

Pravda Says Tito Limits Roads to Socialism

MOSCOW, Nov. 19.—The Communist Party newspaper Pravda today criticized Marshal Tito's Nov. 15 speech as an effort to spread the idea that "Yugoslavia's road to socialism is the only true course." Tito's speech was evidence of a tendency to interfere in the affairs of other Communist Parties, Pravda said.

Togliatti Defends Kadar Government

Palmiro Togliatti, secretary of the Italian Communist Party, has declared that the second Soviet military intervention in Hungary was dictated by a "necessity, if a hard one."

In a speech at Bologna on Sunday, Togliatti defended the present Hungarian government headed by Janos Kadar against criticism by Left Wing Socialist Party leader Pietro Nenni.

Togliatti said that the original use of Soviet troops in Hungary "should have been avoided." However, he added, the situation changed. "At a certain moment," he went on, "the Party disintegrated, and in the chaos the reactionary forces that are hostile to the popular regime infiltrated."

Referring to Tito's Nov. 15 speech at Pula, Togliatti said: "There are some points where our judgment agrees with that of the Marshal while with regard to other ones, our appraisal is more prudent and moderate."

Togliatti declared that the Hungarian events "represent, for Communists, something serious, painful and bitter" but, he added, they should not lead to "catastrophic consequences."

Criticism of the Kadar government appearing in the Left Socialist paper, *Avanti!*, Togliatti said



Pravda said that Tito contradicted a Marxist-Leninist principle that each country can have its own methods. The Soviet party newspaper also published with approval Tito's remarks on the necessity for the second Soviet intervention in Hungary and his appeal for support of the Soviet-backed Janos Kadar regime.

Tito's speech, however, Pravda declared, "contained sharp differences" with what Tito had been saying about relations among the Socialist countries and the international situation. The newspaper said Tito tried to stretch Yugoslavia's influence beyond its borders and to entice East European countries to Yugoslavia's type of socialism. "One cannot fail to see that such assertions by Tito are definitely linked with those articles in the Yugoslav press in which the idea comes through more and more frequently that Yugoslavia's road to socialism is the only true course, and even the only possible way for socialistic development in almost all countries," Pravda said.

"Needless to say, such a position radically contradicts the Marxist-Leninist tenet that each country can have its own methods." Pravda took issue with Tito's contention that it is not enough to blame errors on the "cult of the personality," because the Stalin cult was only "the product of a definite system." The newspaper charged this "is precisely what reactionary propaganda" has been claiming, in its struggle against Marxism-Leninism.

Pravda said that Tito's speech "contained sharp differences" with what Tito had been saying about relations among the Socialist countries and the international situation. The newspaper said Tito tried to stretch Yugoslavia's influence beyond its borders and to entice East European countries to Yugoslavia's type of socialism. "One cannot fail to see that such assertions by Tito are definitely linked with those articles in the Yugoslav press in which the idea comes through more and more frequently that Yugoslavia's road to socialism is the only true course, and even the only possible way for socialistic development in almost all countries," Pravda said.

"Needless to say, such a position radically contradicts the Marxist-Leninist tenet that each country can have its own methods." Pravda took issue with Tito's contention that it is not enough to blame errors on the "cult of the personality," because the Stalin cult was only "the product of a definite system." The newspaper charged this "is precisely what reactionary propaganda" has been claiming, in its struggle against Marxism-Leninism.

Pravda took issue with Tito's contention that it is not enough to blame errors on the "cult of the personality," because the Stalin cult was only "the product of a definite system." The newspaper charged this "is precisely what reactionary propaganda" has been claiming, in its struggle against Marxism-Leninism.

AMERICAN ASSEMBLY URGES U.S. LET NEWSMEN VISIT CHINA

The "American Assembly" yesterday called on the State Department to lift its ban on American reporters going to China, and also urged that the U. S. end its embargo on trade in non-strategic goods with China.

The American Assembly was set up by President Eisenhower in 1950 and is composed of 60 prominent educators, labor leaders, business men and representatives of farm and professional groups. Its current meeting was held at Gov. Harriman's mansion at Harriman, N. Y.

While opposing U. S. recognition of China at present, the Assembly said the question "must be continuously reappraised in terms of our national interest." Regarding China's seat in UN, the Assembly declared that our country must conform to the majority in the world organization.

Over the week-end also John Coleman, president of the U. S. Chamber of Commerce, came out flatly for resumption of trade with China. On the TV program "Reporter Roundup" on Sunday, Coleman urged Congressional action to lift the ban on trade in non-strategic goods with China.

Egypt Hits Delay in Troop Withdrawals

Egypt warned the world yesterday of a "catastrophe" unless Anglo-French forces withdraw at once from the Suez Canal Zone. In a statement broadcast over Cairo Radio,

Wing Commander Ali Sabry declared that anything else would be a violation of the UN cease-fire resolutions.

"If Britain and France do not withdraw, the world will face a major catastrophe," he said. "No one can predict the consequences."

One of those consequences, he indicated, would be the arrival in Egypt of "volunteers."

United Nations Secretary General Dag Hammarskjöld returned

Parliament that "although things in Egypt have improved," the situation there is "basically a grave one."

EUROPE FACES OIL RATIONING

LONDON, Nov. 19.—Most of Europe braced today for gasoline rationing and shortages of heating fuel because of the Suez Canal crisis.

Blockade of the canal and sabo-