

CLEVELAND IS LAD IN GRAVE

Obsequies Over Former President Conducted With Simplicity

Princeton, N. J., June 27.—The utmost simplicity marked the burial of Grover Cleveland in the family lot late yesterday. Many noted Republican and Democratic leaders were present.

Agreeable to the wishes of Mrs. Cleveland the services both at the house and at the cemetery were of the simplest character.

Many Noted Men Attend
Although the funeral was of a strictly private nature, those in attendance numbered many distinguished citizens.

Began With Invocation
The services began with an invocation by the Rev. Sylvester W. Beach of the First Presbyterian church of Princeton.

G. O. P. BOSSES PICK A SLATE

The local bosses of the Republican party met yesterday in Postmaster Campbell's office to frame the slate on which the G. O. P. party members will vote at the primary election in August.

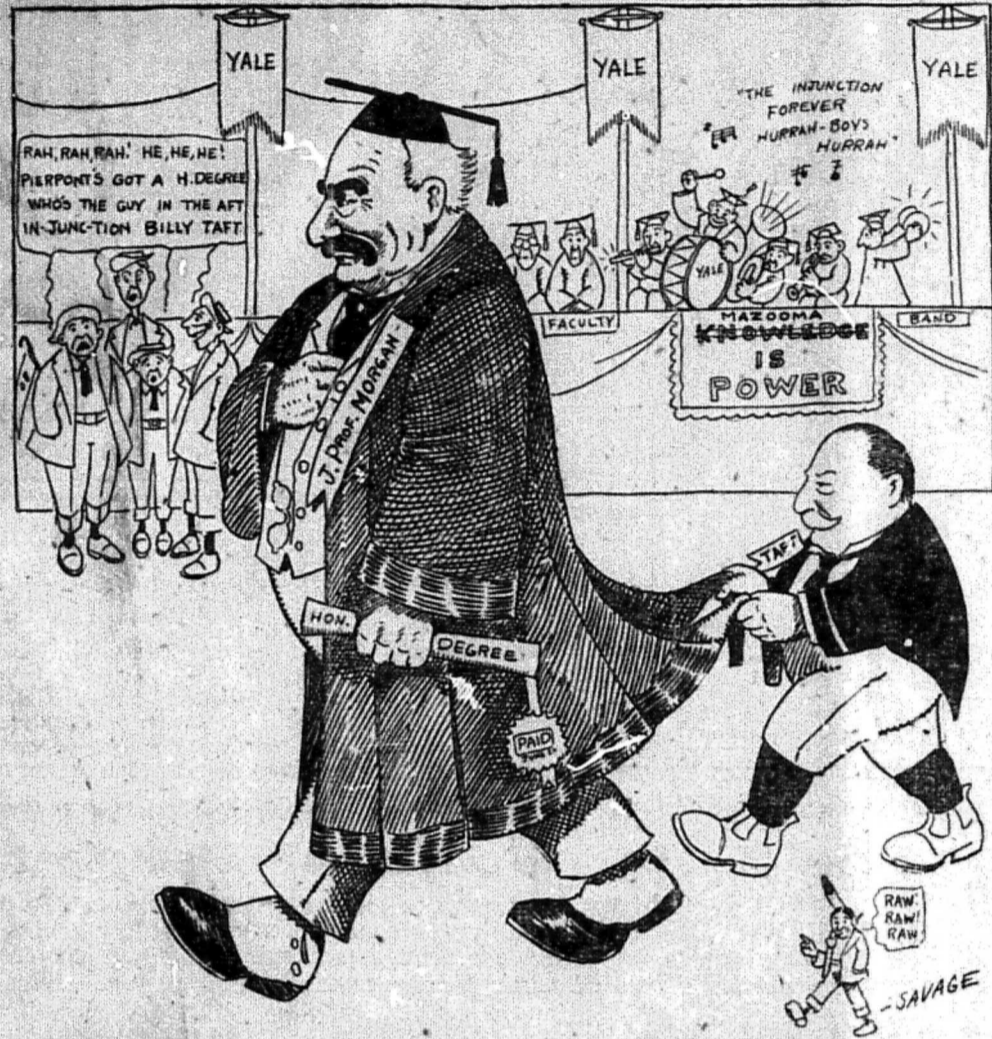
The men framed the following slate: Governor—Charles S. Denson. United States senator—Albert J. Hopkins.

MUNICIPAL BOARD
Add Joseph Z. Uhr-Sheridan, C. Fry, Max Eberhardt, Henry C. Bettler, Oscar M. Torrison, Thomas M. Wells, Charles N. Goodnow from south town.

MAYOR ROSE AIDS BREWERIES UNDER THE GUISE OF REFORM

(Special to the Daily Socialist.) Milwaukee, Wis., June 27.—Mayor Rose and the brewers, who supplied his campaign funds, have made out a long black list of Milwaukee saloons to which they would refuse licenses.

AN IMPOSING CEREMONY



EDUCATIONAL NOTE: Johnny Morgan, who has been a faithful student at Yale college, was given an honorary degree by the faculty. The presentation was accompanied by impressive ceremonies.

3 IN 5 PUPILS ARE UNHEALTHY

Investigation Shows a Majority of Chicago Children Defective

Three out of five Chicago children are unwell, it is stated in a report of Dr. Heman Spalding of the health department, who had charge of the recent examination of the pupils in the public schools.

This startling statement is made in the report of Dr. Heman Spalding of the health department, who had charge of the recent examination of the pupils in the public schools.

Dr. Spalding and his assistants to have more than one defect. Some of the minor defects, however, did not require treatment.

List of Defective Children
The record of the examination of the children as set forth in his report by Dr. Spalding is as follows: Defects of teeth.....109

2,386 Ordered Treated
This made a total of 4,446 defective pupils. Of this number 3,763 children were examined thoroughly and 2,389 were ordered to take medical treatment.

The investigation of the health department among the school children has been going on for three weeks.

SAYS G. O. P. IS CAPITAL'S OWN

Littlefield Labor Foe Declares His Party Is Just the Thing

Congressman Charles E. Littlefield, the arch-enemy of organized labor, is still a Republican. He considers that the working class cannot hope for much from the Republicans, therefore it is a fair party for a man that belongs to the capitalist class.

SHERMAN NOW OUT OF DANGER

Cleveland, O., June 27.—The condition of Congressman Sherman this morning was said to be much improved. He enjoyed a good night's rest and expressed himself as feeling better than at any time since he reached the hospital.

MANY DEAD IN INDIA WRECK

Bombay, India, June 27.—In a collision between an express and a freight train on the Bombay & Baroda railway near Baroda today a number of persons were killed.

BREWERS COULD PURGE CITIES OF 'DIVES,' IF NECESSARY

Brewers and wholesalers of liquor were called upon to exterminate the 'dive' saloons by Ernest Kunda, president of the Liquor Dealers' Protective association of Illinois, at the annual convention of the organization held yesterday.

GERMAN TRADE UNIONS LOSE IN MEMBERSHIP

Bad State of Trade and Lack of Employment Are Held to Be the Reasons

Stuttgart, June 27.—A report was recently issued by the commission of the Berlin trade unions on their activity in the year 1907. The first part contains information on the financial achievements of the trades unions, strikes, etc.

Joint With Socialists
A source of gratification was the resolution of one of the largest of the so-called local organizations to join the central federation of their trade and labor unions.

Blame on Officials
In some cases, no doubt, as a trade union official said to me on one occasion, the officials of the trade unions were to blame.

10,089 Loss of Members
The membership in Berlin in the central organization fell from 252,069 in the previous year to 235,980, or a loss of 16,089 members.

173,051 in Ten Organizations
These ten organizations have together a membership of 173,051. Besides there are a number of smaller unions—bakers, brewers, carvers, printers' assistants, gardeners and shop assistants.

WOMAN'S MEETING TO BE HELD AT Y. P. B. L. HALL
A women's meeting will be held at the hall of the Y. P. B. L. on Monday evening, June 29. Speaker, Miss Tappan, will be present.

NO LOCK-JAW ON THE 4TH

Taft Worried By Prospect of Losing Blacks

New York, June 27.—Injunction Bill Taft is having many anxious moments over the Brownsville affair, which Roosevelt bequeathed to him.

Income 10,000,000 Marks
That would have amounted to 1,681,954 days of labor, including 12,187 for women that went on strike.

FIFTY KILLED IN MEXICAN REVOLT
Sharp Battle Fought at Las Vacas, on Banks of Rio Grande

Del Rio, Tex., June 27.—A force of several hundred Mexican revolutionists made a raid on Las Vacas, situated on the banks of the Rio Grande, opposite Del Rio, yesterday morning.

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'Injunction Bill' Told by Booker T. Washington He Should Talk to the Negroes

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PARK FIREMEN, TURNED DOWN, TAKE VOTE ON STRIKE ISSUE

Tired of being stood off and kept waiting by the labor committee of the south park board for an answer to demands for the Brotherhood of Stationary Firemen, Local No. 7, will call an executive board meeting tomorrow and decide whether or not to ask the members to go on a strike next Monday evening at the regular meeting.

Consider Pay Too Small
The firemen of the south park system are paid \$57.50 a month for work which they claim is identical with that done by firemen employed by the city of Chicago, and by Cook county for which they are paid \$75 and \$80 a month.

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THE SOCIALIST FROM SOAP BOX Hoodlums in 34th Ward Rout Fraenckel and Interrupt Meeting

"Down with him!" "Struck him on the head!" "Knock his block off and run him off the street!" These and other cries just as violent and riotous were heard at G. T. Fraenckel last night when he attempted to address an audience composed of thirty-fourth ward citizens at the corner of Millard and Ogden avenues.

Politicians Rule Ward The ward is one of the most sedate in Chicago. For years the citizens in it have traveled the beaten path of their fathers before them. For years they have known of no other party than the Republican or Democratic. The ward politicians have ruled it with an iron hand.

Try to Brist Speakers Last night when the meeting opened up crowds were hanging around the corner, ready for the fun that they saw in sight.

Carried from Platform It was the signal the rowdies were waiting for. With a rush they charged on the speaker and carried him off the box. Fraenckel laughed and mounted the stand once more.

Older Heads Vexed After the meeting a large majority of the audience remained on the corner and expressed themselves as being vexed with the actions of the young men.

SAV BETSY ROSS STORY IS FAKE Philadelphia, June 27.—In the list of 200 pieces of interest in Philadelphia prepared by the historical sites committee for the coming Founders' week celebration there is no mention of the Betsy Ross flag-house at 22 Arch street, and not a few historical societies are agog over the omission.

PRESIDENT WANTS ONE TO RULE CITY OF WASHINGTON Washington, June 27.—The Washington Post today states that President Roosevelt believes the time has come when the interests of the District of Columbia demand a better form of government, and that he wishes to have one head of affairs for the national capital in place of the organization headed by three commissioners.

WILL BEGIN CRUSADE TO RID ST. LOUIS OF RATS St. Louis, Mo., June 27.—Assistant Health Commissioner Winn announced last night that on Monday he will begin a crusade which he expects will exterminate rats in St. Louis.

The plan, which Dr. Winn will try, is to inoculate several live rats with the virus in a similar manner that a person is vaccinated. He will scrape a leg of the rodent and inject the serum. The virus will cause the animal to become sick and get a high fever. The fever will make it seek fresh air and thus prevent its being in the house. The virus is produced by the serum in highly contagious rats.

The finest photograph ever taken of a gathering of Socialists. The picture of the meeting at the Washington Convention, June 25-26, 1908, Chicago Daily Socialist, 125 Washington street.

BRAKEMAN AVERTS WRECK BUT LOSES HIS OWN LIFE

Paris, Ill., June 27.—Mangled beneath the wheels of the Knickerbocker special yesterday, Lawrence Friend, aged 23 years, a brakeman, gave his life in preventing the fast Big Four passenger train from crashing into a row of freight cars.

RUSSIAN BANK GIVES AWAY TO JAPANESE

Mukden, June 27.—The Russo-Chinese bank in spite of the protest of the Russian legation at Peking is to withdraw its branches from that portion of Manchuria over which Japan exercises influence.

GUARD WOMAN WHO IS FASTING

Abandoning home and husband, defying nature's laws in living up to the tenets of her fanatical belief, Mrs. E. K. Hunter, wife of a jurist at Burnham, Ill., entered today the seventeenth day of her fast at Zion City.

Young Protege Named

This delicate co-operation in detective work was brought to light when it was announced that Frank Gould had been served with a "summons" and that his wife will sue for absolute divorce on statutory grounds.

Evidence is Sensational

So sensational are the results of some of the sleuthing it is said that the case will be heard before a referee and the glaring publicity of open court avoided.

Don't touch me, don't touch me!

She cried as she armed herself with stones picked up on the beach when the chief appeared. "I am a child of God and he will punish those who attempt to touch me."

With each \$5.00 purchase we will give a handsome nickel-plated bank containing a check payable to you.

One bank in every twenty contains a \$5.00 check; all other banks a 50-cent check. You have as good a chance as any to get one of those \$5.00 checks.

The following letter certifies that checks were placed in each bank:

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This is an excellent opportunity for you to start a savings account at our expense.

ANOTHER GOULD HOME BROKEN

Frank Jay Being Sued for Divorce; Young Protege Named New York, June 27.—Another Gould "home" is to be disrupted. Frank Jay Gould is being sued by his wife for absolute divorce and details are told of a system under which each one maintained a corps of detectives to spy on the other.

PROPOSES LAW TO MAKE MEN WHO DRINK WEAR TAGS

Washington, D. C., June 27.—A unique plan of service designed to relieve farmers and others in this country from future embarrassment in the matter of procuring adequate help has been inaugurated by the department of commerce and labor through the division of information of the bureau of immigration and naturalization and the postoffice department through the rural delivery service.

TEXAS SEIZES OIL MILLIONS

Galveston, Texas, June 26.—For penalties due Texas for violation of the anti-trust law the state has seized property and garnished the National Security Oil company, the National Oil company, the Waters-Pierce Oil company and the Navarro Refining company.

PLAN FEDERAL LABOR AGENCY

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Given by the WORKMAN'S SICK AND DEATH BENEFIT SOCIETY OF AMERICA (Branches 49-66-19-235) At EXCELSIOR PARK—Irving Park Blvd. and Drake Av. SUNDAY, JULY 12, 1908

A Limited Number for a Limited Time

SEVEN CLASSICS, \$1.50

(Postpaid) Whittier's Poems Scott's "Lady of the Lake" Hawthorne's "Scarlet Letter" Holmes' Poems Longfellow's Poems Ruskin's "True and Beautiful" Lowell's Poems All well bound in cloth.

GENUINE BOOK BARGAINS WHILE THEY LAST

ORDER FROM CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

180 E. Washington St. 180-182 WASHINGTON STREET, CHICAGO, ILL.

Socialist Buttons

We have the best and most complete line of gold, gold plated and celluloid Socialist Buttons. Each button bears the Union label. They have the patent screw back, enameled in colors, finely finished throughout.

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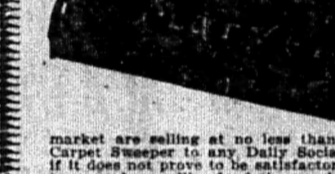
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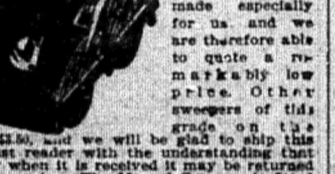
This is an excellent opportunity for you to start a savings account at our expense.

The Daily Socialist Bargain Counter

The Daily Socialist is pleased to inform its many readers that arrangements have been made with one of the largest mail-order concerns in the country for the prompt filling of orders for anything that human beings use, from a package of pins to a harvesting machine.



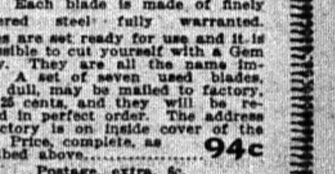
Marvel Carpet Sweeper No. 4 D S 871. This sweeper is made especially for us and we are therefore able to quote a remarkably low price. Other sweepers of this grade on the market are selling at no less than \$15.00, and we will be glad to ship Carpet Sweeper to any Daily Socialist reader with the understanding that if it does not prove to be satisfactory when it is received it may be returned to us and we will refund the purchase price.



Workingmer's Reliable Every Day Watch, \$2.40 No. 7 D S 1006. A practical watch for every day use on the farm or in the shop, when a strong, durable case and well-made movement are required. The case is made of silver-plated metal which looks like silver, always keeps bright, and will wear longer than any other case made. The case weighs about 3 ounces, and is open face with screw back and bezel.



Bargain in Fishing Tackle Outfit, \$3.80 No. 13 D S 1074. Our Amateur Casting Outfit is specially made for lake and river casting, and is an exceptional value. It includes one high-grade steel casting rod, one extra long braided line casting line, one special spinning reel, one special minnow spinner bait, one landing net, one chain fish stringer, one extra long double gut leader, one special gut hooks, one patent fish scaler, one Lowsa bait with treble feather hook, one Kidney rolling bait with treble feather hook, one double and hook disgorger, six assorted sinkers, and one roomy tackle box, with compartments for assorting and carrying tackle. Weight, packed, four pounds. Our special price for the complete outfit as described above.....\$3.80



Triumph Lawn Mower This is a high-wheel lawn mower and should not be confused with cheaper machines which are made to retail as low as \$20.00. We find that the cheaper grades of lawn mowers do not give satisfaction, and are hard to operate, and we therefore suggest that our readers take advantage of this offer, as these machines retail at considerably higher prices than we are quoting. This machine is one of the most durable and light running high-wheel mowers on the market, and is especially adapted for large lawns and parks. The frame is very strong and rigid, and the cutter bars and boxes for reel shaft and adjustable to compensate for wear. The reel shaft also has bronze boxings, making the best and most durable bearings, and increasing the light running quality. The reel is the most durable and effective and durable in use. The teeth of main reel and pinions are constructed with a v-w to wear as well as smooth running. The handle of this machine is also adjustable, so that it can be arranged for use by either a child or grown person. The reel and cutter bar knives are made of crucible steel, highly tempered. In fact the workmanship of this machine throughout is strictly first class. The drive wheel is 31 inches in diameter and the reel is 27 inches in diameter and has curved, continuous gears. This lawn mower is painted red, green and black and trimmed in gold. We furnish it in the four sizes at the following prices: 7 D S Triumph 14-inch, \$4; 16-inch, \$4.50; 18-inch, \$5; and 20-inch, \$5.50.

All Orders Must Be Sent Directly Through the Daily Socialist Or We Receive No Credit

Send for Large Fully Illustrated Catalogue. Address Mail Order Department, Chicago Daily Socialist 180 Washington St., Chicago, Ill. CASH OR MONEY-ORDER MUST ACCOMPANY EACH ORDER

BENSON & RIXON CO. CHICAGO, ILL. 180-182 WASHINGTON STREET. Advertisement for a savings account promotion.

Marvel Carpet Sweeper, Workingmer's Reliable Every Day Watch, Great Cornet, Our Leader Hamcock, Triumph Lawn Mower. Advertisement for various household goods.

Incentive and Human Nature

A correspondent writes to ask if the Daily Socialist will not have the patience to answer editorially...

These were passed over in the first reply because it was thought that most of our readers were familiar with these objections...

Individual competition as a spur to human effort does not exist today for the great mass of the people. The child that is born in the tenements and the crowded East Side of New York...

The worker under the spur of competition today receives only a small portion of what he produces. He has no voice in the character of his work.

Socialism would change all of this. It would increase the incentive to each worker, by giving him the full social product of his toil, while working with the most improved machinery.

Moreover all the avenues to advancement would be open to every individual worker.

These are but a very few of the ways in which a co-operatively managed society would offer better incentives to the great mass of people than those of present society.

Now for the human nature argument. We know today that human nature is very much what its environment makes it. We know that today the industrial environment pronounces as fittest to survive those who have most of the hog and the wolf in their make up.

Socialism would hold out no reward to the beastly characteristics mentioned above. It would guarantee to every human being who desired to work a sufficient reward for his labor to enable him to live like a human being.

Not to Be Mentioned

The Commercial and Financial Chronicle says that Taft is even more conservative than "it is politic to say just now." This is a quiet tip for those who are expected to put up campaign funds to assure them that they will get their money's worth after election.

The same authority also states that there has been a general agreement among great employers of labor not to reduce wages UNTIL AFTER ELECTION. It will be noted that there is also a general agreement that they will be reduced after election.

A discharged employe is now circularizing some of the readers of the Daily Socialist and seeking to convey the impression that the paper is not obeying union rules in regard to its employees. The fact is that in every place where a union exists for the work the Daily is absolutely a "closed shop" and always has been.

ALL THE WORLD AN AD.

By ALBERT CHERNEY. We were more than half way up the mountain when my friend suggested a rest. Up along the little crooked railroad we walked that evening and it was not until midnight that the night was supremely beautiful, moonlight, clear and warm, while the mingling fragrance of redwood and laurel, and a thousand and one herbs and shrubs seemed to breathe nascent passion and desire.

THE GAY LIFE



NO. 6—A FATHERLY INTEREST

The manager said he had suddenly taken a fatherly interest in the kid and told her to make herself at home around the store until closing time.

When they were seated a few hours later in a private dining room in the manager's club, the manager ordered wine. The kid told him that "booze" (God save the mark!) had been the downfall of her father,

so the manager changed hers to a lemonade. Oh, now we have the gay life, the snowy tablecloth, the bright electric lights, the suave waiters, the ice clinking in the glasses! Here was health and happiness. The manager had taken a fatherly interest in her; no one had ever done that before. She lifts her glass and drinks, and all she remembers is that the lemonade had an odd taste.

(To be continued.)

THE POINT OF VIEW

BY ELLIS O. JONES.

"Ah, I see," said the Man from Mars. "All this financial trouble comes from the extraordinary rapacity of one or two men."

"You talk in riddles," said the Man from Mars. "Not at all," said the Guide. "Did you ever read the 'Call of the Wild'?"

"But why do they act so?" inquired the Man from Mars. "These men must be traitors either to their own class or to the class which is not their own."

OF INTEREST TO WOMEN

My Note Book and Real, Live Problems of Real, Live People

BY NELLIE M. ZEH.

One of the primary essentials to the success of any undertaking is the systematic and orderly management of its details.

Therefore in my work for the National Socialist Woman's committee I keep a memorandum book. In this are written the names and addresses of Socialists and those Socialistically inclined.

I also make notes when calling on women with the object in view of securing them as party members. It serves as an invaluable aid in recalling an interview.

I put the matter before her as clearly as I possibly can. Explain how no one, not even her own husband, can properly represent her interests.

do as she thinks best. I bear that Mrs. C. has filled out her application blank.

Then there are those whose problems arise in my book as there are in every woman's life.

There are as many different problems in my book as there are people interviewed, yet if we are really interested, truly sympathetic and have a heartfelt desire to advance the interests of the party, we can, by visiting the homes and studying the conditions existing there, help many a woman to solve the problem which now prevents her joining our ranks.

By adopting these methods, not only will more women come into the movement, but the attendance and membership of men will greatly increase.

ship of men will greatly increase. Men as well women appreciate it when some one takes a little real interest in their home-life problems.

There are also another factor which is turning the tide our way, but that is another story, which must wait until next time.

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Needed: A Bureau for Complaints

By Robert Hunter.

In most European countries the people know who govern them. The people of this country either don't know, or will not believe when they are told.

The Czar and the Kaiser frankly declare that they run the whole show. In this country our rulers tell us that we rule. We proudly believe it and are content—and vote enthusiastically for the ruler that lies most in this respect.

Our rulers then sit down to their desks, set the machinery at work, and touch the buttons that govern us.

Back of every great "statesman" is a low-browed political heeler—a kind of political valet. He does the dirty work. When there are not sufficient actual votes for his candidate he adds the necessary fraudulent votes. But he takes care to see that the "statesman" has clean linen and a respectable appearance.

Back of the heeler are the corporations. They provide the funds. The "statesman" who has the best heeler and the best chance to win gets the money.

Whether the "statesman" is a Republican or a Democrat does not matter. The question is, which is going to win? And the political favorite is backed good and strong by the corporations.

For instance, the corporations liked Judge Parker more than they liked Roosevelt, but they knew that Roosevelt was going to win, and so they gave millions to the political heeler back of Mr. Roosevelt, while Judge Parker, whom they liked, was sore pressed for funds.

By backing the winners the corporations always manage to own a good majority of our "statesmen," both Democrats and Republicans. They have a majority in every state and municipal council in the country, while in Congress they have a majority, and then some.

Now these facts everybody knows, or should know. WE DON'T GOVERN OURSELVES, AND LET US HONESTLY ADMIT IT. But if we are content to let the corporations govern us through their privately owned Democrats and Republicans then let them appoint some person as Boss.

As it is we don't know exactly who governs us. When we are in trouble we don't know where to go to get out of trouble. We don't know where to send our petitions, or of whom to ask favors.

It would greatly facilitate matters if the corporations would select some Boss to whom we could go with our grievances—who would have the power to hear and act upon some of our complaints.

If we were in Russia we could petition the Czar; if in Germany, the Kaiser.

But here—whom shall we petition? Our political heelers, our "statesmen," or our corporations.

Some New Books

Quite the most important work published this year in the field of sociology is the new edition of the Encyclopedia of Social Reform, edited by W. D. P. Bliss.

It is manifestly impossible within the limits of a newspaper review to treat in any adequate manner a book of over 1,300 folio pages. A brief test of the book in office work would indicate that it met all requirements which it intended to fill.

The general plan has been followed through the work of having the principal article on each subject, which is in any way of a controversial nature, written by some one who is an advocate, and then following this with criticisms. "Philosophical Anarchism," for example, is treated by Victor S. Varros, and "Anarchist Communism" by C. L. Swartz.

No place is there more condensed information of the kind which Socialists want than in this volume. The table showing the strength of Socialism includes not only the vote, but the number of members in both the upper and lower legislative bodies of the various countries, together with the total number of members of such bodies, but also the number of Socialists elected to municipal offices and of Socialist papers.

Legal Advice

W. H. holds an agreement for warranty deed calling for 6 per cent interest on temporarily delayed payments, where the delay is caused by inability to pay "on account of strike or other cause," and also stipulating that 6 per cent shall be paid on the unpaid purchase money generally.

THE LIGHT THAT FAILED. The Bachelor and the Benedict were wending homeward their weary way. "Ah, you lucky married man!" sighed the Bachelor. "Think of having a heartstone, a real home, a waiting welcome! Look—there is a light in the window for you!"

Socialist Women Attend This Meeting

All women members of the Socialist party who are interested in the work now being carried on by the Socialists to secure women members of the Socialist party and push the work to secure the ballot for women, are urged to attend a meeting to be held at 180 Washington Street, Tuesday afternoon, June 30, at 1:30 o'clock.

Socialist Cook Book

POTATO SALAD. Boil six ordinary sized potatoes until tender, but not ready to break. Blend one tablespoon of butter with one level teaspoon of salt; half the quantity of mustard and white or red pepper to taste, drain the potatoes and shake them in this mixture white but until each is thoroughly coated.

LADIES' GORED CIRCULAR SKIRT

The skirt illustrated is one of the new gored circular models, which are the very latest things in skirts this Summer. It may be made with or without the centre-front seam and cut in round or arched length. The material is one of the new striped French fabrics, though almost any material is adaptable to this style.