

UNCLE SAM'S STRONG BOX HIT BY PANIC

Nation May Have to Call in Cash From Banks; G. O. P. Is Alarmed

Washington, D. C., April 24.—Congress has become alarmed at the state of the government's finances.

Party Managers Scared The party managers who are responsible for the future are in a condition of genuine alarm at the prospect...

Many Call in Cash There is an available cash balance to meet the constantly growing deficit.

Election Mischief Unless the expenditures can be reduced materially the government will be forced to draw money out of the banks...

NATIONAL OFFICE SENDS OUT "FORWARD" CARDS AS PROPAGANDA The spread of Socialist propaganda by the use of a "forward" postal card is the latest means to be tried by the national headquarters.

Notice Extraordinary! The Presidential candidate who should occupy the White House for four years from March 4th next, will be nominated at Chicago, Ill., by the National Convention of the Socialist Party, which will assemble on MAY 10, 1908.

GRANITE CUTTERS MEET A.D. ENDORSE SOCIALISM Pleasantville, N. J., April 23.—Stirred by the recent decisions of the Supreme Court, adverse to labor, the Pleasantville District Council of the International Granite Cutters' Association met here and enthusiastically endorsed the Socialist Party.

ELLIOTT NOW FIGHTING IN LAST BATTLE; ONLY LICENSE IS LEFT A card index and a suit case full of papers at that Eugene M. Elliott has left of the "Elliott System of Arbitration" and the "Elliott System of Illinois" after yesterday's testimony before the state board of labor commissioners.

MRS. CORNELIUS VANDERBILT NEXT TO PURCHASE TITLE

New York, April 24.—Coinciding with the sailing yesterday of Mrs. Cornelius Vanderbilt, Sr., who is to make her home abroad, it is learned that Baron Otto Hoening O'Carroll, Austro-Hungarian consul here, had sailed on Wednesday.

FIVE BIG ORANG-OUTANGS FOR LINCOLN PARK ZOO

Five full-grown orang-outangs are to be added to the Lincoln park zoo—that is, five have been purchased at Singapore, but how many of them will survive the journey to Chicago is problematical.

SOCIALISTS OF MAINE MEET

(Special to the Daily Socialist.) Lewiston, Me., April 24.—The Socialist Party of the State of Maine held its State convention in G. A. R. hall, this city, with thirty-five delegates present.

NEIGHBORS IN A CHILD HUNT

Police are seeking Rose and George Friedel, brother and sister, 2 and 7 years old respectively, who disappeared yesterday from in front of their home, 687 Elizabeth street.

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GROG AND BRYAN DONKEY'S MOUNT

Illinois for 'Peerless' Liberty Plank in the Platform

Springfield, Ill., April 24.—The Democratic donkey is a sad-eyed beast this morning, for it has been roped, tied and broken to harness by Roger Sullivan, so that William Jennings Bryan may drive it without trouble, unless Governor Johnson tries to grab the lines and makes the animal nervous.



No. 2—'Anti-Socialism' Meeting Held

Shelby Junction, April 23.—Ever since the arrest of that "soap-box Socialist" this town has been split in twain. It seems as though the little booklet which the "soap-boxer" sold after his release did the work. Last week all that was talked about was Socialism.

VACCINATION IS NOT COMPULSORY

Illinois Supreme Court Decides Against the School Board School children of Chicago need not get vaccinated in order to attend school. The Illinois Supreme Court, in a decision handed down at Springfield yesterday, has decided that the board of education cannot bar children that have failed to comply with the vaccination laws from the schools.

WON'T DOUBLE-CROSS BRYAN

The delegation, said Sullivan, "is on the square and will vote for Bryan as long as there is any chance to nominate him. He won't get the double-cross."

THE WEATHER

Forecast for Friday and Saturday: Illinois—Thunder showers Friday, cooler in south portion. Saturday generally fair; brisk to high south winds, shifting to west.

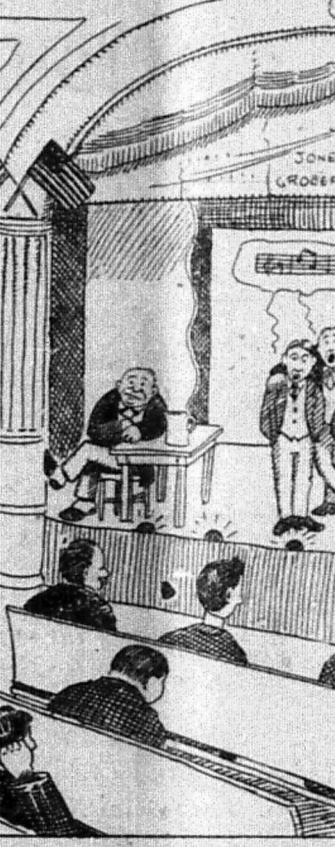
DORA McDONALD REFUSES TO GIVE UP HOTEL ROOM

Mrs. Dora McDonald, wife of the late gambling king and defendant in the Webster Guerin murder case, is registered at the Stratford hotel and proposes to be a guest there for some time to come.

CAPITAL'S CAT LET OUT OF BAG

Ryan Tells Just How Immense Fortunes Have Been Made New York, April 24.—The contention of Socialists that all large concerns are built up on wealth created by the working class was substantiated by Thomas E. Ryan in his declaration before the special jury in the investigation of Met-

DOINGS AT SHELBY JUNCTION



St. Petersburg, April 24—General Linevitch, one of the foremost generals of the Russo-Japanese war and a commanding figure in the Russian army for many years, died here yesterday from pneumonia.

LINEVITCH, RUSS GENERAL, DEAD

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CABRERA PUTS TO DEATH 18 MORE FOR LOSS OF PRINTER

Guatemala City, April 24.—President Cabrera is authority for the statement that eighteen of the ring-leaders in a conspiracy against him have been shot to death and that more executions will follow.

CANADIAN RAILROAD CUTS WAGES OF MEN 10 PER CENT

(Special to the Daily Socialist.) Winnipeg, Man., April 24.—The industrial depression is extending into Canada. On April 15 the Canadian Northern railroad reduced the wages of its men workmen 10 per cent, making \$1.70 a day the present scale instead of \$1.70.

SERVICE OF 30 YEARS IN NAVY LATEST GET-RICH-QUICK PLAN

Don't become a captain of industry, for you may have to face too many grand juries. Don't become a bank president, because there is too much risk. If you want to get rich join the navy. Start in at 18; quit at 48. Then if you have saved half your pay from the start you will have \$23,000 in the savings bank and an income from half pay allowed by the government, so that you will have an annual income of \$2,000.

INSURANCE MAN HAS \$17.42 TO PAY DEBTS OF \$176,261

New York, April 24.—In the United States District court today a voluntary petition of bankruptcy was filed by Archibald C. Haynes, formerly connected with the Equitable Life Assurance society. He gives his liabilities as \$176,261, and makes the declaration that he has only \$17.42 cash on hand.

WOMAN WHO CLAIMS HER FACE ADDS DOLLARS IS DESTITUTE

Binghamton, N. Y., April 24.—Destitute and 80 years old, Mrs. Caroline Williams, whose face, if her story is true, appears on all of Uncle Sam's silver dollars, has been taken to the Broome county almshouse. She says she not only never has received a cent for her portrait in silver, but that she even has been robbed of the honor due her.

WANT U. S. TO TEACH TRADE

Congress will be asked to establish in Chicago an academy for the education of young men for the consular service of the United States.

CHARITY BUREAUS BUSY

Nothing reduces the condition through which the country is passing and the great increase in the unemployed better than the number of applications made at the Bureau of Charity. According to Ernest P. Bucknell, Superintendent of the Chicago Associated Charities, the number of applicants for January increased 66 per cent over the number of applicants for the same month in 1907.

IRON BUSINESS IS SLOW

While steel still claims that prices will be maintained, it is to be noted that concessions have already been made in pig iron, steel billets, and iron bars.

STEEL PRICES A BLUFF

As a result of the depression in iron and steel the United States Steel Corporation is making no aggressive efforts toward an early opening of the steel plants now in course of erection at Gary, Ind. Several of the departments will be ready to start in September, but if there is no improvement in the iron and steel situation by that time no steel will be produced.

PACKERS STOCKED AHEAD

Reports from the stock yards indicate that there has been a large reduction in working forces during the past few weeks in expectation of a dull period of two or three months ahead. It is stated in the Wall Street Journal that packers are stocked up for a year ahead, bearing out the position of the Daily Socialist that overproduction has caused the present panic, and Swift & Co. are said to have reduced their office force 20 per cent.

THE PAST WEEK WITNESSED A BREAK IN

(Continued on Page Two.)

LEWIS LECTURE AT THE GARRICK

SUNDAY MORNING AT 10:45. DOORS OPEN AT 10:15. 108 EAST RANDOLPH STREET.

BURNING Question at the National Convention will be the question of Oriental exclusion. What do you think about it? What did the Stuttgart International Congress say about it? What has our National Organization decided on this question so far? What are the real merits of the question. Come down early Sunday morning or you will go without a seat. Subject:

Shall We Exclude the Jap?

REMEMBER, the Garrick pledges were to be all in by the end of April and Sunday is the last Sunday in April? Put them in a separate envelope with your name and address and drop them in the collection basket.

That Beautiful Edition

SO MANY OF THOSE WHO HAVE BOUGHT THE DE LUXE EDITION OF "EVOLUTION, SOCIAL AND ORGANIC" HAVE SHOWN IT TO THEIR FRIENDS AND SO MANY WHO HAVE GIVEN AWAY THEIR CLOTH COPIES TO MAKE ROOM FOR IT, THAT A FOURTH EDITION DE LUXE HAS JUST BEEN GIVEN TO THE BINDER. YOU SHOW THIS BEAUTIFUL VOLUME TO AN INDIFFERENT FRIEND AND MENTION THAT IT IS A SOCIALIST BOOK AND SEE HOW SOCIALISM WILL AT ONCE RISE IN YOUR FRIEND'S ESTIMATION. IT COSTS ONE DOLLAR AND IS SOLD AT ONE DOLLAR THOUGH IT SHOULD RETAIL AT \$2.50. IT IS PUBLISHED NOT AS A BUSINESS TRANSACTION BUT AS A LABOR OF LOVE—AND SOME PRIDE.

Got Your Picture Yet?

ANOTHER THING THAT WILL IMPRESS YOUR NON-SOCIALIST FRIENDS AND ENCOURAGE YOUR SOCIALIST FRIENDS IS THE ENGRAVING FROM THE PHOTOGRAPH OF THE BIG GARRICK AUDIENCE. WE HAD TO PAY A BIG PRICE FOR THE COPPER PLATE FROM WHICH THESE ARE PRODUCED BUT IT ENABLES US TO PRINT AN UNLIMITED NUMBER WHICH WE CAN SELL AT 25 CENTS, WHEREAS THE PHOTOS, WHICH ARE REALLY NOT QUITE AS GOOD, COST \$3 EACH.



ARTHUR M. LEWIS.

Big Musical Program

DID YOU HEAR THE POLISH PROFESSOR OF MUSIC WHO WAS INTRODUCED BY COMRADE MRS. ANNELEWSKI LAST SUNDAY? THE AUDIENCE SIMPLY WENT INTO RAPTURES EVERY TIME HIS BOW TOUCHED THE STRINGS. HE WILL PLAY AGAIN NEXT SUNDAY AND WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY A FLUTE AS WELL AS BY MRS. ANNELEWSKI ON THE PIANO. YOU WILL HEAR ONE OF THE GREATEST MUSICAL TRIUMPHS EVER ACHIEVED IN CHICAGO. COME IN TIME.

HARRY SCHRIEBER, THE GARRICK FAVORITE, WILL COME FROM WILWAUKEE TO GIVE US A CHANCE TO LISTEN TO HIS GRAND BARITONE VOICE NEXT SUNDAY.

ANOTHER GREAT NUMBER WILL BE CONTRIBUTED BY PROFESSOR JOSEPH BIELITZKI OF THE ST. PETERSBURG CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC. HE WILL RENDER BEETHOVEN'S 5TH SONATA ON THE VIOLIN.

MISS PAULINE ALFONTE IS ALSO TO BE BACK WITH US NEXT SUNDAY. HOW IS THAT FOR A MUSICAL PROGRAM. NO CHICAGO SOCIALIST AUDIENCE EVER HAD SUCH A CHANCE TO FORGET ITS CARES LISTENING TO THE MAGNIFICENT RENDERING OF THE WORLD'S FINEST MUSIC. MUSICAL PROGRAM WILL BEGIN AT 10:40. IF YOU ARE LATE, YOU MUST BLAME YOURSELF.

A Landlord's Remorse

BY MORRIS BAKER.

"A penny for your thoughts," joked Stronghead with his friend Ironhart. "Confound it all," came the reply as Ironhart took a long puff on his cigar. "Laf Bohems don't amuse you tonight," continued his friend. "Nor does Mumm's taste good," grumbled Ironhart. "I did not notice you applauding Rosa's Chardasch," went on his friend.

"Now I see that you are joking," said his friend, half wondrously. "You are using the 'rent strikers' phrase. Surely, you don't intend to keep up flats to make homes for the poor? I do believe that a few more rent strikes will turn you Socialist."

"Nonsense," protested Ironhart. "You know better than that. Anything like this never bothers me, but you see, this is an exceptional case—confound it all."

"An exceptional case!" repeated his friend. "Well, by Jove! This is getting interesting. Out with it!" Ironhart took another long puff at his cigar and leaned back in his chair. "Yes, confound it all, it is as I said before. A young couple—poor people, just married, you know. They wanted a three-room rear flat. I believe he said he was a printer by trade. Generally they are good payers, those printers. Well, it happened when I went to collect the first rent. They were just fixing up, you know."

"What happened?" anxiously inquired his friend, again leaning across the table. Ironhart moved uneasily in his chair. "Confound it all, you see, you won't understand it. I don't understand it myself."

"Understand what?" demanded Stronghead, his curiosity aroused to a high pitch. Ironhart twisted again in his chair. "You see, they were just fixing up the house. I found the door open when I came up. They—the young couple, I mean—were so taken up with themselves and their work that they did not notice me standing in the doorway, and I stood there, watching them, out of curiosity—out of mere curiosity, you know. Their furniture was second-hand and of the cheapest kind at that, and you should have seen with what interest they were planning, arranging and rearranging their broken pieces. She—the young bride, I mean—seemed to be the most trifle of the two. At least, I thought so."

"What's wrong?" questioned his friend in surprise. Ironhart took another long puff on his cigar. "Wrong! Nothing is wrong, and yet—confound it all—I don't know just what's come over me."

"Is business bad?" inquired his friend. "Business is all right—only—" Ironhart mused. "Only what? Why, this looks like some mystery. You must tell me all."

"Why don't you put them out?" he demanded, his friend, leaning across the table in front of them. "In fact—I—" stammered Ironhart. "I don't know how to explain it to you. I don't even know how to explain it to myself, confound it all. You see, it's all over that tenant of mine. A young couple—poor people, you know."

"Out of work; didn't pay rent for two months." Stronghead's expression of anxiety vanished. He leaned back in his chair. "Why don't you put them out?" he advised Ironhart in a disappointed tone. "I am surprised to see you worried over a couple of months' rent," he continued, draining the last contents out of the glass. "I am not worried over the rent. You see, it's not that. Confound it all—it's you—see—" Ironhart seemed to make an effort. "I—I have not the heart to put them out."



"Taken Up With Themselves"

"Rosa's Chardasch be d—d," interrupted Ironhart, losing his temper. "What's wrong?" questioned his friend in surprise.

"Ironhart took another long puff on his cigar. 'Wrong! Nothing is wrong, and yet—confound it all—I don't know just what's come over me.'"

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the wall opposite. He would obey and stand back, his face beaming with joy and approval, and his little woman would come over, throw her arms around his neck, with her laughing eyes looking deep into his—well, what did I tell you—his voice was ringing with happiness and the young man clasped his arms around her waist, their lips locked together in a long embrace, as if trying to press into one. I coughed.

"Ironhart dropped his head as he finished. "You coughed," his friend repeated almost reproachfully, leaning back in his chair and taking a long breath. "And, would you believe it?" put in Ironhart. "I don't know how to explain it, but, confound it all, nothing looks good nor tastes good to me after that. I don't know why, but all this looks sickening to me. I feel dissatisfied, a kind of longing, you know."

"Bah! Nonsense!" His friend moved his hand as if trying to brush something off his mind. "You are getting sentimental in your old age."

"Of course, it's nonsense," mused Ironhart. "Confound it all, but can you imagine at that time, at the moment, I—could almost have changed places with that young printer, confound it all."

"Waiter! Mumm's Extra!" ordered Stronghead. POSTAL AUTHORITIES STOP MAIL ORDER HEALING

Rochester, N. Y., April 24.—The long distance healing system of Professor J. Mann of the Institute of Radiopathy of this city has been suppressed by an order from Washington to hold up all your addresses to Professor Mann and to the institute, which he conducts for the purpose of administering cures of miraculous description by mail to the poorer classes of France, Germany, Spain, Italy, South America, Mexico and Cuba.

The healing power of the institute lay in a photograph of a pair of eyes, which was sent to the patient on the receipt of \$10. This pair of eyes contained the rays that would cure consumption, deafness, cancer or paralysis, but could only retain their power for six weeks.

So well was the deception cloaked in the patient's health, that the healing power was thrown away. Some pills of various shades accompanied these eyes. Professor Mann two years ago was ousted from Pennsylvania by the authorities. He was forked with the mails and his establishment was closed by the police.

Philadelphia, Pa., April 24.—Perched high in a tree to escape a vicious bull that kept pawing away at its trunk, three girls sat through a rainstorm and saw their Easter hats wither in the April shower before the hero of the day arrived and drove away the cause of their high climb.

The girls were Miss Florence E. Garrett of Wise's Mill, Roxborough, and her cousins, Elsie Garrett and Margaret J. Campbell of Trenton, N. J. The bull was the "king of the Dixon farm" and the rescuer was George Martin, a hand on this same farm.

PANIC'S GRIP ON IDLE TIGHTENS

Denizens Walk Streets and Beg Banner Money in Loop District

BY F. S. There are now more men living on free lunch, walking the streets, begging for their banner money, than there were at any time this winter in the City of Chicago. I have been among the lodging-house men for the last nine years, and I have never seen the conditions as bad as they are now.

"If you don't think" that this is the truth come down and visit the Vestibule Hotel, 99 Van Buren street; the Salvation Army hotel, called the "Reliance," State street and Hubbard court; the Chicago Mills hotel, 421 South State street, and the Barnett house, 335 South Clark street, and see the overcrowding, and when the bouncer calls, "All out! This place is closed!" you will see there are twice as many men who have not the price of a night's lodging than there are who have enough money to stay in the rooming houses.

Restaurant Work Slack There are no jobs. The odd work around restaurants, which used to be good for a meal and a night's lodging is a thing of the past. This is the first month in this great panic when we have the spring, with the dicky birds flying in the air and no chance for the down-and-out to make an honest living.

Every night the down-and-outs have to dodge the police and the fly cops, for don't they know what it means to be in the Bridewell for sixty days for being a "vag?"

I took a stroll to the Hotel de Coach last night. All the upper and lower berths were taken in the evening at 7 o'clock, and it was like being round a hive, with standing room only.

Cinder Pile Jammed I passed the cinder pile and it looked like an ant-hill, there were so many men on it. The last time I came that way there were only a few, compared with the number there now.

SUNDAY EVENING LECTURE COURSE

Under the Auspices of the 13th Ward Branch of the SOCIALIST PARTY Third Unitarian Church Cor. Monroe St. and Kadzie Ave.

SOCIALISM IN ILLINOIS

JAMES S. SMITH for the Appeal to Reason. Staunton, Quince and Rockford have each accepted his services for one week for a series of lectures and he is open for two or three more weeks' engagements to lecture every night for one week in a city. There are a number of organizations with sufficient number of energetic members to make a lecture course highly successful and it is hoped that they will not fail to avail themselves of this opportunity and are requested to place themselves at once in communication with him and address Ralph Korngold, 518 Grant street, Danville, Ill. His terms are \$15 a week and expenses.

The Staunton comrades desire a Slavonian speaker for a few days' work in and around Staunton, as there is a large population of Slavonians in the county, and can be organized without much difficulty, since most of them are Socialists. Any Slavonian who is a public speaker and willing to assist the Socialists of Macoupin county is requested to correspond with Edward A. Wieck, county secretary, Staunton, Ill.

Dates secured for James H. Brower will be filled by him within a few days, but as some of the places are far apart, arrangements have been made to offer his services to the following additional places: Galesburg, Taylorville, Decatur, Bloomington and Streator. If all will accept him for a date, then his trip will be as follows: April 20, Galesburg; May 2, Quincy; May 2, Collinsville; May 2, Belleville; May 4, Nashville; May 4, Taylorville; May 4, Decatur; May 4, Bloomington; Macoupin county is requested to correspond with Edward A. Wieck, county secretary, Staunton, Ill.

The following is the financial report of the state office for the month of March: Income: Dues \$5.00, Adams \$5.00, Christian \$5.00, Panola No. 2 \$5.00, Carroll \$5.00, Savanna \$5.00, Coles \$5.00, Madison \$5.00, DeKalb \$5.00, DeKalb No. 2 \$5.00, Henry \$5.00, Tipton \$5.00, Knox \$5.00, Kankakee \$5.00, Macon \$5.00, La Salle \$5.00, Marquette \$5.00, Mendota \$5.00, Streator \$5.00, Logan \$5.00, Madison \$5.00, Macoupin \$5.00, McDonough \$5.00, Celestine \$5.00, Morgan \$5.00, Monticello \$5.00, White \$5.00, Peoria \$5.00, Pittsfield \$5.00, Randolph \$5.00, Saline \$5.00, Eldorado \$5.00, Vermilion \$5.00, Danville \$5.00, Warren \$5.00, Monmouth \$5.00, Members-at-large \$5.00

SOCIALISM IN ILLINOIS

Application for charter was received from Marion, Williamson county, during the past week and also from Staunton, Macoupin county, for an Italian branch. The latter, however, has been referred to the county committee of Macoupin county, as the state office charters only local in unorganized counties.

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Expenses: National Committee \$11.50, Dues \$171.20, Special assessment stamps \$2.50, Office rent \$20.00, Postage \$25.39, Wages \$31.00, James S. Smith \$31.00, J. Ross \$35.00, 125.00, Workers' Club Society, acct. printing \$4.00, John Collins, on acct. \$10.00, Ralph Korngold, on acct. \$10.00, Supplies \$15.00, Misc. expenses \$1.00

Summary: Receipts for month \$107.44, Bal. from February \$107.44, Total \$214.88, Expenses for month \$214.88, On hand \$32.86, Profit and Loss Account \$120.00, To postage \$25.39, To rent \$20.00, To expenses \$79.51

By due stamps \$172.75, By donation \$25.00, By supplier \$17.13, Total \$214.88, Loss for month \$27.34, Balance from February \$187.54, Profit during month \$2,810.2491, Sold during month \$2,665.00, On hand \$145.28

pliance with the new primary law and C. E. Ingraham, of Herrin, was elected chairman of the county central committee and myself as secretary. There are many other counties in this state where the Socialist cause probably follows the example of the Williamson county Socialists by setting themselves to work immediately and prepare for the primaries without waiting for any instructions from the state office.

W. F. Beresh orders \$3 worth of due stamps for Monmouth. In remitting \$24 on account of convention stamps, Geo. W. Ashford, of Savanna, reports as follows on the meeting addressed by J. O. Bentall: "While the crowd was small, it was sympathetic and the lecture a very clear cut and plain statement of just what we needed. He created a very favorable impression here and will always be welcome."

In reporting his work John Wachter, the secretary of St. Clair county, writes: "I went to St. Albans last night. I was met by a crowd of about 25 people. It was an up-by-one of the members

was the first Socialist speech ever made in that town and the crew stayed until I was all through speaking, when they began to ask me many questions. After the meeting I organized a branch with eleven members and many more promised to join later on. Keep your eyes on Smithboro, as they have some good material."

The Little Socialist Magazine is the latest Socialist publication in the field, devoted to things of interest for boys and girls, and published at Lawrence, Mass.

Two dollars' worth of due stamps go to Marseilles, ordered by G. T. Jacobson. Under the new primary law all nominations for public offices are made at the primaries, leaving no other function to conventions except to adopt resolutions and platforms. County clerks furnish the primary ballots for all official political parties and print thereon the names of all candidates for whom petitions are filed, including also candidates for members of senatorial and state committees.

The state secretary who accompanied the state executive committee that the various county, senatorial and congressional committees shall be requested to at once arrange for the selection of candidates for the various public and party offices, whose names shall appear upon the Socialist primary ballot. Included also will be a recommendation that no senatorial, congressional and state conventions be held this year because of lack of any definite function required of them, since the state ticket will have to be selected before the date of the primaries through a referendum vote, so that their names may be printed upon the primary ballot. County conventions are not included in this, because the delegates to this will be made up of precinct committees elected at the primaries and must assemble to elect officers and a managing committee to constitute what is now the central committee in our organized counties.

Galesburg orders \$5 worth of due stamps and remits \$150 for convention stamps. The organization there is getting along fine, having taken in two new members at the last meeting and the women members are planning a big May Day social, which they hope to make a grand affair.

Two Socialist Papers for the Price of One

Take Note of These Club Rates Daily Socialist and International Socialist Review \$2.25, Daily Socialist and St. Louis Woman's Daily 2.25, Daily Socialist and Appeal to Reason 2.00, Daily Socialist and Christian Socialist 2.00, Daily Socialist and Milwaukee Social-Democrat Herr'd 2.00, Daily Socialist and Los Angeles Common Sense 2.00, Daily Socialist and Wage Slave 2.00, Daily Socialist and New York Socialist 2.00, Daily Socialist and Socialist Woman 2.00, Daily Socialist and Oakland World 2.00

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

180 E. Washington Street.

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST
Entered as second class matter Dec. 22, 1896, at St. Louis, Mo., under act of Mar. 3, 1879.

THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIALIST REVIEW
A monthly magazine that explains Marx's historical method to the masses that are awakening now.

THE HUSTLERS COLUMN
CONDUCTED BY H. G. CREEL
WHAT THE SUBSCRIPTION HUSTLERS DID YESTERDAY
New out-of-town subscriptions 105
New city subscriptions 13
Total for the day 118

don't Tom Brennan Sweetwater, Tenn. says: "I'll give you another dollar if you'll give me another dollar."

\$15 FREE CASH PAYMENT
CERTIFICATE ON
LOT IN GARFIELD BOULEVARD
ADDITION TO CHICAGO
The Garfield Boulevard property fronts on Garfield Boulevard, is surrounded by street cars, being only a few blocks from the Archer Avenue line.

CLASSIFIED
Free Advertising
NO CHARGE
Help Wanted, Situations Wanted, Rooms, etc.

Some Bishop Creek Don'ts
Don't furnish names to unfriendly brokers.
Don't trade, loan or sell your stock if possible to keep it.

THE MILLIONAIRE BACKERS OF THE DAILY SOCIALIST
It is a mystery to me how this idea could find lodgment in a Socialist's brain.

WHERE TO GO
On Sunday, 2 p. m., the U. P. S. L. Educational class meets in the City Hall.

CHICAGO REAL ESTATE CO.
OFFICE: 1204 Republic Building.
OPEN EVERY DAY. Local office at 100 W. Harrison St., S. E. Cor. State & Adams Sts.

HELP WANTED
Male
DAMAGE CLAIMS HANDLED; QUICK SERVICE; no fee unless successful.

BISHOP CREEK GOLD
EXAMPLE No. 1 as to what we've done for others and can do for YOU!

CONVENTION SERIES
May 11 to May 21, inclusive. Eight pages every day. Mailed to any address in the United States or Canada.

UNION MEETINGS
Woodworkers' local No. 67 will meet Friday, April 24, at 629 South Halsted Street.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY
LAWYERS
STEDMAN & SOELKE
COUNSELLORS AT LAW

HELP WANTED
Male
DAMAGE CLAIMS HANDLED; QUICK SERVICE; no fee unless successful.

BISHOP CREEK GOLD
We can furnish Bishop Creek cheaper than any other place in the world.

CONVENTION SERIES
May 11 to May 21, inclusive. Eight pages every day. Mailed to any address in the United States or Canada.

MARKETS
WINTER WHEAT—Up 1/2c. Sales 10,000 bushels.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY
OPTICIANS
DR. LIONEL TOPAL
EYE SIGHT SPECIALIST

SITUATIONS WANTED
SITUATION WANTED—I WILL DO ALL the work of a salary of the Daily Socialist and report to the editor.

BISHOP CREEK GOLD
WANTED—WOMAN, MIDDLE AGED PRE-ferred to do housework and care for children.

BIRTHDAY BOX
ONE CENT FOR EACH YEAR
This is what W. J. White, New Castle, Pa., thinks of the prize scarf pin.

MARKETS
CATTLE—Bulk of heavy beefs showed 25c gain over a week ago.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY
RESTAURANTS
THE ADAR BOOK STORE
40 E. Van Buren Street, Chicago, Ill.

Sewing Machines
AKAM—REMOVED TO 40 E. JACKSON Blvd., 3d floor, with Foley & Williams.

BISHOP CREEK GOLD
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BUSINESS DIRECTORY
RESTAURANTS
THE ADAR BOOK STORE
40 E. Van Buren Street, Chicago, Ill.

COUPON
Chicago Daily Socialist, 150 Washington Street, Chicago, Ill.
Gentlemen: Please insert my advertisement of 3 lines, 6 words to be inserted daily, for which I agree to pay the sum of \$2.50 per month.

You Have Failed

Masters of the world, you have failed! To you much has been given, and from you much should be required...

Tried by any of these tests, you, our capitalist masters, have failed—failed most miserably.

You have wasted and destroyed the stored-up riches of the mine and the forest until the world has grown poorer in these things with every day of your reign.

You have failed most signally in the one field that was your special care and pride. You boasted yourselves as "captains of industry" and kings of trade.

Yet behold, in a time when natural wealth is still ample, when all the powers of production are still perfect, you are unable to direct them so as to produce even profits for yourselves.

Even the most despotic tyrants have admitted that one of the duties of mastership is the care of the subjects.

By this test, too, you the masters of capitalism have most terribly failed, and the results of your failure are filling a nation with mourning.

By all these tests YOU HAVE FAILED, and the workers of the world are judging you today. They are summoning you to answer why you should not be deposed from your rulership.

You, the petted masters of the world, only fight, as you work, by proxy, and today your slaves are refusing to longer fight or work for you.

YOU HAVE FAILED, MASTERS! YOUR DAY IS AT HAND.

The News They Like

The Daily Socialist has been published for a year and a half. During that time it has made some notable news scoops and has had many interesting things happen to it.

There should be a lesson in this for the readers of the Daily Socialist. The fact that the press which has consistently fought the interests of Labor should be unanimous in welcoming the possible death of this paper should show that they consider it a weapon dangerous to their interests.

If you want to make the enemies of Labor rejoice kill the Daily Socialist.

THE REASON WHY

BY LEWIS G. DE HART. It is not that I hate the rich whippers, that I want more than just to exist, nor because I belong to the workers...

MR. CON CLERK [HE FINDS A JOB]



LIBERTY, SOAP AND WALL STREET

BY ERNEST POOLE

Straight out from Ellis Island in the harbor of New York towers the Liberty goddess, holding her torch.

Some six years ago, when the city of New York was cutting expenses, some one suggested that the light in the torch be abandoned.

But somewhere in America some one heard, and fired with anger. He wrote a long letter to the city hall; he told them just how he felt—how deeply grieved at this insult to the old beacon.

Some things can make even business minds sentimental. The city rekindled the light—without the sign.

This group of three—the goddess, the huge advertisement and the dazzling skyscraper cluster—I showed one

autumn night to an old friend of mine, a big, quiet ranchman from the States, come to New York on a visit.

"Liberty, soap and Wall street," he drawled. "That ain't such a bad combination."

"This here harbor," he went on, "these yaras you've been spinnin' about seech things as ships an' farms an' steel mills—kind of queer how they all wander back to that bunch of lights."

"Kind of tough on England," he said, slowly.

Before us, facing the harbor, dominating it all, the Wall street cluster, towered in turrets and masses of pin-point lights—a bold, prodigious fortress, gathering one by one the ships and the mills and the railroads, the factories, mines and newspapers and schools.

"Drivin' the world," he repeated. "Drivin'! No! Stampedin'!"

OF INTEREST TO WOMEN

EDITED BY MARIE JAYNE

The Factor of Cleanliness

BY ERMA VIVIAN JOHNSON. We have evolved sufficiently to throw aside savage customs. With the necessity for conveniences to lighten labor and a scientific education of sanitary living, the factor of cleanliness has become a vital element in development.

Through soap and water cleanliness we erase the signs of filth; through antiseptic cleanliness we remove disease germs, and through the beauty of cleanliness in body and mind we prepare the individual for unhampered intellectual growth.

Following the effects to a deeper significance, we may say that mutual sex love depends upon such considerate measures as clean and orderly habits, as well as a clean mind.

Take note of the majority of children and you will find a strong element in determining the cause of repulsiveness.

When women take pride in personal appearance, referring to chatter an hour or so to making themselves neat and presentable, they cannot expect their husbands to have as cordial a greeting for them as when they look clean and fresh.

These children grow up careless and ill-bred. Sometimes the teachers in school encourage a rivalry for pleasing habits and manners; again, they may antagonize such a disposition by excessive attention being given to the fashionable wear, rather than the neatness of apparel.

This attitude, as displayed on the outside is very deceptive. One may dress with extreme appropriateness and yet think one or two baths a year sufficient amply to discourage more. The real virtue of cleanliness is its recognition as a physical necessity and as a delightful sensation.

Associated with cleanliness is order. For disorder breeds unclean habits. With these features common to an individual many of the trials of home-misery are eliminated. From this activity of systematic jurisdiction over the body the sense of appreciation develops. The individual with a thoughtfulness regarding health and care, does not fail to establish a sense of security in his or her possessions.

When women take pride in personal appearance, referring to chatter an hour or so to making themselves neat and presentable, they cannot expect their husbands to have as cordial a greeting for them as when they look clean and fresh.

True, most Socialists have better use for money and brains than to invest them in booze, yet no Socialist can ask for a temperance or prohibition plank, but South Dakota insists on a liquor traffic plank, which shall state its ultimate relation to Socialism.

FRANCIS ATWOOD (Delegate), Bradford, S. D.



MARIE JAYNE

she ever did the "not-hook system" in order to be successful. All other things being equal, the employer will give preference to the well-groomed woman.

The outlay of time and thought which they say requires would be a handicap in competition with men.

If these suggestions were heeded to a great extent, the result would be to increase the hardships of stenographers as a class. It would be useless for a young woman to apply for an office position unless she wore a high priced new suit, and her toilet was as carefully made as that of a millionaire's daughter.

For Home Dressmakers

When capitalism does not educate us to be clean, nor give us leisure or conditions to improve our limitations, the best we can do is hasten home happiness is to get out and work for Socialism—the only cause which enables creatures to become human beings capable of being desirable or indispensable to each other for life.



CHILD'S ROMPER. Paris Pattern No. 224. All Sizes Allowed.

Checked or figured gingham, duck and plain colored chambray are all used for this useful little garment.

All orders for patterns shown in this column should be sent to the Chicago Daily Socialist. Remittance these patterns are strictly the product of union labor.

Republicans Destroy Our Republic

By Robert Hunter

All great students of political history agree upon one thing. They all say Democracy is invariably destroyed by militarism. It destroyed the republics of the past.

At periods of SOCIAL UNREST history shows that some reason is always found for increasing the army and navy. The lying politicians always say "It is to protect ourselves from the enemies outside the gate."

Jingoism and the war spirit is fostered and inflamed. The people are made to feel that the nation is in danger. Gradually military funds pile up, gunboat is added to gunboat, and regiment to regiment.

ALMOST IMPERCEPTIBLY, Republicanism and Democracy give way to militarism and oligarchy.

Chairman Tawney, of the Committee on Appropriations, made a statement in the House the other day WHICH WAS SUPPRESSED by the newspapers. It was a startling statement, ominous and threatening.

He said that we are spending now on war accounts and in preparation for war MORE THAN ANY OTHER NATION IN THE WORLD.

We are this year expending 85 millions more than England, 136 millions more than Germany, and 153 millions more than France.

No comment is necessary. We have a "Republican" government trying with might and main TO DESTROY OUR REPUBLIC.

But how many of our citizens care?

NEW EVANGEL!

BY JACK WOOD.

Militarism is in the air, and the war spirit is rampant in the Occident and in the Orient alike. The international working class is beginning to ask "Why?"

The scene is changed. Today war is waged for commercial supremacy. Foreign markets are the goal. Arenas to which can be shipped what is averted to be over and above the domestic overproduction can be marketed, whilst the producers are actually suffering from underconsumption.

When the war drum throbs no longer and the battle flag is furled, in the parliament of man, the federation of the world!

The glory and glamour of war are decreasing with the rising intellectuality of the people. There is no working class of any nation hating the working class of another nation.

"The drying up a single tear has more of honest fame, than shedding seas of gore."

Meantime France is making headway in Morocco and French absolute nier-

EUGENE V. DEBS

BY MILTON BAKER

Strong leader of our Socialist cause, Thy brave heart hath no fear of man-made laws, Some God of Power to thee his strength hath lent, Thy knee before proud, Wealth hath never bent!

Thou knowest all the bitter pang and pain Of those whose fainthearted lives are lived in vain, And all the heart-blood of this suffering world, Where despots' throats-stained banners are unfurled!

No paltry bribe of men can e'er allure Thee from thy life's work, great friend of the poor, No worthless lusts for gold or fame control Thy life, oh, tender, sympathetic soul!

No tyrant's torturing prison cell can make Thee weaken in thy strife for mankind's sake! Unwavering, thou standest in the fight For brotherhood, for justice, truth and right!

Bernard Shaw on "Sanity in Art"

The claim of art to our respect must stand or fall with the validity of its pretension to cultivate and refine our senses and facilities until seeing, hearing, feeling, smelling and tasting become highly conscious and critical acts with us; protesting vehemently against ugliness, noise, discordant speech, frothy clothing, and re-breathed air, and taking keen interest and pleasure in beauty, in music and in nature, besides making us insist, as necessary for comfort and decency, on clean, wholesome, handsome fabrics to wear, and utensils of fine material and elegant workmanship to handle.

Further, art should refine our sense of character and conduct, of justice and sympathy, greatly heightening our self-knowledge, self-control, precision of action, and consideration of others, and making us intolerant of baseless, cruelty, injustice and intellectual superficiality or vulgarity.

The central thought of the book is the unity of law throughout all organized life, animal or social. It places at the disposal of the workingman or woman who is fighting for his or her class the weapons which science has been forging through the centuries in the laboratory and the open field. It gives a general survey of modern thought which is in some ways more satisfactory than would be gained from such reading of more technical works.

Linnaeus" who laid the foundation upon which Darwin and Lamarck, who are next considered, built the great system of biological evolution. The contributions of Weismann, DeVries and Kropotkin, each in his own way, are next considered, and Spencer's attempt to show a "conflict between biological evolution and the philosophy of Socialism" are next considered, and the book closes with a discussion of Lester F. Ward and Josef Bastien.

Beginning with a history of the theory of evolution, the first lecture deals with those dim forefathers from "Thales to

Some New Books

TO THE EDITOR

From Numberless Joe. Number 22, alias Joe, is dead, and no better tribute can be paid to him...

Socialism would destroy a man's incentive and ambition to become a number, as no more need to be said about that. It is simply impracticable.

South Dakota on Liquor Plank. Tell Hornaday not to worry; South Dakota realizes that poverty causes