

RAIL TERMS ARE THE THING

Law, Says Judge L. s, Pro-vides Prison Penalty Such as Plan The

If Judge Kenlaw Monday continues his policy of the trusts, as is indicated by his announcement Saturday that a special grand jury would be called to investigate the actions of other parties to the Standard Oil's present prosecution, somebody may land in jail eventually.

\$5,000 BRIBE GIVEN TO UNION OFFICIAL

"I'll give you \$5,000 in cold cash without incriminating conditions and no receipt if you will appoint our man as third arbitrator."

How Railroads Regard Lives of the Servants of the Public

Portland, Ore., August 5.—Uncle Sam is threatened with a strike on the part of some of the railway mail clerks. Because, they say, car number 5243, on the run between Portland and San Francisco, is so worn out that a hole can be kicked through its sides or through the floor with the toe of one's shoe.

AN OBJECT LESSON IN TWO PRESENT CASES

John Handier, a teamster, was fined \$5 and costs for driving on the wrong side of the street. All the defendant had in the world was \$10, and his fine and costs more than that at that up.

HAYWOOD IN DENVER; GOV. ORDERS LIGHTS OUT

Return of Miner Is Signal for Unprecedented Act of Hate On Part of Mine Owners' Governor

(Special Dispatch to Chicago Daily Socialist.) Denver, Aug. 5.—When W. D. Haywood arrived in Denver last night representatives of 100 unions welcomed him with enthusiasm.

THERE ARE A FEW SUCKERS LEFT, HOWEVER

"I was first approached last Tuesday. I put off the man and at once consulted with our counsel, Attorney Le-Boskey. Then I made an appointment with the briber at the Briggs house, talking care to have witnesses hidden near at hand."

MOTHER JONES WITH THE ARIZONA MINERS; BIG MEETING

By M. M. Elders. (Mail Correspondence.) Phoenix, Ariz., Aug. 1.—Mother Jones, our mother, the mother of the working class, has been in Arizona for some time.

GEORGIA FOLKS CAN'T DRINK—WON'T SELL RUM

Atlanta, Ga., Aug. 3.—If Georgia may not drink her own whisky she will not produce it for others, according to United States Senator A. S. Clay, who said today that he would introduce a bill in the next congress preventing the shipment of liquor from a "dry state" into a "wet state."

A FEW SCENES IN COURTROOM

Judge Landis Regrets He Could Not Make the Oil Fine Larger—Only One Day in Prison.

The United States court room where Standard Oil was fined \$29,000,000 had been filling rapidly during the morning, and by the time Judge Landis began reading the place was crowded with an silent and tensely expectant audience.

STANDARD OIL DOES NOT LIKE INSPECTION

(By United Press Associations.) Indianapolis, Ind., Aug. 2.—The Standard Oil Company has brought suit against City Inspector Wulfsong, asking for a restraining order to prevent him from inspecting its oil cans and measures.

DRIVERS HAVE HARD TIME ARBITRATING

As Usual the "Disinterested Umpire Cannot Be Found—All on One Side or the Other.

TWENTY-FIVE NEW LABOR LAWS IN N. Y.

Albany, N. Y., Aug. 5.—More than twenty-five new laws in the interest of the wage earners of this state and their children were passed by the legislature and approved by Governor Hughes during the session of 1907.

OIL FINE \$29,200,000; JUDGE BREAKS RECORD

Trust Busting Campaign Reaches Its Climax and Millions Believe Life Will Be Made Happier.

Note—This Standard Oil mentioned in the following story is composed of the same men who control the Colorado Fuel and Iron Company, the company that was in the conspiracy to hang Moyer and Haywood.

FEDERAL JURIST VERY BITTER AGAINST STANDARD OIL; SAYS OFFICIALS ARE WORSE THAN THIEVES.

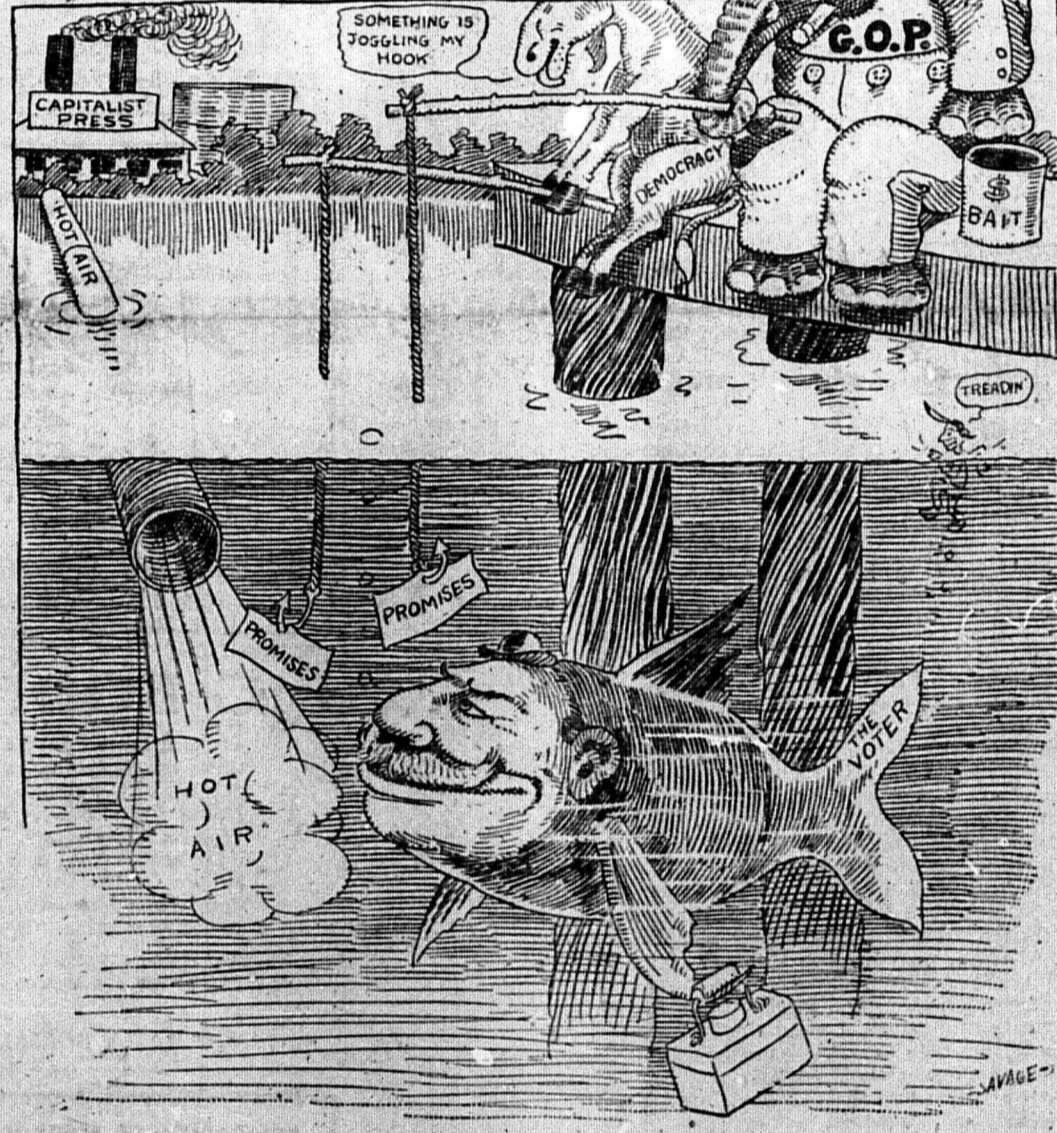
The court believes the Standard Oil company has been an old offender. He said: "This court is obliged to confess that it cannot inculcate the presumption that in this case the defendant was convicted of its virgin offense."

DEMAND EXAMPLE IN GEO. V. BACON'S CASE

Women Aroused Over the Lightness of Penalty—Lucy Page Gaston Writes.

FIFTEEN ARRESTED AT EVANSTON SUNDAY

Fifteen arrests were made Sunday by the police of Evanston, the fact being that the new anti-liquor laws are not so far as actual results for better conditions in the north shore suburb are concerned.



News Item.—Contaminating matter from the waste pipe of the Standard-Oil refinery is killing thousands of fish in Lake Michigan.

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

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BEAUTIFUL FACE

SECRET OF FEUD

Pretty Chinese Girl Real Cause of Frightful Massacre of Chinese.

(By United Press Associations.) Boston, Aug. 3.—Five Chinese have been arrested since midnight, charged with taking part in the murder raid in Chinatown last night, in which three of their countrymen were instantly killed and several others wounded, at least three of them fatally.

It was the worst massacre that has ever occurred in the Boston Chinese quarter. At the bottom of it all is a girl, the fame of whose beauty spread from Los Angeles to New York, until it is alleged a rich Chinese member of the On Leong Tong determined to buy her and sent his agent to San Francisco Mong Duck, a Chinese actor. Mong Duck, according to rumors current today, was successful in his mission, but fell in love with the girl himself and soon after they reached New York he carried her off. His employer followed and Mong Duck one morning was found murdered.

Girl Beaten to Death.

As for Ohe Fah Wong, it is said, she was beaten to death. But Mong Duck belonged to the Hep Sing Tong, the great Chinese society. Immediately after the murder set out to revenge his death on the On Leong Tong, and the trail of death runs through the Chinese quarters in New York, Philadelphia and Boston.

The police declare that last night's massacre was done by members of the Highbinders, hired by the Hep Sing Tong to carry out its design. Last night ten tall Chinese, dressed in American clothes, suddenly appeared in Chinatown and fired with revolvers upon the Chinese who crowded the streets, making merry in honor of "Old Home week."

They fired over fifty shots until the last possible lay dead or wounded. Then at a signal from their leader they scattered.

They said to be the Highbinder leader, was arrested early today. Two others, said to be members of the gang, were also captured, and two more were arrested in Worcester immediately after arriving from Boston by trolley.

TRADE UNION MEETINGS

Newspaper Delivery and Mail Drivers' union, Local 706—Meeting Sunday, Aug. 4, at 8 p. m., at 75 East Randolph street. E. H. Hutton, secretary.

Progressive Lodge No. 126, I. A. of M., meets Saturday evening, August 3, at 8 o'clock, at 75 East Randolph street.

United Lodge No. 134, I. A. of M., meets Saturday, August 3, at 8 p. m., 52 West Madison street, corner Jefferson.

Matters of importance and business agents' election on. All attend. E. Stenger, secretary.

Joint meeting of the Teamsters' Joint Council, U. T. of A., Wednesday, Aug. 7, at 10 South Clark street, at 8 p. m. All delegates to U. T. of A. convention attend the meeting. Business of importance. E. P. FITCH, Secretary.

Read the "Where to Trade" advertisements on page three.

LEGAL NOTICES.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the goods and chattels of the following named persons, having been stored in Blakeslee's Storage Warehouse, 106-108-110 S. Western av., and in Blakeslee & Dupree's Warehouse, 286 S. Western av., will be sold for charges at public auction on the 15th day of August, A. D. 1907, at 10 a. m., at the aforesaid warehouses:

- C. R. Stevens, Mrs. Malinda Hayes, Fowler Elastic Enamel Paint Co., R. E. Pickers, W. J. Paulkner, W. E. Wood, Mary E. Carroll, W. E. Hornbaker, E. C. Hunsaker, Thomas B. Rainman, Edna Line Troy, L. A. Bailey, John Rudnicka, Mrs. W. A. Crawford, Geo. O'Brien, J. O'Brien, Mrs. E. G. Taylor, Miss M. J. Mahoney, Mrs. W. K. Sullivan, Mrs. M. McKernan, Steven A. Arnold, Thomas E. Barrett, W. W. Dwyer, Miss Mary A. Ryan, Thomas E. Barrett, sheriff, Dr. G. Wellington, B. Wilkenning, Mrs. Earline Durrell, E. R. Clark, Mrs. A. McGuire, Mrs. L. K. Demerest, H. Campbell, Mrs. W. W. Ross or Mrs. Geo. Durphy or Mrs. C. F. Paton, deceased; R. A. Jones, Mrs. A. B. Wilson, Mrs. Stanley Bristol or Miss Martha Anderson, Mrs. C. R. Peck, C. De Witt, Mrs. Nora Lyman, J. Huntington, V. M. Ryder, Mrs. Handlin, A. Trexler, Miss Mary H. Sparrow, H. G. Miller, Mrs. Catherine Maguire or Mrs. C. W. Gossert or Mrs. C. W. McDonald; Thomas E. Barrett, sheriff, Dr. B. D. Eads, Mrs. Peet, W. E. Hughes, Mrs. Davina Ryan, J. White, Mrs. D. Hubbard, Mrs. C. M. Earl, Mrs. Heaney, Mrs. Eliza Baker, John Hildgers, Mrs. Cleary, Dr. D. R. Grover, H. B. Thorneside, A. Young.

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Thirty thousand men and women are wanted to advertise the CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST.

Visit the newsstands in your neighborhood and see that the paper is exposed for sale.

See that the newsboys at the shop where you work carry it and give it prominence.

Do these two things today and be ready to do more tomorrow.

WATRY N. WATRY & CO. Spectacles & Eyeglass Makers. E. Randolph St. SPEAK CAREFULLY TO Kodaks, Cameras and Supplies.

MRS. ORCHARD

IN BIG SUIT

Wife of Champion Liar and Murderer Wants Share in Hercules Mine

(Special Dispatch to Chicago Daily Socialist.) Boies, Aug. 2.—Attorneys representing Mrs. Harry Orchard, No. 1, are here to begin legal proceedings to secure her share of the Hercules mine, one of the big producers of the west.

Orchard sold his share without his real wife signing the papers, and on these grounds the woman deserted by the murderer is asking that the sale be set aside.

Joseph D. Root, attorney for the present holders, has gone to Northumberland county, Ontario, in order to secure evidence to fight Mrs. Orchard's (Mrs. Horsely's) claim.

BILL KISSES NICK

ON BOTH CHEEKS

Two Nations Pause While Their Rulers Osculate Surrounded by the Panoply of War.

(United Press Associations Cable.) Bismarck, Germany, Aug. 3.—The extraordinary precautions taken to protect Czar Nicholas against assassination is the most notable feature of the meeting at this port of the Russian ruler with Kaiser Wilhelm.

The Russian imperial yacht Standart has been under heavy guard and efforts will be made to see that he encounters no danger from enemies.

The entire home squadron of the German fleet, consisting of thirty warships, surrounds the royal yacht Standart and Hohenzollern as they lie at anchor, and torpedo boats police the waters constantly.

While numerous entertainments and festivities in honor of the czar have been arranged, they will all be carried out on the yachts and warships.

No Political Significance. It has been asserted positively there is no political significance attached to the meeting of the emperors.

Emperor William arrived two days ago to await his visitor. The entire home fleet was sent out to meet the Standart, which was accompanied by several Russian warships.

As the great squadron came into sight Emperor Wilhelm signaled, "Welcome to Germany." The czar replied, "I am delighted to see you again." Then the German warships boomed out an imperial salute of 101 guns. Each ship saluted. Then the Russian vessels replied with similar salutes.

When they reached smooth water, Kaiser Wilhelm boarded the Standart. He embraced the czar and kissed him on both cheeks and they retired to the cabin for a talk.

HERE IS A QUEER FEDERAL JUDGE

(By United Press Associations.) Memphis, Tenn., Aug. 2.—Federal Judge McCall today denied a petition of the Central Trust Company of New York city, holder of the Memphis street railway bonds, asking an injunction to restrain the city of Memphis from inaugurating 3-cent street car fares.

The case had been appealed to the state supreme court from the state circuit court, the issue being the constitutionality of the city ordinance.

SEVEN RICH SCORCHERS YANKED UP BY ROPES

Wilmette police resorted to drastic measures to capture speeding automobiles. They roped them, and as a result seven scorchers were arrested, and strange to say, most of them were wealthy manufacturers, who are always yelling for the enforcement of laws. They are Frank Delain, Nelson Morris, packer; E. L. Stevens, H. L. Arras, Sam James, Martin Currie and R. L. Atkinson.

IF YOU WANT HELP

or have a room to let, or anything to sell—try our Classified Column.

10 cents per line, or a week's insertion for 8 cents per line. 6 words to the line. We guarantee results. Call or send your advertisement by mail, or phone MAIN 4488

Chicago Daily Socialist

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Do these two things today and be ready to do more tomorrow.

WATRY N. WATRY & CO. Spectacles & Eyeglass Makers. E. Randolph St. SPEAK CAREFULLY TO Kodaks, Cameras and Supplies.

THE ROLL OF HONOR

Chicago Labor Unions That Jumped Into the Fight On the Western Mine Owners' Conspiracy and Became Organizations of Undesirable Citizens

When Chicago's organized workers learned that W. D. Haywood was the victim of a conspiracy on the part of western mine owners and that it was the plan to railroad him to the gallows they "got busy."

Realizing that "only millionaires can get all there is out of the courts," they joined in the national movement to give the mine digger the status of a wealthy man.

All differences about union tactics, political programs and personal dislikes were brushed aside in a magnificent effort to save a fellow worker and at the same time show organized capital that it must, in the last analysis, face organized labor on any field it chooses to fight.

Following are the unions that affiliated with the Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone Defense Conference, which in all probability will become a national organization, ready to make similar fights wherever necessary:

- United Brotherhood of Leather Workers on Horse Goods, No. 17. Young People's Socialist League. Chicago Arbeiter-Zeitung Conference. Brewers' Union, No. 18. Printers' Union, No. 275. Shoe Workers' Local No. 93. Freisinnige Gemeinde der N. W. Seite. Local 180, B. of P. and P. of A. Oak Park, Ill. Architectural Iron Workers' Union. Typographers, No. 9. I. W. W. Hotel and Restaurant Employees, No. 263. West Side Parade Conference. Bakery and Confectionery Workers' Union, No. 237. Broom and Wisk Makers' Union, Local No. 29. Carpenters and Joiners Local, No. 141. Chicago Typographical Union No. 16. Amalgamated Metal Workers' Int'l Alliance, Local Union No. 115. 23d Ward Branch, Socialist Party. 22d Ward Finnish Branch, Socialist Party. Socialist Saengerbund. 10th and 11th Ward Branches, Bohemian No. 1, Socialist Party. Chicago Journeymen Plumbers. Int'l Brick, Tile and Terra Cotta Workers' Alliance. Platteutsche Gilden, "Freiheit" No. 27. Amalgamated Sheet Metal Workers' Int'l Alliance, No. 260. I. A. of M. La Salle Lodge, No. 338. Platteutsche Gilden, "Von der Waterkant" No. 42. Packing House Teamsters, L. U. No. 710, I. B. of T. I. A. of M., Bellamy Lodge, No. 208. I. A. of M. Reliable Lodge, No. 253. Amalgamated Woodworkers' Local No. 44, Polish. Amalgamated Woodworkers' Local No. 75. Solicitors' and Canvassers' Union, No. 1. Nordwestseite Turnerschaft. United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners, L. U. No. 416. Section of the Singing Society, No. 1, Debating Club. Carriage and Wagon Workers' Union, No. 4. Brass Molders' Union, L. U. No. 399. Machinery Molders' Union, No. 233. Joint Council, No. 14, Boot and Shoe Workers' Union. Turnverein Vorwaerts. I. W. W., Local No. 2, Dept. of Metal and Machinery. Cigar Makers' Aid Association. Coopers' Int'l Union, Local 94. Gambrinus Unterstuetzungs-Verein. Upholsters' Int'l Union of N. A., Local No. 111. Illinois Volksblatt Publ. Association. Bakery and Confectionery Workers' Int. Union, No. 62. Workmen's Circle, Branch 32. United Brotherhood of Carpenters & Joiners of America, Local 18. Lithographers' Int'l Protective and Benefit Association. Amalgamated Glass Workers' Int'l Association, Local No. 1. United Garment Workers of America, Local No. 6. I. A. of M., Unity Lodge, No. 134. Interior Freight Handlers' and Warehousemen's Int'l Union. U. B. of Carpenters and Joiners of America, Local No. 1786. Frauenverein "Fortschritt." U. B. of Carpenters and Joiners of America, Local No. 419. Cigar Makers' Union, No. 14. United Garment Workers of America, Local No. 61. Amalgamated Woodworkers' Int'l Union, Local No. 7. Int'l Brotherhood of Blacksmiths and Helpers. Nat'l Ass'n Machine Printers and Color Mixers, U. S. I. W. Beer Bottlers' Union, Local No. 248. Franklin Union, No. 4. Scandinavian Local Union, No. 194. Central Labor Union of Chicago. Ladies' Tailors' Union of Chicago. Amalgamated Woodworkers' Int'l Union, Local No. 1. Amalgamated Woodworkers' Int'l Union, Local No. 17. Amalgamated Woodworkers' Int'l Union, Local No. 4. 34th Ward Branch, Socialist Party. 21st Ward Branch, Socialist Party. Chicago Federation of Labor. I. W. W., Dept. of Metal and Machinery, Local No. 1. Bartenders' and Waiters' Union Allemania. Arbeiter Kranken- und Sterbe-Kasse, Branch 77. I. A. of M., Tool and Die Makers', Lodge No. 510. Aurora Turnverein. Arbeiter Kranken- und Sterbe-Kasse, Branch 49. Journeymen Tailors' Union, No. 5. Northwest Side German Branch, Socialist Party. Cigar Packers' Union, No. 227. Boot and Shoe Workers' Union, Local No. 213. Schweitzer Turnverein. Piano, Organ and Instrument Workers', Local No. 1. Karl Marx Club. 9th Ward Jewish Speaking Branch, Socialist Party. Italian Socialist Club. Sign Painters' Local No. 830. Surgical Instrument and Supply Workers', Local No. 21. 33d Ward Branch, Socialist Party. Executive Committee, Socialist Party. German Central Committee, Socialist Party. Cigar Makers' Union, Local 15. Bakery and Confectionery Workers' Union, Local No. 2. American Railway Clerks, Local No. 88. I. A. of M., Freiheit Lodge, No. 337.

Educator Gambles and Wins Fortune for College

(By United Press Associations.) Des Moines, Ia., Aug. 3.—Speculating in Wall Street for educational purposes pays. At least one college professor, who has just made a killing in the market believes this is the case. He is Prof. E. T. Eaton of Montana College, who cleaned up \$100,000 in Wall Street.

GEORGE REALLY WANTS TO BE PRESIDENT!

(By United Press Associations.) New York, Aug. 3.—The Herald today publishes the report under a Saratoga date line that George B. Cortelyou, secretary of the treasury, will positively be a candidate for the Republican nomination for president, unless President Roosevelt becomes a candidate again.

applied to Andrew Carnegie. He was told to raise \$50,000 and an equal amount would be given him. The professor tried hard, but \$10,000 was all he could raise in a thorough canvass of Montana. Then he decided to try Wall Street. In a few weeks he cleaned up the \$100,000 without losing a penny. Most of the money was won in the recent Union Pacific rise.

M'PARTLAND'S

ROPE FOR SALE

Won't Somebody Take This Hemp Off'n a Poor Old Sleuth?—He Bought It to Hang Haywood.

(Special Dispatch to Chicago Daily Socialist.) Denver, Colo., Aug. 2.—The Rocky Mountain News publishes this story, giving as its authority Judge Heinz:

McPartland went to a dealer at West Colfax and bought a rope with which he said he wanted to hang Haywood. By some strange act of Providence, which McPartland cannot fathom and which he probably thinks unwarranted interference with vested rights, there is now no occasion for using the rope. McPartland, with the thief, returned to the dealer and wanted to get his money back. What the dealer said is not known but it is known that he refused to refund for the grasshopper mania.

The Chicago Daily Socialist is now equipped to do limotype composition in languages using English and German characters at a very moderate price.

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There is no body of people on earth who welcome Esperanto with enthusiasm exceeding that of the Socialists. Our cause knows no boundaries of races, continents or nations. International solidarity demands an international means of expression, which Esperanto gives us. A short time hence literature printed in one language will be read by a majority of Socialists throughout the world!

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Comrade Arthur Baker, editor of the first Esperanto journal in the United States (Amerika Esperantisto, Chicago), has prepared a complete compendium of the language, so thoroughly analyzing and completely explaining it that a person who does not even know English grammar can learn Esperanto by means of home study.

English-Esperanto Dictionary by J. C. O'CONNOR and C. F. HAYES. Boards, 60c net.

Chicago Daily Socialist 80 Washington Street CHICAGO

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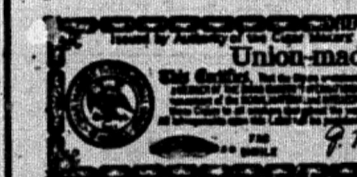
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- Social Studies. By La Fargue. Class Struggles in America. By A. M. Simons. Schools of Criminology. By Ferri. Ethics and History. By Kautsky. World's Revolutions. By Untermann. Feuerbach. Root of Socialist Philosophy. By Engels. Britain for the British. By Blatchford. Communist Manifesto. Social Revolution. By Kautsky.

Slightly soiled covers, cloth bound, retail at 50c. We will mail postpaid any of the above books for 20c. This offer is good only for thirty days.

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- The Changing Order, by G. L. Triggs, \$1.00 Socialism and Philosophy, by A. Labriola, \$1.00 The Recording Angel, by E. A. Brevault, \$1.00 Poems of Walt Whitman, \$1.00 An Equitable Exchange System, by J. C. Jones, \$1.00 Collectivism and Industrial Evolution, by J. C. Jones, \$1.00 Socialism, Utopian and Scientific, by Frederick Engels, \$1.00

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The Hustlers' Column

Words From the Field at Home and Abroad

Otto Horn, one of the sterling stalwarts of the south side, came to the front Saturday with a ten spot for a share of stock. He proposes to make the success of the Daily an assured fact.

Branch 106, Workmen's Sick and Death Benefit, showed its determination to support the Daily by sending in \$20 for two shares of stock. The action of this organization is a move in the direction of "doing" things now. "Do it now."

The workers came to the front nicely last Saturday on Riverview Park tickets. A little vigorous effort at this time will make Friday, Aug. 16, a day long to be remembered by the Socialists of Cook county. There is no reason why this occasion should not be one of the most successful ever held by the Socialists. Hit the line hard. If you run out of tickets send for more. The park is big, but the militant Socialist knows how to do big things.

One of the best ways to help the Daily Socialist is to call at our office and buy some of the Socialist Books we carry in stock. If you cannot call, send in an order by mail. We carry all the books published by Chas. H. Kerr & Co.

AMUSEMENTS

Riverview

THE MAVASSARS ARE A SURE ENOUGH BRAINSTORM BAND. They Blow Themselves into the Air with the 200,000 PEOPLE.

THE TRAIN ROBBERY SHOW

Brought the Blush of Shame to the Weather-Beaten Cheek of the Unscrupulous Imitator.

THE 300 SHOWS

Have Taken in Muck's Silver and the Ride Have Cooked the Feared Brows of the Posing Mattresses.

THE SMELL OF GASOLINE

Is Being Trifled Toward Ravenswood, For All the Autos in Town Were Here Last Week.

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CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES Classified set in nonpareil, per line, 10c. Classified per week, per line, . . . . . 8c

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PERSONAL

SOCIALISTS

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A mirror 18x36 costs from \$3.00 to \$5.00. You can silver a glass of that size for 20 cents. We also sell you how to transfer photo, how to do silver and white metal polishing, make like engravings, baking powders, China and glass cements, and too many other valuable secrets to mention. The regular price of our renewed processes is \$1.00, but as a special inducement to readers of this paper we will send all for the small sum of 50 cents. Money back if not pleased. Write for further information. THE ROLL-STONE CO., Wall St., Fitchburg, Mass., Dept. A.

WANTED - SUMMER BOARDERS

Place location for summer boarders; low terms. Address DELL BROOK, Lacota, Mich.

WANTED TO BUY - ON SMALL PAYMENTS

second-hand piano, or will rent. Mrs. Lowrie, 6021 Bishop st.

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GIRL FOR GENERAL HOUSEWORK. Good home in Socialist family. A. M. S., Daily Socialist.

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FOR RENT - FLOORS FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES, 100x40. Call or write Chicago Daily Socialist, 180 E. Washington St., phone Main 4488.

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FURNISHED ROOMS FOR RENT—Board if desired; bath; new house. Inquire at Chicago Daily Socialist.

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REAL ESTATE

FOR SALE—LOTS; EASY PAYMENTS; Eighty and Washburn ave.; 26 feet, 2200; \$25 down and \$5 per month. Corcoran, John T. Caulfield, 1133 E. Seventy-fifth street.

ALBERTA, CANADA—LAND AT \$9 to \$25 per acre, capable of producing \$15 to \$20 worth of wheat per acre every year. See C. F. Lowrie, 6021 Bishop st.

LAWYERS

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PETER SISSMAN, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Suite 127-13 Stock Exchange Bldg., 108 La Salle St., Phone Main 3811.

W. H. TAFT, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Suite 75, 99 Randolph St., Borden Bldg. Phone Central 2812.

TALKING MACHINES

COMRADES, CITY AND COUNTRY—I would like to have names and addresses of all who are interested in talking machines and phonographs. I have spent over \$500 in advertising in the Socialist. I will call in Chicago and suburbs. Machines at all prices; 10 in. records, 25c and 50c; cylinder records, 15c net per 10. Address ERNEST G. ALGER, 2529 Jesamine av., Hawthorne, Ill.

BOOKS

NOT GUILTY, by JOHN SPARGO, is a Socialist drama founded on the (aywood case). Price 10c, postpaid. Charles H. Kerr & Co., 254 Kinzie st., Chicago.

FOR SALE—ENCYCLOPEDIA BRITANNICA; 10. If sold this week. Also some good furniture; cheap. 1620 N. Spaulding av.

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DR. LIONEL TOPAZ Eye Sight Specialist, Eye Test Free 207 S. HALSTED STREET

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FOR CIGARS call on or write to E. BERLYN, 662 E. 93d St., Chicago, Ill. Phone Hyde Park 5428.

BUY YOUR DRUGS FROM SACHS' drugstore; prescriptions our specialty; railroad tickets and foreign exchange; steamship tickets to all parts of the U. S., Canada and Mexico. S. SACHS & CO., 718 N. Western av.

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The Chicago Daily Socialist is now equipped to do limotype composition in languages using English and German characters at a very moderate price.

STANDARD'S RANK METHODS BARED

Posing as the Factor in Cheap Illumination, It Prospers by Most Unfair Methods

Washington, D. C., Aug. 5.—In a report submitted to President Roosevelt by Herbert Knox Smith, commissioner of corporations, it now appears that the Standard Oil Company, besides infringing upon the Elkins law...

Earnings Are \$790,000,000. "It is substantially certain," says the report, "that the entire net earnings of the standard from 1885 to 1905 were at least \$790,000,000, and possibly much more."

The report was accompanied by a personal letter to the president, in which the commissioner comments in part as follows: "During the last eight years covered by this report, (1898 to 1906) the Standard has raised both the price of oil and the margin of profit."

By Unfair Means. "Its domination has not been acquired or maintained by its superior efficiency, but by unfair competition and methods, economically and morally unjustifiable."

It keeps for itself the profits of the first and adds to these, the monopoly profits secured by its second. Its profits are far above the highest possible standard of reasonable commercial return, and have been steadily increasing.

In a few days, another section of the report will be made public, setting forth the importance of price discrimination in restraining the business of competitors and augmenting the profits of the Standard.

Our Comrades Call

"By Harvey F. Moyer. Wake, brothers, wake! O hear you comrades' call. We from your slumber and supplicance of years!

Wake, brothers, wake; cast off your doubts and fears. Let brothers' wrongs, their wants and woes, arouse from sleep of years!

Wake, brothers, wake, and heed the warning sign. Who's mighty power joined in battle array?

Wake, brothers, wake, and victory soon ours. Lo, o'er the world brotherhood grows strong!

Justice, truth and right for all. Shall win all men ere long. Veighed in justice, wrong and crime, Reign comfort, joy and peace sublime, All the world for all mankind, The Golden Age of Time.

"From Moyer's 'Songs of Socialism.' A Specialist. "Bridget, have you cemented the handle onto the water jug which you dropped yesterday?"

"Bridget—"I started to, mum, but I dropped the cement bottle."—Punch.

WHERE TO GO

Luna Park Exchange, Frank H. Schreck proprietor, adjoining park entrance. Best of everything. Berlioz's "18" cigars—Adv.

BOOK BARGAINS.

60 books, retail price, \$3.00. The Changing Order, by O. L. Triggs, 1.00. Beyond the Blue Ocean, by Grady, .50. God and My Neighbor, by Blatchford, .50. Maximal, Religion of Humanity, .50. The Impending Crisis, by Justice, .30. New Chivalry, by Bertha Wilkins, .10. Class Struggles in America, by A. M. Simons, .10. We will send the above books, prepaid, on receipt of \$3.00.

One of the best ways to help the Daily Socialist is to call at our office and buy some of the Socialist Books we carry in stock. If you cannot call, send in an order by mail. We carry all the books published by Chas. H. Kerr & Co.—Adv.

The Chicago Daily Socialist is equipped to do linotype composition in all languages using English or German characters at a very moderate rate.

Living Outside Chicago?

If so, there is something you can do to help yourself today. You can make one more fighter for Socialism inside the next three months if you will get a subscriber for the CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST.

You do not know how easy it is to get a man to take a daily paper three months for fifty cents.

DO IT NOW!

Revolutionary Songs and Their Writers

By Halliday Sparling. (Paris Correspondent)

The "Internationale" is heard nowadays wherever Frenchmen are in revolt against wrong and injustice.

Just as the "Marseillaise" in its origin and in its words a patriotic song, applicable only to its own time and to the local conditions of that time, has been for a century past the expression of English, German, American, even of Hindu discontent, so the Internationale leaps to the unconscious lips of the striker, be he Radical or Conservative, of the soldier or the railway porter who has to complain of his chiefs. I have heard a gendarme humming it as he watched a Socialist procession.

"est la lutte finale! Groupons-nous, et demandons L'Internationale. Sera le genre humain."

It is so familiar nowadays to everyone that it seems as though we have been singing it all our lives, etc. though Pottier's words are more than thirty years old, they have only been sung for less than half the time.

They lay dead on the printed page until Degroot gave them life by inventing an air for them. Sung by his fellow-townsmen at Lille, it was taken by them to the Trades-Union Congress at Troyes in 1888.

Even then it only caught on in the north of France and in the Flemish part of Belgium, where the same race is artificially divided by the Franco-Belgian frontier, and the conditions of labor are such that constant communication exists between the workmen of the two countries.

Not until 1899 was it generally known. In that year was held the Congress of Socialist Organizations, known for short as the "Congres Japy." Though that congress was to be followed by a renewal of internecine strife, and the unity it promised was not to be realized for some years later, nobody who took a part in it can forget the outburst of enthusiasms with which it closed.

It was at the culminating moment, when hearts were hot and pulses high, that Chequer sang the Internationale, and the song came to its own.

To more than its own; for, as I have already hinted, it is now rather a symbol than a song. It is not its words, nor even its music, heard consciously, nor both. The song, in itself, may be criticized, but its acquired meaning has gone as far beyond the original as did that of the Marseillaise.

Why is it that France has given the

FORGET IT

Haywood, on leaving his cell, after acquittal, left a card on the door with these words: "Forget it."

Forget it? I forget intended wrong? 'Twould not be justice. 'Twould retard it long.

Forget a vicious brute that lies in wait, intent on human blood to satiate?

Forget it not! Now, be the more alert. Continue to be trod on like the dirt!

Forget? Remember! That's the banner word, and all around the world let it be heard.

The devil fears not the one who forgets. The one who has remembered he respects. TINT CRIMSON.

Twelve 50-cent sub cards, good for three months, mailed to any address for \$5.00. Send in your order.—Adv.

A Good Lodge.

There is a lodge we all may join— The rich, the high, the low; The grandest that was ever formed For mortals here below.

There are no blackbills, fines or dues, With Adam it began; The greatest lodge there is on earth— The Brotherhood of Man.

Its doors are open to mankind; Its membership is free; Then come and make the ties more strong 'That bindeth you and me. Extend your hand in fellowship, And join it while you can; The only thing that's asked of you Is simply be a Man.

Go tell your neighbor you have joined; Go grasp him by the hand; Go tell him you have found the truth And spread it o'er the land; That all men are our brothers— The white, the black, the tan; That all are welcome in our cause— The Brotherhood of Man.

—John C. Wright.

JOIN THE LEGION OF THE DAILY

It is by no accident that the Chicago Daily Socialist came into existence. It is here by virtue of the fact of its need. It has thus far been maintained by heroic sacrifice, indefatigable purpose and an enterprise indicating a spirit that has caused all competitors to wonder at the great strength and wonderful life of the Socialist sentiment of the United States.

A Chicago auditing company now preparing a full and complete statement of the business of the company expresses continued amazement at what the books reveal. The extent of the ownership, the spirit of the supporters of the paper and its wide distribution to more post offices than any other daily paper in the country.

The initial work of the installation of this great enterprise having been completed, it is now only necessary to extend the influence of this paper into a still wider field. The sacrifices of the

past and present must reach that maximum result commensurate with the greatness of the task of education in scientific and practical sociology.

It is proposed to find 50,000 new trial subscribers in the next sixty days, and to that end there has been organized the "Legion of the Daily," of which you are hereby invited to become a militant member.

Remember that at a nominal cost of only 10 cents you can send the daily to your friends all over the country for three weeks. Fill out the blank below with the names, send a dollar and get a prize.

We desire to line up behind this paper every reader inside and outside of Chicago. For 10 cents we will send the daily three weeks by mail to any address in the United States, outside of Chicago.

FREE—For every dollar recruited you

can get free any 25 cent book in our catalogue or that of the Kerr company, or 25 cents' worth of any pamphlets published by the above.

Fill out your order as indicated below and we will do the rest. Send the Chicago Daily Socialist to the following TRIAL SUBSCRIPTIONS for the time specified, and as a free premium send me these books:

Name of Subscriber

Address, Postoffice

State

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

Sent by

of the Legion of the Daily

Address

Inclosed find \$.....

You will be amazed at the number of trial orders for 10 cents that you can secure. If you secure your friend as a reader for three weeks he will surely become so interested as to become a regular reader of this workingman's daily paper.

The regular subscription rate is \$3 for one year, \$1 for six months, and 50 cents for three months by mail outside of Chicago; by carrier in Chicago (the only way it can be delivered in the city), 1 cent a day.

Our press has a capacity easily ten times greater than its present task. Put it hard to its capacity. Fill out the above blank at once. Go out into the highways and beg and compel the readers to come in by the thousands.

ADDRESS

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

Promotion Dept. 180-182 Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

JAIL C. & A. MEN FOR THE CRIME?

Calling the Elkins et inadequate to punish its violators properly, Judge Landis in the United States Court, when passing sentences upon the Standard Oil Company, indicated that a prison sentence was the only sure method of stopping violations by big corporations. He said that he wanted a grand jury to investigate the alleged rebating system of the Chicago & Alton.

Speculators Applauded. Judge Landis' opinion is considered as the most remarkable in Anglo-Saxon jurisprudence. It contained 7,500 words and took him 55 minutes to read it. The crowds in the courtroom applauded in spite of the bailiff's warnings.

The opinion said that such a road accepting goods for a destination beyond a state than ever and hopes more than ever for the redemption from wage slavery of his and all other workmen's boys.

Grand Rapids, Mich. Socialists have a unique method for boosting the Chicago Daily Socialist and placing it on the news stands in competition with other papers. No newspaper in Grand Rapids would consent to carry the new daily, as it was believed sales would not warrant the risk of ordering any great number. Then the Grand Rapids Socialist club, with headquarters at 98 Canal street, arranged with Cooper's Candy Kitchen and News Depot, of 79 Canal street, to order thirty-five papers daily and the club guaranteed to pay the establishment the wholesale price for all unsold copies. A surprising business in Chicago Daily Socialists was soon built up. People who would never have known of the paper's existence saw it on the stand and bought a copy out of curiosity. Many of these became regular readers. The club has had to redeem very few copies and the daily number sold is steadily increasing.

Word has been received from branch 1 of the Socialist Party of Detroit, Mich., which shows a active and consistent enthusiasm that exists in the breasts of Socialists of that city. The branch held a regular meeting on July 30, during which it formulated a series of resolutions expressing its joy and satisfaction in the complete vindication of William D. Haywood from the heinous and contemptible charge brought against him. It further resolved that it is the duty of all Socialists to caution and rally every organized labor against the spies sent by organized capital into its midst.

Read the "Where to Trade" advertisements on page three.

Socialist News

J. Wells, 313 North Artesian avenue, a member of the Fifteenth ward branch, rejoices in the advent of another Socialist voter at his home. The little fellow made his debut Sunday afternoon. Wells now has three splendid boys. He is rolling in money more rapidly than ever and hopes more than ever for the redemption from wage slavery of his and all other workmen's boys.

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WHERE TO TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS

TAILORS CHARLES TYL & CO., MERCHANT tailors and gents' furnishers, 783 So. Halsted st., near 30th st., Chicago; tel. Canal 2188. Mail orders promptly attended to. Samples for suits of application sent to all points of the country.

Stationery and Confectionery E. SCHLESINGER, CIGARS AND tobacco, 562 Sedgwick street, Chicago.

DRUG STORES LOUIS MARNITZ, DRUGGIST, 1756 N. Clark st., Chicago; Deutsche apothete, Lakeview 28.

SAMPLE ROOMS MAX EGGER, 173 N. HOYNE AVE. Telephone Irving 2092. Club room for rent.

PRINTING THE ONLY PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT for every modern language; translations from and into every language. GEO. EISENER, 272 Duane Island ave., phone Canal 2079, Chicago.

BAND AND ORCHESTRA HEIMDAL BAND AND ORCHESTRA, C. Sorenson, manager, 333 Milwaukee ave., Chicago. Federation of Musicians.

BARBERS GOTTFRIED BERG, BARBER, 1716 N. Clark st., First class workmanship.

BAKERS AND CONFECTIONERS FRANK M. GERSTNER, BARBER shop and bath rooms, 318 Wells st., Chicago.

JOHN AIRD—SCOTCH GOODS, A specialty, 714 W. Van Buren st., telephone Ogden 581.

FRED FRANK, WHOLESALE AND Retail, 1766 N. Hoyne ave., cor. School st., Telephone Irving 2692.

MASONS AND PLASTERERS OVERLAND & WALLACE, MASONS and plasterers. Office and yards, 566 Carroll ave., phone Ogden 6281.

BOOTS AND SHOES J. H. HOLMGREN, 1738-1873 N. Clark st., Chicago. Telephone 6883. Edge- worth.

Wall Paper and Painters Supplies J. TAMMINGA, 1671 NORTH AVE., near 40th st., tel. Humboldt 5632. Contracts taken for glazing.

TAMMINGA, WALLPAPER, OILS, paints, varnishes, etc., 463 Grand ave., Chicago.

E. TAMMINGA, 577 LINCOLN AVE., phone 813 Lincoln. Picture frames sold and made to order.

GALVANIZED IRON WORK L. ANDERSEN, ORNAMENTAL steel ceilings, 465 Grand ave., phone Monroe 2178.

GROCERIES KR. KRISTENSEN, 1610 W. NORTH AVE., phone Humboldt 1165. Butter and coffee a specialty.

WHERE TO EAT KNABS—FOUR PLACES IN LOOP—117 E. Randolph st., phone Main 4429. Open all night.

C. SORENSEN'S HOTEL AND RESTAURANT, 353 Milwaukee ave., Chicago.

30c \$1.50 sub cards, good for six months, mailed to any address for \$5.00. Send in your order.—Adv.

WHERE TO TRADE ADVERTISEMENTS. TAILORS, BAND AND ORCHESTRA, BARBERS, BAKERS AND CONFECTIONERS, DRUG STORES, SAMPLE ROOMS, PRINTING, BOOTS AND SHOES, Wall Paper and Painters Supplies, GROCERIES, WHERE TO EAT.

Our Day at... Riverview Park. The Greatest Amusement Park in the World Has been secured by the Socialists of Chicago for Friday, August 16th, 1907. For the Benefit of the Chicago Daily Socialist. Bring Your Friends, Bring the Children, Bring Your Wives, Bring Your Sweethearts. Remember! This is the Greatest Park in the World. Its Spacious Lawns and Shady Trees. We Have the Park for the Day We Have the Day for the Park. Socialists of this city, you are asked to support the greatest of all weapons in the hands of the working class, the CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST. At the park on this occasion, besides the regular attractions of the management, there will be a game of BASEBALL Between Contending Socialist Teams. Speeches by JOS. MEDILL PATTERSON on the Socialist Press, and Other Well-Known Orators. This park will hold 300,000 people. Lay your plans to be in attendance at Riverview Park, Friday, August 16th, afternoon and evening. TICKETS FOR ADMISSION 10 CENTS. Remember the Daily gets no commission on tickets sold at the gate. Send Don't Delay for a bunch of tickets today. Boost Altogether, Boost and Keep Boosting Until Friday, August 16th.

CURE IN 5 DAYS HYDROCELE VARICOCELE (Enlargement of Veins) NO PAIN—NO CUTTING. I want to cure every man suffering with Varicocele, Stricture, Blood Poisoning, Hydrocele or Private Diseases. This great offer is for those who have spent their money for treatment without any results, furthermore, for all those who have been taking treatment from a dozen or more doctors without any results, that I have only one method of curing—that is to stay cured. No pay for failure, only for permanent cure. Stomach, Kidney or liver trouble, even if chronic, can be cured. Diseases of Women. Falling of the womb, backache, white discharge, personally cured with my new method. Blood Poisoning and skin diseases, like sores, itch, loss of hair, etc., I cure to stay cured. Consultation and Examination Free. DR. L. E. ZINS, 41 So. Clark St., Chicago. Daily: 8 a. m. to 8 p. m. Sunday: 9 a. m. to 4 p. m.

KERWIN BROTHERS Printing. HARRISON 4483 Automatic 9499.

Varicocele. Restoration to a sound and healthy condition is the result of my method of treating the common and, when neglected, dangerous disease. Over four thousand cases treated in 20 years & not a single relapse. My Guarantees. One-fourth of the cases treated in 20 years & not a single relapse. If you are looking for the treatment that has cured in thousands of cases, and will in yours, consult me and receive my personal attention.

J.H. GREER, M.D., 59 Dearborn Street, Chicago.

WHERE TO EAT E. W. RIECK LUNCH ROOMS WHERE TO EAT. 75 E. Harrison St., Tel. Mar. 4690. 390 Dearborn Street. 81 Clark St., Tel. Central 6772. 154 La Salle St., Tel. Main 1930. 97 1/2 Van Buren St., Tel. Mar. 6847. 95 Washington Street, Tel. Central 4564. 109 E. Harrison Street. 318 State Street. 85-87 E. Harrison Street.

Socialist Buttons. We have the best and most complete line of gold, gold plated and celluloid Socialist Buttons. Each button bears the Union label. They have the patent screw back, enameled in colors, finely finished throughout. Gold plated... 25c. Best rolled gold plate... 50c. Solid gold... \$1.50. Celluloid... 10c. 1 doz Celluloid... \$1.00. 100 Celluloid... \$10.00. ORDER FROM CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST 180-182 WASHINGTON STREET, CHICAGO, ILL.

THIS LABEL. The only guarantee that BREAD and other Bakers' Goods are made in UNION SANITARY BAKERIES. Buy no others. Patronize only such places where you find this label on all bakery goods. Demand the Bakers' Union Label. Borsch & Company OPTICIANS 218 Dearborn St., Cor. Adams. Twelve 50-cent sub cards, good for three months, mailed to any address for \$5.00. Send in your order.—Adv.

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST Promotion Dept. 180-182 Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

Flying the Red Flag

During the last few months there have been several violent outbreaks against the red flag. Up at Eveleth, Minn., and Hancock, Mich., mobs have attacked peaceful laborers who were marching behind the banner of international brotherhood.

In other places the display of the same emblem has given rise to similar outbreaks.

It will do no good to explain that the red flag has been the emblem of brotherhood for untold centuries, that it was carried by the early Christians in the catacombs of Rome, that it was among the banners that fluttered above Bunker Hill, or that labor follows it today only to show the solidarity of the interests of the toilers.

IT IS NOT EXPLANATIONS OR THE TRUTH THAT THOSE WHO ARE DENOUNCING THE RED FLAG WISH; IT IS TROUBLE.

They would make exactly the same sort of a howl if the flag were green or yellow or white.

It is the THING and not the EMBLEM at which they are howling.

It is the fear of FREEDOM FOR THEIR WAGE SLAVES that starts a thrill of horror down the backs of the whole exploiting class.

It does no good to explain to such as these that the followers of the red flag are almost the only organizations that never have riots at their meetings. It will not change their attitude to point out that the red flag today is the insignia of the greatest peace movement the globe has ever seen. It will not produce any effect to prove beyond a possibility of a doubt that the weapons upon which those who march behind the red banner depend are education and organization and the ballot.

IT IS JUST BECAUSE THEY KNOW THESE THINGS, AND NOT BECAUSE THEY ARE IGNORANT OF THEM, THAT THEY SHRIEK FOR VENGEANCE AND VIOLENCE AGAINST THE PEACEFUL MARCHERS.

It did not make any difference that the Finnish Socialists who were attacked and clubbed the other day in Northern Michigan carried a banner denouncing alcohol alongside of one demanding the overthrow of capitalism. They were denounced and clubbed as a drunken, disorderly mob just the same.

It is claimed that the display of the red flag "incites to riot." Why? It incites to riot? Certainly not the marchers. Certainly not the workers who are looking on. There have been hundreds of parades carrying the red flag in Chicago, New York, Milwaukee and other cities. NOT A SINGLE ONE OF THESE PARADES HAS EVER STARTED ANY DISORDER ON THE PART OF EITHER THE MARCHERS OR THE SPECTATORS.

Whatever disorder there has been on the part of the POLICE.

These same police were not incited to riot when the packers of embalmers sent a whole procession of empty wagons through the streets of Chicago, driven by negro scabs armed to the teeth. The police also had no difficulty in restraining themselves from riotous conduct against the wagons full of armed men that were sent whooping and yelling through these same streets and in front of the union headquarters at the time of the teamsters' strike.

THE ONLY PERSONS WHOM THE RED FLAG INCITES TO RIOT ARE THE EDITORS OF CAPITALIST NEWSPAPERS AND THE POLICE.

It would seem as if some method might be found to restrain these dangerous members of society.

At the same time it must be remembered by Socialists that it is the THING and not the EMBLEM for which WE ALSO ARE FIGHTING.

Prohibiting the display of the red flag on the streets will not stop the progress of Socialism. It has not stopped it in Prussia, even though the taboo on red has been extended to neckties and dog collars.

Socialism is not bound up with any emblem. Changing emblems will not help anything. We cannot make Socialism lovable to those who would be dethroned from power by its progress.

No Impartial Arbitrators

The attempt at arbitration of the stock yards strike has fallen through because of the inability to find any "impartial third party" to act as an arbitrator. At least two other attempts at arbitration have failed recently for the same cause.

All of which simply goes to show that the Socialists have always claimed, that there is no "public" or "third party" unconcerned in the class struggle.

The workers are just beginning to learn this fact. Therefore they are refusing to be buncoed any longer with fake "third parties." Just as soon as this knowledge becomes general there will be an end of "arbitration."

The question of the amount to be paid for labor power is one which can be determined only by a show of strength, just as in any other bargain. The price will finally be determined between the buyer and the seller, and a third party is only introduced as a means of buncoing the seller.

ESPERANTO The International Language

Copied by Arthur Baker, Editor L'America Esperantisto, and Compiler of "The America Esperanto Book."

An excellent Esperanto journal is now published at V. Tihova, Bulgaria. In a recent issue the leading feature is an article on the "servant girl problem," showing that conditions there are very much the same as in America. Young women of the working class are obtaining employment at productive industry, much to the chagrin of their mistresses, who deeply resent the "blackness" with which their offers of employment are received.

London has a new Esperanto monthly devoted to teaching. Pictorial Comedy, a well known humorous journal, prints the subtitles of all its pictures in Esperanto. Reports indicate that the big hall of the university in Cambridge will not contain all the Esperantists who will attend the world convention there in August, and arrangements are being made to hold large overflow meetings at the town hall.

Brazil now has an excellent propaganda monthly printed mostly in Portuguese. This great, sleepy nation of the tropics, larger in area than the United States, is fully awake to the coming importance of Esperanto in international commerce, and the language is being supported by government officials in the most advanced schools.

The Poles, Danes, Finns and Bohemians now have both text books and journals in Esperanto.

An international scientific bureau, with headquarters at Geneva, will devote systematic effort to establishing Esperanto as the international language of science. Many French, German and English scientists of prominence will contribute articles to the bureau's official review.

Esperanto clubs in the United States are largely occupied just now with their summer vacations. However, with headquarters at Geneva, will devote systematic effort to establishing Esperanto as the international language of science.

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NOT GUILTY

J. Edward Morgan.

"Not guilty!" Oh, my comrades, what rejoicing in the land. What a quickening of the pulses, what a reaching of the hand. Oh, the joyous, glad hand-clasping of the comrades in their greeting. Kindred souls with faces glowing, each to each their joys repeating. Oh, the rounding out of faces and the kinking in their speech. As a million hearts overflowing twice their hearts in kindred reach! Oh, these million tear-damp faces, toiling slaves from sea to sea. They have heard the news "Not guilty!" "Haywood, fettered long, is free."

Free again to join his brothers, broken slaves in shop and mine. And give battle to the tyrant who enslaves by "right divine." Free to lift his fallen brother, inch by inch, to higher plane. Press the cruel tyrant backward—turn and cheer and lift again. Lifting up the heavy laden, facing all and fearing none. Upward toward the light of freedom till the toilers' goal is won. Long he pointed to the summit where the toilers, proud, shall stand, Freeman in their own republic, not a tyrant in the land. One hand pointing to the future, where the rights of man find birth, While the other pointed backward to the over-lords of earth. "Cruel tyrants!" so he called them, "this the fruit of liberty!" Cried he to his fettered brothers, "Rouse, ye slaves! Be men and free!"

"Treason!" shrieked the lordly masters. "Treason!" echoed back the wind; "Death to him who lifts the fallen!" "Ye who rouse the slaves we bind!" "Will ye farther crush and brutalize them?" "Will ye kill them where they lie?" And for this their beat and bound him—fettered long our brothers three; Crimsoned hands that galled the millions built for him a gallows tree. Loyal Haywood on the gallows! Well might broken millions weep. Terror stills the feeble hearts, gloom o'er every ferside creep. "Rouse, ye slaves!" 'Tis Debs, the valiant, "Rouse, ye slaves!" the words resound.

Far and near, like peals of thunder, millions gaze on Haywood bound; He who loved them, fought their battles, faced their tyrant in his lair, Pointed them the way to freedom—"Hang him, masters, if ye dare!"

Did they hear us? Did they see us? Slaves—aye, slaves, a mighty throng, Roused at last the bolt of vengeance gathering thro' the ages long, Thundered forth in awful grandeur, tyrants trembled from afar; Prison bars no longer hold him; Haywood's dungeon sprang ajar.

"Not guilty!" Oh, my comrades, what rejoicing in the street. What a hum of joyous voices, tears a-falling as we greet. What a hating of the heart-strings, such a clasping of the hand! Oh, the very joy of living—such an hour in such a land! Haywood free, our cause triumphant, shout our joy, a breathing spell; Then, comrades, on and press the tyrant to the very gates of hell. Bolt and bar the door behind him, leave him with his hell-born clan, While we build the toilers' kingdom—world-wide commonwealth of man.

By the Enemies We Make

It cannot be too thoroughly fixed in your mind that Esperanto is essentially a working class language—a revolutionary weapon. Those who oppose it, for whatever ostensible cause, may betray their class prejudice on other occasions. For this reason Esperanto owes much to Herr Muensterberg, professor of psychology at Harvard and chief apologist for Harry Orchard. This gentleman had been at Harvard for years without making any conspicuous noise until he assisted McClure's Magazine in annihilating Esperanto. As a piece of literary bomb-throwing his effort was a reverberating success, so far as noise can achieve results.

He proved to his own satisfaction that there is no need of an international language; that if there were, Esperanto would not answer; that if it did, no one could learn it. According to Herr Muensterberg, the only possible means of understanding between the people is, what he calls, the language of good will. Doubtless his conversation with Harry Orchard was carried on in this mystic tongue.

All this is doubly interesting in view of the fact that, while long an inmate of Harvard, the professor cannot speak English, though he writes it with painful fluency to bolster up the credit of the witness, Harry Orchard.

He is at least consistently class-conscious and views with genuine alarm the development of a language which will, for purposes of literary culture, open the gates to any intelligent working boy or girl of fourteen. What is to become our splendid nurseries of class feeling, such as Harvard, if the thought treasures of all nations and all ages are to be showered upon the vulgar children of the common classes?

Wage slave, when the liveried servants of capitalism assure you that you don't need Esperanto, it is time to get learning it. When they tell you nobody can ever make use of it, find out the truth from Socialist sources. Comrade A. W. Beach of Sneddon, Iowa, writes:

"I have received over thirty cards and letters from European comrades, whose names I got from the Daily Socialist. I had very little trouble making myself understood or understanding them. My wife and I are enthusiastic Esperantists."

Of course this is from a mere undesirable citizen; but as the Haywood jury has confirmed a conviction that Herr Muensterberg harbors a boy of capitalistic rodents in his intellectual lair, we present it for what it's worth.

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The Farmer Jury

The jury to try Haywood was selected from among the farmers. I was very glad; for though the average farmer is as full of prejudice as anyone else, it is the prejudice of ignorance and not of viciousness. Comparatively free from the constant bicker, barter and chicanery of business, he is less tempted to lie, cheat and steal. Near to nature's heart, with the wind on his face, the sunshine about his head, the smell of the broken earth in his nostrils, and the music of bees, birds and flocks in his ears, he is more simple-minded, natural, kind-hearted and sincere. And, compelled by the difficulties of soil, weather, plants, animals and machinery to think for himself, he is no mere cog in the wheel of industry, as the specialized city wage-worker is, but is usually self-reliant and capable of good judgment.

And though eleven men out of the twelve in the jury were Republicans, full of prejudice against Socialism and Socialists, and came to their task doubtless with all their sympathies against Haywood, the Western Federation of Miners and Socialism, and the other one was a Democrat with no less prejudice against all these, so nobly did they love their honest farmer stuff that, after hearing all the evidence, they returned a unanimous verdict of acquittal. A jury of business or professional men would have been more apt to convict Haywood, not on evidence but on their opposition to what he stands for and their desire for business or professional reasons to sustain in power their own political clique.

And it occurs to me that this whole question of capital and labor, of competition and Socialism, must be decided at last by the farmers. In the cities the organized forces of labor, both industrial and political, will long be checked by the capitalists and their retainers. The labor forces of the city are more at the mercy of capitalists, the two opposing armies are too evenly balanced—with the weight of wealth on the wrong side. But out in the country, with the grass, the flowers, the trees, the wheat and the corn, are growing the bright-minded, honest-hearted, brave-souled sons of the soil—the farmers—who are certain to throw their power on the right side when they shall be all the evidence.

Therefore we must give them the awful facts about capitalistic exploitation and slavery, the hopeless immorality of fact, of Mammon-worship. We must show the impossibility of getting away from general poverty, from brutal injustice, from spiritual death, while the profit system lasts. We must make clear to them that industrial and political democracy alone, the collective ownership of all the means of producing and distributing wealth through direct legislation, can free the people from poverty, slavery and crime, and give us a chance to be wise, good, spiritual and happy.

The Socialist party and all Socialist propaganda societies should give special attention to the farmer. He holds the key to the future.

"He is the stone rejected, yet the stone whereon is built metropolis and throne."

"His are the inevitable steps that make Unrison tremble and the drawing shake. This is the World-will climbing to its goal. The climb of the unconquerable soul—Democracy whose sur insurgent stride Jars kingdoms to their ultimate stone of pride."

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THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN WAR

Being the Closing Speech of Clarence Darrow Before the Jury Which Acquitted Haywood

The speech of Clarence Darrow before the jury that acquitted Haywood will be published entire in these columns. It will appear in installments. It is one of the revolutionary documents of the present day and tells a story as interesting as any fiction in print. It brings out the class war and shows clearly that the effort of workers to get higher wages and ultimately all they produce causes a warfare that is deadly. The speech was the last word of the attorney for the defense of the miner who was freed, and by freeing him convicted, in public opinion, the mine owners of conspiracy to hang.

If the court please, and gentlemen of the jury, I presume I had better save the time that is ordinarily taken to apologize to a jury and proceed at once to this case. It is true you have been here a good while, but I am sure there is no one of you, gentlemen, who don't appreciate the importance of this case and how much it means to the defendant, if not to the state.

And as we are nearly done anyhow, I think you will be willing to spare a few extra hours if we should think it fitting, even though it is not in litigation. I believe, certainly, that you have no doubt that lawyers generally talk too much, and in that I am like all the rest of them; we are so afraid we will leave something unsaid that we say a good many things that had better not have been touched on at all and which are entirely unnecessary in the argument of a case.

In this case, gentlemen of the jury, I am perfectly well aware that however long I talk to you there will be a great many subjects I will not touch. There is no one of you, gentlemen, who can go over anything that I have transpired in this court in the last two or three months and the history of the whole region west of Denver, and not omit some things. Some things he will be sure afterward he did not refer to, and some things he will wish he had explained.

I know I will be no exception to the rule, and after I am through I will think of more things I forgot than you things I remembered, but I will have to trust that to you, gentlemen of the jury. I will have to wait until after all is said and done to look out for yourselves, for the rights and the privileges and the interests of these defendants so far as the law protects them; to see for yourselves that every argument that is made against them rests upon a sure foundation, and that there is no explanation whatever except the explanation of guilt, and it is only until facts and circumstances admit of no other explanation that a jury has a right to consider them in the gravest and most responsible affairs of their lives.

Its Importance. Gentlemen, I need not tell you how important this case is—how important to the man on trial and to those who still must be placed where he is today—how important to his family and his neighbors—how important to society—how important the hopes and the wishes and the aspirations of all men who labor to sustain their daily life. You know it.

You could not have sat here day after day long as you have without understanding it, and grasping it and discussing it—acusing it and praising it, and our zeal we seemed to say things we should not have said, and forgot things we should have spoken of to you.

Again, gentlemen, we are here as aliens to you. Our client and the men who are with him down here in this jail have been brought fifteen hundred miles to be tried by a practically foreign, alien jury—a jury unfamiliar with their method of thought, a jury unfamiliar with their methods of life, a jury which has never lived life from the standpoint of industry as these men have lived it.

I am here two thousand miles from home, unacquainted with you, with your life, with your methods of reasoning—all of us brought here in an alien country before people, if not unfriendly, at least people whom we don't know, and we are here met by the ablest counsel that the state of Idaho ever produced—the peer of any counsel anywhere, and more than that, we are here in the home of the man who was killed in the most ruthless, cowardly, brutal way that any man could meet his death.

We are here, strangers, aliens, if not regarded by you as enemies, to meet an accusation of the man dead, a man whom you all know, whom many of you voted for once, whom one of you at least did business with, a man in whose house one juror lived for two long years.

Almost a Family. We are trying this case before a jury that is almost the family of the man who is dead. We are trying it before a jury that has no community of interest with the man whom we defend. We are defending these men for what seems to you almost an assault upon your own home, and your own friends, and we must be contented with results. We have come into this court room, to lay aside those common feelings which possess the minds of all men, to not be governed by passion or feeling or prejudices, but to look at us as if we were of you, to try to find out the facts of the case, which these men acted, to give us that same fair, impartial trial that should be given to a defendant if you did not know the deceased, if you knew the defendant, if you stood equally between him and the law.

More than that, gentlemen, we are all human. We have come into this court room and into this community, a community that has been deliberately poisoned for a year and a half, a community where feeling, and sentiment, and hatred has been deliberately sown against the defendant and his friends, a community where he after he has been sent broadcast like poison to infect the minds of men.

We come here after a year and a half of that and must submit our case to a jury which has been fed upon this poison for all these months, and we have no redress, and we ask for none.

Lies Published. You have sat here for two months and you know the lies that have been scattered broadcast on the pages of every paper almost that is circulated in this community. You have heard it from the witness stand and you know it, and they could not have failed to have influenced this jury and this case. Men cannot rise above their environments. We are all alike, and if I were to tell this jury that I believed they were great enough and wise enough and strong enough to overcome the environment in which they were sitting, I would say to this court that he could do what no other judge in Christendom ever did, rise superior to his environment, and his life, you would know I was lying to you. You would understand that if you did not understand anything else.

We are all human, we are all influenced alike, moved by the same feelings and the same emotion, a part of the life that is around us, and it is not in the nature of things that the jury or this jury would not to some degree have been influenced by all that has gone before.

But, gentlemen, as men go, as we see our neighbors and our friends, I have no doubt that these twelve men have intended to carefully guard and protect the rights and the lives and the

hopes and the interests of this defendant. I have no doubt that you mean to give to him the same honest trial, the same benefit of the law, that you would expect twelve men to give to you, if by some trick of chance or by some wrong trick of fate your life was hanging in the balance, and twelve of your fellowmen were passing upon it.

Gentlemen, I don't believe that anywhere where the English language is spoken or where the common law prevails, any intelligent lawyer would ever have dreamed of convicting defendants upon evidence like that except they relied upon the strainer, harsh circumstances of this case.

A Hostile Jury. Had they not known that these defendants, taken by force fifteen hundred miles away and dropped down before a hostile jury and in a community crying for their blood, that they were so handicapped in this, the supreme struggle of their life, that you consider how much it means? Suppose one of you twelve men were taken from your farm charged with murder, not to be tried in a community where you lived, not to be tried by farmed men, but by a jury of thought—that you were to be taken to Chicago to be taken to New York, to be dropped down into a great and unfamiliar city whose men do not think the thoughts that you think, whose people do not lead the lives that you lead, and expected there, fifteen hundred miles from home and friends, to make your defense, and then suppose that you were charged with a crime which every member of that community regarded as a crime against the sanctity of his own state, against his own life, you could appreciate the condition in which you find yourselves today, and could understand the handicap that has been placed upon us from the beginning up to now.

Fifteen Hundred Miles Away. Gentlemen of the jury, one thing more: William D. Haywood is charged with murder. He is charged with having killed Governor Steunenberg. He was not born here, he has 1,500 or 1,600 miles away, and he had not been here for years.

There might be some members of this jury who would hesitate to take away the life of a human being upon the testimony of a man who has been given to this jury to convict a fellow citizen, and there might be some who still hold in their minds a lurking suspicion that this defendant had to do with this horrible murder, and you might say, we will compromise; we cannot take his life upon Orchard's word, we will let us go; but we will send him to the penitentiary; we will find him guilty of manslaughter—we will find him guilty of murder in the second degree instead of the first.

Gentlemen, you have the right to do it if you want to. But I want to say to you twelve men that whatever else you are, I trust you are not cowards; and I want to say to you, too, that William Haywood, that defendant, that he is not a coward.

Not Even Assault. I would not thank this jury if they found this defendant guilty of assault and battery and assessed a five-dollar fine against him. I want to say to this jury that if you believe that you could, grate, cowardly in the extreme. If this man sitting in his office in Denver, 1,500 miles away, employed this miserable assassin to come here and do this cowardly work, then, God's sake, gentlemen, hang him by the neck until dead—don't compromise in this case who ever else you do.

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