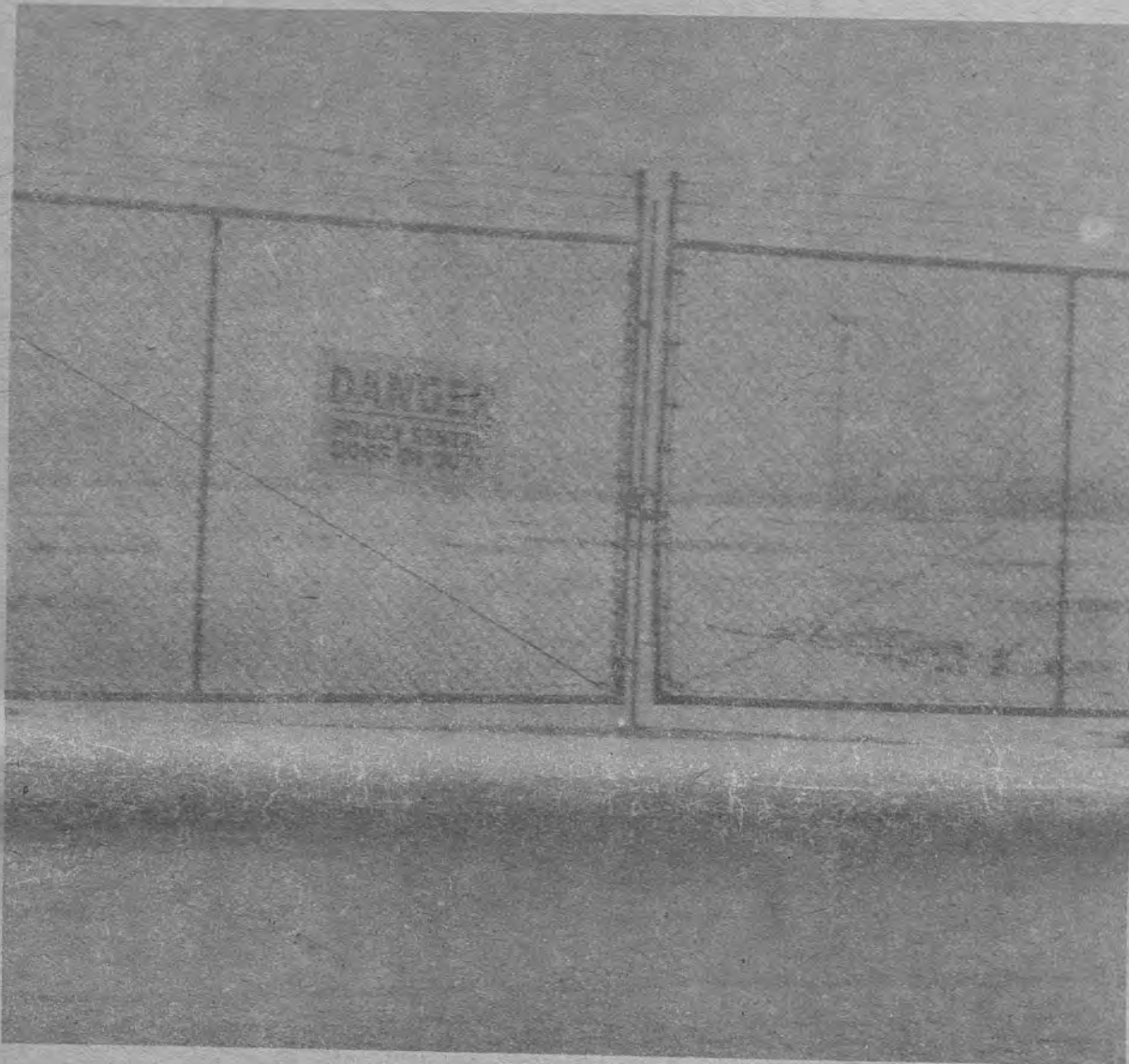


DETROITS CONCENTRATION CAMPS WAITING FOR BLACKS



Ryan Road and Nevada Mayor Cavanaugh's solution to Detroit's Housing shortage -- A Concentration Camp for Black people.

Frame-Ups Start In Detroit

Glanton Dowdell, co-chairman of the Citywide Citizens Action Committee, was jailed by the FBI last week on a trumped up forging and uttering charge. The beast accused Brother Dowdell, along with six others, of forging and attempting to cash \$89,000 worth of U.S. Savings Bonds allegedly stolen from the home of a Detroit resident nearly two months ago. All seven were released on \$10,000 bonds (ransom).

Brother Dowdell will confront the beast's Federal kangaroo court in April. The racist police action is part of an effort to permanently discredit and silence the hard brother because he is at the fore front of the black liberation struggle.

A few weeks ago the forces of reaction made an attempt on the brothers life. Four shotgun blasts shattered a rear window of his art shop, located at 1217 Dexter, as he worked at his drawing board. He was in the gallery at the time and escaped injury.

This type of frameup is a nation-

wide plot cooked-up by the racist faggot fascist FBI in an attempt to suppress the efforts of black people in this monstrous country to liberate themselves. From Main to California and from Washington to Florida, militants are under indictment in some of the most bizarre frame-ups in the history of the world. We refer to cases like the T.S.U. Five, Newton, H. Rap Brown, Bill Epton, and many, many other brothers throughout the racist USA.

The first post-rebellion frame-up of a Detroit brother by the local fascists was the case of Michael Lewis in which the honkies tried to use the brother as the scapegoat who started the July Rebellion. Now the big round up has begun and many brothers on the local scene are earmarked for jail and extermination. The arrest of Glanton signals the beginning of a wave of arrests in an attempt to silence the militant voices who seek to alert the black community to the imminent genocidal attack that has been planned. Thus far

the community has not responded, but the continued use of this tactic will backfire on the fascists and will give the effect of rallying the black community to the defense of itself and its militant spokesman.

As we go to press we have just learned that another brother has been arrested and charged in the same ridiculous so-called conspiracy charges that the beast is using against brother Glanton Dowdell.

On Friday, March 15, eleven days after Glanton Dowdell's arrest, Bobby Gillum was arrested on the same charges. He was surrounded by four carloads of FBI agents on the corner of Grand River and Livernois. They pounced on him with a black FBI agent leading the pack announcing the charges and showing the white agents that he is worthy of his role. Brother Bobby was arraigned and released on @10,000 bond. Who will be next? The Dragnet has begun.

Go and see Detroit's Concentration Camp. Yes, that's what I said. A concentration camp right here in good old Aushwitz Detroit. Located on Ryan Road and Nevada in Detroit, the Camp is just one of many that this racist city and its Nazi-like Mayor is preparing for black people during the next inevitable rebellion. Last time the honkies were caught with their pants down and they didn't have adequate facilities to house all of our people that were arrested. As a consequence, the first thing that Cyrus Vance said after he got back to Washington was that all large cities in this country would have to build massive "detention facilities" (CC Camps) to deal with future rebellions. This Cavanaugh and his rumor control center cannot deny because it came from LBJ's personal representative in Detroit during the rebellion. This particular camp is just one of many being readied by the State, County, and City agencies in and around Detroit.

To cover up its evil purpose, the swine Nazis of the city government are supposedly leasing the former DSR property to Chrysler Corporation as a place to store tanks and other equipment. However, its a simple matter to clear all of this equipment out and convert it to its projected

use. Also, remember that during the rebellion, the State Fairgrounds, Belle Isle, and a number of other places were turned into concentration camps when many brothers were tortured and many more were executed. Ask some of your friends who were in one. The police Garage on Livernois and Elmhurst held over 250 people and the racist dog cops who ran that station committed widespread murder and mayhem.

Other possible sites for these camps are Tiger Stadium, University of Michigan Stadium, Cobo Hall, the Detroit Zoo, Rouge and Elizabeth Parks and many, many others. In addition, there is a likelihood that some of us will be shipped to the fiendish beasts that operate these suburban jails. Like Dearborn for instance. Now we know that the City Administration is going to deny this, but what do you expect. Hitler did not come out and tell the Jews about Aushwitz, and Cavanaugh is just as smart. We know that he would like to have some old Uncle Tom Preacher lead us into the camps praying and singing hymns. But let him not be fooled. We are hip to his thing, and we still think that black people in Detroit can "get out" on the Honky any day.

BRUTAL COPS HOLD PRACTICE

On Saturday, March 16, the so called riot patrol started spring maneuvers in the Mackinaw, Grand River area today at 6:05 pm. At least 20 cars with four fully armed beasts to a car swooped into the black community. They dashed out of their cars with high powered cocked rifles in hand and fell into battle array. It was so sudden that young black children were still playing in the street. The children could have been shot accidentally while the beast was going through his thing. When the adult residents asked what was going on, the beast's dumb reply was, "there's trouble". The residents indignant response was, "you're damn right there's

trouble and you brought it here. The residents were enraged by the gestapo tactics of the beast. After about 20 minutes of tramping across peoples lawns with their high powered rifles at the ready, they pulled up. Afterwards a few patrol cars with black officers started prowling the neighborhood. Gestapo maneuvers like this is what sparks rebellions. If the brutes in blue think that the black community can be intimidated by a show of force and bogart action, they can forget it. They're going to run into our community one time too many and we're going to sock it to them and send them away with a good ass kicking.

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The new address of the INNER CITY VOICE
8661 Grand River.

MUMFORD STUDENTS DEFY BOGART MOVE

Motivated by their unfounded racist fear that the black students were keeping weapons in their lockers, the white administration moved to implement new locker rules. They screened their mo-

tive by using the overcrowded locker situation to justify their move. To allay their paranoid fear they tried to institute a method of locker assignment whereby they would determine the locker matter and make the locker assignment. On Friday, March 1, 1968 Bertrand Sandweiss, the principal of Mumford announced that student lockers would be reassigned and a student would not be allowed to choose either his locker or the person with whom he would share the locker.

The students picked up the rumor of the new plan before it was announced and had planned to stage a sit-in strike within the school. Sandweiss got shaky when he heard what the students were planning so he called an assembly to run down some jive to the

students. He dropped a racist line on the black students about how nice Mumford used to be. Mumford was previously predominantly Jewish until they escaped from the black border by fleeing to Southfield. Behind Sandweiss' racist line the students said "later" and the majority stormed out spontaneously. (Race Pride - do you dig it.)

Shaken by the students dignified reaction Sandweiss paranoia came down on him so bad the blue berets (Tactical Mobil Unit Pigs) were called to check the young

brothers and sisters. While the principal and the white school bosses were panicking out the students maintained the indignat cool and organized. General student leaders were chosen. Later, members of the Mumford parent group met with the white

school bosses and announced over the white news media that a compromise had been made and everything would return to normal on Monday

The student leader couldn't get ready for any compromise so they said "later" and ran down their demands some of which are the following.

- 1) Do something about the overcrowded lunch room.
- 2) More black administrators.
- 3) More emphasis on college prep programs rather than Booker T. Washington bull shit about working with four hands.
- 4) Establish better communication channels between students and the faculty.

On March 2, 1968, Saturday evening, the parent group met with the student leadership and they emerged united.

Faced with this united front, the big white boss including the regional superintendent and his staff met with the parents and students at Oak Grove Church.

The white power boys said they agree with the demands so the students said that's mellow, now put it in writing (you can't trick young brothers and sisters). Since whitey had no intention to keep his promise he refused to put the agreement in writing. The only thing concrete that resulted out of the meeting was the white school bosses gave the black students permission to hold an assembly in their black school. The following Monday, March 4, 1968 the students demonstrated from 6:45 a.m. to 8:00 a.m. Afterwards they held an assembly in the auditorium and later went to their classes.

National Guard Creates File on BLACK VETERANS

National guard creates files on black veterans

A SUBTERFUGE

Alarmed over the prospect of Black veterans joining their militant brothers in revolt, the beast has implemented a cunning plan designed to create a file on every brother returning from Vietnam. The beast is screening his real intentions behind a National Guard recruiting campaign. The campaign is supposedly aimed at 2,000 Black veterans in the Detroit Metropolitan area. The beast tried

to be slick by stipulating that the Black veterans must be less than 27 years old by Aug. 1, 1968. No Blacks without prior military service are being sought or recruited. Now what Blacks meet the above qualifications That's right, the brothers returning from Vietnam.

BEAST LIES AGAIN

The campaign was announced Monday, March 11, by a lying racist called Major General Clarence

C. Schnipke, state adjunct general. General Schnipke, commander of the Michigan Guard, said a letter is being mailed to each of the Black veterans in the area who is assigned to the nationwide reserve mobilization pool. Schnipke, the lying racist said the reason for contacting the Black Vets was to fill guard vacancies with blacks to provide a better racial balance. Michigan's 100,000 man national

guard only has 127 Blacks. By the beast's figures, the approximate ratio of whites to blacks in the Michigan guard is a fantastic 1000 to 1. Dig it.

BEASTS CHECKS OUT BROTHER

The letter includes a questionnaire which seeks to learn the attitude of Brothers toward the guard and its function during revolts. The brothers will be asked what they think of the past performance of the guard, whether they feel

news media accounts of its action during the Detroit Rebellion last year were truthful and how black people can be "better" repressed nest time.

The brothers also will be asked what tactics they feel are most effective in preventing revolts when a small disturbance begins and what is the most effective method of suppressing a revolt and restoring law and order (white supremacy).

MARTIN LUTHER KING PROTESTED

Martin Luther King is scheduled to speak at Grosse Pointe High School on Thursday, March 14. In response to King's scheduled visit

Breakthrough, a local, vocal, white vigilante group, is planning a racist protest demonstration. The group is circulating a handbill which describes King as a treasonous supporter of the revolutionary Congolese Vie

others Chinese Communist, Stokely Carmichael and black power militants.

It was stated in the handbill that King's visit is intended to win support for a program of planned disorder which they believe will

bring Raceland (U.S.) closer to a state of total anarchy, communist revolution, overthrow and finally conquest. Thus they say the only American (white) response to King's visit is - Let him come if he Dares.

At the bottom of the handbill the following appears in bold type: Where do you stand Behind a Traitor, Or behind this Country With Us For You Cannot Remain Neutral.

King's spill on racism and philosophical non-violence will gall on deaf ears in Raceville (white suburbia). Undoubtedly, the only reason he was invited to speak was because the paranoid whites want to hear one of the few remaining 'Negro Leaders' still talking that plantation talk of nonviolence.

BLACK VS. RACIST W.B.A.

Black People vs. Racist W.B.A. Black brothers and sisters held a mass demonstration in New York at the new Madison Square Gardens protesting the racist World Boxing Association's dethronement of Muhammad Ali. Black brothers and sisters were not going to sit back idle, and let the honkies in the W.B.A. get away without a fight. The racist honkie cops of New York came on swinging nightsticks and gun-butts, but the brothers and sisters stood their ground.

Don't worry Muhammad Ali, as far as the overwhelming majority of the world's people are concerned you are still on top.

BLACK WORKERS

CATCHING HELL

Since the July Rebellion, the Honky cops in the suburbs have been on rampage, against the black work rampage against the black workers who have to commute from the city to racist-infested plants of the suburbs. There have been numerous reports to the I.C.V. THAT Red neck honkie cops were coming into the poants, taking out coming into the plants taking out the black brothers, beating and locking them up, under the watchful eyes of the scheming double-standard racist management. For minor offenses like traffic violations the black brothers are subjected to harrassment, abusive language and jail confinement. And since one of the good black brothers saw fit to rid the community of one of those honkie cops in Trenton, the scene has changed from a quiet drive to work, to a drive of continual harrassment. The general feeling of the black brothers who have to commute to work in the suburbs that a few more of these racist honkie cops must die, before they finally realize that black people who work in the suburbs will not stand by and let this kind of bullshit continue.

Cavanaugh Pulls A

Paul Goebbels (top nazi)

Mayor Cavanaugh Pulls a Paul Goebbels (top Nazi) on TV.

Jerry Cavanaugh, the big white city father, made a special appearance on TV and laid a stone fascist line on black people. As usual, he started out with some hypocritical prattle about peace, law and order, and concern for better human relations. But it didn't take him long before he started coming from his racist bag. The rhetoric and terminology he used was that of a government at war. Jerry's war talk was clearly directed at black people. The arms race, defense budget, civil war, and police force were some of his main points. As far as the arms race is concerned, its strictly a white thing. Whites

are racing each other in stock piling arms. They already have over killed. When the brothers try to get a gun legally, whitey takes him through a whole lot of funnies Jerry said that they (white decision makers) already coped 9 million dollars worth of weapons with our tax money. Do you dig it And they plan to cop some more, again with our tax money. Damn, I bet we are the only people in the world who pay for the weapons used against us. The brutes in blue already have stoner files which are powerful enough to blow away 10 elephants back to back plus weapons of every discription you can think of.

I heard Jerry let it be known in no uncertain terms that his policy would be one of armed repression. He is not only putting morr racist honkies on the police force but he is going to pay them more money too. The gestapo tactics of the brutes are being legalized. So next time the beast jacks you up, forget about a lawyer, its probably legal.

Jerry is planning a blitzkrieg for the next rebellion. The plan is beautiful but it only applies to the July 67 rebellion. Whitey never learns. If they think the same thing is going down next time they can forget it

The beginning of a spy and informant system is being established under the guise of a citizens information center. Jerry calls it the Rumor Control Center. Supposedly, it is set up to dispel rumors but actually its purpose is to gather information on groups and persons they consider dangerous. Guess who the plantation slave master considered dangerous. Yes, yes whitey plans to have all of the trapings of 1984. If you are still wondering where all this shit is at, well Jerry laid the shit out and he didn't pull too many punches.

Chronicle Stab

Brothers In Back

In a surprise move, he Michigan Chronicle has once again stabbed black people in the back. In last week's edition, the Chronicle published the pictures of two brothers who allegedly killed one cop and wounded another. These brothers have been placed on the racist FBI's 10 most wanted list and the Chronicle in cooperation with the FBI published the names of C.L. Herron and W.G. Allen and urged anyone who had information on the brothers to contact the nearest FBI office. This despite the fact that if these two brothers did 'off' two red-necked, mad-dog, honkey cops, they have done more for black people than the Chronicle ever will do.

GREGORY ON BALLOT

harrisburg, pa. --Nominating petitions with over 16,000 signatures were filed March 6 to place the names of Dick Gregory for President and Dr. Benjamin Spock for Vice President, on the ballot in November on a Peace and Freedom ticket. Only 10,551 names were required.

The committee of four which filed the petitions on behalf of the two candidates was made up of two Negroes and two whites. This was in keeping with the stipulation of the candidates that all decision-making bodies of the new organization be made up of at least half black and half white.

In a statement issued at the time of the filing, the committee said: "By winning a place on the ballot the Peace and Freedom Party will guarantee that the two most vital issues of our time, the fight to end the War in Vietnam and end racism at home, will be fully discussed the natnal presidential campaign.

The Peace and Freedom Party will campaign for an immediate

end to the War in Vietnam and full support for and implementation of the findings and recommendations of the President's Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders, and an immediate redirection of the billions now being wasted on the War in Vietnam towards a real War on Poverty.

"Our campaign will give the voters a clear alternative. The Peace and Freedom Party will keep Wallace's racist campaign from driving the two major parties further away from the problems and issues which confront our people today.

"The tremendous response which we have met in our nomination campaign means that the people want the questions of peace and freedom of wars and racism discussed and dealt with in the Presidential campaign of 1968.

"Finally, having now guaranteed a place on the ballot for Freedom and Peace we urge people of good will in every state to see that a Peace and Freedom Party will be on the November Presidential ballot in every state."

WHITEY GETTING READY

RACIST BILL PASSED

White Michigan Senators have passed a riot-inspired bill aimed at blacks who incite so-called looters.

Approved 34-2 and sent to the house along with 11 other racist bills was a measure making it a felony to commit larceny or burglary. A person convicted of incitement to such a crime could receive the same punishment as though he had committed the larceny or burglary himself.

WHITEY GETS RESERVES

There are also bills setting up a state police reserve and defining the crime of riot.

BLACK SENATORS OPPOSED

The only opposition to the looter incitement bill was from two black senators, Coleman Young and Authur Cartwright. Senator Young said, "It's so broadly conceived that you can be put in jail for anything." He also said, "It's

so loosely designed that it could apply to a picket line." Whitey is getting more arbitrary with his shit.

The bill would also make it unlawful and constituting the crime of riot for five or more persons, acting in concert, to engage in tumultuous or violent conduct and intentionally or recklessly cause or create a serious risk of public terror or alarm. Looks like any soul party, neighborhood basketball game, or church service can be termed a riot.

TOP COP READY FOR BLACKS

Capt. Raymond McConnell, Commander of the state police detective division, said a state of "Public hysteria" exists. Regarding likelihood of a repeat in Detroit of last year's so-called rioting he said, "The police have to be prepared for the worst - and we are prepared".

He added a "small group of militants some of them perhaps influenced by Communists of the Chinese variety, has been planning for some time."

BEAST USES ANTI-COMMUNISM

Mr. McConnell did not identify the hard core planners of violence he referred to. He said "Communist" influence could be detected in some of the hard core. "I thin the Communists will exploit any situation where there is civil unrest," he said.

MORE ARMS FOR BEAST

Purchase of riot control weapons for the Wayne County Sheriff's department was approved by the Sheriff's committee of the County Board of Supervisors Feb. 28.

Sheriff Peter Buback said the weapons are needed "to provide adequate protection of out-county residents in the event of civil disturbances."

ADDITIONS TO HIS ARSENAL

The list of weapons includes a total of 148 shot guns and rifles including AR-15 automatic rifles (every bit as dangerous as the Stoner Rifle), and enough chemical Mace to equip 143 officers. (Mace is similar to tear gas but disorients as well as burn the skin and causes temporary blindness which can be permanent if the eyes are rubbed); ten armored vests plus helmets shields heavy gloves and combat boots for 90 men. Cost of the equipment is estimated at over \$43,000.

WHITE VIGILANTES IN THE ACT

A Sign reading "Warning TO Black Power - This Area Protected by Michigan Citizens Militia" was found near the Utica Michigan Post Office.

Local, county, and state police reported they have discovered the signs in several areas, particularly in the southern half of Macomb County. In addition, the signs have turned up in some areas of Oakland County, according to sheriff's deputies. It is believed that the purpose of the poster was to intimidate blacks and whip up race hysteria.

of the big stick These fascist would:

- 1) Punish churches or private institutions whose offices or employers invite persons to take refuge from the beast's military machine on tax-exempt property.
- 2) Make it unlawful for a labor organization or other representative of public employees to call, instigate or aid a strike or fail to take appropriate action to end a strike.
- 3) Make it a felony instead of a misdemeanor to obstruct an on-duty fireman;
- 4) Provide state aid to local units to permit increases in police salaries.

MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE PLAY BIG-STICK LITTLE CARROT GAME

A so-called open housing bill has been introduced in to house. A near carbon copy of the bill was defeated last December 21, 1967. It only outlaws discrimination in some real estate transaction and provides that racism practiced by a businessman could possibly be punished by a fine at most of \$1,000 for a first offense and up to \$2,000 for a repeat violation. This is the carrot black people are suppose to nibble on and get pacified out.

By far the most popular bills dealt with legal repression directed at black people. They go by the name of the anti-crime and anti-riot bills. The bills are designed to legalize the use

DRAFT BOARD FOR CANNON FODDER

Racist draft boards in Michigan were ordered to snatch 3,644 men for induction into the imperialist war machine in April.

Nationally 44,000 men will be snatched for the Army and 4,000 for the Marines. Local Boards are authorized to call men married on or before August 26, 1967 who do not have children.

To meet increased military demands for cannon fodder state selective service headquarters increased the number of men ordered for pre-induction physical examination in March from 4,000 to 7,000.

Honky returns

Well well. The honkie governor George Romney returns to his elected post, after months of fruitless campaigning for president. After this term of office he couldnt run for dog-catcher and win. This two faced racist honkie is through in Michigan. He would do tetter running for street-sweeper in Alabama with his fascist partner in crime George Wallace.

CHRONICLE AIDS CAUSE OF LOWDOWN DIRTY HONKY

The Michigan Chronicle (Tom Press) recently was the medium used by a white racist merchant to make false allegations and intimidate a black grandmother.

In the Feb. 29 edition of the Inner City Voice, we printed a story about the rabid racist who owns Andy's meat market on Grand River near Dumbarton. We ran down how Ansy had abused his black customers verbally, physically, and every other kind of way. We also told how numerous residents of the area were bitter at Ansy for abusing black people.

Ignoring the testimony of the black people subject to Andy's racist practices, the plantation-oriented Chronicle printed a false version of the story dictated to them by Andy.

The honkey laid his tale in such a way as to intimidate Mrs. Murray. He went so far as to claim that his store was fire bombed as a result of the story appearing in the VOICE and that Mrs. Murray is to blame. He further

stated that the article was written by Mrs. Murray, although it was written by Mike Hamlin.

That the Chronicle would allow this racist honkey dog to spread his foul vicious lies in their paper should come as no surprise. Behind the action of it's "Knee-gros" publisher, Quinn, during the July Uprising, when he appeared on TV and blew a foul thing about how the racist cops should have came down hard on the brothers and sisters when the thing first hit the fan, what would you expect.

This goes to show where the Chronicle is at. If they thought that by printing the honky's tall tale they could invalidate Mrs. Murray's story and discredit the Voice, they can forget it.

The vast majority of the over six hundred thousand black people of Detroit know whats going down and who is telling it like it is.



THE ERNEST MACKEY BOMBING

by E. Thomas

The bombing of the Ernest Mackey home on Boston Blvd., has created grave concern among Detroit's nationalist groups. Either through mis-information or purposeful deceit the police dept. was under the impression that the bombings had something to do with black nationalism, however by wither contention they are wrong. Many times individuals, not taking into consideration the implications of a statement, say many things which are misinterpreted because this was the intention of the

statement in the first place. I am easily lead you to believe a lie if that lie will protect the truth. We have reason to believe that the bombing came out of a refusal to pay a 'Detroit' numbers hit, regardless of the reason the bombing should not be placed in the wrong light. The nationalists do not bomb for pleasure or frofit. This was definately an act which involves both pleasure to those who felt the need for revenge and profit for those who, for some reason(perhaps because the 'leukie' dropped

YOUNG SOCIALISTS CONVENE

The largest gathering of young socialists in the United States for years took place this weekend in Detroit at the Seventh National Convention of the Young Socialist Alliance

The conventn voted to launch an all-out campaign of support of Fred Halstead and Paul Boutelle, Socialist Workers candidates for President, and to carry this campaign to American servicemen at home and abroad.

The YSA pledged to organize young socialist supporter groups for Halstead and Boutelle at colleges and high schools in every

state in the country. There are already such committees on 192 campuses and at 34 high schools.

FLSUPPORT WAS THROWN BE THE APRIL 26 INTERNATIONAL STUDENT STRIKE called by the Student Mobilization Committee to End th WAR in Vietnam to help bring one million youth to Chicago for a mass antiwar protest at the Democratic Party Convention next August.

The Convention enthusiastically decided to support the National Black Student Antiwar-Antidraft

Union formed January 8 at the Student Mobilization Committee Conference in Chicago.

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BLACK SOLDIER WONT' GO



THE LETTER THAT FOLLOWS has been sent to several black organizations by Brother George Edwards, a black man who is in servitude for the United States Air Force in Virginia. His letter represents the growing attitude among black servicemen that their battleground is here in the U.S., fighting the hunky instead of killing men of color who suffer international U.S.

Read his letter as follows:

Dear Sir:

I am presently in the United States Air Force and on Feb. 5, 1968 I refused to accept an assignment to Tachikawa, Japan on the grounds that I believe that my fight is here in the black ghettos of Detroit, Newark, Chicago, New York and any place where my black brothers and sisters are suffering from white exploitation. I feel it is ridiculous for me to pretend I am free in Vietnam or Korea and a second-class citizen here in America. It is impossible for me to give freedom to someone 3000 miles away when

I don't have freedom to live three miles outside of the nation's capital. I do not feel any obligation or trust in white America. America has promised my people freedom too long without keeping her word. My brothers and sisters have died for this country since its beginning all of which has been in vain. I am tired of seeing my brothers kicked, lynched and mobbed by white America while their murderers go free and in many cases, receive praise. Because of my love for my people and my convictions, I refuse to support the United States government in any way until my brothers are free. By my very presence in the United States Armed Forces I have compromised too much. My people and I have given their very soul for this country. no more.

On Feb. 5, at 2:00 p.m., I refused to board an aircraft going to Tachikawa Japan as I previously stated. On Feb. 6, I reported to Major Long and told him of

my refusal to accept this or any assignment until black people are free here in America. Major Long ordered me to get my mobility paperwork. I obeyed this order. Upon returning, I was instructed to see Lt. Col. Buckwalter. I also explained to him my reason for not accepting this or any assignment. Lt. Col. Buckwalter said he was willing to forget this incident if I boarded another aircraft leaving for Tachikawa that day. I repeated my refusal where by I was placed under arrest and restricted to my quarters until further notice.

I am writing this letter because I know I will not get a fair court martial with a military attorney. I do not have sufficient funds to hire an attorney; therefore I am asking for your help legally or any advice or recommendations you can give me. If you cannot help me, help those of my people you are able to help.

Yours truly,
George S. Edwards

STRANGER THAN FICTION

from Canadian Unionist

The war in Vietnam and mounting discontent in the nation's ghettos are currently being used to set the stage for a re-run of "Seven Days in May" only this time in real life. That's the feeling you get from the remarks of retired Air Force General Robert Scott to the August 10th meeting of the American Legion in Santa Ana, Calif.

Teenagers Are Adults

Havana, Cuba (LNS)

A Cuban peoples court has ruled that some youths are mature enough to enjoy legal age at 15 or 16 due to changing conditions in the country. An AP dispatch reported that the court held that bourgeois laws setting the legal age at 21 "don't fit modern Cuban society."

The case in question involved a 16 year old girl who had lived with a grandmothers and aunts since she was an infant. Her parents went to the Peoples Court to get custody, but the court did not support the parents, preferring to let the girl decide.

The court is made up of specially-elected citizens who must have a minimum of six years education, but no legal experience.

\$30 A TO DAY WASH BLACK BODYS

News reports out of Vietnam have disclosed the very carefully guarded secret that the racist U.S. Army is paying Vietnamese civilians \$30 a day to wash the blood off the bodies of blacks killed in combat. This is because the white burial squads do not want to handle the bodies of the dead blacks. In an article written by Harlan Rogers in the January issue of "It's Happening" the writer tells of a Vietnamese student who is paying his way through college by washing bodies of black soldiers. The student further stated that two of his class mates and several other older Viet-

"Military takeover is a dirty word in this country", he said, "but if professional politicians cannot keep law and order its about time so by devious or direct means". He recommended the election of a militarist government of men who "wore the uniform in the countrys service. He also suggested that if this move in the electoral arena was successful the "military takeover may not be necessary."

Three weeks later and 3,000 miles to the East, Marine Corps General Wallace M. Greene Jr., drew cheers from the Boston Legionnaires when he called for placing the quest for a military victory in nam as the nation's "most pressing problem."

The Legion convention adopted resolutions supporting the war effort and calling for repression of the ghettos. A resolution on

of the ghettos. A resolution on "law and order" denounced the uprisings in the ghettos as "insurrection and condemned the judges who abide by defendants constitutional rights as leading inevitably to an ever increasing multitude of unpunished assaults on the lives and liberty and property of the innocent."

It condemned the Supreme Court decisions which it said were "restricting police," and urged freedom for the National Guard to use its fire power "when they are officially engaged in riot duty."

namese civilians are employed for this purpose. The rate of pay is fabulous by Vietnamese standards where the average university graduate earns less than \$60 per month. The student also stated that the building where he works is closely guarded by marines and no one without credentials is allowed in.

The Inner City Voice has also learned that whenever possible, the army burns the bodies of black soldiers on the battlefield. This is done whenever there are no black soldiers around to tell about it and in all cases white soldiers bodies are returned to be shipped home in a coffin.

High Viet Burial

The cost of burying a casualty is proving to be something of a shock to thousands of AMERICAN FAMILIES.

Many of them were under the impression that this is taken care of by the government. After all, if they furnished the boy shouldn't the government furnish the coffin and the grave

A case in Chicago was reported by the CDN news service. Edwin Gray, 20, was hit in the throat by a bullet November 9. The army embalmed him and flew him in a steel coffin to O Hare Airport.

That was where the family found themselves being handed the tab. The first item was "hearse pickup. \$85."

For two days use of the funeral chapel, the bill was \$150. To

which was added \$150 for "personal services" and \$40 for "two floral vases."

Church services ran to \$35, and memorial booklets and holy cards to another \$16.50.

This was only the beginning. A vault sent the bill up another \$160. Then came "cemetery charges" . . . \$115. Carrying the coffin to the cemetery cost \$49.50.

Carting the flowers to the grave ran the bill up an additional \$40.

Then there was the curious item \$6 for "pallbearers' gloves."

The bill finally presented to the father was \$1,003. The government gave him a check for \$300

The funeral director, a sympathetic type, explained the facts of life to the family. "The cost of living is going up. So our prices are going up, too."

from World Outlook

TENANTS UNION

UTCA (United Tenants For Collective Action) is moving to organize a city-wide tenant's union to pressure and lobby for legislation to insure tenants rights. They seek to give tenants a voice in Policy making (i.e. leasing agreement, maintenance standards, etc.) The methods of protest they plan to use against the landlords if they don't come around are demonstrations and rent strikes.



BLACK SOLDIER FOUND NOT GUILTY

ANS Atlanta Feb. 17, 1968

Brother Emmett Doe was acquitted today of charges of insubordination to a superior officer in a Court Martial at Fort McPherson Ga. Doe was just back from Vietnam where he was wounded twice in combat. He was due to be discharged in 31 days. He faces six months imprisonment, loss of pay for the same period, reduction in rank from Spec. 5 to a private, and a dishonorable discharge if he had been found guilty.

Doe had been talking to a fellow soldier about the war, which he terms "a continuation of the white American's history of genocide", and explaining that the white american has been thoroughly dehumanized through his experience as a slaveowner, and through wiping out the Indian population of this country. If he was not so dehumanized, he wouldn't find it so hard to live in peace with the colored people of the world. Doe was talking with a fellow soldier and while doing so a white colonel passed by and overheard him. The colonel told Doe to shut up. After

the colonel walked away, Doe remarked to another soldier that "I can't speak my mind without some white bastard telling me to shut up."

Doe told the AfroAmerican News Service that he has "a lot of respect for the National Liberation Front after my experience in Vietnam. They are very together peo-

ple. Every Vietnamese with any sense of decency is in the Front. The guys on the honkies' side are nothing but pork chops. The Vietnamese Army is nothing but a bunch of cowards and Murphy men. But these cats in the Front are all ready to die. You just can't beat a man who's fighting for his home."

Attempt To Disarm Mississippi Blacks

ANS-Jackson Miss. Feb. 8, 1968

AfroAmerican News Service Correspondent Don Jackson writes this story from Jackson. Since the week end of Jan. 19, Hinds County Sheriff Fred Tho as has begun a program to disarm the Jackson and Hinds County black community. On at least two occasions, Thomas, with a group of 10 to 20 law officers (legalized Klan here in Miss) has held up black people at night clubs on the popular Sunset Drive outside of Jackson. On each occasion, the law officers marched into the cafes and ordered everyone to put his hands on the table or be shot. They were then taken outside where they were searched and all their guns were taken.

One such night netted the cops over 40 guns. Unfortunately, the brothers were caught off guard and had no choice but to surrender their weapons.

Clearly the Hinds County Sheriff and Jackson area cops are getting ready for the summer. Also, they clearly understand that the greatest threat from their point of view is not the Freedom Democrat Party, NAACP or any other civil rights group, but the so-called "little Negro".

Sheriff Thomas was supported in his campaign by Ted Seaver, a white civil rights worker out of New York who is backed by the Schwenner Fund. Seaver campaigned unofficially for Thomas as the lesser of two evil

Anti-Riot Law Contested By 'TSU Five' Defendant

HOUSTON — The trial of the "TSU Five," scheduled to begin on March 4, has been postponed as a result of moves by attorneys for both the prosecution and the defense. The "TSU Five" are five Afro-American students who were framed up on charges of felonious rioting and murder in the wake of last spring's police attack on Texas Southern University.

under the 4th, 5th, 6th, 8th and 14th amendments of the U.S. Constitution. In addition, attorneys Smith and Caldwell stated that Floyd Nichols was miles away from the campus of TSU at the time the alleged criminal act took place.

Judge James Noel granted the request for a temporary injunction pending a three-judge hearing on the constitutionality of Article 486. A date for the hearing has not been set.

The question of the constitutionality of Article 486 is viewed here as the central question in determining whether the prosecution will be able to bring the defendants to trial.

In another legal move on March 4, District Attorney Carroll Vance and the president of the Harris County Bar Association, Harry Patterson, filed separate motions for a change in venue in the TSU Five case. A change of venue means changing the place where the trial is held. The move on the part of Bar Association President Patterson is unprecedented. Both Vance and Patterson say that the "great amount of publicity" and "high public feeling" surrounding the case justify a change of venue. They want to move the trial away from Houston, which has a large black community.

The speculation here is that they will seek a change of venue to rural East Texas, the heart of the so-called Bible belt. Defense Attorney Raymond A. Brown, who is representing Charles Freeman, the student whose trial was scheduled to begin March 4, has opposed the change of venue. Moreover he charges that the Bar Association has no right to act either for the state or the community — and certainly not for the defense — in requesting a change of venue.

Hearings on the motion for a change of venue were set by Judge Wendell A. Odum for March 24.

YOU CAN HELP THE T.S.U. FIVE
The TSU Five Defense Fund needs assistance from black people all over the country.

Several thousand dollars are urgently needed to conduct a victorious defense. Contributions may be sent to:
T.S.U Five Defense Fund
P.O. Box 21085
Houston, Texas 77085

On March 4 Benjamin E. Smith, a prominent New Orleans civil rights attorney, and Bobby Caldwell, Houston civil rights attorney, filed suit with the U.S. District Court on behalf of Floyd Nichols, one of the five defendants. The suit seeks to restrain the state from prosecuting Nichols.

The defense maintains that the so-called anti-riot law under which the defendants were indicted is unconstitutional. The law, Article 486 of the Texas penal code, violates the defendant's rights



Floyd Nichols

MICHIGAN ATTORNEY

GENERAL SPREADS LIES

state. He further denied that the racist whites are not only armed to the teeth but they can't wait to "bag a nigger" with their shiny new weapons. The picture of a suburban woman shooting a gun in target practice or a straight-up honky urging violence against blacks is not representative of what is going on in this state, he said.

If those blatant lies weren't big enough, Franky followed up with some bigger ones. He said, "Michigan remains a place of good sense with a developing partnership between the races and a vast reservoir of most of its citizens." What partnership could he possibly be referring to.

Franky, the chief law enforcer in the state, listed the following steps as positive moves being taken:

1) Recruitment of black workers by many of the large companies. Comment: name just one company

2) Passage of open-housing ordinances in cities throughout the state. Comment: The jive housing bill is still hung up in the legislature.

3) A Civil Rights Commission that is moving daily on many fronts to lessen the equality gap between the races

Comment: There ain't no such thing as an equality gap but there is a power gap. As far as the Civil Rights Commission is concerned, they don't have the power to desegregate bubble gum machines.

4) Schools exposing the minds of all students to the contributions of black men and women America.

Comment: Black students are walking out because they are not getting exposure to Afro-American history (Mumford and Mackenzie).

Franky "sho" can lie. He'd ruin a lie-detecting machine.

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DEFENSE AND SURVIVAL

Defense and Survival

In recent months, the White population in and around Detroit has been heavily arming itself and preparing to wage a genocidal war against the black inhabitants of the inner city. Honky government officials, policemen, sheriff deputies, national guardsmen, as well as the run of the mill suburban racist civilians have been buying weapons, training themselves, and disseminating propaganda designed to whip up the honky population into an anti-Black racist hysteria. White fascists in this area have indicated their desire to send hordes of hate crazed white maniacs into our community in a scorched earth campaign.

At first the rumor mongering and fascist activity around the city were taken as fairly "normal" by the black community, but recently it has become apparent that the threat of attack is more serious than most black people realize. It has become apparent that the ghetto must immediately prepare to defend itself in the case of an attack, or thousands of innocent black women and children will die in the streets next summer. What The Honky Is Doing

The white fascists are preparing for a dual level of attack on the black community. The first level will be an attack by the racist forces of the city, county, state and federal governments on the ghetto. This attack will include use of police, and troops, armored vehicles, the institution of a 24 hour curfew, the arrest of thousands

of innocent people, and cutting the flow of essential goods and services (food, water, electricity, etc.) into the community.

The second level of attack will involve the use of various neo-Nazi armed civilian squads from racist white suburbs. These squads will be given free access to the streets by the cops and the military so that they can carry on a campaign of murder and error in the ghetto. They intend to assassinate black leaders and their families and to indiscriminately murder large numbers of black civilians as a "lesson" to the black community for "getting out of place."

This right wing hysteria began immediately following last summer's uprising. The thorough whipping we gave the power structure failed to open the eyes of most of the dumb honkies around Detroit. Instead of realizing that a new day is dawning in which the black man is going to be liberated, whole sections of Whiteville decided they were going to fight to the death rather than see black people free.

Immediately after the uprising, Super Honky, Donald Lobsinger's fascist organization "Breakthrough" gave a series of rallies in all white areas around Detroit. Each of these rallies was attended by an average of 4,000 honkies. Lobsinger in impassioned speeches which were reminiscent of Hitler and Lincoln Rockwell, called

on white people to study the enemy (black people), arm themselves, store supplies, and organize into ("Nigger killing") defense committees.

Breakthrough and the Patriotic Party, another white fascist group have covered the White communities with blankets of militant anti-black propaganda. Tens of thousands of leaflets proclaim that "they" (meaning us) plan to murder all policemen and their families. The leaflets go on to urge the acquisition of guns and ammunition, and even bows and arrows. They also list supplies that are necessary for a thirty day siege, including: walkie talkies portable stoves, drinking water, etc.

The campaign of these racist fascists has been highly successful. Rumors are flying all over the white community about the necessity of attacking the ghetto before we attack them. Gun sales have jumped from 500 a month before the rebellion to 3,000 a week now. The majority of these weapons are in the hands of honkies.

White vigilante groups are being formed all over the suburban area. In Macomb County many signs have been posted which read, "Warning to Black Power - This area protected by Citizens Militia."

COPS GET READY

At the same time the racist civilians have been organizing, officials in government and industry

have also been preparing for the planned carnage. The white news media has carried on an incessant "anti-crime on the streets" campaign designed to characterize most black people as murderers, rapists, purse snatchers, and dope fiends who either need to be put in jail for life, or executed.

As if in direct response to the demands of the TV editorials, the White Power Structure has constructed a huge concentration camp on Ryan Rd. and Nevada in Detroit. When the "riot" breaks out, tens of thousands of black people will be picked up and incarcerated in this camp and other detention centers. Well-known revolutionists who are caught will either be killed outright, or turned over to the civilian para military (Michigan Klan or Minutemen) for mass executions which will make the Algiers Case look like a Sunday picnic.

With the curfew imposed, food and water supplies cut off, and revolutionary leadership destroyed, the stage will be set for the

cops to use their new "toys" on the black community. The new "anti-riot" arsenal includes armored cars, Stoner rifles, automatic shotguns, chemical mace and heavy calibre machine guns and cannons.

These are just a few of the weapons designed to kill and maim black people in the near future. If the fascist white fanatics have their way, soon the old saying, "the only good nigger is a dead nigger" will be applied and thousands of black people will be raped, brutalized and murdered. The terror campaign will be completed, with thousands dying from starvation and plague as well as from beatings and bullets.

The ultimate plans of the extreme right wing are clear - the total extermination of the black population. This is the FINAL solution. If we intend to survive this planned attack from the white racists, it is necessary for us to prepare TODAY for our DEFENSE AND SURVIVAL TOMORROW.

Next: Live Targets



DIRTY ASS HONKY BITCHES

SURVIVAL SUPPLIES

There are some things that can be done to insure survival in an insurrection or siege. One is a knowledge of emergency medical care. The other is the storage of basic foods. A third is usage of common sense during a crisis.

When the streets are closed or there's a 24-hour curfew on and no legitimate means of communication or travel, a family must know how to treat certain illnesses and accidents. First Aid treatment given in many cases can be a matter of life or death so it's important to know the proper things to do. The following maladies require emergency treatment:

Heart Attacks
Comas
Suffocation
Shock
Burns
Chemical
Wounds (bullets or lacerations)
Uncontrolled Bleeding
Childbirth
Inhalation

A first aid book tells you what to do in most of these cases. But in an insurrection, after you give First Aid, you may not be able to get the victim to a physician for hours or even days. Then, what do you do Inner City Voice hopes to conduct special sessions to go into this acute problem of survival, but for now, these things should be kept in mind.

In cardiac arrest, shock, suffocation or any other affliction involving an inability to breathe or stoppage of the heart beat, mouth to mouth respiration and external heart massage are important. Once the victim is revived, keep him warm, quiet and dry until a doctor can be had.

Cuts and minor bullet wounds should be washed with soap and water, doused with an antiseptic like iodine and bandaged. More

serious cuts should be covered if they're not dirty, or bleeding profusely and treated by a physician as soon as possible. Be cool about taking anyone out to find a doctor when there's guerilla warfare being waged. If the injured party is breathing alright and not bleeding bad and is only hurt in a non-vital area, give him a pain pill and stay home till it's safe to go through the streets without being arrested or killed.

For minor burns, cold water and an ointment are good. More severe burns should be covered with thin vaseline gauze and the victim given fluids to prevent dehydration (loss of important body fluids. But don't try to give fluids to an unconscious person. . . he'll only choke.

If a baby is born at home, suction its mouth out for mucus with any type of bulb syringe, make sure it can breathe, keep it warm, and bundled. If the new mother begins to bleed heavily, massage the top of her abdomen till you can feel a hard ball where the baby used to be. This means the womb is contracted and bleeding is controlled. Keep both the infant and mother warm.

pressure applied at the site of the bleeding. If you suspect internal bleeding, keep the victim warm and quiet. Don't stand by and let a Brother or Sister bleed to death without trying to stop it.

Chemicals sprayed in the face or eyes should be washed of with soap and water. Chemicals in the eyes should be rinsed with plain water. Unconscious people should have their heads tilted back. Never put a pillow under a person's head who's out cold. You might close his airway and cut off his oxygen. Never move a person suspected of severe back or neck injury. You

could snap his spinal cord and kill him.

Though this article is some help, buy a FIRST AID book and read it now. It was prepared by experts for the kind of stuff we can expect to go through in the near future. Finally, be realistic in your plans for survival. Do what you can to insure basic survival, but don't get hung up on any one list of articles. Know what to do in situations you can control and don't worry about those you can't control.

Start your FIRST AID Kit with these

First Aid Book
Surgical Tape
Gauze
Vaseline
Alcohol
Aspirin
Disinfectant

But don't hesitate to add anything else you might need.

II. Nutrition

The key word in buying food for a disaster is survival. Buying unnecessary foods is a waste of time and money. The majority of the world's poor families live on from \$50 to \$100 a year and are still able to fight for liberation. A large supply of a dry source of crude protein such as that found in farm supply stores can keep a family nourished. I'm talking about soy beans, oats, wheat, and other cereals in 50 to 100 pound bags. Mixed with water, they can keep you alive and are VERY VERY CHEAP.

Powdered milk is excellent for babies and children. Corn meal can be made into mush, so buy a large bag and store it. Don't worry

about Brand names. The government requires foods to have a certain nutritional value before they are sold. Besides, the kinds of food American cows and horses eat are better than the foods people eat in most parts of the world. Keep this in mind. Iron, proteins, Vitamins and Minerals can be found in those foods. For vitamins, cod liver oil is cheap, and everyone can take it. Peanuts are both nutritious and cheap. So is cheese. You can still buy a barrel of crackers if you look hard enough.

All mothers with new babies or expecting one should plan to breast feed. This way, your baby will always have milk and at the same time get the benefit of the food you can eat and digest if you can't get out to buy baby food. Also, a two or three year old can drink titty milk in a pinch with no sweat.

The only other vitally important thing is water. Store lots of it for eating, washing, drinking, fires and First Aid. ALSO buy water purification tablets, Halizon, if you can get them. If this list sounds inadequate to you, feel free to buy any luxuries you can afford, like canned meats and vegetables, etc. Just remember that what poor people usually live off of is not what black Americans consider basics.

In overweight and overfed America, if you're game, you can live off of the following at a minimal cost of from five to twenty bucks.

Dry beans
Dry cereals wheat, oats
Corn meal
Peanuts
Powdered milk
Cod Liver Oil

Corn syrup--cheaper than sugar when purchased in bulk

Water
Vitamin C

The following miscellaneous things are useful. A stove is important for heat in the winter only. In the summer, blankets will do. Toilet paper and soap are of a secondary importance. Matches and candles suffice for light. Alcohol, the rubbing kind in several gallon jugs will clean dishes and wounds. Paper plates are ok if there's no disposal problem, but they burn quickly and may be a safety hazard. Tin bowls and spoons can be wiped with alcohol and used over again.

Don't keep inflammable liquids in the place where you're going to stay. One bullet or firebomb can turn your shelter into an oven. Kerosene and gasoline should not be stored except for bombs. Sit down with your family and decide what's necessary for you as a unit to do to survive.

This list may be useful:

Candles
Matches
Alcohol
Tin Plates @ Spoons
Clorox (for disinfectant)
Toilet Paper-Soap
Slop Jar
Disposable Diapers (for babies)

Also feel free to adjust this and any other list to your own particular needs.

Conserve the food you have on hand when any trouble starts. Most of us already have enough food to live on for a few weeks if we have sense enough to ration it. If necessary, do just that.

If we must die we will die with weapons in our hands

HOW TO GET READY FOR THE INVASION

Whats happening

At least four organizations are engaged in efforts to alert the Black people of Detroit to the very real danger of the mass slaughter of black men, women and children in this city. The City Wide Citizens Action Committee, the Federation for Self Determination, a group of black women, and the Inner City Voice, are engaged in activities designed to warn black people of the attack planned by white racists who surround the city. These groups are now attempting to implement programs of Public Safety; the main theme of the Public Safety Programs is Defense and Survival. Leaflets have been distributed extensively in the black community detailing essential supplies in event of a prolonged siege by racist forces. The black community is also being urged to arm itself to the teeth and to prepare for a tit for tat struggle when the attack comes.

All persons interested in aiding the preparation of the community are urged to contact one of the active organizations. Manpower is needed in setting up communications, securing supplies, and essential services.

D@S

The essential thing the black community must do in preparing it-

self for any assault from the suburban white easts is to arm itself to the teeth. We must get as many weapons and as much ammunition as is possible.

Only if our enemies know that they face certain death if they attempt to attack us, will they be deterred in their genocidal plans. It is necessary that the honkies understand that the black community will stand together in a most determined armed resistance, and will meet them toe to toe in a knock down drag out battle for survival, and that we will see this whole country destroyed before we go down.

It is necessary, therefore, that every black man in the community possess at least one rifle of a high powered calibre. The 30 cal M carbine is one of the smallest rifles allowable in the crisis situation. The carbine is a good weapon because of its light weight and rapid fire action, but any smaller weapon would lack the range or impact power necessary to kill at extended ranges (over 100 yards).

The second basic weapon in our arsenal should be a good supply of gasoline. Gasoline bombs, in various mixtures with other chemicals and oil, will act as effective explosives against troops, tanks and armored cars, and will also be essential in destroying

property so as to force the dispersal of large troop concentrations into smaller units protecting banks, stores, factories, etc

The rifle and gasoline are two essential weapons which each and every black man should possess. Other weapons such as shot guns, pistols, mortars, dynamite, grease guns, gunpowder bombs, or cross bows will also be useful if they can be secured and the freedom fighter is well trained in their use. But even if the more sophisticated weaponry is not available, we will turn back any honky offensive and deliver a devastating blow to white power with our basic arsenal.

The War we face is a peoples war, in which the people (us) must defend ourselves from, and destroy the armed might of the enemy (them). In order to do this, we must be familiar with the general strategy and tactics of the People's War.

In a People's war, the enemy and the people both possess advantages and weaknesses thoroughly. We must concentrate on the weak points of the enemy and attempt to prevent him from using his advantages. At the same time we must strengthen our advantages, and prevent the enemy from attacking us at our weak points. The Enemy - Strength and Weakness.

The basic advantages of the enemy are obvious. They are:

1. He has a regular trained army
2. He has superior weaponry
3. He has the political advantage of controlling the courts and the ability to threaten those who oppose him with imprisonment or death.
4. He has nominal control over the economy, and superior logistics so that he can control the flow of goods and services into the community.
5. He has a superior military communications system, and he controls the mass media
6. He is ruthless.

The basic disadvantages of the enemy are also fairly obvious. They are:

1. His regular trained army will operate in hostile territory and will be forced to move in large cumbersome units.
2. The war will take place in a large urban center. He will be forced to attempt to fight at the same time he has to spread his troops all over the city to protect essential white owned private property.
3. He hasn't got enough troops to fight on several fronts at the same time. The recent National Liberation Front Vietnam offensive forced him to mobilize national guard units which are needed to fight us here.
4. The essential backbone of his war economy, the steel mills, auto plants, tank arsenals, munition plants etc., are within easy reach of black fighters.

If these essential installations are destroyed, along with his central communications networks, his position of dominance here, and abroad will be destroyed.

5. We will have the support of the overwhelming majority of the people in the war zone.
6. We have a thorough knowledge of the area in which we will be fighting.
7. We have no major concentrations of troops and supplies which must be protected from assault by the enemy.

Our major advantages are his dis-

advantages and our major weaknesses are his advantages.

Let us deal first with his advantages, and our weaknesses. First his army and superior weaponry: The first rule of guerilla war fare is to never engage an enemy of overwhelming strength. The old David and Goliath story doesn't work now -a-days, even though the Honkey would like you to think it does. When you encounter an enemy force superior in numbers and weapons avoid being seen and get away as quickly as possible. The main form of attack should be sniping and the ambush. Since we have no large troop concentration, his superior weapons cannot be used efficiently. We must be able to move out of his was fast.

But remember, the enemy is in hostile territory. This means he must move his troops in large units. If he ever is stupid enough to bring in small squads, attack the squad and wipe them out immediately. For the large units, however, the ambush, and sniping are the most effective methods of attack.

Never pull an ambush unless you have studied the area of attack, the size and nature of the enemy force, and are positive of victory. The ambush should use as many black freedom fighters as is possible to get to and from the area of attack rapidly. The enemy should be caught between buildings or other obstacles. There should be no avenue of escape; the ambush should be designed so that whatever direction the enemy attempts to retreat, he runs into a wall of gunfire. The location of the ambush should also be carefully chosen to make sure there is no place the enemy can find cover to return fire from. The ambush is a split second operation which should be successfully completed in two or three minutes. After the ambush take as many weapons from the enemy troops and rapidly retreat to a safe area.

The carefully planned ambush can employ the double attack. In this ambush, the freedom fighters study the entire area around the ambush site. The fighting force is divided into two units. The first unit carries out the ambush on the target, and the second unit ambushes the enemy's reinforcements which should attempt to relieve the first target minutes after the attack begins.

Another form of ambush is the "set up" ambush. In the "set up", the freedom fighters lure the enemy force to the point of attack and then proceed to wipe him out. This is a particularly effective tactic if you possess explosives, such as dynamite, black powder bombs, plastic explosives, or mortars. The technique is simple. Pick the point of attack, usually a house, or garage or old abandoned building. Plant explosives in and around the building,

and then find firing points around the area of attack. Set your weapons up making sure the entire area will be covered with lead. Then call the police and tell them you just saw a whole bunch of bearded black men with guns and gasoline cans go into the house. Inside of a few minutes, about a hundred enemy troops will converge on the scene, and our forces blow away everything in sight.

Sniping is another highly effective method of fighting. Unlike the ambush, the sniper attack involves only a few people. The sniping unit includes one, two or three men who are very fast on their feet and are familiar with the area of attack. The sniper should know people in the general vicinity of the area of attack, so that if it is necessary for him to get off the streets quickly, a safe haven will be close by. Besides a high powered rifle, the sniper should have a pair of field glasses, an infrared scope, and an extension to the barrel of his rifle which hides the flash from the barrel, and dark clothes. Armed adequately, the lone sniper can hold down whole units of enemy troops and inflict great damage on them.

The main advantage the sniper has is that the enemy doesn't know where he is at. Enemy troops may be marching down the street and suddenly one of them falls dead. They all scramble for cover. The minute one of them sticks his head out he gets shot. This is an effective method of inflicting casualties on the enemy, of tying down his forces, and of inflicting great psychological pain.

The enemy cannot respond to the effective sniper. All they can do is fire wild shots all over the place in their frustration. But since they don't know where the enemy is, they don't dare show their faces for fear of being picked off. In Vietnam, and Detroit, the white man has attempted to find methods of counteracting the sniper. The only thing they could think of doing was to employ counter snipers. This of course, never works, because of the overwhelming hostility of the community. The sniper, by definition operates alone or in small groups. But can you imagine the lone honky sniper sneaking around the ghetto. The honky sniper would have to be protected by a platoon of soldiers; and that platoon, in turn, becomes another good sized target for our ambush squads and our sharp shooters.

In the next edition of ICV we will continue our discussion of war. We will go into methods of overcoming whities political advantage, of destroying his communications system and building one of our own and of exploiting his many weak points. We will also discuss other important strategy's of the People's War. For the moment follow our advice. If you haven't got a gun, get one -QUICK.



**OUR FIGHT IS HERE !
The enemy is here
In Detroit, Dearborn
All around us**

I AM INTERESTED IN AIDING IN THE DEFENSE AND SURVIVAL OF OUR COMMUNITY

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Editorial Page

CRACK-DOWN ON THE WAY

With warmer days approaching, rapidly, the white power structure has stepped up its activities against revolutionists and militants on both the national and local levels.

Across this racist nation, black leaders are being picked up, accused of absurd crimes, indicted and imprisoned. At the same time local pigs (honky cops) have been given the go ahead to shoot to kill when and where ever open dissent is displayed.

On the national level, the casualties from the actions of courts and cops are beginning to resemble the gory daily list from Vietnam.

Rap Brown, Eddie Quiendo, Bill Epton, Herman Furguston, Max Stanford, and the Queens 17, Huey Newton, Spock, Coffin, Reis Tijerina the Central State nine, and the Texas Southern Five, are just a handful of the increasing number of cases of judicial butchery. The Orangeburg massacre, the recent beatings at Post Junior the recent beatings at Post Junior High School, the whole scale police crackdown in Miami and Nashville, the terror at Tougaloo Mississippi, and the harassment of militants on college campuses all over the country, are a few of the growing number of examples of terror as a regular established honky tactic.

In Detroit, we have recently seen several examples of honky justice, and honky violence. But the honkies, unfortunately, have not received word from the militants that we will not tolerate the use of terror tactics in this community or the wholesale ar-

rest and detention of revolutionary leaders.

Apparently, we have been so busy with organizational work, that we have not been able to organize protest demonstrations against the beating and killing of our people or the harassment of our leaders. If this is the case, that we have been too busy, and too involved in other things, then we should either find some more hours in each day, or develop some new priorities.

Why? Because the beast is watching to see what the reaction of the black community will be if he arrests a Rap Brown, or a Glanton Dowdell. He is watching to see how we will react if he shoots down young brothers in Orangeburg, and beats them at Post J.H. And if there is no reaction when he attacks our leaders and shoots down our youth, what will happen when he arrests black Sam Smith, or shoots black Sally Jones.

It is politically necessary for us to begin to demonstrate against this increasing legal and violent harassment. It is necessary for the sake of those whom we support and for ourselves.

The beast must know that if he wants black violence to increase, then all he has to do is continue with his white violence; and the only way he can know that, is if we tell him so.

The Inner City Voice is calling for a mass demonstration protesting the legal harassment, and police violence which black people all over this country are increasingly faced with.

We expect YOU to join us.

CHRYSLER IS HELL

CHRYSLER. Does that word make you quiver and shake all over? Well it should, because Chrysler is one of the three major slave labor corporations in this area. Anyone who has lived in Detroit knows that workers in the auto industry have been reduced to the level of super exploited overworked, under paid, pack animals.

Over the last few years, increases in productivity have made work on the assembly line about the hardest, dirty, grinding, painful, brutal and exhausting ordeals known to mankind. Yet auto workers are subjected to that ordeal eight to twelve hours a day, six to seven days a week, year after year.

Anyone who has lived here also knows that most of the men and women subjected to the brutal torture of the line are black.

Black workers however not only have to put up with outrageous class exploitation, but equally vicious racism of the company, its henchmen, lackeys and running dogs. Recently, black workers at Chrysler have been subjected to some callous violations of their basic human rights.

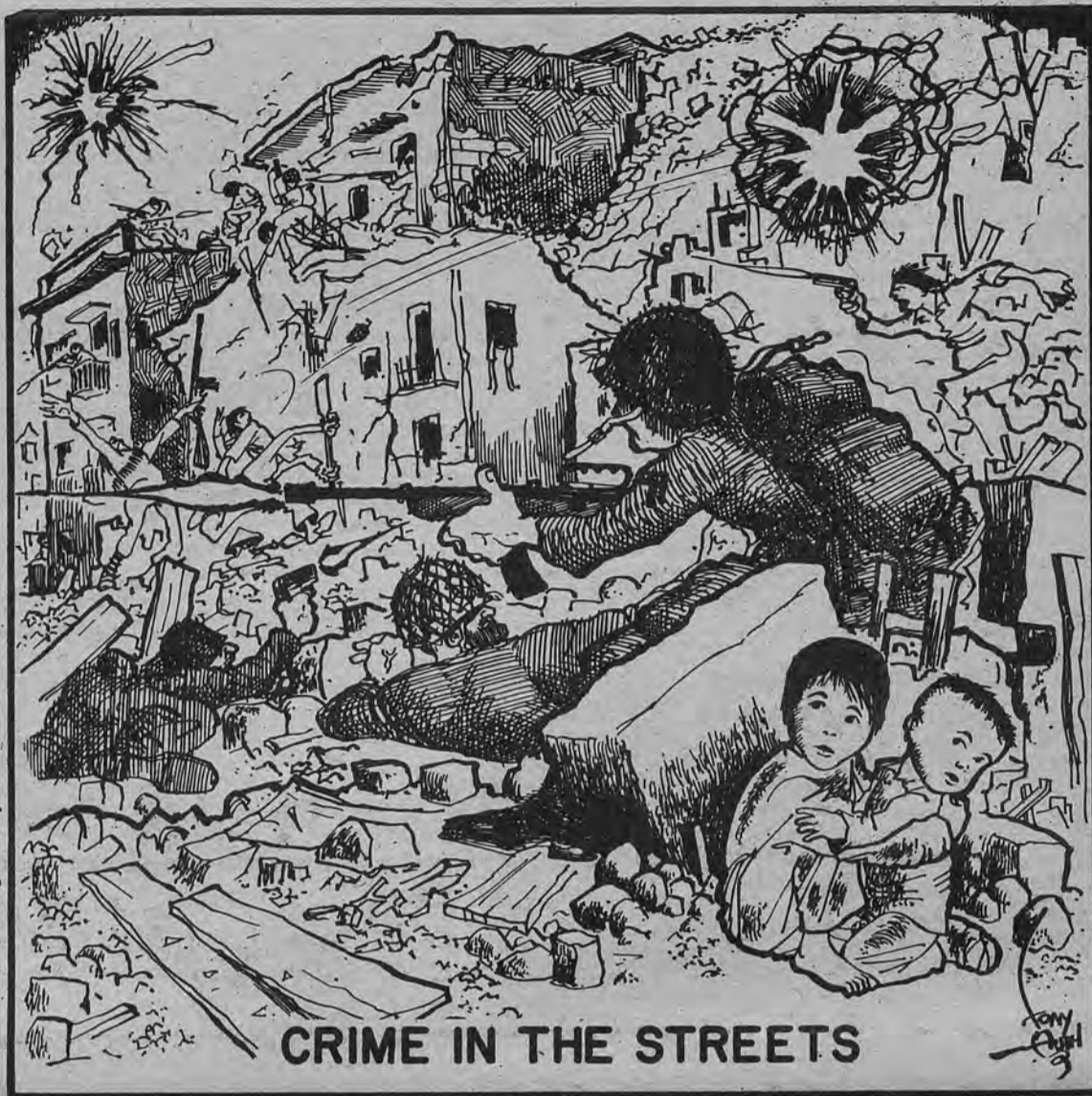
A brother was recently nearly beaten to death by the Highland Park police in the Chrysler Highland Park Plant. At Dodge Main, it has become a regular event for the Hamtramck police to storm into the plant when even minor labor disputes flare up.

Chrysler also leased the area on Ryan Rd and Nevada which will be used as a concentration camp for blacks in the near future. Chrysler is the corporation which refused to sponsor the Harry Bela-

fonte special on television because a white woman touched the famous folk singer. Chrysler is the corporation which set up auto factories in South Africa in 1965, where black workers make 16 times less than the white workers on the line next to them. Chrysler is the corporation which has a standing policy of harassment and firing of black militants unfortunate enough to have to work in the auto plants. And Chrysler is the corporation which regularly hires black people for 89 days and then lays them off before the acquire seniority, while they are hiring new workers the same day.

This is only the beginning of a long line of grievances which black people have against Chrysler. The facts add up to a coming black revolution at Chrysler which will make the Dodge Rebellion look like child's play. Black workers are now organizing against this racist, oppressive, exploitative, sadistic, arrogant, lowdown, dirty capitalist giant. We support all the brothers at Dodge Main, Jefferson, Highland Park, Dodge Truck, and other Chrysler facilities, who are moving to bring down this horrifying monstrosity of the beast. The Inner City Voice calls upon the entire black community of Detroit, and 25 million black people in America to resolutely stand behind black auto workers, and aid them in the attempt to take the control of industry which our hands built and maintain, out of the hands of our oppressors.

We are confident that black auto workers will soon 'get on out' on Chrysler's behind.



From "Open City"

CRIME IN THE STREETS

Letters To The Editors

enemy

Comrads,

Undoubtedly, you feel that you are earning a satisfactory place in the eventual takeover of this country by the communists. Little do you realize that your paper is your worst recommendation. There are too many typographical errors, too much poor grammar, many misspelled names, substandard photography, and many, many misquoted Marxist theories. If there ever was a takeover, your Eastern "brothers" would still pick individuals with top skills for their propaganda and their everything else, even though the ones they select don't happen to be communists. Loyalty would be their least consideration, something they wouldn't have to worry about. There are ways of making "loyal" citizens out of non-loyal people. How would you fare in a capability test in competition with the people on the staff of Life, Time, Newsweek, the Free Press or the Detroit News? If you don't believe this, ask anyone who ever escaped from a communist country. More often than not, the people who help in a red takeover are the least to get rewarded. You'd be worse losers than you are right now. If you spent your time intelligently, you could help make a better world, instead of making your as non-conformist as you pretend, you'd never fit into a communist society. Your are selling out your own people and yourselves. A person who has actually been to Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Czechoslovakia, China, where their ghettos are bigger and dirtier

friend

Dear Friends

We are writing to you with a request for help in publicizing the case of Khalil Toame, a fourth year student in the Faculty of Law at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel.

Khalil Toame is the Secretary of the Arab Students Committee at the University and is well known for his leftist views and his opposition to all chauvinism and nationalism, whether Jewish or Arab. He has worked continually in his public activity, to increase the understanding between the two peoples.

Since the June 1967 war, Khalil Toame has openly opposed the trends to annexation and expansion revealed by Israel as well as the chauvinistic tendencies of the Arab Nationalist groups.

On January 8, 1968, Khalil Toame was arrested by the police and has been held without bail ever since, despite a solidarity demonstration by Israeli students. The newspapers state that the police accuse him of hiding a person arrested and accused of being the ideological leader of an "illegal" resistance movement in the occupied areas.

We see this arrest as part of a campaign to intimidate and suppress those groups who dare express openly their opposition to Israel's policy of occupation. In the course of this campaign, many hundreds of persons, mainly political and religious leaders, have suffered restrictions of their freedom of movement, arrests and administrative detentions, without

trial and without publicity in most cases. This wave of suppression and intimidation, including even the exiling of hundreds of persons and the mass punitive destruction of Arab homes and villages, is based on Emergency Laws, and is intended to prevent any political activities opposed to government policy.

We call upon you to denounce the arrest of this student as well as this frightening wave of suppression by sending telegrams to the Israeli Prime Minister, Minister of Justice, and Minister of Defence demanding the immediate release of Khalil Toame. Please address copies of the telegrams to us at P.O. Box 2092, Jerusalem, Israel, so that the authorities will not be able to conceal the fact that telegrams are being received and ignore them. Your acts of concern may have a great influence upon the Israeli government, which is very sensitive to international public opinion.

It must be especially stressed that there is a danger that Khalil Toame, a civilian, will be tried by a military court, and face a heavy imprisonment sentence. As you may know, normal legal procedures and the rights of the accused are not too closely observed in such military courts.

We ask you to circulate this appeal and to publicize the case in any way possible, perhaps in the form of a letter in your publication. A.S. Baber
Student Committee
Israeli Socialist Organization
P.O. Box 2092
Jerusalem, Israel

PSEUDO - MILITANTS WITHER UNDER FASCIST staff

ATTACK

Throughout this racist country, the ranks of publicly-identified militants are thinning as the bull shitters are retreating under the wave of fascist suppression. Those who once eagerly sought the television camera for personal glorification are now cutting their naturals, shying away from publicity, and changing their tunes. This speaks well for their commitment. One should not be surprised however, since everyone knows that you cannot organize people by rapping on television. And only the opportunistic ever purposefully sought out the television camera. As the wave of frame-ups and harassment is stepped up, we will see a separation of the committed from the uncommitted, the counter-revolutionary from the revolutionary, the brother from the phony. This is a good thing, because as we get these fools out of the way, our task becomes easier. Some of them have been more effective in dulling the thrust of the black revolution that Martin Luther King and his non-violence movement.

Fortunately they have faint hearts and once again the beast's action is serving our purpose. Those who have been bull-shitting are now talking about compromise or even worse are copping out by running down explanations of and excuses for statements they once made, which is a variation of the game played by the Youngs, the Wilkins and the Sheffields. In contrast to this, look at the unwavering positions taken by Rap, Huey Newton, and many other seriously committed brothers around the country. Despite the heavy prices

they are being forced to pay by the system, you don't find them vacillating or retreating under the fierce attack unleashed by the enemy. The best example of what I am trying to say is the case of a brother who used to be quite prominent on the East Side. He was the hardest "rapper" in town but all of a sudden he is out of town and is now singing a new tune. One of non-violence, jobs, and education. This is a very strange development, but look for more of the same in the future. But don't look for it to happen to the ICV, because our thing is real and we shall carry on despite the facism, despite the inevitable frame-ups and we shall triumph, because our cause is just. In the words of Che, "Our every action is a battle cry against Imperialism and a call for the peoples' unity against the great enemy of mankind, the United States of America. Where every death may surprise us, it will be welcome, provided that our own battle cry, reach some receptive ear, that another hand be extended to take up our weapons and that other men come forward to intone our funeral dirge with the staccato of machine guns and new cries of battle and victory

INTELLIGENCE REPORT

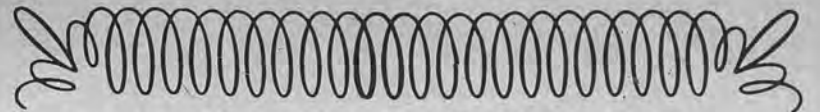
Wonder why so many black people did not readily accept the figure of hundreds killed during the July Rebellion reported in ICV last fall but readily accept it now that Esquire Magazine has published a similar figure. Seems to be a lesson there somewhere.

Detroit's Police Department has more Klansmen and John Birchers than any other city north of the Mason-Dixon Line. This is true on all levels within the Dept. However, they all act like Klansmen to me, including the handful of black fools they have managed to buy.

A candidate for the job of Police Commissioner of the city of Detroit arrived from Washington at Metropolitan Airport and was picked up by two red-necked kill crazy policemen. The two dog cops talked about "killing" niggers so much on the ride into town the candidate made up his mind not to take the job on the basis of that ride. He immediately flew back to Washington and announced that all the cops in Detroit had on their minds was killing. Do you get the message



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CAPON CORNER

We understand that one of the "Kneegrow" employees of a certain drugstore wrongly accused a brother of stealing a ten cent bag of salted nuts, resulting in a very serious incident. When the brother denied that he stole the nuts, all the "kneegrow" employees of the store jumped on the brother, beat and kicked him to the applause of the white owner. The five employees gave the victim a sound and brutal beating and then called the cops. The cops took the brother away and there is no telling what he might have been charged with.

Walter Reuther "pet" eunuch must be losing his mind. The impotent's monthly column in the local Tom Press is filled with

insane, inane rantings against black extremists that he seems to know a lot about. However, I would like to know where he gets his information as he wouldn't dare show his face in a black militant's face, much less in a meeting.

Keep this in mind. There is nothing some preachers enjoy better than to be able to create the impression that he is being persecuted for doing th Lord's work. This gives him something to preach about and he can flail away at his audience about what a hell of a job he is doing that the forces of the devil are trying to obstruct him.

SNCC ON ORANGEBURG

Dear Brothers and Sisters:

White America has made it's decision public as to how she intends to deal with us Blacks. Every police force in the country is stocking up with gases, tanks, specially armed helicopters, shotguns, carbines, Stoner Rifles (rifles that put a 4 inch hole through ten men, ten inches of steel and make

power out of brick walls) and lord knows what else, in order to treat us the way white America always treats her enemies--SHE MURDERS THEM. The most recent example of white America's plan for Black people is seen in the Orangeburg Massacre and the jailing of Rap Brown, the bloody murders in Orangeburg, South Carolina and the jailing of Rap show clearly that this country has adopted a declaration of war against the Black Community. We in turn are asking that you demonstrate support for Rap and the Black struggle on March 20 by engaging in action that will best show your support.

For some, this will mean sending telegrams to the U.S Attorney General Ramsey Clark, Washington D.C., demanding Rap's release; or sending telegrams to Governor McNair in Columbia, South Carolina demanding that the murders of our brothers be punished. For some, it may mean picketing a federal installation and sending money to SNCC to carry on the Revolution. For others, it may mean taking care of the murders ourselves or taking care of a police station, or destroying what is most dear to white America: it's material possessions.

So--take your pick. The first suggestions for action may be relevant to you and help you further along towards total involvement in our struggle--but you understand that the last group of suggestions for action is where we must go.

We Must Fight
We Shall Conquer Without A Doubt

Stanley Wise
Executive Secretary, SNCC

Ralph Featherstone
Program Secretary, SNCC

Doctor Advises

Dear Sir:

There are many useful ideas and important suggestions in the report of the National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders including a characterization of the United States as a racially prejudiced society and the recommendation of massive programs to aid the black people of the ghetto. The major deficiency is the absence of a recognition of a primary need of the black people to control their own neighborhoods, that is land, business, buildings, schools, police and other institutions and services. The commentary on the political aspects of the Commission by Tom Wicker in the Introduction to E.P. Dutton edition of the report explains only a part of this

defeat. The basic reason is that this concept lies outside the American economic and constitutional organization of our governmental structure which includes the right of property. Unless these issues are opened up for discussion to the most imaginative political and constitutional organization of our government structures which includes the right of property. Unless these issues are opened up for discussion to the most imaginative political and economic theorists, violence will become, in the words of H. Rap Brown, truly as American as cherry pie.

The insistence on the importance of the need for neighborhood control is based on the Lafayette Clinic studies of 222 young male Negroes who included a considerable proportion of militants as well as 76 who participated in looting, sniping and fire setting. It is this revolutionary vanguard who represent the ideology of the black people. An examination of Rude's "The Grows In The French Revolution" illustrates how the basic ideological goal of the revolutionary elite in Paris spoke for the people when it made demands on an insensitive power structure which failed to grasp the central issue

I invite the National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders to examine our report from Detroit and similar studies which emphasize the ideological and power-based aspect of urban uprisings.

Through The Prism To Blackness

by Harold Neal

PART ONE

Today, black is rampant and this abundance of blackness has even produced some few genuinely black people. But, conspicuously absent has been and still is the black artist, the black graphic artist. This is not meant to suggest that there are not those who don the black mask in the market places for the artists too are opportunists. And like all other cinamatists, he costumes, affects, dialogues, and postures.

But when he paints, try though we may, we can't seem to relate to these Picassosque rantings in their thin black veils. For he tries to see us and himself and our grim circumstances in terms so thoroughly enslaved to empty European form that even he encourages liberal interpretation; least it be completely meaningless as even simple decoration.

Ah, yes. Many sound black look black and can do a convincing

job of acting black (and on cue). But few, very few, really paint black. The Black Artist must reappraise his painting in terms of his own image and channel his artistic energies toward his own goals. This is not a simple task, but if the artist is to function in a positive and truly creative way it is an unavoidable process through which he must pass to cleanse himself.

This in spite of its sacrifices, does not result in blackness. It only prepares him for new commitments by prying the old ones. Being a black artist is so natural it is obscured by its very simplicity. For if one lives honestly and approaches his craft with sensitivity, it can't be other than the experiences of his existence. If he truly lives black or more accurately suffers the black existence, it will actually take more effort to not paint black than otherwise. So, the question is honesty.

For Us Women

by Gwen Patton

It is very difficult for me to write an article on the "Black Woman" because of the many problems she faces in a leadership role and in the feminine role. The two roles can be complimentary, but because of this racist society and the effects it has on black people the two roles can become conflicting, and in many instances force the contradictions to develop into antagonisms when black men and women are struggling for liberation.

For a long while the black woman has been the vanguard in the movement; however, we have to understand that she was in the leadership role when black people were incorrectly engaged in the civil movement. The black woman, consciously or sub-consciously, thought that through some miracle she would be able to live more like the white woman. If civil rights could be granted she could wear exclusive and expensive clothes, go to expensive and exclusive places, live in expensive and exclusive neighborhoods, and have expensive and exclusive furniture in her home. These are the values upon which America is built. The black woman is not understand that why these things were expensive and exclusive was to keep her from acquiring them.

The quest for more employment for black men was in the direction of having these desires fulfilled. The black woman was looking for chauvinism, but the black man

could not protect her; therefore, she wanted to create ways whereby the black men could get this power which would insure their protecting her, and maybe then, she could get those material things that she saw on television with its sweet talk and sweet picture. The black woman vicariously wanted to be white, and it is for this reason she played the leading role in the civil rights movement. "Freedom Now meant we will become 'instant white' with all of the trimmings.

We must understand these feelings in order to try to reprove our mistakes. We have to understand that the civil rights movement did not take time to

analyze what integration incorporated... racism, imperialism, oppression. The black woman was not concerned with the theoretical implications of integration. She was only concerned with the fruits of integration and at whose expense had no bearing. Because the black woman was in the leadership dialectical criticism of the American system was never exhausted. The only goal was to knock down the wall of segregation, thus trying unrealistically to move into the lily white world of capitalism and exploitation.

To complicate matters more the black woman began to tire of making decisions that affected the black family, and in fact, the entire black race. She saw her black man move closer to the white women because they did not find a challenge in that personal relationship. To add to the cauldron the white men had absolutely no respect for the black man. The black woman was able to make inroads into certain situations that would affect the black race, but these inroads into certain situations that

these inroads only further destroyed the black men and pulled them further apart.

The problem has magnified because we have not learned lessons from slavery. We have not figured out the white man and his schemes of divide and conquer. We must understand particularly the black woman, that it is always the white man's technique to conquer the woman

of the people he is about to exploit. When the white man brought us here as slaves he reduced the black man to nothingness, but at the same time gave the black woman certain privileges if she were obliging. (For those brave sisters who were not obliging he raped and murdered.) As a result of this we have the strange "black bourgeoisie" who still do not understand the plot of "divide and conquer". Most of our black women belong in this category of wish to be part of this class. To put more fire into this intricate, complexed dilemma

black men lost respect for the black woman. He justifiably looked upon her as a rival force a person who is wearing pants. Instead of black men trying to analyze and understand her in relationship to the capitalistic society, black men withdrew illicit companionship with their black counterpart. This attitude was clearly evidenced during the early civil rights movement when the "thing" was for the black men to go with white women. White women who had the choice of denying or accepting materialism and American values rejected them, thereby making themselves

less demanding than the black woman who did not have this choice. (In another part of this essay I shall go into "White Woman Black Man")

The white man does not consider the black woman as a threat. His real enemy is the black man. The woman becomes an enemy only when she supports her black man. When the black woman moves to support black men and not to continue to lead them, we can move into the pre-revolutionary period of planning. Part two: "Malcolm's influences on the Black Woman".

WITCH HUNT BEGINS

New York Federal Government is launching its latest weapon designed to stifle radical organizations. The weapon - the Subversive Activities Control Board (SACB). Springing into action after its fresh new facelifting job in the US Congress (Senator Dirksen - chief physician) SACB emerges more deadly than at its birth 18 years ago under a section of the Internal Security Act.

This act required militant groups to think of themselves as "communists", to call themselves "communists" and to sign up with the government as "communists", in addition to submitting to a lengthy set of requirements designed to ultimately destroy their organization. For the most part this act has lain dormant in the dusty drawers of the Justice Dept. as a result of the quick court action of organizations who were threatened by SACB intimidation, (among them the W.E.B. DuBois clubs.)

But thanks to President Johnson, the tired old act was pulled out of the draw. The occasion - to give the new husband of his favorite secretary a job. Members of the SACB are appointed by the President, and the \$26,000 year do nothing job made a tasty lit-wedding present to his secretary.

When the news of the appointment leaked out, a small administrative scandal was in the making. Whether or not the President, knowing that the two year ban on the McCarran Act ended in Dec. of 1967, decided to take a "back door" approach to its reintroduction to Congressional witch hunt circles, is something to be considered. Nevertheless on Aug. 15th of last year, the Senate Judiciary Committee (headed by Eastland of Mississippi) voted to revive the Board instead of abolishing it.

Senator Dirksen saw what the Internal Security Act skirted around citizen's constitutionally guaranteed rights and skillfully guided the SACB to its present deadly position of prominence.

The revitalized act cleared both houses of Congress and was signed into law by President H. Johnson on Jan. 2. Even Harry Truman vetoed the original, less potent Internal Security Act in 1950 when it came before his desk for signature.

The new bill left intact all provisions of the former act concerning the establishment of Detention (Concentration) camps to be used to jail thousands of "subversives" if the President feels that an "Internal Security Emergency" exists in the country.

It is no longer for organizations to register with the board if the Justice Department considers them "subversive". If the SACB investigating board decides your group is subversive, the Attorney General will register the group for you.

If an organization is found "guilty" of being a "communist front"

it is subject to all sorts of government harassment. For example, statements of "communist affiliation" must then proceed all the organization's public activities including fund appeals, literature and future publications.

Provisions are also made to keep protest completely away from SACB hearings. If persons do engage in "disruptive" actions, either within the hearing room or "nearby" the hearing place, they are then subject to a fine of not less than \$500 or more than \$5,000, or a jail sentence of up to one year, or BOTH.

Radical black groups should take special note of these developments. Remember, the stage has been set for our destruction. The government has gone through many pains to mess with every other kind of militant or radical group,

except the black groups. Think back - HUAC meekly involved itself with the Klu Klux Klan - its inevitable this "slap on the wrist" hearing was to set the tone for the destruction of black groups. The Defense Dept. will soon tangle with the spokesmen of the Peace

Movement - Spock, Coffin, et. al the "poverty program" is now under investigation by McClelland. Under this guise, he has already poked at SNCC and SCEF. The Internal Security Committee of the Senate has already dabbled in black revolutionary movements by investigating Cleveland RAM, alternating this investigation with Castro Cuban infiltration investigations. Now the SACB is moving to "investigate" the integrated WEB Dubois Clubs. Who do you think is next?

PANTHERS STILL CAGEY ON WHITE RADICALS

by John Odell

"Berkeley white radicals have a particularly bad name among us Black cats. It would be a mistake for you to believe that by using us you will get away with anything."

This hint of warning from Eldridge Cleaver, Black Panther Minister of Information, suggests the frayed state of the rope-bridge coalition formed between Panthers and Peace-Freedom-ites during the recent Peace-Freedom registration drive.

The coalition itself was a major topic at a panel discussion aborted by poor planning held at Berkeley's Washington School last Sunday - a panel which seemed to be held to explain how militant Blacks and whites had come to opposite sides of a political chasm and decided to meet mid-bridge.

(As Mike Parker, P&FP panel representative put it, "It's not very easy to defend the Black Panther Party for Self Defense to your liberal friends, it's not very easy at all!")

The somewhat-hazy idea conveyed was that the Black Panther's "political consequences" might occur if some of the "PF flyers" started dragging their feet and fraying the bridge. All four panelists - Cleaver, Bobby Seale, Parker and Bob Avakian - seemed aware of this possibility.

Another bridge, longer and perhaps made of sturdier stuff, was unofficially announced by Cleaver, although he deferred extended comment until the formal ribbon-cutting ceremony at Oakland auditorium February 17.

This bridge, with international toll plazas, is a merger between the Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) and the Black Panthers. What this will mean in terms of long-range propositions is open to speculation, but it has been in the works for about a year.

As a symbolic gesture "we drafted Stokely into the party", said Cleaver in a brief interview later.

The SNCC-Panther merger may provide yet another avenue of interest - for in the course of the discussion both Cleaver and Panther Chairman, Bobby Seale referred often to Black people in America as a "colony" within a "white mother country" -- a colony Cleaver said deserved the attention of the United Nations in the form of a supervised plebiscite and, perhaps, eventual seating of Afro-American representatives in the U.N. General Assembly. (Note: a plebiscite is an expression of the common peoples' will on a political issue by the direct vote of those people).

Bobby Seale later described this colony as "unique" in the sense that it fulfilled all the U.N.'s requirements for recognition as a colony except the issue of land occupation within a geographic boundary.

"The boundaries are drawn by the local police and the power structure," he explained.

Seale co-founded the Black Panthers with Huey Newton.

ANTI - ANTI - POVERTY

ANS-Washington. As our correspondent Tony Gittens writes "Whenever black people make a move for power, the rules of the game change." The Anti-Poverty Program, which the government holds before our people like a carrot before a jackass, will soon be further emasculated after the Senate passes the Green Amendment, which passed the House on Nov. 7. Among those damaging clauses in that Amendment are:

- 1) Bar the use of anti-poverty funds or workers in "non-partisan activity, such as voter registration or get-out-the-vote drives. Partisan activity has previously been banned.
- 2) Forbid anti-poverty workers or beneficiaries from taking part in any picketing or demonstrations whether legal or illegal.
- 3) Bar the programs of the Legal Services Division from defending anyone who helped organize or who participated in any type of civil disturbance.
- 4) Prevent the funding of pilot or demonstration projects without the approval of the local CAA or, if there is no CAA, local government.
- 5) Limit the number of "super-grade" employees at OEO (GS 16-18), to one for every 100 OEO employees; the present ratio is one to 47.

6) Bar all future use of consultants to the poverty program.

7) Prohibiting anyone who was ever a member of the Communist Party from administering anti-poverty projects.

8) Provide that welfare recipients who also receive anti-poverty cash must now consider it as income when figuring how much added money they are allowed before losing their welfare eligibility.

9) Eliminate a second year authorization for OEO.

10) Keep in the bill a provision that half of the 20% local share which communities must contribute, must now be in cash.

11) Restore to the Small Business Administration certain loaning authority which the Education and Labor Committee Bill had transferred to the Dept of Commerce.

12) Bar OEO funds from helping finance labor union or related activity.

13) Require the Director of OEO to make public data surrounding projects and contracts undertaken by private or non-federal public agencies.

14) Revoke language designed to insure that each person seeking

POLITICAL PRISONER BEATEN

Max Stanford was one of seventeen brothers and sisters to be arrested on June 21, 1967. They had been indicted on charges such as advocacy of criminal anarchy, conspiracy to commit criminal anarchy, conspiracy to commit arson in the third degree and possession of deadly weapons. All were held in excessive bail.

Max Stanford, living in Philadelphia at the time, was released on bail. In August, 1967, Max was extradited to New York and is presently being held in the Queens House of Detention, Kew Gardens, New York.

In fascist, imperialist, colonial countries, like South Africa, PORTUGAL OR Israel, there is no freedom of thought or expression; and those who oppose government policy are assassinated, exiled, jailed or placed under house arrest. Of course in America, the leader of the 'free' world, everyone is supposed to be guaranteed freedom of speech by the constitution.

But America, like the other imperialist colonial powers does suppress political opposition, particularly black opposition. Malcolm X' murder was a political assassination. Robert Williams is in political exile. Eddie O'Quendo is under house arrest. Rap Brown, Bill Epton and Max Stanford are political prisoners.

On the reverse of this page is an account of an incident that happened to Max Stanford in the Queens House of Detention on Christmas Day, 1967.

On December 25, 1967 at approximately 11:15 p.m. in the cafeteria at Queens House of Detention for Men, officer Kelly, a white guard, gave the signal for the first row of men to leave. Four men were still eating and remained. Kelly then approached the table and said 'All those finished eating, leave.' The men continued to eat. The guard repeated his remarks and then approached one of the men at the table (Stanford) and gugged his finger into his side saying, 'You, I'm talking to you.' Stanford blocked the guard's motion with his left arm. The guard then ordered the other rows of men to leave the cafeteria.

The guard went and spoke to a Deputy Warden in charge on post in the cafeteria and returned and said 'you, you, you, leave' (referring to the other three men at the table) and 'you, stay,' referring to Stanford. The guard then said twice to the other men at the table, 'Stay, if you want to become involved.' The men left. The Deputy Warden approached. Stanford then noticed a white inmate still eating without being disturbed. The Deputy Warden asked Stanford what happened. Stanford explained he had not finished eating and the guard had shoved him. The Deputy Warden ordered Stanford to the 'bing' (punitive segregation).

The guard took Stanford to the third floor into the receiving section entering the observation, administrative and punitive segregation sections. Stanford was ordered to undress and re-dress. There were two guards plus the accusing guard present, all white. The two guards asked the other guard what happened. Stanford saw Robert 35X in an adjoining cell to the receiving station and began talking to him as he began to dress. As Stanford was putting on his shirt (had on pants), the accusing guard, mumbling racial remarks, attacked Stanford, striking him in the left side of his face. The blow knocked Stanford back into the bars separating

the receiving section from the observation section. All three white guards charged Stanford, attacking him.

Stanford eventually managed to free himself; and in the process of defending himself, the accusing guard received a bloody nose. The other guards moved on Stanford and he retreated into a hallway barefooted. One of the guards shouted "Do you want to get killed?" Stanford replied, "You started it, I didn't start anything, you started the whole thing." The guards then told Stanford to go into the bing. From reliable sources it was reported that after he had backed into his cell in the bing, the guards sent for more help. A white deputy asked two black guards to "get Stanford." They asked, "What are you going to do to him?" The deputy said "we're going to do him in." The black guards refused to attack Stanford.

Max Stanford in defending himself against physical attack by the guards in the Queens House of De-

tention, where he is now being detained, has himself been indicted for "Assault of a police officer." Five thousand dollars (\$5000) bail was placed on him for this charge in addition to the \$5000 for the 6-21-67 charges in Hew York and \$10,000 bail on similar charges in Philadelphia, New (paste above)

Here's what you can do:

Send Letters of protest to Governor Rockefeller against:

1. The physical assaults black prisoners are subjected to
2. The conspiracy being carried on against Max Stanford and all black militants.
3. The additional bail and the assault indictment Max Stanford must now face for defending himself.

Reproduce, print and distribute this material as widely as possible so as to make the black community aware of the plight of Max Stanford and all our black militants



STRANG BEDFELLOWS

Strange bedfellows for Chiang Kai-Shek said recently for the thousand and first time that he was all set to conquer China again (for U.S. big business, not the mandarins).

But since the proletarian cultural revolution, he has now added a new twist.

"The basic strategy for our anti-Communist and anti-Maoist revolution," he says "is to sap the enemy from within his own camp and defeat him behind his front lines."

"This means expressing support for even if no direct aid can be given to the opponents of Mao Tse-Tung.

These comments go far to explain the class nature of the internal opposition to the Mao regime--just in case there is any confusion on that point.
from Worker World

RAP BROWNS

MESSAGE

FROM JAIL

Being a man is the continuing battle of one's life and one loses a bit of manhood with every stale

compromise to the authority of any power in which one does not believe.

No slave should die a natural death. There is a point where caution ends and cowardice begins.

For everyday I am imprisoned I will refuse both food and water. My hunger is for the liberation of my people. My thirst is for the ending of oppression.

I am a political prisoner, jailed for my beliefs--that Black People must be free. The Government has taken a position true to its fascist nature: Those who we cannot convert, we must silence. This government has BECOME THE ENEMY OF Mankind.

Death can no longer alter our path to Freedom. For our people, death has been the only known exit from slavery and oppression. We must open others.

Our will to live must no longer supercede our will to fight, for our fighting will determine if our race shall live. To desire Freedom is not enough.

We must move from resistance to aggression, from revolt to revolution.

For every Orangeburg there must be 10 Detroit's. For every Max Standord and Huey Newton, there must be 10 dead racist cops. And for every Black Death there must be a Dien Bien Phu.

Brothers and Sisters, and all oppressed people, you must prepare yourself both mentally and physically, for the major confrontation is yet to come. You must fight. It is the people who in the final analysis make and determine history, not leaders or systems. The laws to govern you must be made by you.

May the deaths of '68 signal the beginning of the end of this country. I do what I must out of the love for my people. My will is to fight; resistance is not enough. Aggression is the order of the day.

Note to America
America: if it takes my Death to organize my people to revolt against you, and to organize your jails to revolt against you, and to organize your troops to revolt against you, and to organize your children, your God, your poor, your country, and to organize Mankind to rejoice in your destruction and ruin, then here is my life. But my soul belongs to MY PEOPLE.

Lasime Tushinde Mbilashaka.
(We shall conquer without a doubt.)
H. Rap Brown.

RAP DYING?

Since Rap has assumed the responsibility of Chairman of SNCC in May of 1967, his term of office has been one long and continuous history of harassment and intimidation by the system of "justice" in this country. In seven months the U.S. government has tried to charge Rap one quarter of a million dollars for his freedom from prison, only to snatch him up again and place him behind bars for "telling it like it is" to black people in this damned country.

Now in a New Orleans prison, Rap has loudly proclaimed, "Hell No."

"There is a point where caution ends and cowardice begins. Every day I am in prison I will refuse both food and water.

My hunger is for the liberation of my people; my thirst is for the ending of oppression. I am a political prisoner, jailed for my beliefs that black people must be free. The government has taken a position true to its fascist nature. Those who they cannot convert, they must silence. This government has become the enemy of mankind..." (letter from prison, Rap Brown)

He has been starving now for two weeks. He has refused to eat, he has refused to drink. His stomach has shriveled from hunger his mouth is parched from thirst. He takes no orange juice - he takes no water. Chairman Rap is slowly dying.



THE ORANGE BURG MASSACRE



Cleveland Sellers of SNCC

(African American News Service) Orangeburg, S.C.

Orangeburg South Carolina is the scene of widespread Klan Terror, and eyewitnesses of last month's massacre at South Carolina State told the WMYM Youth Carolina is the center of the Klan, the John Birch Society, the Minutemen, and all those crazy honky outfits." The S.C. State student, who declined to be identified, said declined to be identified gave ANS the following account of the slaughter.

when the shooting started The last thing I saw as I hit the ground was the reinforcements crossing the street toward the campus. One cat standing next to me turned to run instead of hitting the ground, and he got hit right in the back. I mean, they were shooting to kill. These SCLED officers came over and grabbed him by the heels and dragged him off the campus.

I crawled off in one direction, Cleve crawled off in another, he'd already been hit by then. They really wanted Cleve. He his behind a trashcan and I counted 12 bullet holes in that can myself. There were people falling all around me.

Cleve went over to the infirmary, and as soon as the shooting had died down a little bit, I went over to see how he was. I found out fered to the hospital. I caught a ride to the hospital with about four other cats. We got stopped on the way by some patrolmen carrying shotguns and rifles. They stuck their shotguns in the windows and cocked them and asked us where we were going. We told them we were going to the hospital, and they let us go. When I got to the hospital, a Negro deputy asked me where I was going and I told him I was going to see my brother. A white policeman came over and put a shotgun up to my head. They interrogated me a while longer and then the white cop told me. "Alright nigger, run. Go ahead and run." I really thought they were going to shoot me. I backed off them very slowly until I got behind a car and then I ran.

I ran off toward the campus, planning to go in by the back way. But I was stopped again, this time by 7 or 8 hunkies with rifles and shotguns. I don't remember

what lie I told them to get away and these guys weren't even law officers. It seemed to me that the whole white population of Orangeburg was walking around with some kind of gun showing. When I finally did get to the campus, I found I don't know how many brothers laying around the dormitory with bullets in them. Somebody pointed out to me that my eye was bleeding, and I saw that a shotgun pellet had hit me just above the eye. I could just as easily be blind today. All the students at the dorm who were wounded told me that they were waiting for rides outside the county to get to a hospital. The doctors at Orange county wouldn't give them any treatment.

I went over to Cleve's house and I found the door open. The place was all messed up. They had ransacked the place, throwing files all over the floor, and Cleve's shotgun was missing. It was after curfew by then,, and all the black people were forced off the streets. But the armed crackers were everywhere, riding around in panel trucks with shotguns and rifles sticking out. It looked like open season on black folks.

"I was standing just about two feet from the bank where the shooting took place. I was on campus that day when Cleveland Sellers showed up. It's very ironic, Cleve was there mainly to tell the students that the National Guard and the State troopers and the S.C. Law Enforcement Division (SCLED) officers would probably shoot, but nobody believed him. Anyway, there were about 150-200 students there, all male, and nobody had guns because nobody believed the hunkies would shoot on campus. The day before this hunkie had been driving through the campus shooting at random at students and shooting into the dormitories and the cops hadn't done anything about it, until the students started rocking the car and trying to get him out. They were going to kill him, I think. But the police came over then and stopped them.

So the students built a bon fire at the gate to keep out the white people. The firetruck rolled up with these SCLED officers escorting it. The National Guard was just down the bank. Cleve walked over to see what was happening, just about the same time that the foretruck backed away. A whistle was blown, and that's

TIMETABLE OF MASSACRE

Monday, February 5

Student leaders from South Carolina State College attempted to desegregate the all-white bowling alley owned by Harry F. Ford. The operator of the bowling establishment, the All-Star Bowling Alley, refused to admit the black students.

Thuesday February 6

Students again attempted to desegregate the bowling alley and were again turned away. Twenty students were arrested. Later, after word had been circulated on campus, 600 students from the college went down to the shopping center where the bowling alley is located, demanding that those arrested be released. Approx-

imately 150 law enforcement officials were on the scene and some of them, attempting to disperse the crowd, began to beat the students. Several girls were clubbed to the ground. Twenty persons were injured and were treated at the college infirmary. One unit of the National Guard was called in and additional units were placed on stand-by alert.

Wednesday February 7

Students met all day and all night, discussing the violence and police brutality directed toward them the previous night, and also protesting the failurr of the South Carolina State Legislature to approve the budget or to allocate funds for the college, although funds had been appropriated for the all-white University of South Carolina.

Thursday, February 5

Whites drove through campus shooting at students and into the buildings while the armed police stood on campus silent and watched the shooting. A campus guard was shot and wounded. Student leaders, who had submitted a list of seven grievances to the Orangeburg City Council, staged a 'prayer-in' during the early evening and later held a meeting in a ball park near the campus.

Students, in an effort to stop the movement of shooting whites from driving through the campus, lit a bonfire at the campus gate. It has been reported by Dr. Chas. Thomas, President of the Orangeburg NAACP and by members of the faculty of South Carolina State that they heard the National Guard ordered to hide on South Carolina's campus until SNCC worker Cleve Sellers appeared.

They were then ordered to fire on the students in an attempt to kill Cleve. When Cleve Sellers appeared, the National Guard

charged into the crowd of students firing at random. The students seeking cover fell to the ground. The Guard continued firing at student ground face down. All those hit were shot in the back and feet.

THE AFTERMATH

30 students arrested
10 students (at least) admitted to hospitals with gunshot wounds
4 students murdered; They are: Sam Harmon (18 - killed outright in a blast of gunfire)

Delano Middleton (17, an Orangeburg High School student who died an hour after being wounded)

Henry Smith (18, classmate of Harmon who died early Saturday after having been shot, then beaten severely) We have just learned that another student has died as a result of gunshot wounds. We do not have his name.)

Funeral services for the four slain brothers were held on Thursday, February 15.

SNCC staff member, Cleveland Sellers is in a South Carolina just at the armpit, and was arrested at an Orangeburg hospital where he sought medical help. When a black orderly attempted to treat his wounds, a white nurse stopped him and called for his arrest. He was taken to the city jail where he was held two hours before the police, after having conferred with Governor Mc Nair, decided upon the charges. He now has a total of five charges against him.

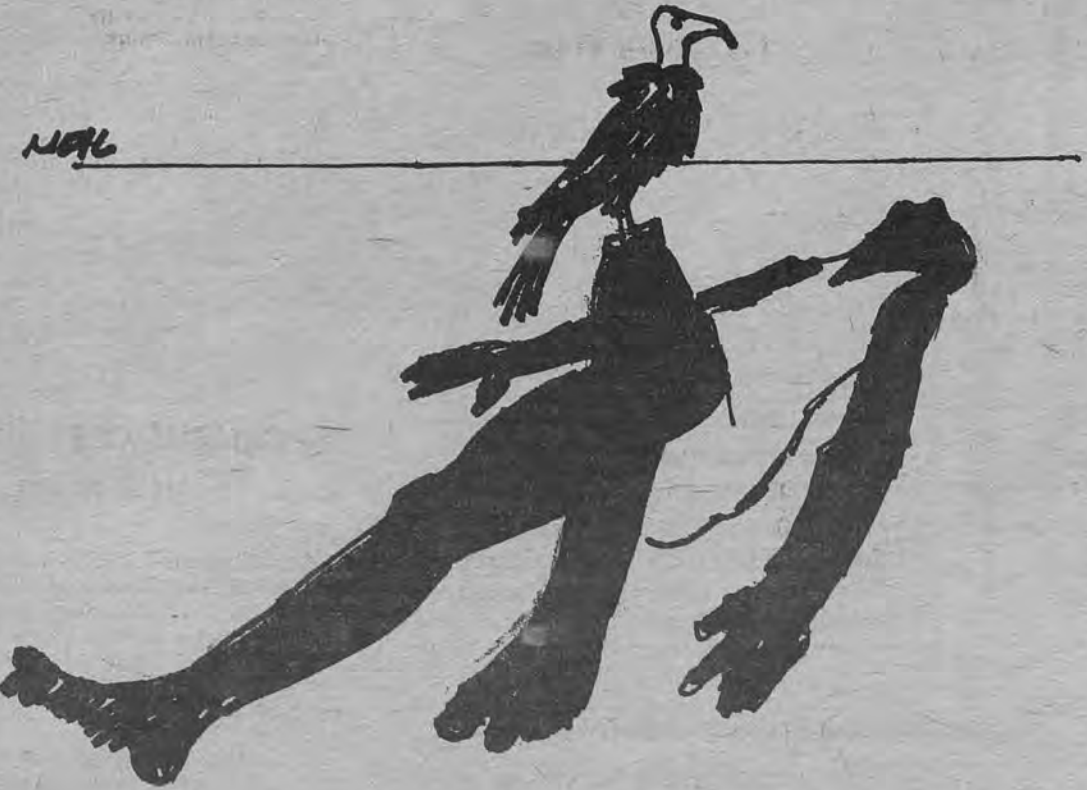
Those charges are: inciting to riot, arson, damaging property, breaking and entering. A fifth charge, - assault with intent to kill has been brought against him. A state trooper was hit in the head by one of his own men as he, along with other troopers charged at the fleeing students wildly swinging their clubs. This injury has been blamed on CLEVE. All students arrested during the massacre have been released except Cleve Sellers. Students shot during the massacre had to travel to nearby towns for medical attention after being refused treatment at the local segregated Orangeburg hospital.

Friday February 9

Governor Mc Nair declared a state of emergency and called for a 5:00 p.m. curfew. Both South Carolina State and Claflin Colleges, which adjoin, have been closed indefinitely. Students had to pay their own way home. They either had to get out of town by 5 p.m. or stay on campus.

HISTORICAL NOTE:

In 1960, SNCC's second chairman, Chuck McDew, led major student demonstrations in Orangeburg dealing with public accommodations. That winter all student demonstrations were herded into a compound outside the city jail and hosed. This winter, they were massacred.



WELCOME TO ORANGE BURG

PANTHERS

CHAIRMAN

BUSTED

by Stu Glauberman

Sunday before dawn. Six cops with shotguns. The Berkeley Police - moving in on Bobby Seale.

"They knocked on the door and said there had been a disturbance," Seale said. "Then they broke into my home -- and pulled guns."

"The pigs (cops) said they didn't need a warrant," he said.

"They threw me against the wall. They got my wife out of her bed. And they ransacked the house with a shotgun jammed at me."

There were no warrants for search, no warrants for arrest. But they arrested Bobby Seale and his wife Artie and threw them in jail. Seale is Chairman of the Black Panther Party for Self Defense.

The morning papers mentioned a "conspiracy to commit murder," but there were no charges made. Berkeley police refused to comment even to the megalopolitan press. Later they admitted they had no warrants, but said there had been a "reasonable cause."

Police also arrested a carload of other Panthers in Berkeley. Four Panthers driving home, not more than a block from the Seale home, were surrounded by three squad cars of cops -- and six shotguns. All of them were jailed, along with Bobby.

Bail was set upon the six -- \$11,000 each for Bobby and Artie Seale, \$6,000 for each of the other four. Besides Seale, 31, and his wife, 21, arrested also were Alprentice Carter, 25; Arthur Coltrane, 28; David Hilliard, 25; and Mrs. Audry Hudson, 31.

Seale and two of the others, Carter and Coltrane, were released Sunday morning. Charles R. Garry, Bobby's lawyer, said the price of their freedom depleted the Huey Newton Defense Fund. Garry also represents Newton. Hilliard and the two women remained in jail until after Monday's arraignment.

"ATROCIOUS"

"This kind of police action should never be allowed to happen," Garry told BARB. "But it happens -- more than it should."

"It's atrocious," he told reporters, calling the charges "trumped-up" and "phony."

The Alameda Municipal Court, Berkeley, was packed for Monday's arraignment. Gary told BARB "the D.A. was in there yelling bloody murder that they (Seale and the other five) were arraigned at all." Garry said he had "no idea" what the prosecution had in mind.

No charges were presented at that first arraignment. Garry came out of the court house and reported: "I have had the bail lowered, on Mrs. Seale from \$11,000 to \$1000; on Mrs. Hudson from \$6,000 to \$2,000."

Judge Floyd Talbott said nothing Monday about the bail for the three already released. "I didn't want to press it," Garry told BARB.

The bond was eventually reduced to \$3,000 on Bobby Seale and \$1,000 on all of the others. Black Panthers claimed that the bails had been excessive specifically to usurp the money raised for Huey Newton's defense.

D.A. VS. COPS

On Tuesday, the official charges appeared. Assistant D.A. David Dutton told the press: "Charges of

conspiracy have not been filed. There are no formal charges to that effect." He declined to say what, if any, "informal" charges were being prepared.

The Berkeley Gazette claimed Wednesday that the police may still have a conspiracy case in the works. The Gazette reported that the cops believe they "acted in good conscience." The report claims the police were "shocked" that the D.A. dropped the conspiracy charges. The D.A. claimed there were none.

"Instead," Dutton said, "there are a variety of felony counts. Seale was charged, as was his wife, with possession of a sawed-off shotgun, an illegal weapon, and with altering and obliterating the serial number of another weapon."

Wednesday's papers reported that the Berkeley police seized a sawed-off shotgun from the Seale home, and that a .45 calibre pistol was allegedly the weapon with "obliterated" serial numbers.

Seale, the Gazette reported, said he keeps the .45 to protect himself, but the charge of altering it is "bullcrap from the pigs."

The others were charged with misdemeanors, carrying a loaded firearm within Berkeley city limits, and possession of concealed and illegal weapons. Mrs. Hudson was said to have had a concealed .38 revolver while Coltrane and Hilliard were both said to have had a 9mm automatic pistol.

There were demonstrations both Monday and Tuesday in front of the court house on Grove Street. Several hundred were present on both days. Monday's crowd flowed from the court room down the stairs and onto the lawn outside. Tuesday's was limited to the lawn.

SUPPORT

Support for the Black Panthers was announced early by the Peace and Freedom Movement. A motion brought before Sunday's meeting was passed unanimously, urging that "the City Council protest the police harassment of Bobby Seale."

A subsequent PFP statement denounced the arrests and alluded to "police terror" in Berkeley. Leaders planned an appearance before the City Council to call for immediate measures to protect the community.

The Western Mobilization Against the War and other groups also joined the protest. Bobby Seale himself called for continued demonstrations at the court house and in the City Council.

Monday's demonstration climaxed with a press conference on the steps of the Berkeley Hall of Justice. Before chained doors and closed windows Bobby Seale and Stokely Carmichael addressed the crowd of supporters and newspapermen.

Carmichael, the Black Panthers' prime minister, was on the steps as soon as the arraignment was over. "We've been trying to keep out of the press," he told the crowd. "But this is it."

CHAIRMAN SEALE



Photo by Copeland

"WHITE MAN'S PLAN"

"The arrests of our brothers Bobby Seale and Huey Newton is part of the white man's plan to disarm and frighten the black community," he said.

"The police are coming down much faster than we expected," Carmichael said. "We must strike every time they strike."

The demonstrators cheered. Carmichael read a statement he said was from Rap Brown, who is

currently in a Louisiana prison. (Full statement below.)

"We must move from resistance to aggression, from revolt to revolution," the letter said. "This government is the enemy of mankind," it continued.

In the letter, Rap said, "I am a political prisoner, jailed for my beliefs."

"If it takes my death, here is my life, but my soul belongs to my people," it said.

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Carmichael led the crowd in a chant: "We want Rap free. We want Huey free. Free Rap. Free Huey." Someone called out: "Free Everybody." Stokely added: "Or Else."

Bobby Seale called for "more tactics against the Gestapo pigs."

"The black people must accept Huey Newton's position of "maximum opposition," Bobby said. "For the black people, the political consequences of the Gestapo pigs' procedures can only be self-defense."

"They're the ones who are shooting at us," Seale said.

POISON

The Black Panther Party, through Bobby Seale, Stokely Carmichael, among others, charges that the Berkeley arrests were part of a plot to "smokescreen" the Huey Newton trial. Seale's attorney, Charles Garry, has agreed that the police seem to be involved in an attempt to "poison the air and prevent Huey from getting a fair trial."

Panther Communications Secretary Kathleen Cleaver used a bullhorn at Monday's demonstration to make the charges:

"This is a direct assault on the Party," she said. In a statement prepared by Mrs. Cleaver, the Panthers cite the Berkeley arrests as "a retaliation against the party for holding the mass rally for Newton's defense (in Oakland on Feb. 17)."

The statement also reports the arrest of ten other Panthers last weekend in three Oakland street incidents as "part of the pattern of mass arrests in the East Bay." (See story page opposite.)

The Black Panther Party for Self Defense was founded in October 1966 by Huey Newton "to educate the black community in the means of gaining its freedom." Newton is the party's Minister of Defense. Bobby Seale is the chairman. Stokely Carmichael has been designated Prime Minister, after a coalition with SNCC.

Last May, Seale was sentenced to ninety days in jail after he led a march of armed Panthers against the capital in Sacramento. Prior to that action, he was employed by an Oakland anti-poverty program.

A year earlier, in April, Huey Newton and Seale were arrested in Berkeley on charges including use of profanity, blocking the sidewalk, resisting arrest, and assault. Seale told BARB (April 1, 1966), in an exclusive interview that the charges stemmed from the recitation of a poem on Telegraph Ave. He and Newton claimed they were subject to brutality from a plainclothesman during and after arrest.

The Seales will appear in court again next Tuesday at 2 p.m. for a preliminary examination. The other five defendants are scheduled to appear for their examinations on March 7.

Assistant D.A. Dutton will attempt to present sufficient evidence at that time to hold the defendants for superior court action.

Another demonstration is expected on Tuesday.

CAMPUS COPS

USE MACE

Armed campus police used the chemical spray MACE against the only black person in a demonstration against a recruiter from the Dow Chemical Co. at the University of Florida Feb. 8. Eleven of the 35 protestors were arrested.

Ed Freeman, head of the local chapter of the Southern Students Organizing Committee (SSOC) said his group is concerned "about MACE and firearms used by campus police and the question of exactly who is the University of Florida."



HOW TO STAY OUT OF THE ARMY

By Art Goldberh
(Liberation News Service)

HOW TO STAY OUT OF THE ARMY by Conrad Lynn (Grove, \$1.25). Grove Press has just begun distributing a thin paperback volume that at first seems overpriced at \$1.25. It is not another long-lost erotic masterpiece, nor does it reveal any exotic new highs. It is only 126 pages and, worst of all, it is written by a lawyer. Yet this new book may be one of the more valuable Grove has distributed in recent years. Its subtitle is "A Guide to Your Rights Under the Draft Law." The author Conrad Lynn, is a well-known civil liberties attorney who has specialized in draft cases since World War II. Lynn's intentions are as clear as the title of his book. He regards the draft law and the draft machinery as unconstitutional, and is opposed to the war in Vietnam. He hopes his book will make it more difficult for the military to get the cannon fodder it needs to fight the war. Needless to say, with the shit,

hitting the graduate fan this June, and draft boards tightening up on exemptions, a lot of people will find the \$1.25 well-invested. From his wide experience with draft cases, Lynn knows where the draft law is vulnerable and where it is not. He knows how the draft machinery can be clogged up, and how and where it can be fought. The book in effect is a manual on how to fight the selective service system. Some highly interesting and heretofore generally unknown bits of information stand apart from the rest of the book. For example, a man who now applies for conscientious objector status no longer has to be a pacifist. He need not even be a member of an organized religious group, nor must he prove a belief in a "Supreme Being." The Supreme Court has ruled that a man's "internally-derived" concepts, if sincerely held, can be considered religious. This ruling has already caused General Hershey considerable consternation. Lynn notes that all of his clients who have cited their

"unique" religious beliefs as grounds for conscientious objection have had their cases placed in a "deep freeze" by the selective service system. In other words, no action has been taken. Lynn believes that the issue will be extremely difficult for the Supreme Court to resolve when the new draft law is tested. For those who would fight selective service on its own terms, Lynn points out that no lawyers are necessary (they are specifically barred) in filing appeals with state and national appeals boards. He notes that a case can be tied up in the draft machinery for as long as two years, for only the cost of postage. The draft boards must supply all appeal forms. Draft resisters, those who defy the system, or refuse to cooperate with it are presented with a variety of suggestions. Foremost among these is the advisability of demanding a jury trial. Lynn cites one case where two consecutive juries would not convict a black draft resister even though all the evidence seemed to be against him. At the man's second trial, the prosecutor attempted to weed out all prospective jurors who had been radical enough to have ever carried a picket sign. Despite threats and prejudicial remarks by the judge, the jurors could not agree on a verdict, and a second mistrial was declared. The third trial has been postponed indefinitely. There is an additional reason for demanding a jury trial. According to Lynn, Chief Justice Lumbard of the Second U.S. Court of Appeals said last winter that is every draft objector insisted on a jury trial, two per cent of the men called into service could force the entire federal court system to a standstill. Lynn was the attorney for David Mitchell, perhaps the original draft resister. Mitchell refused induction on grounds of political principle, namely that the war in Vietnam violated the rules formulated by the Nuremberg Tribunal. Lynn reviews Mitchell's case and

points to it as a classic way in which the draft should be resisted by those who wish to do so. Reader's of Lynn's book will also find out that they may be accepted by Canada as a landed immigrant through the mail. They need not make a trip to Canada before applying. Members of certain left-wing political groups will perhaps be surprised to know that in some cities depending on the local boards, many of them receive I-Y deferments. The boards consider them too risky to induct. In places like Milwaukee and Philly, even members of the militant NAACP chapters have been known to have received I-Y's. More commonly, however, these deferments go to members of the Communist Party, the Progressive Labor Party, Youth Against War and Fascism and in some cases SNCC. Anyone who indicates membership in an organization that is on the Attorney General's "subversive" list, or who indicates activity in left-wing organizations, can gain time. Army counter-intelligence conducts lengthy investigations, sometimes lasting more than a year into the backgrounds of such individuals. In many cases, deferments are possible. Lynn cites one case that defies classification but is so unique that it is worth mentioning here. Sister Louise, the leader of a black Protestant sect in Detroit had a 19-year old son who was ordered to report for induction. Unable to find steady work, the son reported to the induction center on the appointed date, despite some misgivings. As he stood in line waiting for his physical, his mother, sister Louise swooped into the induction center with a singing group of followers, seized the son by his collar, and marched him outside. They returned home and son never reported for induction again. Neither the selective service authorities nor the Army protested. They tried to hush the matter up. If there is any criticism to be made of Lynn's book, it is that he devotes too much time to discuss-

ing the ramifications of all types of selective service classifications. In some ways this seems like unnecessary padding, as a simple listing of the classifications would have served as well. He also spends a good deal of time discussing ways of beating the selective service system, rather than combatting it. This raises an interesting point, however; many young men feel it is copping out to deal with selective service on any level. Yet Lynn makes it abundantly clear that one can do much greater damage to the system by bogging it down in appeals and demands for reclassification than by defying it outright (presuming of course that the percentage of men defying the system remains rather small). Outright defiance results in an immediate 1-A classification, and throws the case directly into court although the resister might not be prosecuted for some time, it saves the local board a lot of work. Legally, the constitutionality of the draft laws cannot be tested by men who have not exhausted all remedies within the selective service system. Activists who are determined to get rid of the draft will have to decide if a moral and political stance (outright defiance) will eventually be more effective than an attempt to bring the system down from within by clogging it up. Lynn takes no stand. He merely sets out the alternatives. He has represented men in all types of cases. While the book is certainly not the definitive work on draft resistance, it will provide any draft-age man with some good ideas. It should also be very helpful for draft-resistance organizers. One thing that comes through very strongly is that too many people are unaware of the alternatives they have to military service. Lynn's theory seems to be that if enough men avoid military service, no matter which way they do it, the government will be hard-pressed to find soldiers to fight the war.

THE PURSUIT OF BLACK POWER THROUGH ECONOMICS

The Pursuit of Black Power Through Economics and Community Organization and Black Power as an important stage in the Black Revolution.

by C. Giles

The pursuit of Black Power through economics means dealing with the capitalistic system in the country. In order to deal with that system it is necessary to observe, analyze and reach certain conclusions based on this analysis. Crucial to an understanding of the workings of this system is a consideration of the role of slavery, racism, and colonialism. Racism emerged in the western world to rationalize and justify the violent extension of western capitalism. 'Slavery, racism, and colonialism' are as much a part of the free enterprise system as they are of any capitalist nation of Western Europe. Racism has the full sanction of monopolistic economics corporate enterprise, etc for in this way

jobs and investment opportunities can be denied to the exploited groups of people. Thus, wages and profits can be depressed below prevailing levels. A high proportion of the workers in hotels, restaurants, fruit harvesting industry are not even covered by the minimum wage level. The law that provides for a standard minimum wage was designed to deliberately omit a significant number of workers from benefiting from this law. However, it did benefit those industries which were not required to provide a minimum wage level. The point is that there is a growing abundance of cheap labor for these industries, and it is supported by a congressional legislation. The result has been that the white favored sections of the population have reaped substantial material rewards. To understand the struggle for black liberation and self determination it is necessary to view the struggle in terms of colonialism. That is to say that the black ghettos of the cities can be compared to overseas colonies. J.H. O'Dell writing in Freedomways, April '67, says, "In defining the colonial institutionalized mechanisms of colonial domination which are decisive, territory is merely the stage upon which these historically developed mechanisms of superexploitation are organized into a system of oppression." The pursuit of Black Power through economics has produced an interesting response from the corporate world - a response which

is characteristic of the corporate structure when it feels itself sufficiently threatened. The threat is the series of black rebellions that have occurred in the major cities. Rather than address itself to the root causes of exploitation which is the underpinning of the conditions existing in the Black Ghetto, private industry sees itself as performing a dual role. On one hand they would attempt to co-opt the Black movement by offering grants viz a viz the Ford Foundation, et. al. This was meant to create the facade that things were getting better for Black People private industry had suddenly seen the error of its racist, exploitative ways. On the other hand, private industry is supplementing and reinforcing oppressive measures to be executed on Black people, and any one else who allies themselves with the black struggle. Business is interested in business -- that means preserving leadership positions within the black ghettos, and especially as these areas become politically aware of their potential power (whether black people recognize this potential or not). One of the major goals of the New Urban Coalition is to "prevent a new coalition of power from developing and crystallizing within the Black community." Control of the black community is not a revolutionary concept. Economics as a vehicle will not

establish control. It will strengthen the community, certainly. This question involves an understanding of the relationship between micro (small), and macro (large) economic systems, and the units within those systems. Black people do not operate under a separate economy, yet we are the bulk of the underemployed, underskilled, and semi-skilled among the agricultural and industrial labor force. The result has been that we are continuing to become economically obsolete. It must also be recognized that wage levels, employment, employee benefits, price scales, etc. are controlled by corporate enterprises, and government. The life of entire communities, cities, states, and other nations is influenced by decisions made at the corporate level regarding the deployment of industry and thus jobs, etc. This is the macro economic system - we must recognize that, economically, our control will be

limited (to say the least) with respect to dealing with it. Community control is the ability to supply the means of existence for that community. To some extent, this can be done by the creation of black businesses and corporations, which can be viewed as units within the micro economic structure. The black businesses of necessity have to depend on the larger economic structure for its survival - it also has to depend on Black people for its survival. Black businesses have produced some tangible results for the Black community. It has produced pride, providing a relatively independent economic base which could employ those people in the movement referred to as "Black Militants." There is a long run disadvantage however, to the establishment of strictly black private businesses. Reactionary mentality can be produced by such businessmen in the

continued on pg. 18

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VIETNAMESE PATRIOT INTERVIEWED

by Marvin X

Nguyen left Vietnam in 1961 to study in Paris. His two brothers also in Paris. His mother in Saigon. Nguyen's father was killed in 1948 while fighting against French imperialists who preceded the Americans in Southeast Asia.

"The presence of Americans in Vietnam," said Nguyen, "is not justified by the Geneva accords which temporarily divided Vietnam into two sectors -- North and South (elections) nor by the will of the Vietnamese people. The Americans are there because of the Saigon group who wants POWER Dollars."

Nguyen described the present government in Saigon as merely puppets of the United States. He classified his people into three groups: 1. the people who profit off the American presence; 2. the people who want peace and who realize America is the cause of the war; 3. the people who live as the others work for the National Liberation Front. "You can see the presence of the third group in the areas occupied by the Americans. For example, in villages considered by Americans as friendly, some times the NLF army comes and quietly occupies the village with the help of most of the population. The NLF bombarded Da Nang with artillery installed less than 1 kilometer from the base. It is impossible to stage an attack this close without the help of the population. The NLF is not simply a guerrilla movement, Nguyen pointed out. When one studies the organization of the NLF administration in liberated areas, you will see it has the structure of a democratic state."

He pointed out how the NLF has raised the national consciousness of various minorities who previously didn't consider themselves part of Vietnam. "The efforts of the NLF to give instruction to minorities in the mountains and bring them the techniques of modern agriculture is an example of the NLF's concern for all the people. The Saigon government does nothing for the minorities. The NLF don't segregate between the different Vietnamese."

As a result, the minorities have consciousness: they are fighting for the whole of Vietnam. Before the minorities had no consciousness that their country was Vietnam. Now they see that they are a real part of Vietnam. For them also, independence from US imperialism is a concern." Nguyen claimed "Catholics, Buddhists, Lao dai, Hoa Hoa (these are the major religious

groups)--everyone has consciousness: the most important for them is to unite against US aggression." Nguyen clarified the misunderstanding concerning the Catholics: "One thing is, who are the Catholics? In 1954, at the time of the Geneva accords, Catholic priests in North Vietnam told Catholics the democratic government was anti-Catholic. The priests convinced the

Catholics to go the South Vietnam. These are the refugees. The Diem regime convinced the Catholics they had to form an anti-communist government to protect themselves. He told them that an American supported regime was only kind that would allow them to practice their religion. Diem told them if the Americans left Vietnam, there would be no alternative to communism. The Catholics believe they have

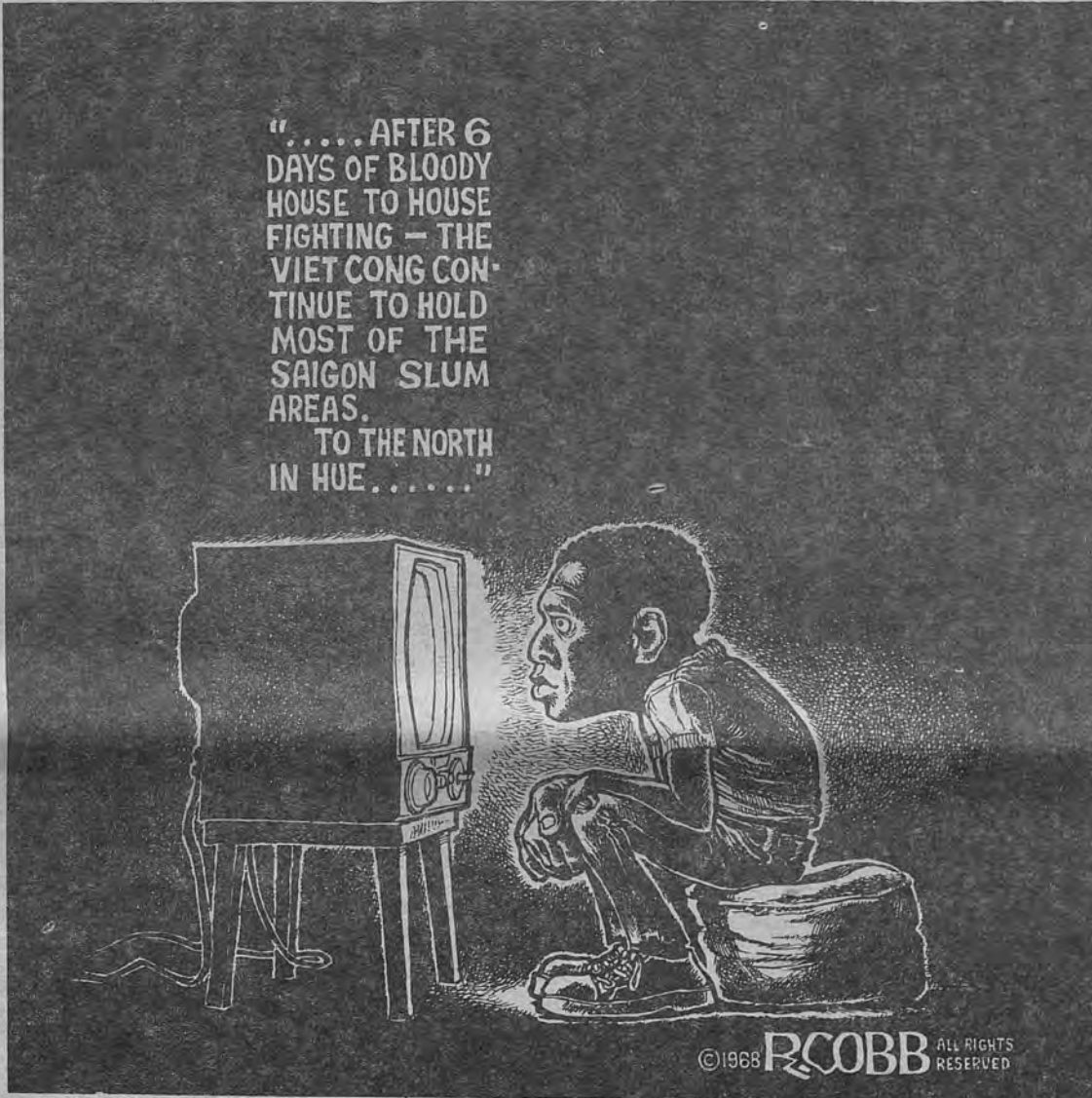
to fight to death for the Americans or be killed by the communists. But this is only the Catholics from North Vietnam. Many Catholics from South Vietnam support the National Liberation Front.

"It is important for people in the West to understand the NLF is opposed to this certain group of Catholics (from North Vietnam) and not all Catholics. There is a Catholic group in the NLF.

Brother Nguyen added, "The Buddhists aspirations are the same as those expressed in the goals of the NLF. The Buddhists and others actively support the NLF in occupied zones. They enabled the NLF to bombard Da Nang and the Presidential palace. The Buddhists in American occupied zones cannot openly demonstrate against the US, but they work hand in hand with the NLF--they compliment each other."

As we know, the classic imperialist trick is to divide and conquer. "Throughout history," said Nguyen, "Vietnam has been one nation. But he added, "Reunification of the North and South is not an immediate objective of the National Liberation Front. The immediate goal is to get the United States of America out of Vietnam. After they get the US out, they will be able to unify. Unity is necessary for prosperity. The economic resources of the North and South complement each other. The North has minerals, the South has farming."

In conclusion, Brother Nguyen said, "It is inadmissible that white Americans should be racist in these times. The American system has been built to contain black people. Black people cannot be successful remaining in the bounds set by the white power structure. I can't understand how the black people can gain their freedom through the nonviolence of Martin Luther King. It is necessary that all oppressed peoples support each other and form an anti-imperialist bloc and fight US aggressors and their lackeys."



GUATEMALA GETS HOT

Recently the Guatemalan capital experienced its most turbulent period of the last few years, following the murder of Rogelia Cruz Martinez, "Miss Guatemala of 1959," whose nude body bearing signs of violence appeared in the vicinity of Siquina, Department of Quintana, where the bullet ridden bodies of seven peasants shot by members of rightist organizations were also found.

The FAR's vigorous answer to these atrocities was Tuesday, January 15, an attack on four high ranking military men - masterminds of the rightists organizations - which resulted in the deaths of Col. John Webster, Jr. head of the military mission, and Navy Lt. Commander Ernest Munro.

Another attack was made the same day against Guatemalan government officials.

On the same day, rightists organizations murdered a former representative of Congress during the Arz Administration, Alejandro de Falla. The regime ordered nationwide state of alarm and

announced that the measure was aimed at the capture of all rightist and leftist guilty of attacks.

The following day, millionaire landowner Alfonso de la Cerda was killed near the capital's airport. He was one of the primary financial supporters of the rightist organizations. Military personnel were attacked on the same day.

The state instituted repressive measures by arresting dozens of persons, searching homes, shops and offices for revolutionist and weapons. Motorists are required to drive at 30 miles per hour and are constantly being stopped and searched. The press can only print government bulletins.

Guatemalan officials have been powerless to stop the FAR and MR-13 guerrilla despite U.S. support. The guerrillas have been active several years.

The regime of Mendez Montenegro excuses its crimes through the use of rightist organizations created and directed by officers of the U.S. military mission in Guatemala. These organizations with the re-

gimes approval, kidnap, torture and murder the individuals pointed out by the state security forces.

The Organized Nationalist Anti-Communist Movement (MANO) and the New Anti-Communist Organization (NOA) and the Anti-Communist Council of Guatemala (CADEG) have been responsible for the murder of more than 4000 persons in the last 18 months. Yet not a single member of any of these organizations has ever been arrested by the authorities.

A communique issued last May by the Revolutionary Directive Center of the FAR stated that "The gangs of assassins of MANO and other terrorist groups operating under orders of the Ministry of Defense will receive the punishment they deserve for their numerous crimes."

In spite of the recent violence, the general impression exists that this is only a preview of more important activities to come against the Guatemalan regime.

BROTHERS SHAKE-UP HONKIE HUMPHREY

Brazzaville, Congo

It is reported from Kinshasa that U.S. Vice President Hubert Humphrey, charged by President Johnson to preach good western news in Africa, arrived in the Congolese capital on Jan. 4.

Humphrey was accompanied by an entourage of 50 persons, by Mrs. Humphrey, and by U.S. Supreme Court Justice Thurgood Marshall. Other personalities in his entourage included civil servants, diplomats, businessmen, journalists, and, of course, CIA agents.

Mr. Humphrey was welcomed at the Kinshasa airport by Minister of the Interior and Tribal Affairs Etienne Tshisekedi. He will leave Kinshasa tomorrow after having explained to the Congolese leaders the merits of American aggression and of political and economic intervention throughout the world.

Congolese students carrying posters, "Peace In Vietnam", and "Murder Go Home" tried to stop the official car in which U.S. Vice President Hubert Humphrey was travelling from the airport to his official residence. They beat the sides of the car with their hands and chanted slogans against the war in Vietnam. Members of the Congolese police force who were accompanying the Vice President's car then drove in front of it to clear a passage. The students then dispersed. The procession was able to continue its journey which led the Vice President's car to a height where it stopped and where, at the entrance to Kinshasa, a monument is being constructed in memory of the national hero Patrice Lumumba. In any case, this stop was a warning to the American Vice President.

Rev. Archie Rich

Pastor Berea Methodist

SPEAKS

In early January of this year, a call went out across the nation to Black Methodist clergy and laity, to come together for the purpose of reexamining the role of the black church in the black community during this crucial period of the black revolution. Some 250 black methodist responded to that call and gathered together in Cincinnati, Ohio for a working conference held Feb. 6, through 9, 1968. About ten persons from Detroit, including myself, were in attendance at the conference. I would like to share with you some of the developments and conclusions that were reached at that conference. One document which was adopted at the conclusion of the conference began with a call to confession - a confession which we acknowledged the failure of the black church in general, and black Methodist in particular, to deal realistically and effectively with the problem that affect black people in our society. The statement declared: "We confess our failure to be reconciled with ourselves as black people. We have too often denied our blackness rather than embrace it in all its black beauty.... We have failed to tell them like it is but rather as we thought they would like to hear it."

"We confess that we have not become significantly involved in the Black Revolution because, for the most part, white men defined it as "bad". And for the other, we have been too comfortable in our "little worlds", and too pleased with our lot as second class citizens.

"We confess that we have accepted a "false kind of integration" in which all power remained in the hands of the white people."

What we confessed there was not only the sins of black preachers and black churchmen, but the sins of the majority of black people in this country regardless of religious, economic, or political position. We all have been "had", "took", "brainwashed" and "programed" by the white man's system. The first step that we can take in straightening out this situation is to acknowledge that the situation exists. Its difficult for any group of people to admit that they have been "chumps", but the sooner this is admitted by the so-called black intelligencia and the so-called black leadership, the sooner we will be able to get some important things done.

We went to Cincinnati under the title of "National Conference of Negro Methodist." We came out of the conference under a new banner: "Black Methodist For Church Renewal." We discovered that we must become new men. The old Negro (the nigger) is dead; the

boy has become a man. The mood of the day is for black people to throw off the old crippling myths of white superiority and black inferiority. The old myths must be replaced by black pride and black self determination.

It would be a serious mistake for any of us to write off the Black Church as being totally irrelevant to the needs of the black community. The Black Church is still the only strong base we have for creating a sense of black solidarity. We must use what we have. If there are those who feel that the church is not meeting the need and is not ministering adequately to the black community, then those persons ought to work within the Church to "bring it around", and make it what it should be. There should be within every black church in the black community programs featuring AfroAmerican History. Those persons who are served by the church must come to feel that

they are "somebody" not merely on Sunday morning, but also that they are "somebody" when they go to meet the man on Monday morning. There are vast resources of talent, skills and professional know how within the black church that should be utilized in the Freedom Movement. It is our hope that black churchmen all over the country - of every denomination will begin to wrestle with these issues.

The freedom struggle is difficult enough as it is. Without the full support, dedication and cooperation of the black church, the task will be close to impossible. The time is short.

Johnson's Family gets Rich off of Presidency

By CARL BLOICE

WASHINGTON — Soon after Airforce I lifted the body of the assassinated President John F. Kennedy from Texas soil, the political importance of one man took an abrupt leap upward, and with it the soil became richer at least for one special group of Texans.

During the last fiscal quarter operating under the Kennedy Administration budget, Texas received 3.1 percent of all Federal money spent on military procurement. One year later the amount had risen to 4.1 percent for the Spring quarter of 1965. Of the states, Texas rose from 11th in military revenue before the assassination to eighth in fiscal 1965. Then came the escalation of the war in Vietnam.

By the last quarter of fiscal 1967, Texas' share of military procurement expenditures had risen to 10.7 percent of the total. Texas moved from eighth to second, immediately behind California.

WAR PROFITS

The above facts are contained in a report recently published by the Ripon Society, a group of young and "moderate" Republicans. The report is based on a study which led Ripon to conclude: "A powerful segment of the national leadership, perhaps even the President himself, is deriving enormous economic benefits from the prolongation of the war in Asia."

Ripon goes on to identify the section benefitting from the military spending.

"Such developments now make it possible to speak of a new power center in America. Some analysts, perhaps with tongue in cheek, have called it 'SMIC' (rhymes with SNCC), the Southwestern Military - Industrial Complex," the Ripon report said.

The report, released Feb. 8 notes that during the Eisenhower and Kennedy years in the White House, defense spending was contained within some limits and training camps and military installations in Texas were unmanned. Through these years, it says, the then-Senator Johnson fought for high defense expenditures. Then:

"With Lyndon Johnson's succession to the Presidency in 1963 things began to change radically. The stock prices of leading corporations based or controlled in Texas began to rise almost immediately after Kennedy's assassination."

RISING STAR

One of the stars that rose rapidly over the Texas prairie following the assassination was the Ling-Temco-Vought company which quadrupled its assets dur-

ing 1967. LTV, says the report is in the process of acquiring Great America Co., a combine of insurance companies which in turn control Braniff Airlines. The report says, "Braniff, which received numerous lucrative war related contracts, enjoyed an increase in the price of its common stock by a factor of 16 in the 31 months following the Kennedy Assassination.

Great America is owned, in large part, by the Brazos-10th Street Corporation in Austin. The building at that address houses the offices and studios of the Johnson family-owned Texas Broadcasting Co.

Some observers believe Brazos-10th Street is actually controlled by the Johnsons.

"If that is the case," the society report says, "it means that the Johnson family has a direct economic interest in Braniff, and in three months, will have direct economic interest in Ling-Temco-Vought, a major defense contractor and the fastest growing billion dollar company in America. Thus may the sundry pieces of SMIC gradually fall into place under the Johnson family crest."

The Ripon report charges that Justice Abe Fortas, a Johnson appointee to the Supreme Court, is an example of "a new style of Administration 'cronyism' in the furtherance of which public spending is distributed like private largesse." Fortas, it says, defended Johnson against charges of election fraud which grew out of the 1948 Senatorial election. Then in 1963 Fortas undertook the defense of Johnson aide Bobby Baker.

Most of the above concerning Fortas is well known, but Ripon adds a new bit of information which it calls "particularly distressing." It alleges that at the time he was chosen as special Presidential representative to settle the Dominican crisis Fortas was a member of the board of the SuCrest Corporation, a major purchaser of Dominican sugar.

The report, which appears in the February issue of the Ripon Forum, concludes:

"Clever exploitation of political power for personal gain has, of course, many precedents in American history. But this ought not obscure the effects of the Johnson-SMIC combine on America and the future course of its foreign policy.

"The recent trends described above are not simply a matter of mink or vicuna coats. (a reference to Truman Administration scandals—C.B.) A powerful segment of national leadership, perhaps including the President himself, is deriving enormous economic benefits from the prolongation of the war in Asia. The result is a conflict of interest of grave proportions and worldwide significance."

RESISTANCE UNDERGROUND IS GROWING

Resistance underground is growing from the Guardian

There is evidence that more draft resisters are going underground in the U.S. according to Akida Kimani, a black nationalist and himself a draft resister.

In an interview with the Guardian, Kimani, who is being sought by federal authorities, said increasing numbers of black and white resisters were choosing this alternative rather than going to jail or leaving the country. This way, he said, they can continue doing political work, which would be impossible if they were imprisoned or had fled the country.

Kimani admitted that building an organized and effective underground would be an arduous and lengthy task. "We can't build an underground based on defense," he continued, "which simply means that a person loses his identity in terms of the society and goes underground and does nothing. He has to go underground to do something and that something necessarily has to be to work against the system."

Kimani, a 25 year old native of Georgia, refused induction in December, 1966. "I consider myself to be revolution oriented," he explained, "which in essence means that I believe black people have to liberate themselves from the oppressive American system. That being the case, it would be counterrevolutionary for me to serve in my enemy's military establishment."

After attending school in the South, Kimani went to the West Coast where he became active in the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee and Ron Karenga's Afro-American Association. He later moved to Washington D.C. where he helped organize the Democratic Liberation Party, a nationalist group which seeks a separate socialist black nation.

FBI agents arrested Kimani last September and released him on \$2,000 bail. The bail has been forfeited.

"When we really speak of a serious underground," he said, "we are actually talking about acts of violence against an oppressive system." He contended that this was the historical role underground resistance groups have played. Furthermore, he continued, and underground must have some kind of relationship with a legitimate public group for the purpose of securing funds and supplies and carrying out coordinated actions. He stressed that black communities should be organized economically to sustain the underground group.

Kamani was critical of militant black leaders who become well known public figures. Such leaders from Malcolm X to Rap Brown, leave themselves open to being systematically eliminated, he suggested. "If we're going to talk about any kind of revolutionary movement in America, then we're going to have to talk about some

kind of underground where our leaders are unknown"

The young black nationalist admitted that no organized clandestine resistance group could be formed until conditions were right. "Not a single one of us is going underground," he said, "as long as we can so what we can above ground. As long as we can go home at night and everyone knows where we live, and we can make our appearances on TV and get away with it, we're going to do that. Undergrounds develop not because of desire, but because of necessity."

The combined effects of third world liberation struggles and the domestic black liberation movement will cause the U.S. to "crack up and crumble at the seams," Kimani argued. The immediate result of this breakup, he maintained will be increased repression, which will necessitate the construction of an effective underground resistance movement "within the next 10 years."

Asked if his own future arrest might discourage the draft resistance movement, Kimani replied:

"No. I think all of us are realistic about the abilities of the system. One of the greatest things they have is communications. Either we destroy that communications system or we develop one of our own. Of course, we have to do both, really."

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SNCC-PANTHERS UNITE ON HUEY'S BIRTHDAY

by Morry Wright

Defense of Huey Newton is where it's at for the Black Revolution.

The three best-known national leaders of SNCC were in Oakland last week to merge with the Black Panther Party for Self Defense. They put the Establishment on notice that if Huey is executed, "the sky is the limit."

Huey Newton's birthday, February 17, was the occasion for a Black Panther rally of over 7,000 in Oakland Auditorium. It came as close as a meeting can come to being a confrontation with the city government, the federal government and the courts.

The assassination of Malcolm X almost exactly three years ago, the frameup of Huey Newton on a murder charge, and assassination threats to all militant black leaders, were linked by all of the speakers.

They included Rap Brown, Stokely Carmichael and Jim Forman of SNCC, Bobby Seale and Eldridge Cleaver of the Black Panthers. Betty Shabazz, Malcolm's widow, was scheduled to speak but could not make it. It was Stoke's first speech since returning from "The revolutionary capitals of the world."

"We are talking about survival," Carmichael declared. "We need a generation of warriors who are going to restore our dignity. If they execute Huey, the final execution rests in our hands. We must discuss revolutionary tactics -- how to do the maximum damage to them and the minimum to us."

Jim Forman repeated the "price" on his own head that he had laid down in Berkeley February 3 when he appeared on the same platform with Dr. Spock: "Ten war factories, 15 power plants, 30 police stations (applause) -- thirty; I want you to get the figure right -- one Southern governor, two mayors and fifty cops (applause). For Stokely Carmichael or Rap Brown, the price will be tripled. For Huey Newton, the sky is the limit."

The crowd, about three-fourths black, never missed a cue for applause and then applauded some more because they felt like it. Every reference to police inhum-



Photos by Crawford

BESIDE THE EMPTY SEAT of the Minister of Defense, Prime Minister Carmichael, Minister of Justice Brown and Foreign Affairs Minister Forman rise in honor of Huey Newton and promise to set him free.

anity to blacks brought a roar of clapping and shouting.

Rap Brown, who had come despite a court order confining him to the New York City area, jarred his listeners with a series of blasts at them as "chumps" for their acceptance of white culture and concessions.

"Concessions are not progress," he rapped out. "They gave you a nigger astronaut. I said they would lose him in space, but they haven't even let him go up. They gave you Thurgood Marshall on the Supreme Court -- a Tom of a high order."

It was nearly 11:30 p.m. and Brown said he would sit down and let Carmichael speak. The crowd called to him to "keep talking" and he gave them:

"You enjoy being lied to. You believe in Santa Claus -- a white honky who slides down a black chimney with presents for black kids."

"The war on poverty addresses itself to the results of poverty, not to the causes. They'll buy off what they can with welfare and what they can't buy off they'll kill off."

"There is no such thing as green power as long as that honky has

got the right to change the color when he wants.

"The only politics relevant to black people is the politics of revolution. The only thing that is going to free Huey Newton is gunpowder."

All of the speakers hit the same themes: reject white culture and white institutions, organize all blacks across the country regardless of social or economic status, unite with all other colored peoples of the world, establish black values and institutions, wage a revolutionary struggle to break the power of the US establishment over blacks here and colored people around the world.

On the last point, every speaker referred to Vietnam. "The Viet Cong have shown the best way to deal with them (the white establishment)," said Carmichael.

There were differences of emphasis. Bobby Seale and Rap Brown made a big point of organization. "After we get organized, then we will talk about alliances," said Brown.

"We have to run all the exploiters out of our communities by any means necessary."

"Why does a honky want to be a cop in a black community for five or six thousand dollars a year? Because he is sick."

"They are sending our youth to Vietnam and Korea to be wiped out. Let's bring them home."

"Where have you ever seen so many black people split amongst themselves as in the OEO?"

"I want to make one thing clear -- we can be for no one other than the Arabs. Egypt is our Motherland and was attacked by Zionists."

JAMES FORMAN (Picture above)

"We must have a mass political party that is not middle class, that will extend across all the ghettos and will deal instant retribution."

"We serve notice on the President -- we will not be frightened by attempted assassination of our leaders."

That was the only reference to alliances, but the subject was on the agenda in the person of Bob Avakian. Speaking for the Peace and Freedom Party, Avakian said:

"There was a time when we didn't believe the leaders of the Black Panthers and SNCC that the government of this country is a fascist gestapo... The blacks are the ones who taught us what this system is all about. They have inspired us to end this fascist, imperialist system once and for all..."

"We are not going to allow them to take Huey Newton's life. We can't afford to let any revolutionary leader anywhere be killed."

Seale talked about Huey Newton's role as teacher and leader in Oakland before his arrest.

"The police occupy our community just like foreign troops," he said. "Our first job is to get organized. The Man has got us out-organized... Don't let spontaneous riots happen and people get shot down."

Black culture was very much on the program; the Earth Soul dancers and the Duncan company, both with inspired African dances. Curtis Mayfield turned the audience on with "We're making it. We're moving on up." There were two groups of bongo drummers. Carmichael wore an African robe.

As a birthday song for Huey, they skipped the white man's "Happy birthday to you" and sang "Happy birthday, Huey - Yeah, yeah."

Carmichael's emphasis was on the threat of genocide against black people and on the common interests of all blacks: "The question of the black community is not one of geography, but of color."

The black middle class is minute, he said, and neither communism nor socialism is an ideology suited to black people. No other speaker touched these points.

The SNCC-Black Panther merger was played up with the introduction of each SNCC speaker as an officer of the BPP. Forman is minister of foreign affairs, Brown is minister of justice, Carmichael is prime minister. Stokely was "elected" at the rally by unanimous show of black hands.

Huey Newton's mother was introduced. "I have been shedding tears every since this happened (Huey's arrest)" she said. "Now, tonight, I am shedding tears of joy, to see so many of you here."

Berkeley Councilman Ronald Dellums addressed the rally and read a resolution he prepared for presentation to the City Council on February 20.

"We are talking tonight about survival - nothing else. Let's cut all the junk about poverty, education, housing. The only question is how a beautiful race of people is going to survive the genocide they're getting ready to commit on us."

"Communism is not relevant to the black man in America. Period. Socialism is not relevant. Period. We are not struggling against a ruling economic class, but against a ruling race."

"We are going to build the concept of justice into this country, or there will be no country."

"If you've got a gun, there's no snatching the ballot from you - it's either them or you. The honky has guns, too, lots of them. But technology does not decide a war. The will of the people decides a war - our Vietnamese brothers have taught us that."

"We are not going to be frightened by the attempted assassination of our leaders."

BLACK LEADERS RAP AT HUEY NEWTON RALLY

RAP BROWN

"The only difference between LBJ and George Wallace is that one's wife has cancer."

"LBJ is Hitler's illegitimate child. J. Edgar Hoover is his half-sister."

"LBJ has set the atmosphere for vigilantism in his speech -- I guess you could call it a speech."

"There are 37 concentration camps in this country. Carmichael and I can't fill all of them. They have some of you in mind, too."

"We see law and order vs. justice in America. We don't make the laws. The laws are to keep them up and to keep us down."

"I've got a program that can employ every black person in this country overnight. Nobody in Vietnam is unemployed."

"I want to quote some lines from Langston Hughes -- What happens to a dream deferred? Does it dry up like a raisin in the sun? Or fester like a sore -- and then run?"

"Or crust and sugar over -- like a syrupy sweet? Maybe it just sags like a heavy load. Or does it explode?"

"Detroit answered that. Now they call it Destroid."

"Black folks are chumps. If the white man told you that he would

give you a dollar for every rock you'd bring him, in a week the black man would have brought him every rock in this country. Then the next day he'd announce that we're now using rocks for currency, chump."

The greatest problems facing this country today are not air pollution and bad breath. That's just one of the lies that Whitey tells us. Another lie is that the black has been making progress.

STOKELY CARMICHAEL

"Every Negro is a potential black man. We must not alienate them. We must develop a love for our people -- the people first, then you and me as individuals."

"Stop thinking of yourselves as black Americans. We have got black and other colored brothers all over the world -- in Africa, Asia, Latin America. The honkys go to them with their Three M's -- missionaries, money and marines. The Viet Cong have shown the best way to deal with them"

"No matter how much money you make, when you go into the white community you are still a nigger."

"There can be no black athletes with dignity participating in the Olympics."

"Huey Newton laid down his life for us. We must be willing to do the same for those to come."

Quotes from the rally for defense of Huey Newton:

HUEY NEWTON

"As the racist police escalate their war against the black people in the ghettos, we reserve the rights of self defense and maximum retaliation. (Note brought out of jail by Stokely Carmichael.)"

BOBBY SEALE

"The first law is the law of survival. Every one of you should put a shotgun in your home... A gun isn't a dangerous thing in itself; it's the man behind it."

"Our first job is to get organized. We've got to get down to the nitty-gritty, and not miss any of the nits or any of the rits."

"They say I am a racist. I ask why. They say because you ate white folks. I say back up little; that's not my game; that's the Ku Klux Klan's game. I hate oppression and the system. We are organizing to stop racism."

ELDRIDGE CLEAVER

"We will not be free until we can put Robert Williams on this stage. We want to bring him home."

"We are going to run Huey Newton for Congress in the 7th District as a write-in candidate of the Black Panther Party for Self-Defense."



THE CRUSADER

ROBERT F. WILLIAMS

WHY I PROPOSE TO RETURN TO RACIST AMERICA

On July 28, 1967, I wrote a letter to the Union County, North Carolina Clerk of Court which simply stated: "Even though I have never been officially informed as such, I understand from press reports that I am under indictment in Union County. Inasmuch as I contemplate an early return to Monroe, will you please be so kind as to inform me specifically of the charges and statutes under which I am indicted? Also please inform me as to what amount of bail bond your office will require."

This inquiry was carried by one of the wire services and was very widely circulated internationally. As a result of this somewhat unexpected turn of events, many friends and interested parties wrote to me directly expressing disbelief. My close friends are expressing serious concern for my welfare. There is an almost unanimous chorus of voices from abroad warning me that almost certain death awaits me if I return to the so-called free world. The smaller segment not completely controlled by incorrigible homicidal maniacs, as far as black men are concerned, merely warn me of certain long-term incarceration as the power structure's method of gagging and emasculating me.

WHAT SHOULD BE DONE?

The destitute in general are potential victims of America's rapacious kangarooism, but to the black individual the kangaroo court system is a subtle and more ritualized extension of police brutality. Heretofore, throughout the black man's perilous tenure in racist America, there has been only nominal national concern for the mitigation of savage white supremacy and police brutality. Of late there has been a rising crescendo of clamor for a more enlightened approach to Afro-American-police relations. The new spate of concern derives from the fact that police brutality is a common detonator of massive, highly destructive, ghetto and urban explosions. The fact of the matter is that widespread devastation is not conducive to capital gain and a high margin of profit. It is quite trite even to mention the fact that the capitalist system operates on a purely profit basis. It is certainly not a humanitarian endeavor.

continued on p. 20



R. Williams

Separatists Convene

'BLACK GOVERNMENT CONVENTION DRAWS MANY'

DETROIT---Top leaders of the Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party (MFDP), including Robert Clark, the first black man elected to the Mississippi House of Representatives since Reconstruction, will journey to Detroit to participate in a national convention to set up an independent Black government on Saturday and Sunday, March 30th and 31st.

Lawrence Guyot, chairman of the MFDP, will join Mr Clark in addressing a mass rally at The convention Headquarters, Detroit's Shrine of the Black Madonna, on Saturday, March 30th. Ron Karengo, Los Angeles black nationalist; Atty. Milton R. Henry, founder of the Malcolm X Society; Baba Osejeman Adefunmi, of the Yoruba Society (New York and Gary), and other black nationalists from all over the country will also participate.

Sponsored by the Malcolm X Society, the Convention is designed to create 'for black people who wish it' a separate, independent government that will seek reparations and land. As outlined in a new book 'WAR IN AMERICA,' by brother Imari, a Malcolm X disciple and Coordinator of the convention the land which the new government will seek is Mississippi, Louisiana, Alabama, Georgia, and South Carolina --- land that 'we can take and hold.' However, according to Henry, the Black government will undertake to acquire the land --- and reparations, several billion dollars for injury done to black people by reason of slavery and subsequent discrimination --- through negotiations.

Three categories of persons will be permitted to attend the convention according to the organizers:

1. Participants --- black nationalists who are ready for separation now;
2. Observers --- black people who are genuinely interested in separation as a possible solution to our problems in America, and
3. Technical Advisers --- black people, whether nationalists or not who have something to offer the new government and its founding efforts: such as, lawyers, scientists, economists, and industrialists.

Persons planning to attend can contact Brother Milton Henry, the Malcolm X Society, at Box 607, Detroit, Michigan 48090

Mr. Henry said that working continued on p. 20

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black community if they fail to understand the relationship to the larger macro-economic structure. This is particularly so if these black businesses engage in the same exploitative practices of hiring cheap labor and selling expensively, etc. In this instance Black businesses become reactionary elements in the Black derstand that this is not the major objective of Black Power -- that there will be exploitation of Black people as a direct consequence of the actions of the corporate structure and that these will be a new phase of corporate imperialism already exaggerated. The pursuit of Black Power through economics and calls for self determination can be viewed

Deep Deep South Report



by Scott B. Smith

Tuskegee, Alabama Robert Percy, the father of the girl who had been raped by a white man (named James Harrison Holman) last summer, was charged with resisting arrest. Mr. Percy was asked to put his shotgun down by Macon County's deputies.

On November 7, Hughis Riley, a white septic-tank repairman from Georgia, had sworn out a warrant against Percy for assault with intent to murder. Riley charged that Percy fired a shotgun blast at him.

After talking to Mr. Percy, he said "No more white men are going to rape my daughter any more." Mr. Percy told the law enforcement that they didn't do anything about his daughter's situation so he was gonna take care of it himself.

I couldn't find the other white man named Riley from Georgia, but I understand that many white men have done this sort of act. Insurance men, telephone line men, cesspool repairmen, court agents are well known for committing the crime. Rumor has it that many black fathers have bought more ammunition in town this late in the hunting season.

After five months of bitter controversy the Macon County CAP board finally succeeded in dismissing its paid director Mrs. Beulah C. Johnson. In connection with this case, the first CAP director was fired in Lowndes County. The reason for this dispute which resulted in the Cacon city CAP getting dismissed grows out of some CAP directors who went to Washington D.C. to speak against one of the proposed Anti-Poverty programs that the grass roots people wanted. A chain reaction of charges and counter-charges by board members and the CAP director has been raging for months.

In Birmingham, at an informal meeting concerning jobs, Negroes voiced their opinions and that's all. Negroes are disgusted with not being able to buy food or pay a bill because they can only find maid hobs for \$27.50 a week for 44 hours of work.

On girl applied for a job in the department store ended up washing windows, mopping bathrooms and then handling dummies, but a white worker woman who didn't have a seventh grade education was working for twice as much as the dumb Negro girl that had a two- ar college education

The main idea behind the job hiring is to place the Negroes on welfare. This system is designed to keep the Negro women subservient and the man unemployed and as slaves.

Jobs that many Negroes could be working on are being held up on the pretense that black people need training, but white people who are stupid are being trained.

Columbia Mississippi

Ever since Willie Danisel called a white man "A goddamn white son of a bitch", Negroes in Columbia have been gathering behind Daniels in the form of physical armed support in the way of protection. Even though Daniels was fined \$25 for the incident where he was hit in the mouth by L.L. Autry, a high school principal. Years ago Mr. Daniels would have been killed.

The White Citizens Council is upset that many white men in the community could not be found to go on a night ride to the Daniels' home.

Jackson, Miss., and Gadsden, Ala.

One soldier that fought in Vietnam (Negro) was beaten in Jackson Miss. by a white policeman until he admitted he was a smart Tougaloo nigger. But in Gadsden, Alabama, a Negro soldier beat a white policeman and took him to the police station handcuffed and demanded his arrest. The Negro soldier was arrested by M. P.'s from Huntsville as he tore off his uniform saying, "I fought in Vietnam for these crackers."

In Evergreen, Alabama, Negroes still haven't learned the American system of slavery. At a Greyhound bus stop, Negroes still wait in the rear waiting room and are handed food they order from the kitchen from a window counter in the wall.

On one of the plantations, one of the Negro nothers did file charges against the owner's cousin for having raped her daughter and horsewhipped her, but the charges were later dropped and the mother, daughter, and other members of the family have moved to places unknown. The wooden shack that they lived in was burned to the ground.

Many people in Alabama would appreciate it if any white people should be seen in Detroit with Alabama auto tags to be stopped and citizen's arrests made and take the person or persons off to jail for thinking in a Southern way.

ARMED STRUGGLE IN PUERTO RICO

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico, Feb. 22 (PL).

An organization called the Armed Commandos of Liberation (CAL) announced that it would effect 'ever more telling blows against the Yankee invaders and their imperialist financial investments until they leave our country.'

In a document made public today, the new group, which claims credit for the series of dynamitings of properties of firms owned by U.S. citizens which occurred in the past 48 hours, stated that this action represents the initial phase of 'national liberation.'

It also stated that a policeman was wounded as he tried to dismantle the bomb that he was trying to dismantle next to the pipeline supplying the Ramey U.S. Air Force Base.

By order of the colonial authorities, strict vigilance was established today over properties of important enterprises owned by U.S. citizens here, following the issuance of the CAL document. The communique pointed out that the members of the new organization had wrecked the Guayanilla-Ramey field line.

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico, Feb. 23 (PL).

A bomb exploded in the customhouse in the early hours of the morning today. Moments later, another blast occurred in the center of the city at a drugstore owned by a U.S. citizen. Police experts who examined bits of metal and electric batteries

found in wreckage at the customhouse stated that they are similar to those found following explosions and fires that destroyed various U.S. owned businesses in San Juan and other Puerto Rican cities last year.

It was later reported that two small 'explosive devices' had been found today along a Ramey Air Force Base oil pipeline. One of the devices went off authorities claim it caused no damage.

Texaco pipeline hit by two bomb blasts

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico, February 25 (PL).

This afternoon two bombs went off along the Texaco oil pipeline that supplies fuel to the Ramey U.S. Air Force Base in the Guayanilla area in southern Puerto Rico. The explosion of two dynamite devices along the pipeline - also used by the Commonwealth Company - brings to four the number of bombs set off at properties of companies owned by U.S. citizens or U.S. military installations during the last 24 hours.

Two incendiary bombs caused damage to businesses owned by U.S. citizens in the city of Santurce, it was reported last night. The colonial police attribute the attacks to the Armed Commandos of Liberation (CAL), an organization which recently distributed material declaring 'all-out war on U.S. interests.'

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Q. Do... awaken... these d... is play... these d... cont.i...

Goldwater Endorse Rhodesia

Racist honky Barry Goldwater, formerly presidential candidate, was recently in white dominated Southern Rhodesia. Goldwater showed his outright fascism by endorsing the neo-Nazi regime of Ian Smith. Following is an interview Barry gave to a Rhodesian radio station.

Q. Senator Goldwater, do you think there will be a change in America toward Rhodesia regarding supporting Britain and the United Nations in the sanctions against this country

Goldwater: Of course I hope so. I really believe that if more American politicians, Americans in Congress, really understood what you people over here are doing and trying to do, I think there would be a decided push on the part of Congress to get the administration to change its position. Its just to me completely un-American. Its not i keeping with American history or a spirit to oppose Rhodesians seeking independence. It has never made any sense to me and I would hope that is will change.

Q. Senator, what is the reason for the present American administration going along with Britain and the United Nations regarding sanctions

Goldwater: Well, I hate to say this, but I think the so-called Afro-Asian bloc has a great deal to do with my country's attitude. I think this is unfortunate, not that we should completely disregard the Afro-Asian bloc. whatever that might be or wherever it might be, but I do not think we should allow what is essentially a minority of the United Nations to effectively control the United Nations. Now, we have some local political reasons for this, let's face it. While I don't for one moment believe that the Negro problem in America can in any way in the world be equated with the so-called Negro problem of Rhodesia and South Africa and Mozambique. I do know that the Negro in the large American cities can be a balance of voting power, and I hate to say this, but I think that this administration in my country has been influenced by that. And there might be one other reason, but this is rather unrelated. We have developed an airplane in the United States called the TFX, the Fill, and as an air force pilot, a former air force pilot, it's not much of an airplane. Britain has agreed to buy this airplane in rather substantial quantities. I have always had a feeling that our going along with Britain might have something to do with the United States joining the United Nations in sanctions. I couldn't prove that, but I have, I have had, so much confidence in the RAF's ability to judge an airplane that I have felt all along there must be some extraneous matter or reason for their having agreed to take an airplane that really is not much of an airplane.

Q. Do you think that there is an awakening in the United States these days to the role South Africa is playing in international politics these days

RHODESIA MURDERS THREE BROTHERS

Rhodesian racist off 3 African brothers
Three black Africans were murdered on the gallows by the white supremacist regime of Rhodesia, (Zambawie) on March 6. Two more were executed a day later. The three brothers were hanged in the scorching sun behind the walls of Salisbury's top security prison at 9:00 am. Their death notices were nailed to the prison gate 40 minutes later. Women relatives of one executed brother wept outside the prison. The revolutionary brothers had been sentenced to death on alleged charges of having killed a white farmer with a gasoline bomb. The lynchings put the spot light on more than 100 other black guerrillas still held in prison under

sentence of death. The beast has already announced that more brothers will be lynched shortly.

To the white Rhodesians in the street, the lynchings seemed just and deserved. A stockbroker said, "Bloody good show."

A white housewife coming out of a supermarket said, "The law says murderers must be hanged, and they were hanged. Honestly, I don't know what all the fuss is about."

Rhodesia, which is a British colony on paper, is governed by the fascist Ian Smith regime. Whites constitute a mere 6 of the population. But they wield absolute power over more than 4 million black brothers and sisters.

Since 1965, Ian's racist regime has instituted a slew of racist policies to check the rising tide of black nationalism. The racist are not seeking to crush the revolutionary movement by murdering the leaders of the movement. The African Students Association at Wayne State University in Detroit notified the British consul on March 7. They expressed their anger over the murder of the black Africans by the racist regime in South Rhodesia.

The students said that in order to avoid the extermination of the black Rhodesian population, the African nations have no recourse but to fight for the liberation of their bonafide brothers in South Rhodesia.



Two of the six black liberation fighters murdered by the racist Ian Smith Regime in Rhodesia.

"Kill! Kill! Kill! Let us show them who is the natural elite! Who is the greatest killer! White man! Unsheath your terrible sword! Slay your enemies!"
Kill! — magazine of the American National Party

KILL!
magazine

...Dedicated to the Annihilation of the Enemies of the White People...

SPECIAL! NIGGER RALLY SMASHED! PARTY LEADER ARRESTED!! GOES ON TEN DAY HUNGER STRIKE! ☆☆

COVER: JOHN PATLER SPEAKS

COMMUNISM MUST PERISH!

1

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The fact that ghetto patriots are engaging in mutual resistance to police aggression, are collectively responding to vicious attacks on the individual and subsequently making police coercion, brutality and intimidation exceedingly costly to the power structure, is transforming some old attitudes concerning social relations. Unanimously, the harried and tortured people of the ghetto agree that in urban communities of recent massive and destructive uprisings the vicious thug cops are displaying a little more indulgence towards black people. In many cases, so-called civic-minded personages are appearing to be more concerned with human relations and are demanding the leashing of and ferreting out of mad dog cops. Social change and social upsurge come through agitation, exposure and pressure. Inasmuch as sham

My only crime in racist America was to struggle for equality, justice and human dignity. The true criminals are the satanic despoilers who oppose this type of humanism. The world must learn to distinguish between crime and humanism, perfidy and chivalry, evil and good. I contemplate a confrontation with the evil oppressive forces in Monroe, North Carolina. I propose to return, if possible, with the support of an international movement that will force racist and imperialist America to display her true colors under the spotlight of world opinion. I think it is time for a new precedent to be set that will ultimately arouse universal indignation for America's blatant injustice to the black man and flagrant contempt for the poor and destitute. Relative to the fact of my proposed return to the South of racist America, I personally appeal to all people, who are opposed to injustice and tyranny, in the United States and all countries, to join me in this projected crusade against U.S. kangarooism, and against the use of a criminal frame-up to effect a political exile. Soon, perhaps committees will be formed to plan and to organize the different aspects of the massive operations. There will be many phases of work that will require a great diversity of talent. It is hoped that 10,000 persons will be able to converge on Monroe and that there will be an encampment there of many people of different races and different beliefs. This is one area in which we all have a common denominator. This is an issue broad enough to accommodate many factions and that serves the best interest of them all. It is an issue that sorely needs the cooperation and unity of all people of good will with good intentions. Sectarianism is taboo. Egoism is taboo and all conduct inimical to the cause in question.

There is a great need for individuals from all walks of life to converge on Monroe. Funds must be raised for mass transportation, food and housing. Every person who wants to join the crusade should be able to do so whether he has money or not. Special considerations should be given to the unemployed. Special invitations should be extended to professors and students of law to attend the legal seminar on American kangarooism, to be held in conjunction with the trial and facts surrounding the case, legal procedure, and court department. Separate groups should be allowed to hold special meetings, conferences, and professional seminars relative to their group and individual interests. This should be done in order that each group may be able to take advantage of new experiences and accumulated knowledge without developing conflicts of interest. There should be a strong liaison committee to promote general order and amiable relations for the successful execution of the campaign. Regulations of system and procedure must be worked out before the establishment of the encampment. Everyone with spleen and hatchets should reserve this for the power structure. There will be many power structure bigots available for everyone so desiring to let off steam and give vent to a lifetime of pent-up emotions and frustrations. In this case, it will not be necessary for us to turn our frustrations against each other. We can channel our pent-up emotions into constructive energy.

There will be a great need for skillful and effective personnel in public relations, locally, nationally and internationally. A coordinator is yet to be engaged. Pressmen, students and friends from abroad will be invited to observe the function of "democratic law" in the imperialist country that is butchering the Vietnamese people in a self-righteous Christian campaign to enforce the acceptance of the American concept of justice. We will also appeal to progressives in countries throughout the world to organize and coordinate protests, petitions and demonstrations at U.S. Embassies and information centers in support of the crusade against kangaroo justice in the so-called free world of racist America.

The racists in Monroe, Union County and North Carolina are aggressive and vindictive and the law is in open support of fascism and brute force against peaceful petitioning. In view of the uncivil attitude of the bigots of Monroe, who on occasions in the past imported Klansmen, Minutemen and terrorist thugs from as far away as South Carolina and Georgia, a well disciplined and armed defense corps will be needed. It should function only as a defense corps and its duties in this respect should be divorced from protest, legal and executive activities. Monroe is a racist and segregated town through and through. The Union County jail is segregated and has been condemned as uninhabitable. State prisons are also racially segregated. There are no Afro-American court officials. There has never been a black judge to preside during the entire history of the court. The police force has a quota system and the jury system is rigged on the basis of both class and race. Segregated courts and the mono-racial administration of law over a bi-racial society cannot be viewed in the same light as the faltering drive for social integration. It is expedient to the survival of revolutionary black nationalist leaders and militant movements that racist America's white supremacy and fascist kangaroo legal system be immediately and resolutely challenged by massive united action. Kangaroo courts are also a scourge on the poor, unpopular and powerless. Kangaroo courts must be challenged with the same vigorous mass resentment as naked police brutality in the open streets of the ghetto. As in the ghetto, revolutionary and enlightened black nationalists should be the first to strike a blow against intimidation by terrorist tactics in insensate courts. The fascist forces are powerful so unity of many factions will be required in such an open confrontation.

Many lawyers maintain that the North Carolina statutes on kidnapping are so vague that they are unconstitutional and illegal. In any event, a movement should be set up so that in case of conviction and confinement (which is highly probable) the struggle can continue against pitiful and archaic prison conditions throughout the statewide system. A permanent movement should grow out of the North Carolina campaign that will be able to challenge the kangaroo legal system of the entire nation. For the powerless, the custody of justice must be taken into the hands of their peers. It must be divested of class and race and it must be transformed from its vindictive nature and made an impartial mediator, catering only to the righteous demands of justice, so that a mean and corrupt legal system will no longer be able to heap the vindictive rancor of the power structure on lonely and helpless individuals, but will have to confront a massive force and the fury of an aroused, collective citizenry, resolutely dedicated to fair play and justice for all. The court and police department of Monroe, as many other racist courts throughout America, have been consistently anti-black. As they did during the 1961 Monroe clashes, they still conspire to negate and deprive Afro-Americans of their civil and human rights through intimidation and legalized extortion.

I have no personal desire to go to Monroe, however, the state insists that I must return there to answer trumped-up criminal charges. The F.B.I. has been utilized to assure that I will not be able to reside within the USA without facing extradition to the racial vengeance of Monroe. This challenge must be met and its threat executed or resolved.



ABOVE! One dead dog whose head was split wide open with a meat cleaver by his white owner because in his words, "The dog reminded me of a Nigger". But the Detroit Humane Society has issued a warrant for his arrest on a cruelty to animals charge. While white Patrolman Robert Paille and David Senak, the brutal murders of Carl Cooper and Fred Temple in the Algiers Motel during the July Rebellion are scot free. Adding credence to our long held position that Black people exist in America as sub-human super-exploited super-subjugated, beasts of burden, with less rights than a common street dog. Or to quote from Robert Williams, "You can kill a Buzzard or a squirrel and get 90 days, but kill a Blackman and go scot free".

**The Black Man Fights in
VIETNAM
for the White Man's Right to
LYNCH HIM!**

**FIGHT Legal Lynching!
Join
The MONROE COURT-IN.**

Monroe is not to be just a provincial case of sectarian or personal value. The Monroe situation has far-reaching potentials as it did in the beginning of the fight-back era. There are certain positive factors to be considered in the equation of human injustice that singles Monroe out as an ideal proving ground for the development of new tactics, a rallying point for an anti-fascist crusade, a new drive for solidarity and to test the impact of the exposé of internal tyranny on the politicians' hypo-

critical justification of a fascist war in Vietnam on the basis of America's love and commitment to universal democracy and social justice. The Monroe Court-in, seminar on kangaroo justice, conference and encampment should be planned to coincide with the coming U.S. farce called elections. The Monroe campaign must also be the beginning of a drive to effect the release of all political prisoners incarcerated inside America.

The outline presented herein is tentative. Suggestions are now being received and urged. All just-minded individuals are asked to make suggestions, present more detailed plans, to volunteer and submit names of persons believed to be qualified for specific tasks of organization, publicity, international liaison, fund raising, legal bureau, coordination, logistics, security, etc. Persons wishing to join in the preparation of the crusade or to make positive offers for the movement can contact me directly by using the address of THE CRUSADER or can write me in care of Attorney Conrad J. Lynn, 401 Broadway—Suite 911, New York, N. Y. 10013 USA.

Yes, I propose to return to confront the racist kangaroo justice of Monroe, North Carolina, USA, because the ultimate mission of the freedom fighter must be to wipe out all forms of unbearable social injustice. The ultimate aim of a Revolutionary Black Nationalist must be to forge the closest possible unity based on common heritage, common suffering and a common faith of common resistance in a common endeavor to overturn a common tyranny. The Revolutionary Black Nationalist must turn his first attention to those who suffer most as brothers in travail and are most victimized by an alien and restrictive society, however, in the final analysis, the Black Nationalist's struggle is a front of the universal struggle for the liberation of all mankind, for human dignity, peace and justice in a prosperous people's world.

"The oppressed peoples and nations must not pin their hopes for liberation on the 'sensibleness' of imperialism and its lackeys. They will only triumph by strengthening their unity and persevering in their struggle."

—Mao Tse-tung

**PROTEST
the
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against
THE
CRUSADER**

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sessions of the convention, which will run all day Saturday and Sunday, will tackle such political and legal questions as citizenship, form and amount of reparations, form and timing of the Black De- of negotiations with the U.S. Government for settlement of key questions, and status under the Geneva Conventions for Black Guerrillas who swear allegiance to the new government. Economic development questions will also be studied.

Mr. Henry said the convention and the new government which comes from it can be expected to open diplomatic relations immediately with foreign governments and seek admission to the U.N.

"Although we know that in many areas we will only make tentative approaches toward solutions, at the two-day convention, Mr. Henry said, 'the organizers of the convention fully expect that we will at this time announce formation of the new, separate Black Government without awaiting definitive solutions in every area.'

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As a message from black people to whites who don't understand them, hear:

Do most black people identify with Black Power?
Is being called black more acceptable than Negro?
Is music, drama and art barometers of social change?
Do black people want to integrate into what the President's Commission called a "racist" society?

TARTAR 100 Productions

ON THE QUESTION OF GENOCIDE

By JOHN WILLIAMS

At this stage of development in America, black and white people are preparing for armed confrontation against each other. This period speaks to the point that white America attempts genocide on black people in the United States.

What does this mean? It's apparent that this cry makes lucid that America's problems would be solved if black people were destroyed. However, it is this writer's contention that this analysis is luke warm and tends to be counter revolutionary. It should be obvious that I am not talking about the immediate necessities for any oppressed people and especially black people in America. As Lenin stated any oppressed people that don't obtain arms and learn how to use them deserve the right to be treated as slaves. However, I am speaking to this stage of development and what it means for the future of black people and revolution.

At this stage, black and white people in America, the western world and the third world are at odds but not because of racism solely. The proponents of a monopoly capitalist structure that has developed to its highest but moribund stage, imperialism, are aforementioned people present to their system.

It is crystal clear that the white western world lives relatively better than black people because of the benefits of imperialism to big business and inadvertently benefiting and placating the average rank and file white. Now what does this mean? Two segments of people, the black people in America and the third world nations are subjected to super duper exploitation by this crumbing system. Within America, black people don't present the same economic threat as we presented after Reconstruction and during world wars one and two. However, black people are very necessary for the American power structure. It is here that genocide, however likely, poses impracticalities.

Bourgeois factors, such as open housing, send more whites manning the barricades than black people threatening them on jobs. Marketable skills are becoming less and less plentiful for black people. It is in this conception that racism's basis by whites of today differs from yesteryear. Whites, who benefit at a decreasing rate from the beastly structure see blacks as a threat to their nominally exploited way of living. Concomitantly, the white ruling oligarchy represented by Johnson, Dupont, Ford, Mellon, General Motors, United Fruit, etc., tend to use this aspect of racism to keep relative harmony among whites and prevents them from questioning the structure and the numbers necessary to affect change.

Although genocide is presently in the minds of many whites, it is crystal clear that the proponents of monopoly capitalism recognize that black people pose not only an immediate threat to the disharmony that this structure needs but most importantly sharpen the contradictions between the haves and have-nots and creating the situations that will be conducive to forcing whites into anti-structural movements. Why?

Certainly the changes in the draft, the proposed sur tax, the restriction of travel, and the corresponding increase on taxes abroad on goods to stymie persons from purchases, taxes in general and other problems that are relevant to whites. All of these measures by the ruling oligarchy of the monopoly capitalist structure are aimed at whites. It is obvious that the one factor that unites a substantial of whites is the production of a set of criteria that portrays black as the honk's enemy and all of the honks energy is directed against an erroneous enemy.

In essence, if America moves to destroy black people, or even if it were feasible, whites would be forced quicker into the positions that blacks occupy. My point is that monopoly capitalism is colorless although its proponents may be racist, the system itself sucks anyone's blood that's available. In addition, the fact that Japan, a budding colored nation is pro-western and pro-monopoly capitalist it tends to serve itself in any way possible to preserve monopoly capitalism. Black lackeys, tools and Toms that exist in the West Indies, Africa, and Latin America also tend to serve in monopoly capital's behalf.

Another major factor in the so-called genocidal war is the connection between black people and the third world oppressed. Can one talk about destroying black people in America without talking of destroying blacks in the third world and monopoly capitalism itself. My major point here is that monopoly capitalism does not thrive off cars, plants, buildings, etc; on the contrary, it thrives off the brutal super, duper exploitation of the laboring people. This is profitable and necessary for monopoly capitalism to survive.

What are we, as a struggling oppressed people faced with Black people in America, third world countries, and anyone else Black people in America, third world countries, and anyone else who comes to fraps with monopoly capitalism faces this system's highest form of repression. war. Monopoly Capitalism tends to buy off leaders, assassinate others, employ the meo-colonial tactic here and abroad, and when these measures fail to pacify an oppressed people, monopoly capitalists

move to their highest stage to preserve their structure.

Black people in America are facing a new stage in development. Because of our necessity for the preservation of this economy by being used as displaced aggression for whites, the monopoly capitalist moves on us in the same manner as he moves in Vietnam. As in all revolutions, we are to bind together to repel these attacks and constantly sharpen the contradictions between black people specifically and all oppressed people generally. In other words, that struggle for survival isn't the proper term for our movement. It is a revolutionary stage of development in which our survival tactics are short range measures of our overall struggle. We must encounter this stage before we are able to deliver a more formidable blow to this structure.

I stated earlier that talk of genocide as an essence tends to foster fatalism, adventurism, and counterrevolution. Genocidal talk moves away from an analysis of this system and the fact that this beast must be destroyed from within along with the corresponding aid of the liberation struggles

abroad. It is counterrevolutionary because a genocidal argument assumes that the destruction of blacks is the key to the survival of monopoly capitalism. It further speaks to the fact that many black people look to all whites as to the right, and refuse to observe the necessary problems this system poses for whites and the concomitant struggle they will be forced to launch in spite of us. We are struggling because we are oppressed and it has taken us through many movements to get where we are. To make explicitly clear what I mean by genocidal arguments that tend to foster counter-revolution, look briefly at the Chinese Revolution. The Japanese mop up campaign which was of the brutal nature, were done on Chinese in conjunction with other nationalist Kuomintang Chiang Kai Shek types in order to repress movements against imperialism. This was an attempt by imperialism to survive because it had reached its apex of palliatives and pacification, war. Chairman Mao and the People's Army repelled the repressive measures, won over many members of the Kuomintang, and booted imperialism out of China. It is this kind of situation that presents a possible counter revolutionary argument. Had Chairman Mao decided that this was genocidal and racist, in essence, and solely, he would never have united with Kuomintang nationalists who had come to grips with the structure to kick out imperialism. This is a paragon for us.

Concentration camps, anti-riot bills, punitive legislation, refusal of draft deferments, proposed sur

taxes, taxes in general, are all measures designated for black people specifically and any other people who pose a threat for this system. As the third world, blacks in the U.S. and the imperialist confrontations between U.S., W. Germany, France, Japan, etc come more sharply in contradiction with one another, the monopoly capitalist reprisals will fall on rank and file Frenchmen, Japanese, and white Americans, escalating the dissent a hundred-fold. Unions will be necessarily prevented from proper pay as a result of wage fixation forced on them.

The major factor is that monopoly capitalism can't preserve itself while it has the average citizen via numerous taxes, paying to deploy U.S. troops around the world, paying for the financing of puppet armies, irrelevant space programs, providing bodies for draft and man other factors that exemplify the inevitable contradictions of this beastly structure.

In closing I would reiterate that black people in America are the vanguard of revolutionary struggle.

Our stage is one that is escalating and we will be prepared to repel any attacks on us just as Frelimo, FAR, and the FALN repel them in their countries.

The basic question to be observed at this point is how much longer can monopoly capitalism placate its constituents, whites in America and the western world, before it is unable to foster this quasi-luxury and allow for the final blow for monopoly capitalism.



Any persons interested in joining COBRA (Conference of Black Revolutionary Artists) write Inner City Voice at 8661 Grand River. Please give Name, Mailing Address, and any other information you consider pertinent. Those not committed to Blackness need not apply.

BERLIN, MUNICH, NEWARK, SHARPSVILLE,
ORANGEBURG NEXT ?
DETROIT _ _ ? _ _

Weapons for survival

Time is running out and there are very few opportunities left for black people to obtain the weapons necessary to repel the coming honky attack on our community. The racist cops are moving to cut off the supply of guns coming into the ghetto and at the same time aiding the increased flow into the white community. Be that as it may, we must continue to build our arsenal and develop our own weapons in order to be ready for the inevitable showdown. Build your arsenal now. These are the weapons that are an absolute necessity if you expect to be alive by the end of the summer.

1. At least one high calibre rifle, with a minimum of a thousand rounds of ammunition and two or three loaded clips.

2. Several large cans and bottles for storage of gasoline and the manufacture of molotov cocktails.

3. One shotgun with as many shells as you can get. A shotgun is very effective at close range against massed personnel, especially if sawed off.

Further, it is in your interest to learn how to make an effective bomb. The Inner City Voice printed a letter in previous editions that detailed how to make a bomb using gasoline and ammonia. Since that time we have received several reports that the bomb doesn't work. The voice

staff is currently investigating this bomb and will report on its effectiveness in a further edition. In the meantime we are printing another method of bomb production which our staff has tested and can confirm as effective.

The following steps outline the way to make the bomb.

1. Take a twelve inch pipe threaded at both ends.
2. Obtain two caps to fit the threads on the pipe.
3. Get a quantity of gunpowder.
4. Also get a supply of fuses or use a cherry bomb fuse.
5. Cap one end of the pipe.
6. Insert the fuse about halfway into the pipe.
7. Stuff the pipe full of gunpowder.
8. Drill a hole in the other cap.
9. Pull the fuse through the hole and cap the other end of the pipe.
10. Light the fuse and get as far away as you can.

Gunpowder can be obtained at most gunshops in sufficient quantities. A cherry bomb fuse can be used in conjunction with a burninf cigaret to make a timing device. These items are a min-effective in dealing a devastating blow to the forces of white domination.

If there is any chance to confiscate arms from the enemy you should do so. We anticipate many of the vigilante-type honkies to drop their weapons and run after two or three of them get blown away.

the Inner City has a voice

THE INNER CITY VOICE is the only publication of its kind in the city of Detroit which is dedicated to the revolutionary struggle of black people to throw off the yoke of oppression and exploitation. The VOICE is a participant in this struggle not just a reporter. No story, no event that takes place in this city is too hot for the VOICE to handle. Because this paper is not controlled by white liberals or Uncle Toms with a little cash, we do not have to sacrifice any principles to satisfy their anti black demands.

honest, radical black newspaper, we need you as a reader. Not only do we need you as a reader, we need you as a supporter. As a supporter, you will contribute directly to elevating the struggle for a humane world to a higher level. Your contributions will enable the INNER CITY VOICE to expand the number of pages it can publish, provide for more staff members, enable us to purchase more and better equipment, and become a weekly.

Wouldn't you like to play a role in building the organ that will lead black people to freedom

In order to fulfill our role as an

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THE BLACK COMMUNITY NEWSPAPER

MY FELLOW CITIZENS... THIS ARMS RACE MUST BE STOPPED... WE MUST RETURN TO SANITY! THE HOARDING OF GUNS AND FOOD IN THE EVENT OF A RIOT IS ONLY A RUMOR.. WORK WITH ME MY CITIZENS AND STOP THIS DIS-ORDERLY ARMING AND GROUNDLESS RUMORS!



RACISM AT CHRYSLER

On March 7, 1968, the black workers on the Charger line in Dept. 910 at Hamtramck Assembly plant, stormed off the line in angry protest and went out on strike forcing a shut down on half of the production at the plant.

Their walkout was a result of incidents that occurred the day before on March 6, between a white foreman and a black worker. A white foreman supposedly angered because a black worker missed one weld with his spot welding gun, blew his cool. The foreman grabbed the spot welding gun from the brother, did one weld himself, and then threw the spot welding gun and hit the brother with it. Needless to say, the brother immediately got out on the form, leaving him laying flat on his back and out cold.

Both the foreman and the brother were given five days suspensions by the Company. But the next morning, the white foreman showed up at work as usual. Consequently, the rest of the brothers on the line already tired from overwork and harassment, stormed out of the plant in unison behind the ridiculous insult to their intelligence. Production on the entire line was brought to a stand still.

continued from p 19

Goldwater: No frankly, any more than you might say the average Rhodesian has any concept of the role that the United States plays in international politics. This is not critical of either the citizens of my country or yours, it's just its sort of natural that a citizen doesn't get too concerned about things that don't immediately affect him. Now, you see, if these sanctions get to hurt him economically, then your people will know. I think if we could bring home to the American people some instances of economic hurt then it might wake some of them up.

Q. Finally, Senator, I believe that today you saw Prime Minister Ian Smith.

Goldwater: Yes, we had a delightful lunch together.

Q. And what is your impression.

Goldwater: Well Again I must speak from a prejudiced position, because both Prime Minister Smith and I flew in World War II, and while he played a far more important role in my favorite airplane, fighters, than I did, I have a great respect for any man who went through that ordeal and, having watched him from the United

States, having realized the strength of this man, I think he's doing a great job, not only for Rhodesia but for the world in showing that a stand on principle and purpose, while you may get kicked around, will in the long run bring success. And we need more men like Ian Smith, I think, in the world today. We have too few leaders, and I'd like to see him multiplied a little bit, and spread around."

So we see that international fascism is spreading with the neo-Nazis of racist USA supporting the racist fascist of white dominated Rhodesia. And both of them are talking about how to develop better ways of messing over YOU.

DETROIT AND WHITE SUBURBIA (RACEVILLE) ESTABLISH HOT LINE

One result of the lily-white meeting attended by the Mayors in Wayne County was the establishment of a hot line. Check this, a thing is set up whereby the racists in the surrounding white suburbs can declare Martial Law and a curfew in the city of DE and a curfew in the city of Detroit. At a whim, the beast can decide that the National Guard decide that the natives are restless and sic the National Guard on us. The National Guard can try to run roughshod over the black community if they want to. We'll have some thing for them and their mamma too.

The students were campaigning for Charles Evers, who is running for a vacant seat in the House of Representatives and is a Negro. When asked by a campus security guard to surrender their I.D. cards they offered him an Evers campaign card.

Campus security police started shooting at and near a group of Alcorn students last Wednesday, Feb. 21, shortly after the three dismissed students had left the campus. The students defended themselves with rocks, bricks, and bottles. Between midnight and 1 an the same evening, police returned to fire tear gas in to quiet dorms, then beat students running from the gas, dressed only in their underwear. Bricks and bottles were again thrown, and the police started shooting. Large numbers of police dogs remain on the campus.

Legal action in addition to the suit includes an investigation this week by Rep. Robert Clark and the American Assn. of University Professors. Two of the injured students remain hospitalized.

from Jan Millegas, FIS, Tougaloo,

SUPPORT FOR ALI



Muhammed Ali
World Champion

On March 2, the Detroit Black Anti War Anti Draft Union (NBA WADU) held a black speak out in solidarity with the champ, Muhammad Ali to protest the racist, illegal heavyweight elimination bout to take away his rightful title. Plans for black participation in the April 26 worldwide student strike against the racist slaughter of the Vietnamese and the draft of black men to die in the brutal war to protect white American imperialism.

Speakers included Gwen Patton, national secretary of NBAWADU, Lonnie Peek, chairman of the Association of Black Students, WSU, Charles Colding, leader of the Northern High School student boycott of '66, Robert Higgins, chairman of Black Political Study Group, and Judy Watts, cochairman of NBAWADU.

Over 700 people demonstrated outside of Madison Square Garden on the night of the bout to let the world know that white racists can no longer choose heroes for the black community.

NEAR REVOLT IN ADULT SCHOOL

Adult students at Urban Adult Education Institute (UAEI) nearly walked out of their classes recently, protesting arbitrary action of the Detroit Board of Education. The Board had threatened to take the entire first floor of the UAEI building, located on John C. Lodge at Pingree, and turn it over to other departments of the school system.

Dr Joseph Paige, director of UAEI was confronted by angry students who threatened to quit their classes (thus forcing termination of the program) and harass the new occupants of the building. Dr Paige attempted to convince the students that plans had not been finalized.

Some of the students intimated that there wouldn't be much of a building left if they are forced to move.

The school board wanted to take over the 1st floor at UAEI, and force the institution to relocate all its facilities on the 2nd and 3rd floors of the building. This would mean that the students would lose a treasured lounge area and valuable classroom space, as offices would be forced to move into areas now allocated for classes.

After moving the overwhelmingly black UAEI, the school board intended to replace them with offices for special education, guidance and counseling, Physical education, and military science.

Some of the students, after seeing army officers surveying the building are concerned that the site may become a command headquarters for the army next summer.

UAEI is an experimental program designed to raise the educational level of adults. It has been successful, to date, of gaining wide support and respect among black citizens in Detroit. Although underfunded and understaffed, the program has nearly 300 students enrolled, and many more waiting to enter.

The school has been successful in significantly improving the reading, spelling and mathematical abilities of undereducated inner city adults. Classes are offered including Consumer Education, English, Mathematics, and sewing. New teaching innovations including the extensive use of audio visual equipment are being tested in the project.

The board has allocated \$70,000 to remodel the area it intends to steal, yet, all work and improvements UAEI has made so far were accomplished through the volunteer labor of the students.

They cleaned up, painted up and fixed up the rundown center, which was previously a nurses dormitory. Most of them were unhappy to hear someone else would benefit from their hard work, but they understand that that is old hat as far as white is concerned.

STUDENTS FILE SUIT IN MISSISSIPPI

Students file suit in Mississippi violence

Lorman, Miss., (LNS)

The three black students whose suspensions from Alcorn Agricultural & Mechanical College last week provoked a student insurrection and massive police violence are filing lawsuits against the college and its president, J.D. Boyd.

The suits are seeking reinstatement of Cephas Rials, Percell

Rials, and James Bishop to the school. All three were dismissed by President Boyd after he accused them of drunkenness. The three say that this charge is false: "Our 'insubordination' consisted of the exercise of a basic American freedom, the handing over of a card supporting a candidate for Congress."

Tuskegee Back to Booker T.

The reactionary Uncle Toms tools that run Tuskegee Institute have embarked on a witch hunt in an effort to purge the campus of all revolutionary and progressive brothers. This is because these brothers have been going in their struggle to snatch Tuskegee out of the hands of Booker T. and bring it into the twentieth century. The tactics used by the school administration are not unlike those used by the fascist government that oppresses our people throughout this foul land. That is: a crackdown which involves a ban on demonstrations, a ban on weapons,

imposition of bizarre and absurd rules of conduct, attempts to isolate and expell all students who have any kind of sense of dignity, the silencing of all progressive members of the faculty, cooperation with the F.B.I., and racist cracker, dog cops of perverted state of Alabama, in harassing students, keeping white racist instructors on the faculty, and spreading false rumors about the Inner City Voice. In this regard the ICV takes this position:

1. Tuskegee Institute is well known as the citadel of the CIA and shall be dealt with as such.
2. It is also well known for the behind kissing policy of its founder.
3. No black man, be he student or otherwise, should be without a gun in Alabama, or anywhere else in this country today.

4. The first fool that tries to disarm a black man should be the first one blown away.
5. The ICV will continue to report on the struggle at Tuskegee so that the whole world will know what's going down.
6. The ICV will support the struggle of the revolutionary brothers at Tuskegee by whatever means are necessary.
7. Should the fool Toms who run Tuskegee set the students for an Orangeburg type massacre, the ICV will relentlessly pursue them and reveal their role in the betrayal.

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Published by the Central Committee of the Spartacist League

ONCE again another hospital has turned a young woman out into the cold night in a serious enough condition to cause her death. The hospital is Ford's and surprisingly enough, she was not turned out because she lacked adequate insurance, as is usually the case. Instead, she was turned away because some administrator in Emergency, a Mr. Rogers, did not feel that her case of dog bite warranted Emergency attention. But really, her story began much earlier than that. Saturday, March 9, she was bitten by a stray dog. Shortly thereafter, she went to Metropolitan Hospital where she was advised by a doctor that she didn't have to worry unless she started foaming at the mouth or shying away from water. The doctor went on to suggest that

she go find the dog that bit her and watch him to see if he became ill or showed symptoms of rabies.

In the interim, the young woman talked to a doctor who happened to be a personal friend and was told that if she waited until she had symptoms of rabies, it would be too late for treatment. Whereupon she immediately went to Ford Hospital's Emerg. Room and was told that her case did not constitute an emergency, and that she could come back the next day to make an appointment in the Clinic. Leaving the hospital, the young lady went to Detroit General (receiving)

where she was admitted and immediately began receiving the series of rabies shots.

Another aspect of this incident

is the fact that immediately after being bitten, she called the City Health Dept. to report the accident so that they could come out and find the dog. Needless to say the Health Dept didn't show, despite this being one of their functions. Of course, none of this is surprising to us since this writer almost had fight to get his wife treated in Emergency at Harper, and was turned away from Ford Hospital's Clinic because we didn't have the estimated cost of the bill \$500. Also, we have learned that Lincoln Hospital recently turned away a man with a heart condition, who consequently died. These hospitals are killing us and we seem powerless to do anything.

EPISODES FROM THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR

Excerpts from Che's words

EPISODES OF THE Revolutionary War, by Ernesto Che Guevara. The INNER CITY VOICE shall present a series of articles from the words of Che Guevara. By doing so we hope to attempt to relate to our readers some of the actual hardship of carrying through a liberation struggle keeping in mind the fact that we must learn from the history of all revolutionary movements.

BITTER DAYS

The days following our departure from Epifanio's farm were, at least for me, the most painful of the war. These notes are an attempt to describe the effect upon our men of the initial stage of the revolutionary struggle. If this passage contains more references than the others to myself it is only because it is related to other episodes, and to leave them out would mean a loss of continuity.

Our revolutionary troop was made up of 17 men of the original group and three new recruits: Gil, Sotolongo and Raul Diaz. These men had arrived in the GRANMA, had hidden away somewhere near Manzanillo, and when they heard of our whereabouts they decided to join us and share our fate. It was very difficult for us at the time to increase our army. Some men came, but others would leave. The struggle demanded a tough physical condition and a high level of morale, living as we did under threat of continuous attack.

We traveled without a fixed destination, hiding in small wooded areas in a zone where cattle had cleared most of the vegetation. One night we heard on Fidel's little radio that one of the men who had left with Crescencio had been captured. Eutimio had already told us that the man had been arrested but we had never found out for certain. Now at least we knew he was alive. It was not always that a man survived a Batista army "interrogation." Frequently we heard rifle and machine gun fire directed toward the wooded areas. The soldiers spent a lot of ammunition but never dared enter the woods.

On February 22 I wrote in my diary that I was beginning to feel the symptoms of an attack of asthma; I did not have any anti-asthmatic medicine left. The date for the new rendezvous was set for March 5, so we still had to wait several days.

During that period we moved about aimlessly, killing time and waiting for Frank Pais men who were to bring additional weapons. It had been decided that our group was to be strengthened in firepower rather than in numbers, and that every available weapon in Santiago was to be brought to the Sierra Maestra.

Once we spent a very uneasy day by a stream near La Majagua where there was practically no vegetation. It was a valley named Las Mercedes. It is very hard to remember exact names now. At dusk, we reached the house of a peasant, Emiliano. He was another of those peasants who became frightened every time they met us and yet they risked their lives for us and contributed to the development of the Revolution. It was the rainy season in the

Sierra and night after night we would get soaked to the bone, so we now headed for the peasant huts, despite the danger of meeting the soldiers who were everywhere.

My asthma was so bad I could hardly walk, and we spent another night near a house, among a thicket of coffee trees. It was Feb. 27 or 28. Censorship had been discontinued and the radio was pouring out news about everything that had occurred during the last few months.

There was talk about terrorist attacks and about Matthews' interview with Fidel. That was the moment when the Minister of Defense made his famous statement that Mathew's interview was a lie, and demanded that the photographs

be published. Hermes, the son of old Emiliano, at the time was the one who would forage and show us the way. On the morning of the 28th he did not make his usual rounds, and Fidel issued immediate orders to move to another place overlooking the roads. About 4 pm Universo Sanchez and Luis Crespo, who were watching the road saw a large troop coming from the direction of Las Vegas. We had to move fast to reach the hillside, and cross over to the other side before the troops cut us off. It was not difficult because we had seen them in time. Mortar and machine gunfire broke out, headed in our direction, which proved that Batista's men knew that we were somewhere in the vicinity. Everybody made it to the top, but for me it was a

terrible experience. I was practically choking by the time I reached the hilltop. I remember Crespo's efforts to make me walk. Every time I said I could go no further and asked to be left behind, Crespo would revert to our jargon and snap at me: "You son-of-a-bitch from Argentina, either you walk or I'll hit you with my rifle butt." Then he would pick up his load and practically carry me and my heavy knapsack to the top. All this under a heavy downpour.

We reached a small hut at a place called Purgatorio. Fidel put on a great performance, impersonating a "Major Gonzalez" of Batista's army in search of rebels. The host was both courteous and cool, but another man, a neighbor was a real toady. I

was too ill to fully enjoy the dialogue between Fidel, in his role as Major Gonzalez, and the man who insisted on giving advice to Fidel and kept saying that he could not understand why this boy, Castro was out there fighting in the woods.

Something had to be done about me; I simply could not go on any longer. When the chatty neighbor left, Fidel told the host who he really was and the man threw his arms around him, saying he belonged to the Orthodox party, that he was a follower of Chibas, and that he was ready to help out in every way. It was necessary for the peasant to go to Manzanillo and establish some contact, or at least buy some medicine. Even his wife was not to know that I would be near the house. Our latest recruit, a man of doubtful reputation, was assigned as my guard. In a generous gesture, Fidel gave me a Johnson rifle, a real jewel. Then we all made a big show of leaving together and a few yards away my companions, whom we called "the teacher," and I went into the woods to hide and wait. The latest news was that Matthews had telephoned to say the photographs were to be published while Diaz Tamayo insisted that the whole thing was a lie and that nobody could get past the troops surrounding the rebels. ~~Matthews had been in prison, charged with being the second leader of the Movement. The date was February 28.~~

Our man fulfilled his mission and I got my adrenalin. The next ten days were the most bitter days of the struggle in the Sierra. I was dragging myself from tree to tree, using my rifle as a crutch, accompanied by a

thoroughly frightened man who went practically out of his mind every time I coughed, he was so afraid someone would hear me. But we finally made it back to Epifanio's house. It had taken us ten days to cover a distance easily covered in one day's march. We did not make it in time for the rendezvous scheduled for March 5. Our slow movements and the circle of soldiers surrounding the zone kept us from reaching the house until March 11.

Several things had happened, already known to the members of the household. In a place called Altos de Merino, Fidel's group had become separated under the mistaken impression that they were soon to be attacked. Twelve men had followed Fidel and six had gone with Ciro Frias. Ciro's group fell into an ambush but, luckily, they all escaped. Now they were all back. One of them Yayo, who returned minus his rifle, had stopped by Epifanio's house on his way to Manzanillo and told the whole story. Frank Pais' troop was ready, although Frank had been arrested. We spoke with the leader of the troop, Captain Jorge Sotus. He told us it was impossible to make the rendezvous by March 5 because the news about their coming had leaked out and the roads were infested with soldiers. We took every measure to insure the arrival of the troops, estimated to be close to 50 men.



JAMES BACK TO LENIN

Havana, El Mundo
by Enrique Gonzalez Manet

The Trinidad Tobago historian and essayist C.L.R. James, made an original and interesting analogy between the Haitian, Russian, and Cuban revolutions and their leaders Toussaint L' Ouverture, Lenin and Fidel Castro, in a lecture at the Casa de las Americas. James pointed out that the political phenomenon these leaders represent follows not only specific individual conditions, but circumstances peculiar to an age and the social context in which they arose. He briefly analyzed the historic

conditions and cultural and economic levels in the three countries in the prerevolutionary state and advanced the hypothesis that in some cases, backwardness means the possibility of taking a great step forward, longer, and bolder than that of societies with a bourgeois structure. From the prefeudal culture of Haiti, L' Ouverture moved to a kind of state capitalism, frustrated by a Napoleonic military expedition. The bureaucratic, inward-looking culture of Tsarist Russia was the setting for the first general strike

in history; this later led to the Soviets, one of the most outstanding proletarian movements of the 20th century. James also noted similarities between the three leaders, related to their direct concern for the peasantry, the world revolution, and the elimination of the concept of commodity, applied to the labor force. He particularly said that Lenin's thoughts about the peasantry disappeared from Marxism after 1923--when it was postulated--to reappear today in the process of Cuban socialist development.

Venceremos

DEMONSTRATE

AGAINST The FRAMEUPS

OF

rap brown
 glanton dowdell
 max stanford
 bill epton
 huey newton

and

The Ram 17 The T.S.U. 5
 Orangeburg Massacre
 The POST Junior HIGH School Terror

.....
 WED. APRIL 10 AT 2:00pm Federal Building DOWNTOWN