

REFUSE TO HEED STRIKERS' PLE

Scornful Attitude of Officials Further Enrages Steel Car Workers

Pittsburg, Pa., July 19.—Renewed violence is expected at the Schoenvelt plant of the Pressed Steel Car company at McKee's Rocks as the result of the refusal by President F. M. Hoffstot to receive delegations of strikers.

Banker's Widow in Fear of Mob

Waukegan, Ill., July 19.—Mrs. Lucy Sawyer, widow of the banker slain by Dr. W. R. Miller, has appealed to Sheriff Helges to take her to a jail in some other county. She fears that a mob will storm the jail and that her life is in danger.

PRESTO! CHANGE! NEW SHAH RULES

Tehran, July 19.—Mohamed Ali, shah of Persia, was dethroned yesterday, and the crown prince, Sultan Ahmed Mirza, was proclaimed shah by the national assembly.

Strikers' Wives Shot Down

Shielding themselves with their babies, the wives of the striking steel workers at McKee's Rocks are doing their best to prevent the wholesale arrests of their husbands.

FRANCO-CANADIAN TARIFF HITS U. S. MANUFACTURERS

Washington, D. C., July 19.—Notable instances of the disadvantages under which United States imports into France will be placed by the operation of the Franco-Canadian tariff agreement.

U. S. ARMY STRIKES HARD BLOW AT THE BEAN TRUSTS

Washington, D. C., July 19.—Neither trust-fed, trust-clothed nor trust-armed will the American regular soldier be if Secretary Dickinson can prevent such contamination.

REPLACE OLD-STYLE CARS WITH "ALL STEEL" VARIETY

A number of cars known as the "all steel" variety, which have been adopted by the Chicago Railways company, have been delivered and placed in service on the company's tracks.

LAW OVERRIDDEN BY MINING FIRM

Disregard for All Decency Shown by Ruling Powers in Goldfield

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Goldfield, Nev., July 19.—This city seems to be on the eve of a riot with the police and a hired mob on one side and the decent, law-abiding citizens on the other.

ONE DEAD, THREE HURT WHEN TRAIN HITS AN AUTOMOBILE

New York, July 19.—One man killed and three others so badly hurt that they may die is the result of a collision of a Long Island railway train with an automobile, three miles from Long Island City, today.

MOTHER AND TWO SONS FOUND DEAD

Mrs. Annie Schenkel, 42 years old, and her sons, Carl, 12 years old, and Harry, 7 years old, were found dead in a gas-filled bedroom in their home.

TOURISTS AFFLICTED WITH AN EPIDEMIC OF HONESTY

San Francisco, July 19.—Collector of the Port Stratton of this city is authorized by the statement that since the treasury department announced its intention of strictly enforcing the collection of duties on goods purchased abroad by travelers.

CHOLERA KEEPS DANISH RULER FROM RUSSIAN TRIP

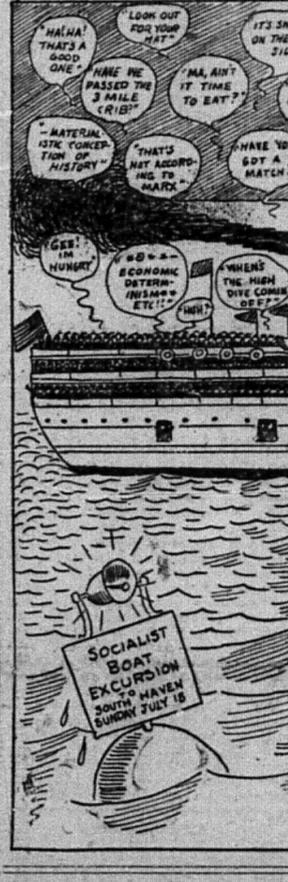
St. Petersburg, July 19.—The visit of King Frederick and Queen Louise of Denmark to St. Petersburg has been abandoned on account of the cholera epidemic in the capital.

GINGLES CASE COST \$44,000

This Is Sum County Paid in Prosecuting Lacemaker Charged With Theft

It has cost Cook county in the vicinity of \$44,000 to prosecute Ella Gingles on the charge of stealing two pieces of lace valued at \$25 each.

THERE WAS NO CHANCE TO BE LONESOME ON THAT BIG BOAT



DISCOVER STREET CAR LINE IN GOTHAM WITH NO OWNER

New York, July 19.—While the lost-and-found articles reported from different parts of the city aggregate millions of dollars yearly, and include almost every conceivable kind of property from babies to grand pianos.

REFUSE TO HEED STRIKERS' PLE

Scornful Attitude of Officials Further Enrages Steel Car Workers

Banker's Widow in Fear of Mob

Waukegan, Ill., July 19.—Mrs. Lucy Sawyer, widow of the banker slain by Dr. W. R. Miller, has appealed to Sheriff Helges to take her to a jail in some other county.

REPLACE OLD-STYLE CARS WITH "ALL STEEL" VARIETY

A number of cars known as the "all steel" variety, which have been adopted by the Chicago Railways company, have been delivered and placed in service on the company's tracks.

LAW OVERRIDDEN BY MINING FIRM

Disregard for All Decency Shown by Ruling Powers in Goldfield

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Goldfield, Nev., July 19.—This city seems to be on the eve of a riot with the police and a hired mob on one side and the decent, law-abiding citizens on the other.

ONE DEAD, THREE HURT WHEN TRAIN HITS AN AUTOMOBILE

New York, July 19.—One man killed and three others so badly hurt that they may die is the result of a collision of a Long Island railway train with an automobile, three miles from Long Island City, today.

MOTHER AND TWO SONS FOUND DEAD

Mrs. Annie Schenkel, 42 years old, and her sons, Carl, 12 years old, and Harry, 7 years old, were found dead in a gas-filled bedroom in their home.

TOURISTS AFFLICTED WITH AN EPIDEMIC OF HONESTY

San Francisco, July 19.—Collector of the Port Stratton of this city is authorized by the statement that since the treasury department announced its intention of strictly enforcing the collection of duties on goods purchased abroad by travelers.

CHOLERA KEEPS DANISH RULER FROM RUSSIAN TRIP

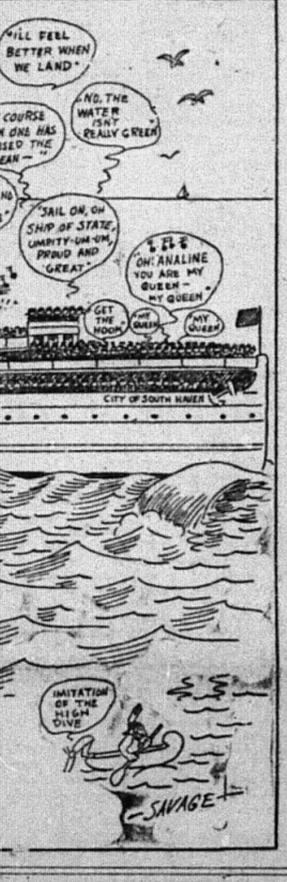
St. Petersburg, July 19.—The visit of King Frederick and Queen Louise of Denmark to St. Petersburg has been abandoned on account of the cholera epidemic in the capital.

GINGLES CASE COST \$44,000

This Is Sum County Paid in Prosecuting Lacemaker Charged With Theft

It has cost Cook county in the vicinity of \$44,000 to prosecute Ella Gingles on the charge of stealing two pieces of lace valued at \$25 each.

THERE WAS NO CHANCE TO BE LONESOME ON THAT BIG BOAT



DISCOVER STREET CAR LINE IN GOTHAM WITH NO OWNER

New York, July 19.—While the lost-and-found articles reported from different parts of the city aggregate millions of dollars yearly, and include almost every conceivable kind of property from babies to grand pianos.

REFUSE TO HEED STRIKERS' PLE

Scornful Attitude of Officials Further Enrages Steel Car Workers

Banker's Widow in Fear of Mob

Waukegan, Ill., July 19.—Mrs. Lucy Sawyer, widow of the banker slain by Dr. W. R. Miller, has appealed to Sheriff Helges to take her to a jail in some other county.

\$1,300 PRICE OF GETTING ALTMAN

Each of Four Police Witnesses Will Gain That Fee if He's Convicted

Realizing that the reward of some \$1,300 each might be a very tempting lure to the four police witnesses should Vincent Altman be convicted of throwing "bomb III" organized labor is aroused to new efforts toward proving that the men implicated in throwing the first gambling bomb were implicated in throwing No. 31, and that the whole bomb throwing campaign is but the outcome of the alliance of high city officials with a coterie of gamblers.

COLLAPSES OVER BARON'S SUICIDE

Word received in Chicago today is to the effect that Miss Olga Menn, daughter of Dr. Rudolph Menn, 12 Lincoln street, who was the central figure in the romance that ended in the suicide of the young Baron Oskar Rothschild of Vienna, is facing nervous prostration in Hamburg as a result of the shock over her fiance's death.

RABBI PRAISES PROF. FOSTER

Buffalo, N. Y., July 19.—Addressing the Jewish Chautauque here, Rabbi Ephraim Frisch of Pine Bluff, Ark., declared that theology of the various organizations for the purpose of the scientific knowledge, that Judaism has passed through that stage and reconstruction has in part already taken place.

THAW SAYS HIS CHANCE TO TESTIFY WILL FREE HIM

New York, July 19.—Harry K. Thaw, who will remain in the county jail at White Plains until the hearing to determine his sanity is resumed on July 26 before Justice Mills, is apparently highly elated over the prospect of going on the witness stand and telling his story under fire of a rigid questioning by the state's attorneys and alienists.

BANDITS TAKE \$25,000 FROM RUSSIAN TRAVELERS

Berlin, July 19.—Brigands held the highway between Augustowo and Lipsk on the Russo-German frontier all day Tuesday of this week and captured some fifty or sixty travelers, whom they relieved of large sums of cash.

Refuse to Bar Automobiles

Bar Harbor, Me., July 19.—Southwest Harbor voted not to accept the special act of the legislature excluding automobiles from that town, the vote being 100 to 0.

Actress and Brother Drown

Peoria, Ill., July 19.—Jeanette Dolan, a musical comedy star in one of Richard Carle's comedies, and her brother, James Dolan, of Chicago, were drowned at Columbia park while bathing.

Bloodhounds Train a Slayer

Steel, Mo., July 19.—Pension are following bloodhounds through the woods in a search for Arch Williams, who yesterday shot and killed his father, the college student, at Steel, Mo., when caught her arms were full of loot.

\$1,300 PRICE OF GETTING ALTMAN

Each of Four Police Witnesses Will Gain That Fee if He's Convicted

Realizing that the reward of some \$1,300 each might be a very tempting lure to the four police witnesses should Vincent Altman be convicted of throwing "bomb III" organized labor is aroused to new efforts toward proving that the men implicated in throwing the first gambling bomb were implicated in throwing No. 31, and that the whole bomb throwing campaign is but the outcome of the alliance of high city officials with a coterie of gamblers.

COLLAPSES OVER BARON'S SUICIDE

Word received in Chicago today is to the effect that Miss Olga Menn, daughter of Dr. Rudolph Menn, 12 Lincoln street, who was the central figure in the romance that ended in the suicide of the young Baron Oskar Rothschild of Vienna, is facing nervous prostration in Hamburg as a result of the shock over her fiance's death.

RABBI PRAISES PROF. FOSTER

Buffalo, N. Y., July 19.—Addressing the Jewish Chautauque here, Rabbi Ephraim Frisch of Pine Bluff, Ark., declared that theology of the various organizations for the purpose of the scientific knowledge, that Judaism has passed through that stage and reconstruction has in part already taken place.

THAW SAYS HIS CHANCE TO TESTIFY WILL FREE HIM

New York, July 19.—Harry K. Thaw, who will remain in the county jail at White Plains until the hearing to determine his sanity is resumed on July 26 before Justice Mills, is apparently highly elated over the prospect of going on the witness stand and telling his story under fire of a rigid questioning by the state's attorneys and alienists.

BANDITS TAKE \$25,000 FROM RUSSIAN TRAVELERS

Berlin, July 19.—Brigands held the highway between Augustowo and Lipsk on the Russo-German frontier all day Tuesday of this week and captured some fifty or sixty travelers, whom they relieved of large sums of cash.

Refuse to Bar Automobiles

Bar Harbor, Me., July 19.—Southwest Harbor voted not to accept the special act of the legislature excluding automobiles from that town, the vote being 100 to 0.

Actress and Brother Drown

Peoria, Ill., July 19.—Jeanette Dolan, a musical comedy star in one of Richard Carle's comedies, and her brother, James Dolan, of Chicago, were drowned at Columbia park while bathing.

Bloodhounds Train a Slayer

Steel, Mo., July 19.—Pension are following bloodhounds through the woods in a search for Arch Williams, who yesterday shot and killed his father, the college student, at Steel, Mo., when caught her arms were full of loot.

MADDEN GOES TO START NEW BODY

Will Form Building Trades Branch of American Federation of Labor

The resentment which has been brewing among the rank and file of organized labor against the tactics of Martin W. Madden...

Many Unions in New Body This has come to a head through the strike of the Elevator Constructors' union...

Unions That Will Affiliate Following are the unions that are certain to affiliate with the new organization...

Table listing unions and their members: Name, Members. Includes Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners, Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners, etc.

Opposed to Madden At present the carpenters, plasterers, marble workers and elevator constructors are not members of the Associated Building Trades...

MORE STEAMFITTERS ARE OUT Strike Spreads at Stock Yards; Scabs Are to Be Imported

The strike of steamfitters and helpers at the stock yards spread yesterday to the Armour and Swift plants. About 125 men quit work in sympathy with the fifty strikers at Nelson Morris & Co...

PENSIONERS FOR GLASS BLOWERS Committee Recommends Retirement of Workers at Age of 60

Milwaukee, Wis., July 19.—In the convention of the Glass Bottle Blowers' association the committee on pensions reported in favor of retirement upon pension of all members who have reached the age of 60 years...

CHICAGO TUGMEN WIN POINT Will Not Have to Pay Per Capita Tax on All Members

Galveston, Texas, July 19.—At yesterday's session of the International Longshoremen's convention it was decided that the Chicago Tugmen's union will not have to pay a per capita tax on members carrying cards but engaged at other work...

URGES NEW RELIGION THAT WILL APPEAL TO MASSES Need of a new religion—one that will appeal not only to the rich and the scholastic, but to the masses—was declared yesterday by Professor Edward S. Ames in Mandel hall at the University of Chicago...

STEEL WORKERS IN VICTORY Republic Company Signs Wage Scale of the Amalgamated

Pittsburg, July 19.—Advocates of the open shop principle in the iron and steel trades received a surprise in the significant announcement of the signing of the Amalgamated Association wage scale by the Republic Iron and Steel company...

Report Proves to Be False It was currently reported in New York early in the present month that the Republic Iron and Steel company would declare the open shop in force in all its plants simultaneously with the open shop announcement by the American Steel and Tin Plate company...

\$10,000,000 ASBESTOS TRUST IS FORMED IN CANADA Washington, D. C., July 19.—Consul Paul Lang of Sherbrooke reports that a charter has been granted under the laws of the Dominion of Canada to a corporation with a capital stock of \$10,000,000 and bonds of \$2,500,000...

CURTIS BREAKS RECORDS AGAIN

Makes Flight of 24.7 Miles in 53:46 at Hempstead Plains

Minneapolis, N. Y., July 19.—A flight of 24.7 miles in 53:46 was made today by Glenn H. Curtiss in his aeroplane over the Hempstead plains course while competing for the cup offered by the Scientific American. Curtiss exceeded all his previous records and all American aeroplane records for the year...

REFUSE TO HEAR STRIKERS' PLEAS

(Continued From Page One) of any description. This is a capitalistic law to be used in a case such as the present instance.

No Effort Toward Operating The tenseness of the situation up to the present time has caused a postponement of any attempt to operate the plant with strike breakers. The officials of the company have announced that there would be arbitration of the strike and that the strikers would never be re-employed by the company...

RIOTS START AT LYNDORA, PA. Foreigners Have Some Grievance, as at McKee's Rocks

Butler, Pa., July 19.—Violence occurred this morning near the plant of the Standard Steel Car company at Lyndora, Pa. Several foreigners were injured, one seriously. Fearing further rioting, Sheriff Caldwell has sent urgent messages to Harrisburg asking for state constabulary.

INTENSIVE FARMING WILL SOLVE THE WHEAT PROBLEM The treasury department now figures that the population of the United States is \$8,800,000, says an exchange. If it takes five bushels of wheat for each person, on the average it will require 44,400,000 bushels for the bread of the people...

LESS COAL PRODUCED IN THE STATE OF WASHINGTON Washington, D. C., July 19.—The total production of coal in Washington in 1908, as reported by Geological Survey, was 3,616,557 short tons, having a coal value of \$6,573,091. In 1907, notwithstanding the increased production of fuel oil in California, the production increased 464,345 short tons over that of 1906...

AMALGAMATED STANDS FIRM The Amalgamated Association refused to give up the two mills in dispute the Brown-Bonell plant at Youngstown and the Mollise, Ill. plant. It demanded that the Republic sign for all the mills covered by the scale of last year. The scale goes in effect immediately.

THE DAILY SOCIALIST IS DELIVERED BY CARRIER IN CHICAGO FOR 6 CENTS PER WEEK

UP-TO-DATE COWBOY ROPES STEER WITH AUTOMOBILE

San Antonio, Tex., July 19.—The cowboy of the West and Southwest is laying aside his spurs and quit, for the reason that the Mustang with which he used to spend days in the saddle is being replaced by the automobile. So proficients have become in the handling of the new steed that with it he has been able to run down and rope a steer in twenty-four and one-half seconds, a record recently made in a cowboy contest in Texas.

INDUSTRY IN CHILE IS MAKING RAPID STRIDES Washington, D. C., July 19.—Consul Alfred A. Winslow sees strong indications of a general industrial development in Chile far in advance of anything heretofore known in South America. The consul writes from Valparaiso:

MAN IS PURSUED BY ANGRY MOB AFTER ATTACKING GIRL More than 100 enraged men, women and children pursued an unidentified man through the woods and across prairies near Irving Park today and threatened to lynch him after he had attacked Mary Muldoon, 11 years old, 1030 North Forty-fourth avenue, but he escaped by boarding a passing freight train.

LAWMAKERS AT LAST MAKE HITS; PLAY A BALL GAME Washington, D. C., July 19.—With "Uncle Joe" Cannon looking on and powerless to call the minority to order or bring in a special rule shutting off hits, the Democrats of the house of representatives walloped all sorts of tariff schedules out of the Republicans at American league park yesterday and won the most famous congressional baseball game on record by the thrilling score of 16 to 1.

NEW YORK WIDOW RUNS BIG MANUFACTURING PLANT New York, July 19.—Mrs. Edward R. Ladew has not only maintained her high social position, caring for her large residence at Glen Cove, L. I., and her two children, but she has increased the estate left by her husband four years ago by half a million dollars, according to the report she had filed in the surrogate's office.

"Songs of Socialism" BRAND NEW EDITION By Harvey P. Meyer. This is a Socialist song book containing ninety-five songs for only 25 cents a single copy. You can have five copies for \$1.00; one whole dozen for \$2.25.

MAYER & CHAVIS Hatters & Furnishers 657 W. 12TH ST. N. WASHINGTON BLDG. CHICAGO. ALL \$2.00, \$2.50 AND \$3.00 STRAW HATS FOR \$1.50

USUAL CROP OF LIES GATHERED

Capitalist Papers at Old Game of Misrepresenting Socialists in W. F. M. (DAILY SOCIALIST CORRESPONDENCE) Denver, Col., July 15.—(By mail)—The local papers are all full of false stories concerning the convention of the Western Federation of Miners, and are trying to discredit the Socialists who are delegates at the convention...

Hayes of U. M. W. A. There Frank A. Hayes of the United Mine Workers of America, secretary of the Illinois organ, has arrived and has accepted an invitation to speak at the monster mass meeting to be held by the Socialists of this city in commemoration of the vindication of the Western Federation of Miners...

Politicians Are Surprised The labor leaders and local politicians of this town are much surprised at the intelligence of the delegates and the business-like manner in which they handle matters at the convention.

AMUSEMENTS River View GATES OPEN 10 AM. BUFFALO BILL'S Led in person by the one and only Buffalo Bill. AN ORIENTAL SPECTACLE OF MAGNITUDE. A FEAT OF HIS FEATURES: Football on Horseback Holiday at T-E Ranch The Great Train-Hold-Up Rossi's Musical Elephants

Today The Modern Woodmen of America held their annual outing at RIVERVIEW. FROM NOW ON RIVERVIEW EXPOSITION INVITES EVERY MEMBER OF UNION LABOR FREE ON MONDAYS, TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS BRING YOUR CARD, BUTTON OR CREDENTIALS AND ENJOY RIVERVIEW'S BEAUTIFUL FEAST OF BAKE, ICE CREAM, Women and children free on all days except Sundays and holidays (from 9 a. m. to 3 p. m.). Stay as long as you like.

"Songs of Socialism" BRAND NEW EDITION By Harvey P. Meyer. This is a Socialist song book containing ninety-five songs for only 25 cents a single copy. You can have five copies for \$1.00; one whole dozen for \$2.25.

MAYER & CHAVIS Hatters & Furnishers 657 W. 12TH ST. N. WASHINGTON BLDG. CHICAGO. ALL \$2.00, \$2.50 AND \$3.00 STRAW HATS FOR \$1.50

USUAL CROP OF LIES GATHERED

Capitalist Papers at Old Game of Misrepresenting Socialists in W. F. M. (DAILY SOCIALIST CORRESPONDENCE) Denver, Col., July 15.—(By mail)—The local papers are all full of false stories concerning the convention of the Western Federation of Miners, and are trying to discredit the Socialists who are delegates at the convention...

Hayes of U. M. W. A. There Frank A. Hayes of the United Mine Workers of America, secretary of the Illinois organ, has arrived and has accepted an invitation to speak at the monster mass meeting to be held by the Socialists of this city in commemoration of the vindication of the Western Federation of Miners...

Politicians Are Surprised The labor leaders and local politicians of this town are much surprised at the intelligence of the delegates and the business-like manner in which they handle matters at the convention.

AMUSEMENTS River View GATES OPEN 10 AM. BUFFALO BILL'S Led in person by the one and only Buffalo Bill. AN ORIENTAL SPECTACLE OF MAGNITUDE. A FEAT OF HIS FEATURES: Football on Horseback Holiday at T-E Ranch The Great Train-Hold-Up Rossi's Musical Elephants

Today The Modern Woodmen of America held their annual outing at RIVERVIEW. FROM NOW ON RIVERVIEW EXPOSITION INVITES EVERY MEMBER OF UNION LABOR FREE ON MONDAYS, TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS BRING YOUR CARD, BUTTON OR CREDENTIALS AND ENJOY RIVERVIEW'S BEAUTIFUL FEAST OF BAKE, ICE CREAM, Women and children free on all days except Sundays and holidays (from 9 a. m. to 3 p. m.). Stay as long as you like.

"Songs of Socialism" BRAND NEW EDITION By Harvey P. Meyer. This is a Socialist song book containing ninety-five songs for only 25 cents a single copy. You can have five copies for \$1.00; one whole dozen for \$2.25.

MAYER & CHAVIS Hatters & Furnishers 657 W. 12TH ST. N. WASHINGTON BLDG. CHICAGO. ALL \$2.00, \$2.50 AND \$3.00 STRAW HATS FOR \$1.50

LAWNDALE CLOTHING HOUSE SEMI-ANNUAL Price Reduction Sale For Two Weeks Only. All broken lines of Spring and Summer Suits, Pants, Hats and Furnishing Goods will be sold at Greatly Reduced Prices. MEN'S SUITS, \$6.95. KNEE PANTS SUITS, \$2.95. MEN'S SUITS, \$9.50. MEN'S SUITS, \$1.48. SPECIAL—1-3 off regular price on all straw hats.

Novak & Sebek CLOTHIERS and MEN'S FURNISHERS UNION TAILORS SUITS MADE TO ORDER 1562-64 West 22nd Street Southeast Corner Troy Street

FRANK MASEK Mason and Building Contractor 1016 S. FAIRFIELD AVE. Near W. 22nd St. His Motto: HONEST WORK FOR HONEST PAY Telephone Lawndale 1176.

Moving? We hire men who can move you RIGHT --on the RIGHT time--for the RIGHT price. COAL is our specialty, it pleases those who burn it. ANDERSON BROS., Expressing and Storage, 1421 BELMONT AVE., NEAR "L" STATION.

Your Eyes Ailing? Examination of Eyes Is My Specialty. Glasses Correctly Fitted. We hire men who can move you RIGHT --on the RIGHT time--for the RIGHT price. COAL is our specialty, it pleases those who burn it. ANDERSON BROS., Expressing and Storage, 1421 BELMONT AVE., NEAR "L" STATION.

For Only 35 Cents We will send as fine an array of propaganda literature as you have ever seen for the money. Seventy-five cents' worth for only 35 cents, and postpaid at that. LOOK AT THIS: Industrial Panics... 15c Monkeys and Monkeyettes... 10c Men and Mules... 10c Merric England... 10c Rights and Wrongs of Labor... 10c Mules, Trainers and Riders... 5c The Tramp... 5c Christian View of Socialism... 5c Socialism and Religion... 5c Total... 75c

NOTE TO NEW SOCIALISTS. READ SOCIALIST BOOKS. Nearly 1,000 described in our new catalogue "The Question of the Hour." All pamphlets and leaflets at lowest prices. WILSHIRE BOOK COMPANY Clearing House for All Socialist Literature. 200 William St. New York, N. Y.

ROLLER SKATES FREE In our new children's department with every child's suit at \$4.00 or over. Exceptional Values. Superior to SATURN CAPSULES. RELIEVES IN 24 HOURS.

MAYER & CHAVIS Hatters & Furnishers 657 W. 12TH ST. N. WASHINGTON BLDG. CHICAGO. ALL \$2.00, \$2.50 AND \$3.00 STRAW HATS FOR \$1.50

RICH CRIMINALS DEBAUCH LAND

Judge Lindsey Flays College Presidents Who Apologize for Corruption

Denver, Colo., July 19.—Judge Ben Lindsey, who has fought against corruption in high places and knows what he is talking about, declared at the meeting of the National Educational Association that "among the greatest debauchers of the morals of the youth of this nation are the college presidents who became apologists for rich criminals."

"The apologies of pious pliatogues (deuts) for the lawlessness of plutocrats, (deuts) for the lawlessness of plutocrats, whose bounties they have shared, are doing more in this country to inflame the passions of the envious, the ignorant and debased and to raise up anarchy than all the ravings of all the demagogues and Emma Goldman. If the vile monster of anarchy flames and hisses it is largely because of the injustice and evil that men do."

Debauchers of Morals "Just as some of the courageous college professors and university presidents are strengthening the morals of the youth of the nation in fearlessly pointing out evil in high places regardless of consequences, so among the greatest debauchers of the morals of the youth of this nation are those college presidents who become apologists for rich criminals."

"This is very seldom direct and open, though it has been amazingly so in a few instances. It is often veiled in addresses abounding in high platitudes, warning us against the radical and the anarchist, and insisting that we should be 'let alone,' should be 'safe and sure' or 'smile and push'; constantly pointing out the dangers of being envious of the rich, as though the American people were generally given to that monstrous crime."

Are "Intellectual Sissies" "It is one of the most effectual schemes of intellectual sissies, who are afraid to attack evil lest it involve them in a row with the leader of the bad gang, which they are forced to follow. Rebellion might bring a smash in the face with the withdrawal of financial support."

"From ten years' experience in seeing the government of a city and state corrupted and democracy murdered, and knowing that the conditions in one state are not different from those in other states where the same temptations exist to steal public property and trample upon justice to men and women. I am profoundly convinced that at my college presidents and college professors know little about the real government of their country."

"I know some street boys and any number of saloonkeepers and gamblers who could tell them more truth about it than they know."

"I think one of the greatest things that could be done for some universities in this country would be to get some ward boys to deliver a few truthful lectures to the presidents upon how their country is governed."

These Could Tell the Truth

"They could tell who are the real criminals; they could tell who are responsible for the debauchery of the home and the ruin of the child that comes through political corruption, involving always a partnership with vice, and through the corruption of courts and legislatures the withholding of that economic justice that is the chief weakening of the American home, and from which the child suffers most, both physically and morally."

"I know positively from actual experience and personal knowledge that some of the men directly or by innuendo thus held up as models to the youth of the nation are the men who debate city councils or legislatures in order to defeat laws for the just protection of men and women, and, profiting by it, become generous contributors or maintainers of the institutions presided over by the intellectual sissies who are too incompetent, too ignorant or too cowardly to tell the truth."

SUFFRAGISTS PLAN TO OPEN NATIONAL OFFICES IN N. Y.

New York, July 19.—Suffragists have decided to open national headquarters in New York City, making this city the center of the movement for the United States. The state also is to open headquarters and direct the campaign from here. This will include conventions, mass meetings and legislative and other political work. It is the intention to go into political work more fully than ever before. An entire floor of nine rooms has been leased in a new office building on the corner of Fifth avenue and Forty-second street. The national association will have five rooms, two of which will be devoted to press work. Mrs. Ida Husted Harper has been elected chairman of the national press committee, and will edit the paper Progress.

POLICE TAKE MAN, AGED 107, OFF NEW YORK'S WHITE WAY

New York, July 19.—Alexander Harris, 107 years old and a veteran of the Mexican war, who disappeared from his daughter's home in Yonkers two weeks ago, was found enjoying the sights of New York. The police sent him home.

Harris, who was found in a moving picture show, said his relatives had believed him to be too old and feeble to leave the house without a guardian, and he wanted to show them that he was "just as young as he used to be. He said that he had been to Coney Island four times and was having a fine time."

The police may be protested vigorously when he had to go back to Yonkers.

SLEEP IN THE STREET AT RESERVATION REGISTRATION

Spokane, Wash., July 19.—The population of the Northwest is flooded with anxious humanity, seeking luck to count them among the 3,000 winners in the lottery for land in the Spokane, Flathead and Coeur d'Alene reservations, yet fearing they will be among the 297,000 disappointed ones, are facing a serious problem in accommodating the visitors.

Tottering veterans dot the motley crowds. Widows seeking a resting place, bachelors from the east, West Virginia, and New York striplings talking fortune for the first time, are forced to roam the streets or rest their heads on a spongy pillow by the congested condition of the hotels and rooming houses.

Hotel rates and prices of meals have not been advanced, but pickpockets and petty thieves are numerous. At least fifty land seekers reported that their pockets were picked at Coeur d'Alene today.

BIG INTESTINE HOME OF GERM

London, July 19.—As a result of investigations at St. Mary's hospital, London, Dr. Distaso of Paris claims to verify the theory of Prof. Metchnikoff that old age can be warded off.

It will be recalled that Prof. Metchnikoff a few years ago declared it to be his conviction that the large intestine was the breeding place of a majority of the harmful germs in the human body and that when this intestine is removed a majority of the germs remaining in the body are beneficial, with the result that life is prolonged.

Advises Early Operation Dr. Distaso's investigations have been directed to comparing the germs found in normal individuals with those found in a large intestine has been removed by an operation, and he has satisfied himself by his studies of the truth of Prof. Metchnikoff's theory that he unhesitatingly says every child ought to have its large intestine and appendix removed when two or three years old.

He further affirms that almost every chronic disease can be traced to the action of these intestinal germs, among others, heart disease, arterial sclerosis and most kinds of headaches. Everybody would get along better without the big intestine, but those who are not inclined to submit to its removal by operation ought, if they want to live long, eat little meat, once daily being plenty, with green vegetables, and only vegetables at other meals.

Eggs Dangerous Poison

Water should be drunk abundantly throughout the day, but no tea, coffee or spirits, although a little diluted wine could be allowed with meals. Eggs are a dangerous poison. They decompose within the intestines exactly as they do outside, and afford an excellent breeding place for malleficent germs.

WILL TEST \$25 ALIEN RULING

New York, July 19.—Several hundred immigrants at Ellis Island impatiently await the outcome of the hearing that is to take place at the Federal building before Judge Leonard Hand to test the constitutionality of Immigration Commissioner Williams' ruling that an alien must have \$25 upon arriving in this country or his deportation will follow.

The test will be made in the cases of Gershon Farber, Hirsch Skuratowski, Nachamiah Baitz and Meyer Gelvart, all from Russia, who were detained because they did not have the amount which Commissioner Williams states is necessary.

Since the order was issued several hundred aliens have been deported, causing unspeakable suffering to hundreds of families and much distress to relatives in this country who were willing and prepared to care for them. The order was opposed by the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society and habeas corpus proceedings instituted in the hope of checking the wholesale deportation of willing and efficient workers who had come to this country in quest of an honest livelihood.

GERMAN SINGING SOCIETY ELEGES OFFICERS FOR YEAR

At the recent election of officers of the Staedte Vereinigung, which was held during the society's semi-annual meeting, the following officers were elected: Secretary—Jacob Conrad. Financial Secretary—August Lehnert. Treasurer—A. Eggers. Librarian—Frank Sudder. Bummel Treasurer—P. Thielke.

After concluding the election of the officers to head the society for the ensuing year, the agitation, financial and music committees were named.

The Staedte Vereinigung branch of the Arbeiter Saengerbund of North America, the big saengerfest which is to be held by the society in Chicago next year was discussed at length at the meeting. Members of singing societies whose ideas coincide with those of the members of this society are urged to join. Meetings are held on the second Monday of each month at 25 North Clark street.

PREACHER ENDS HIS LIFE BY DRIVING NEEDLE IN HEART

Marshalltown, Iowa, July 19.—Realizing that heart disease was about to kill him, the Rev. D. D. Babcock, widely known as a temperance worker, author and lecturer, killed his wife for a package of needles, which he lay in bed yesterday afternoon. Twenty minutes later he had succeeded in unobtrusively driving two three-inch needles driven into his heart, and the doctor decided the case unmistakably one of suicide.

"The lady pleads to the Sustainers' Fund are new due. If you have not yet remitted the amount you pledged please do so as soon as possible."

SEEKS TO BOOM CHINESE MARKET

Capitalist Crane, Named as Envoy, Talks of Situation in the Orient

New York, July 19.—Charles R. Crane, the Chicago capitalist who has been appointed minister to China, is out with an interview in which he tells how he hopes to be useful in the far east by enlarging the markets for the products of American toil.

"Without meaning to detract from the importance of other diplomatic positions, I long have considered the Peking post of unusual, perhaps preponderant importance to our nation," said Mr. Crane. "One of the principal aims of my incumbency will be aiding American enterprise to secure and maintain an adequate foothold in a country which promises to be the richest market of the world."

"My reason for accepting the Peking post is not a result of hasty action, but springs from ideas and opinions which have been formulating for years."

Only Post He Would Accept

"I may say that, highly complimented as I would be by any opportunity to serve my country in an honorable capacity, I would not have accepted any other position in the government."

"Indeed, I would have hesitated to accept this post under different circumstances, but the fact that President Taft, in whom I have great confidence, is personally familiar with the issues of the eastern question and that this knowledge probably will assure a progressive and enlightened American policy in China, and that the representative of our government there will have sympathetic co-operation at Washington, makes me willing to undertake a responsibility which otherwise might seem too onerous."

"Secretary Knox's attitude toward China, as already indicated by his energy in promoting American interests there, also encourages me."

"In my opinion China is the focus of the world's greatest international problem. I regard the interest of the United States in this problem as fundamental."

America's Interest Greatest

"I can think of no foreign nations in whose progress prosperity and security the United States has greater interest."

"Its greater interest to Americans lies in the commercial opportunity which trade with China presents. The great industrial expansion which China is just entering upon opens an immense field for American enterprise, and our government should aid it in securing and maintaining a foothold there."

"If, during my incumbency, I can contribute to improving the relations of America and China, and to cementing the community of interests which binds the two nations together, I shall feel satisfied."

Will Confer on Railroad

Mr. Crane will be the guest on Tuesday of several bankers who are interested in American participation in big Chinese railway loans, a matter which interests Secretary Knox.

REV. KEMP, INDICTED FOR PREACHER, ARRESTED FOR DRUNKENNESS

Rev. Robert Morris Kemp, former rector of St. Chrysostom's Episcopal church, has enjoyed all the leniency that will be extended to him by the state's attorney's office. On Monday his case will be called for hearing in the Criminal Court building and he will be put on trial in connection with charges preferred by choir boys of St. Chrysostom's parish.

The fact that the clergyman was arrested in New York on Thursday, on a charge of drunkenness will be used by the state in combating allegations to the effect that Mr. Kemp is in no condition physically to face trial.

"If Mr. Kemp is well enough to be castrating about he is well enough to stand trial," was the way Assistant State Attorney H. J. Short put it yesterday.

When the case came before Police Magistrate Cornell of New York yesterday he was asked to tell why and how he came to be in such a condition, the clergyman summarized it all in one sentence:

"Have you ever been the rector of a fashionable Episcopal church? I want to tell you it is hell. I am the victim of circumstances," he continued, "and I can only blame the malicious gossip of women for my present situation. The women were parishioners of mine in Chicago, and because I knew certain things and for other reasons they spread a scandal that resulted in my indictment in Chicago."

Kemp was released in view of the fact that he is under indictment in Chicago.

J. MARTINEC Complete Line of Builders' Hardware and Furniture, Mechanics' Tools and Fine Cutlery. 1096-92 S. CHICAGO. KEDZIE AVE. TELEPHONE CANAL 1492.

Rieck & Pixley's BOSTON BAKED BEANS AND BROWN BREAD. Now served in over 187 Lunch Rooms in Chicago. More than 10,000 people eat them every day. No preservatives used. DELIVERED FRESH FROM OVEN, 840-548 Fulton St., Chicago.

DON'T DOUBLE IT UP IF YOU happen to be one of the lucky people who have the first number of "The Evolutionist," take a piece of good advice and don't spoil or lose it. It is all very well to give away books or pamphlets--of which there is an unlimited supply and your loss can always be remedied. With "The Evolutionist" it is different. The postoffice laws only allow us to print twice as many as are originally subscribed for. The half which we kept in reserve for future subscribers are disappearing at a great rate and we have now only 2,000 left. So you see it won't be very long before this first number is out of print and then its value will soar. If you haven't got a copy, hurry up. If you have, take good care of it. "The Evolutionist" is made the size it is so that it can be carried in any ordinary coat pocket without doubling or rolling. If you crumple or spoil it, you will have only your own short sightedness to blame. If you have neglected subscribing so far, don't lose any more time. Sit down now and send stamps, coins or postoffice order, or anything handy to THE EVOLUTIONIST, 180 Washington St., Chicago, Ill. One Year, 75 Cents; Eight Months, 50 Cents; Four Months, 25 Cents.

LAWDALE SAVINGS BANK SALAT, POLAK & KOPECKY, Props. 3113 W. 22nd St. Capital & Deposits \$300,000.00 3 per cent paid on savings deposits. Check and business deposits always welcome. Boxes in fireproof vault for rent. Real estate, insurance and loans. Tel. Canal 1419.

INTERNATIONAL UNION OF UNITED BREWERS AND DISTILLERS OF AMERICA TRADE MARK REGISTERED

THE COMMON SENSE OF SOCIALISM BY JOHN SPARGO. PRICE 25¢. CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 180 Washington St., Chicago. ONE CENT A DAY buys the best paper in Chicago. THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST is fearless in its news and editorials.

A Row of Socialist Pamphlets. The booklets listed below are the best that have been produced in the field of Socialist propaganda. Any one of them will make a thinker; all of them will make a Socialist scholar. Spend 10c or a quarter and get one of these for that friend of yours with whom you cannot argue Socialism. These pamphlets will settle many difficult questions. Crime and Criminals, By Clarence S. Darrow. The famous address to the prisoners in the Chicago County Jail; tells the real reason for "crime," and points out the only cure. Paper, 10c. The Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis Bonaparte. By Karl Marx. A strong, clear historical study in which Marx himself applies his theory of economic determinism to the startling political changes which were taking place under his eyes. France is today the country in which the revolutionary movement is most advanced, and this book, explaining the economic forces behind its politics, is thus of peculiar interest. Paper, 25c. Frederick Engels: His Life, His Work and His Writings. By Karl Kautsky. A brief life sketch which is also a history of the beginning of Socialism. Paper, 10c. Lesson Outlines in the Economic Interpretation of History. By Lida Parca. A series of short lessons with references for study, adapted to the use of classes. Paper, 25c. Merrie England. Letters to a workingman named John Smith. By Robert Blatchford. This book has had a sale of over a million copies, and some think it is still the best book for a beginner. The Open Shop. By Clarence S. Darrow. An eloquent, logical, convincing defense of labor unions against the "open shop" movement of the Citizens' Alliance. Beautifully printed. Paper, 10c. Recent Progress of the Socialist and Labor Movements in the United States. By Morris Hillquit. Paper, 10c. Socialism Made Easy. By James Connolly. The latest and best book to put into the hands of workingmen who have as yet read nothing on Socialism. Straight-from-the-shoulder talks, simple and scientific. Paper, 10c. Socialism, Revolution and Internationalism. By Gabriel Deville. One of the very best general statements of the principles of international Socialism. Both this and "The State and Socialism" are translated into clear, strong English by Robert Rives LaMonte. Paper, 10c. Socialism: What It Is and What It Seeks to Accomplish. By Wilhelm Liebknecht. A statement of the fundamental principles of Socialism, with some interesting chapters on the beginnings of the movement in Europe. Paper, 10c. The Socialist Movement. By Charles H. Vail. A brief propaganda pamphlet, readable and attractive. Paper, 10c. The State and Socialism. By Gabriel Deville. Shows the world-wide difference between the aims of Socialists and of reformers who want to enlarge the powers of the capitalist state. Paper, 10c. Underfed School Children: The Reason and the Remedy. By John Spargo. A simple statement of facts that show one more reason for the overthrow of capitalism. Paper, 10c. The Wolves: A Fable with a Purpose. By Robert Alexander Weson. Did you ever think how funny it would be if wolves had respect for property rights, and starved themselves for the benefit of an owning class of wolves, just the way working people do? That is the idea of this fable, and it is worked out in a way to startle a man into the unusual and dangerous practice of thinking. The pictures will help. Paper, 10c. Order From CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 180 Washington Street, Chicago.

OUR LEADERS. Of all the books ever written on the subject of Socialism, or for that matter, that ever will be written, there are none that excel, or in all probability ever will excel, those two great productions of the discoverers of the scientific Socialist philosophy, Karl Marx and Frederick Engels, namely, "The Communist Manifesto," which was produced by these two great heads in conjunction, and "Socialism, Utopian and Scientific," by Engels. If there is one reader of this paper who has not read these two works he should not wait one minute before sending in his order for them. The Communist Manifesto, in cloth 50c Same in paper covers 10c Socialism, Utopian and Scientific, cloth 50c Same in paper covers 10c Send your order now to CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, Patronize our advertisers.

Speakers, Attention! This also applies to those who are desirous of becoming successful speakers. "EFFECTIVE SPEAKING" By Arthur E. Phillips Is the best book, without question, in the field of instruction that has ever appeared and is recommended as such by leading instructors in the best colleges of the country. "EFFECTIVE SPEAKING" will be sent postpaid to your address for \$1.00. Order from CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST 180 WASHINGTON ST., CHICAGO, ILL.

Subscription and Advertising RATES OF THE Chicago Daily Socialist Advertising Rates. Ten cents per space line for display. Discounts for time and space. Classified, 5 cents per line. Foreign advertising managers, the HOWE-SIMPSON CO., 140 Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill. Terms of Subscription. BY CARRIER IN CITY OF CHICAGO. Daily, per week 5 cents Order by postal note or telephone. Main city. When delivery is irregular, make complaint DAILY BY MAIL IN ADVANCE (Outside of Chicago). One year, \$1.00. Six mos., 60c. Three mos., 35c. Not published on Sunday. POSTAGE paid in the United States (outside of Chicago city limits) and in Canada and Mexico. All subscriptions should be addressed to the Chicago Daily Socialist, 180-182 East Washington Street, Chicago, Ill. Notify of the possibility of failure to receive paper. Handle Rates—At the rate of 5 cents per copy for any number of copies per day. Little reduced each month. Remit by express or postal money order. Draft or registered letter at our risk. Do not remit by local bank checks outside of Chicago, unless 10 cents is added for the exchange. NOTICE—The expiration date opposite your name on the below table indicates the time of the expiration of your subscription. If you would not miss a single issue, renew at least TEN DAYS before expiration, and mark your order "Renewal."

AGED LOTHIAROS WILL IS BROKEN

Jury Finds Col. Snell Was Insane; Son Gets Wealth, Affinity Loses Claim

Clinton, Ill., July 19.—The third contest over the will of Col. Thomas Snell, the eccentric old man who died leaving an estate of \$2,000,000 and cutting his only son off with an annuity of \$50, was ended yesterday when a jury decided that Col. Snell was insane at the time he made the will.

This decision sets aside the bequest of several thousand dollars to Mabelle Snell McNamara, the aged colonel's affinity and favorite grandniece.

Jurors in Quick Work The jury was out a little more than an hour and took but one ballot, which resulted eleven to one for the contesting son, Richard Snell. The dissenting juror changed his vote without the formality of a second ballot. The first trial of the contest resulted in a verdict that Col. Snell was insane, but a higher court set aside the verdict and remanded the case for another trial.

If the will had stood the legal heirs would have received, all told, annuities aggregating \$5,000, and not exceeding \$1,000 in any single case, while the residue of the fortune would have been held in a trust agreement for heirs yet unborn. On the date set for final distribution, in the terms of the will, the estate would have grown probably to \$100,000,000.

Just before 6 o'clock last evening the instructions were given to the jury. The proponents had thirty and the contestants eleven. Two special interrogatives were given the jury, and on these being answered affirmatively the contestants based their hopes.

Horrible Depravity Exposed The Snell will case will go down in American court annals as furnishing one of the most amazing instances of the depths to which women have descended to gain money.

The most sensational feature of all three hearings of the case was the introduction of letters from "Emily," a young woman, younger and old, all of whom professed to love the aged millionaire madly.

To cater to a degenerate tendency which appeared to be one of Col. Snell's senile vagaries, the women interlarded their letters with unprintable obscenities. The more vulgar the tone of the letters the better pleased the old man appeared to be, and it was found when the letters were exposed that he had formed the habit of marking them with his impressions.

"Bully letter" and "the best she ever wrote me," were two of the notes in the colonel's handwriting which attested his keen enjoyment of a couple of the worst examples of his grand niece, Mabelle Snell McNamara's correspondence.

Colonel's Gold Real Charmer Scarcely a letter was written to the dotting old man by any of the women which did not demand gifts and money.

One of the most pitiful instances of the respect-destroying glamour which Col. Snell's wealth seemed to shed over women who thought they might separate him from some of it was furnished by a pastor named John A. Hamilton, who connived with his wife to use their 15-year-old daughter, Elna Hamilton, as a bait to lure gold from the aged millionaire.

Col. Snell had been a friend of the Hamilton family from Elna's babyhood, and she was a well grown girl when her parents noticed the change that had come over the old man and his insane fondness for the adulation of women and young girls.

Use Schoolgirl as 'Bait' Mrs. Hamilton then made open love to him, apparently with the knowledge and approval of her husband. The latter would write friendly letters to the aged colonel and on the backs of these missives his wife would write burning messages of love, urging him to visit them and promising that she and Elna would "show him a good time."

Later Elna's parents had the girl write the old man loving, girlish letters, which appeared to have been dictated by an older head than hers. As a result of this playing on Col. Snell's susceptibilities the Hamiltons succeeded, in getting from him several thousand dollars, \$1,000 of which was to have been used as the first payment of a home the minister wished to buy.

SUGAR TRUST OFFICIALS MAY PLEAD GUILTY TO END CASES New York, July 19.—It was reported here today that trial of the indictments against the American Sugar Refining company and its officials might be avoided through pleas of guilty being entered by the defendants. All the defendants arraigned pleaded not guilty yesterday, but a change in the plea, it was intimated today, might be made in the belief that if accepted by the government a minimum fine of \$5,000 would be the only penalty demanded of each defendant.

Should conviction after trial be had, a fine of \$5,000 on each of the fourteen counts in the indictment against each defendant would be possible. The indictments charged violation of the Sherman anti-trust act.

KNOWN DEAD IN GRECIAN EARTHQUAKE IS NOW 26 Athens, July 19.—From reports sent in by the prefects from the province of Euboea the casualty list in the earthquake of Thursday does not appear so large as was at first feared. Up to the present time it is known that twenty-six persons lost their lives.

Twenty-three bodies have been recovered from the ruins of Havari, where over 250 houses were demolished. Eighty persons were injured at this village and three persons at Poshioi and ten were injured at Ansalava. The quakes caused more or less damage at other points, but did not result in casualties.

ONE CENT A DAY buys the best paper in Chicago. The CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST is fearless in its news and editorials.

THOUSANDS of Chicago DAILY SOCIALIST readers are pledged to buy of MERCHANTS THAT ADVERTISE in its columns. Ask about it.

Send notices of your union meetings to the Daily Socialist.

The Daily Socialist Purchasers' League THE FRUITS OF OUR LABOR

Did you EVER feel as though you wanted to HUG yourself—as though you wanted to dance a jig on the air? Well, I DID, comrades.

It was yesterday when that "LETTER OF THANKS" came from the Union Label Tailoring company saying that FIFTY-THREE Socialists had bought goods there.

That shows only ONE thing, and that IS that my arguments and appeals to you are taking effect. That YOU are determined to give YOUR paper a good chance to succeed via the advertising road.

A letter of thanks such as appeared in the shape of an ad in the paper yesterday is INVALUABLE. It is worth its weight in gold.

It means that the sender is ABSOLUTELY SATISFIED with his investment, and, as you know, satisfaction is contagious. Other merchants will see that letter, and your Daily's popularity will grow along a new line.

Don't let THIS success DIMINISH your energies any. Keep right on spreading the purpose of the PURCHASERS' LEAGUE among your neighbors and friends. ENLIST THEIR AID.

SEND your name to the Daily Socialist office if you have no purchasing book and I will send you one. JOIN the DISCRIMINATE buyers and be happy, for you will then be working in a great undertaking.

Be one of the thousands—fighting for more ads, and feel that exhilarating sensation at each new success.

READ that LETTER OF THANKS from the Union Label Tailoring company and then send a postal card for a purchasing book.

LABOR DAY SPECIAL The labor unions all over the country are preparing to honor labor day with celebrations, parades, picnics, etc.

The Chicago Daily Socialist will as usual issue a special labor day edition this year. In that edition there will be articles from leading writers in the labor world of many countries. There will also be a general review of the progress and battles of labor of the past year.

No effort will be spared to make this edition one of the best pieces of Socialist propaganda and educational literature that can be placed in the hands of American working men and women.

The price will be \$7 per thousand or 75 cents per hundred. We would like to have every Socialist local and progressive labor union order a bundle in time for distribution on labor day. Get your orders in early.

MONTHLY PLEDGE I hereby pledge to pay \$.....per month to the Chicago Daily Socialist Sustainers' Fund.

Name Address

"ENOCH ARDEN" STICKS TO WIFE; OTHER SPOUSE SUES New York, July 19.—An odd matrimonial tangle is revealed in the petition of Herbert Averill, part owner of the F. A. L. Motor company of Chicago, in the Supreme court here for the annulment of his marriage. It is said Mrs. Averill joined in the petition for annulment.

Mrs. Averill formerly was Miss Matie B. Antelm of Los Angeles. In 1902 she was married to Charles M. Jenkins, a hotel proprietor of that city. Soon afterward Jenkins went to Alaska in search of gold. His wife heard nothing from him until 1908, when she read of his death in the Klondike.

Two years later Mrs. Jenkins was married to Averill. Last year Mr. Averill went to Chicago to establish his business there, and Mrs. Averill remained in New York.

The petition in the court reads that later Mrs. Averill was informed by her mother in Los Angeles that Jenkins had appeared there after a trip around the world, and after conducting several large hotels in the Philippines.

Mr. Jenkins came west, met his wife, and the petition says they are now living together in Manila.

MOB OF MOUNTAINEERS FREES KENTUCKY PRISONERS Lexington, Ky., July 19.—According to advices received here, a mob of 100 incensed mountaineers attacked two officers from Oklahoma at Cannel City, Wolfe county, today, and forced them to surrender their prisoners.

The two officers had arrested Grover Whittaker, charged with shooting his wife at their home in Ardmore, Okla., several months ago. The officers were on the station platform waiting for the train with their prisoner. Suddenly 100 of Whittaker's friends rushed forward, overpowered the officers, disarmed them, took the keys and unlocked Whittaker's handcuffs, and then ordered the Oklahoma officers to leave town. The officers took the train, but without their prisoner.

THREE CHILDREN ON SOUTH SIDE ARE BITTEN BY DOGS Three girls living on the south side were bitten by dogs yesterday. One of the dogs escaped and the police were unable to find it, while another one was turned over to the city health department.

Viola, Gohn, 9 years old, 6939 Champlain avenue, was bitten on the right arm by a Boston terrier while playing in the rear of 6039 Langley avenue. A few hours later Cecelia Balide, 6 years old, 6034 Langley avenue, was bitten on the right side by the same dog. Physicians dressed the girls' wounds and the children were discharged and turned over to the health department.

Lucille Parmeter, 12 years old, 12811 Michigan avenue, was bitten by a stray dog while playing in front of her home about 1 o'clock last evening.

Socialist News Anderson, Ind., Campaign The Socialists of Anderson, Ind., have got the Demo-Bolshevik party on the jump here, and if the republican being defeated now keeps up until the majority election they declare their candidate will be made the city's executive. The city is now in the speakable condition, the allies and agents here, and the Socialists are taking advantage of this in their campaign. James P. Connolly, editor of the Harp, published in New York, and national executive, will speak there in the courthouse Saturday and Sunday on "The Message of Socialism."

THOUSANDS of Chicago DAILY SOCIALIST readers are pledged to buy of MERCHANTS THAT ADVERTISE in its columns. Ask about it.

TAFT GROOMING HIMSELF FOR '12

Wields the Big Stick in Grand Stand Play in the Tariff Game

Washington, D. C., July 19.—With one eye on Roosevelt in Africa and with loving thoughts of the ballots of the common people and a second term in his mind, William Howard Taft has taken the "Big Stick" from its resting place in the National Museum and is brandishing it in the faces of the tariff stand patters and making a noise like Terrible Teddy.

The noble press has now taken the cue and is featuring Taft as the champion of the plain people against "predatory wealth" and "self-seeking statesmen."

All this full is being made because Taft calls for free oil, free hides and free ore. The Standard Oil company has an international organization and oil fields all over the world, so of course it wants free oil, and the shoe trust, headed by the scab Douglas Shoe company, would like to buy cheap hides and so the cry for free leather.

Text of Taft Statement Taft comes forward with a statement which in part is as follows: "Mr. Young of Michigan opposed free ore, Mr. Mondell opposed free coal or reciprocity with Canada and free hides, each on the ground that the policy would injure the interests in his state, and a discussion was participated in by other representatives, who urged that the doctrine of free raw materials was not a Republican doctrine."

"The president replied that he was not committed to the principle of free raw material, but that he was committed to the principle of a downward revision of the tariff, which he had promised, and that he was obliged to look at the matter not from the standpoint of any particular district but from the standpoint of the whole country and also from the standpoint of responsibility for the entire Republican party."

"He said the question in each case was a question of fact, to be determined by evidence, as to whether the present duty was needed for protection or whether the rate was excessive so that a downward revision, or putting the article on the free list, would not injure the industry."

Taft Defines the Issues "The president repeated the platform of the republican party and said that he always had understood that it meant a downward revision in many instances, although, perhaps, in some few instances an increase might be needed; that he reached this construction of the platform on what he understood to be the principle of protection and its justification—namely, that after an industry was protected by a duty equal to the difference between the cost of production abroad and the cost of production in this country, including a fair profit to the manufacturer, the energy and enterprise of American business men and capitalists, and the effectiveness of American labor and the ingenuity of American inventors under the impulse of competition behind the tariff wall would reduce the cost of production, and that, with the reduction of the cost of production, the tariff rate would become unnecessarily high and ought to be reduced."

The July pledges to the Sustainers' Fund are now due. If you have not yet remitted the amount you pledged please do so as soon as possible.

Marx's Capital Greatest of all Socialist books. No one should try to talk or write on Socialism without first studying it. Third volume just ready in English, completing the entire work.

Vol. I.—The Process of Capitalist Production. Cloth, 392 pages, \$2.00. Vol. II.—The Process of Circulation of Capital. Cloth, 215 pages, \$1.50. Vol. III.—The Process of Capitalist Production as a Whole. Cloth, 368 pages, \$2.00.

Either volume mailed on receipt of price, or for \$6.00 we will send the full set in a strong paper box by express prepaid, together with a credit slip for \$2.40, which will be received the same as cash within one year toward the purchase of a share of stock at \$10.00. (For \$12 cash sent now we will send a fully-paid stock certificate and a set of CAPITAL prepaid.)

Richardson's New Book N. A. Richardson, of California, whose pamphlets are familiar to all the Appeal Army, has written a new book entitled Industrial Problems. It is a book of over 200 pages, the best all-around propaganda book yet written, clear, revolutionary and scientific, yet simple in style and written in such a way as not to offend the prejudices of possible converts. It will sell for \$1.00 in cloth or 25 cents in paper, and will be ready in August. We will mail six paper copies for \$1.00 provided the order reaches us before publication.

New Propaganda Booklets We have changed the style of our 5-cent booklets; the new editions are on cream tinted book paper of extra quality. The following are now ready in the new style:

You Railroad Man, Eugene V. Debs. A Christian View of Socialism, G. H. Strobell. Parable of the Water Tank, Edward DeBany. The Fairy of Being Good, Charles H. Kerr. War: Its Source, Cycle, End, De C. H. Ross. Socialism and the Home, May Walden. Easy Lessons in Socialism, W. H. Lottinwell. Industrial Unionism, William E. Trautmann. A Socialist View of Rockefeller, John Morgan. What to Read on Socialism, Charles H. Kerr.

Price, 5c each, ten for 30c, sixty for \$1.00. We pay postage.

CHARLES H. KERR & COMPANY, 153 Kinzie Street, Chicago.

COMBINATION NO. 1 Socialism and the Family, by H. G. Wells, a fine treatise on a much disputed subject. Retail price, \$1.50. Lee's Priceless Recipes, by Melvin L. Severy, retail, 1.65

This work is a massive, well-bound, gilt-top edition, such as is ordinarily listed at \$2.50 or \$3.00. Socialism is taught, but Mr. Gillette, being a successful inventor and capitalist, feels that he is doing more real good by using his name rather than giving credit where it belongs.

COMBINATION NO. 2 Lee's Priceless Recipes, retail, \$1.00. Socialism and the Family, by H. G. Wells, retail, .50. This Misery of Boots, by H. G. Wells, retail, .50

This is one of the best and simplest of books to hand to one who has read little or nothing on Socialism. Will surely jar the bones, loose and prepare the reader for a mental revolution.

COMBINATION NO. 3 Lee's Priceless Recipes, retail, \$1.00. This Misery of Boots, retail, .50. Socialism and the Family, retail, .50. Gillette's Industrial Solution, retail 1.65

COMBINATION NO. 4 Lee's Priceless Recipes, retail, \$1.00. This Misery of Boots, retail, .50. Socialism and the Family, retail, .50. Gillette's Industrial Solution, retail 1.65

COMBINATION NO. 5 Lee's Priceless Recipes, retail, \$1.00. This Misery of Boots, retail, .50. Socialism and the Family, retail, .50. Gillette's Industrial Solution, retail 1.65

COMBINATION NO. 6 Lee's Priceless Recipes, retail, \$1.00. This Misery of Boots, retail, .50. Socialism and the Family, retail, .50. Gillette's Industrial Solution, retail 1.65

COMBINATION NO. 7 Lee's Priceless Recipes, retail, \$1.00. This Misery of Boots, retail, .50. Socialism and the Family, retail, .50. Gillette's Industrial Solution, retail 1.65

COMBINATION NO. 8 Lee's Priceless Recipes, retail, \$1.00. This Misery of Boots, retail, .50. Socialism and the Family, retail, .50. Gillette's Industrial Solution, retail 1.65

Notice to WAGE EARNERS

Old Patrons of the Harrison & Clark Street Shop Can Profit by Ruppert's Semi-Annual Profit Saving Shoe Sale

This is the time of the year to Save Money on Shoes

RUPPERT offers all of his shoes at greatly reduced prices. This is the sale so eagerly awaited by those who wish to save money.

RUPPERT's regular customers know of this splendid semi-annual reduction in prices and he wants others to also profit by this sale. The lines included in this sale are the

Workingmen's Freak King Lud Turk

The regular \$3.00 shoes are \$2.48

The \$3.50 values are priced at \$2.85

The \$4.00 and \$4.50 shoes are \$3.48

The \$5.00 and \$5.50 kind are \$3.85

Made and Fitted by Shoemakers

Shoes Repaired While You Wait by Expert Shoemakers

Harrison & Clark Sts. Open Evenings Till 9 O'Clock Saturdays 11 P. M.

Marx's Capital

Greatest of all Socialist books. No one should try to talk or write on Socialism without first studying it. Third volume just ready in English, completing the entire work.

Vol. I.—The Process of Capitalist Production. Cloth, 392 pages, \$2.00. Vol. II.—The Process of Circulation of Capital. Cloth, 215 pages, \$1.50. Vol. III.—The Process of Capitalist Production as a Whole. Cloth, 368 pages, \$2.00.

Either volume mailed on receipt of price, or for \$6.00 we will send the full set in a strong paper box by express prepaid, together with a credit slip for \$2.40, which will be received the same as cash within one year toward the purchase of a share of stock at \$10.00. (For \$12 cash sent now we will send a fully-paid stock certificate and a set of CAPITAL prepaid.)

Richardson's New Book N. A. Richardson, of California, whose pamphlets are familiar to all the Appeal Army, has written a new book entitled Industrial Problems. It is a book of over 200 pages, the best all-around propaganda book yet written, clear, revolutionary and scientific, yet simple in style and written in such a way as not to offend the prejudices of possible converts. It will sell for \$1.00 in cloth or 25 cents in paper, and will be ready in August. We will mail six paper copies for \$1.00 provided the order reaches us before publication.

New Propaganda Booklets We have changed the style of our 5-cent booklets; the new editions are on cream tinted book paper of extra quality. The following are now ready in the new style:

You Railroad Man, Eugene V. Debs. A Christian View of Socialism, G. H. Strobell. Parable of the Water Tank, Edward DeBany. The Fairy of Being Good, Charles H. Kerr. War: Its Source, Cycle, End, De C. H. Ross. Socialism and the Home, May Walden. Easy Lessons in Socialism, W. H. Lottinwell. Industrial Unionism, William E. Trautmann. A Socialist View of Rockefeller, John Morgan. What to Read on Socialism, Charles H. Kerr.

Price, 5c each, ten for 30c, sixty for \$1.00. We pay postage.

CHARLES H. KERR & COMPANY, 153 Kinzie Street, Chicago.

COMBINATION NO. 1 Socialism and the Family, by H. G. Wells, a fine treatise on a much disputed subject. Retail price, \$1.50. Lee's Priceless Recipes, by Melvin L. Severy, retail, 1.65

This work is a massive, well-bound, gilt-top edition, such as is ordinarily listed at \$2.50 or \$3.00. Socialism is taught, but Mr. Gillette, being a successful inventor and capitalist, feels that he is doing more real good by using his name rather than giving credit where it belongs.

COMBINATION NO. 2 Lee's Priceless Recipes, retail, \$1.00. Socialism and the Family, by H. G. Wells, retail, .50. This Misery of Boots, by H. G. Wells, retail, .50

This is one of the best and simplest of books to hand to one who has read little or nothing on Socialism. Will surely jar the bones, loose and prepare the reader for a mental revolution.

COMBINATION NO. 3 Lee's Priceless Recipes, retail, \$1.00. This Misery of Boots, retail, .50. Socialism and the Family, retail, .50. Gillette's Industrial Solution, retail 1.65

COMBINATION NO. 4 Lee's Priceless Recipes, retail, \$1.00. This Misery of Boots, retail, .50. Socialism and the Family, retail, .50. Gillette's Industrial Solution, retail 1.65

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

Rates under this heading: Three lines daily for one year only \$3.00 per month. Each additional line \$1.00. Tell your merchant about it. Tell him about the Daily Socialist Purchasers' League. Invite him to advertise.

If you are an advertiser yourself telephone us your ad without delay. Phone number, Main 4483.

LAWYERS STEDMAN & SOELKE, COUNSELLORS AT LAW, 94 La Salle St., Chicago. CARL STROVER, GENERAL LAW PRACTICE—PATENTS, 125 Washington St., Tel. 288 Main.

PETER RISSMAN, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Suite 407-4 Chicago Exchange Bldg., 125 La Salle St., Phone Main 3614. DAVID J. BENTALL, Attorney at Law, SUITE 64, 131 LA SALLE ST.

COLLECTIONS, Personal Injuries Adjusted; Bankruptcy, all legal work, terms, advice free. JONES, 220 Ashland Block, Cent. 282. FREDERICK MAINS, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR, general practice; all courts, 301-304 Unity Building, 7 Dearborn st.

WHERE TO EAT DR. PERCY L. CLARK'S IONIA LUNCHEON ROOMS: 116 E. Randolph St., 276 S. Clark St., and CLARK'S IONIA LUNCHEON CLUB, 185 Dearborn St., bank floor Adams Express Bldg., bet'n Monroe and Adams. Member Fourteenth Ward Branch.

MILK AND CREAM Union Dairy, Wm. Henning, Prop. Dealers in Pure Milk and Cream. Tel. Wentworth 289. 627 Center avenue.

BANKS LOANS MADE ON IMPROVED CITY REAL ESTATE. Metropolitan Trust & Savings Bank, 110 W. Cor. La Salle and Washington sts.

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS J. H. GREER, M. D., 18 DEARBORN ST., Hours 9 A. M. to 6 P. M., 2 to 5 P. M. on Sundays to 12. Tel. Central 602, Chicago.

RUBBER STAMPS AND STENCILS RUBBER and steel stamps, leaders, stencils, house Nos. general engraving, die sinking, Salisbury-Schuls Co., 164 Randolph st., M. 1224.

MEATS AND GROCERIES QUAM HOOKS, GROCERY AND MARKET, Always customers, quality best, prices right, courteous treatment. 718 W. North av. L. S. FLAATEN, 229 W. Erie St. Member 17th Ward Branch.

CAMILLO BRUN, Imported and Home-Made Delicatessen, 121 W. NORTH AVENUE, Phone 212-213. FRANK FLANKENMEYER, GROCERY-MARKET, 50 N. Park av., Austin, Phone AU 25.

DENTISTS COMRADE DR. H. M. SILVERBERG, 62 S. Halsted st., Telephone Canal 126. Hours—9 a. m. to 8 p. m., 2 to 5 p. m. on Sundays. FRANK DENTAL PARLOR, 121 W. North Av., 2nd Floor, 2nd Floor, 500 S. Halsted st., Comrade Dr. Kamlin Franks, Dentist.

FINE COFFEES Ask for Richheimer's Coffees For Sale by all dealers. Office, 41 River st. WEST SIDE AGENTS: WEST END CREAMERY, 216 W. 12th st.

DEUGGISTS GEO. SCHREINER, DRUGGIST, COR. CHICAGO AND CENTRAL AVES., Austin, Ill. Prescriptions Our Specialty. W. H. MESSELOW, PRESCRIPTIONS A SPECIALTY.

BAND AND ORCHESTRA MUSIC FURNISHED FOR ALL OCCASIONS. BY C. SORENSON, LEADER OF DEBS' RED SOCIAL BAND, CAPTAIN DEPT. OF 1906, OFFICE, 23 MILWAUKEE AVE.

UNDERTAKING UNION CO-OPERATIVE AND PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION, 410 W. Madison st., furnishes a complete funeral, with broadcloth casket, embalming, flowers, hearse, hearse, casket, casket in 15 for casket alone. Valuable certificates free. For prompt service call Monroe 328.

TAILORS AUGUST RAISLER, MERCHANT TAILOR, Cleaning, pressing, repairing of Ladies' and Gents' garments, 248 S. Fourth st. STAR TAILORS, CLOTHIERS AND HATTERS, 212 W. 12th st., near 46th st. Union goods only. Tel. Lawndale 422.

REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE F. K. NOVAK & SON, Real Estate, Loans and Insurance, 114 Central Park av., bet. 282 & 284 st. Notary Public, Tel. Lawndale 211.

MEDICAL GIVE NATURE A CHANCE—Consultation free—Osteopathy, massage, hydrotherapy, acute and chronic diseases treated. Nature Cure Parlor, 45 Homan av. Phone Kedzie 292. G. ADOLF GOETSCH, M. D., 168 STATE ST., Office hours, 4 to 8 p. m., Residence, 239 West End av., Tel. Austin 47.

PRINTING CHAS. L. KLEIN, Printing of every description, 81 W. North av. Phone Humboldt 2292.

HATS OUR HATS ARE RETAILED AT WHOLESALE prices, union made. Brewer Hat Mfg. Co., 24 W. 12th st., Chicago.

CARPENTER WORK E. ANDERSON, contractor, carpenter and general jobber, 25 Fowler st., opp. Wicker Park, near Huber. Phone Humboldt 624.

CARPENTER REPAIR WORK IF YOU HAVE OLD HARDWOOD FLOORS, stairways, window sills and show windows, show them to us and we will make them like NEW, not with scrubbing and bleaching, but planing and scraping. Also any kind of carpenter repair work made at reasonable prices. M. JURAW, 111 N. Park av., Chicago. Tel. Dearborn 122.

LAUNDRY AMERICO HAND LAUNDRY, 22 E. Fullerton st., Tel. Lincoln 244. WAGON WILL CALL.

MISCELLANEOUS DR. GLEITMANN, SPECIALIST IN NATURAL HEALING, 617 Fullerton Bldg., Room 4-23, 2-3. Treats all diseases naturally, without poison or knife. Agent for La Proprietary Dry Goods, co-operative colony in Sinaloa, Mex. Call for free consultation.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES DR. J. H. GREER, M. D., 18 DEARBORN ST., Hours 9 A. M. to 6 P. M., 2 to 5 P. M. on Sundays to 12. Tel. Central 602, Chicago.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Patronize Our Advertisers

DAILY SOCIALIST MAGAZINE PAGE

WOMEN AND LABOR

Woman owes an incalculable debt to the labor movement, says the New York Herald. It has done for her everything that has for men. It has raised her earning wage, cent for cent and dollar for dollar, as it has raised the wage of the man toiler. It has reduced her hours of labor in exactly the same proportion as it has decreased those of men. But the labor movement has done more than this—something that no other movement, no other institution, political, religious or economic, has done—it has made her the equal of man. What church and state have persistently refused, and do vigorously protest against, the labor movement has from its very inception recognized fully and freely, to-wit, woman's right to political, social and industrial equality.

THE FACE BEHIND THE MASK

BY MRS. E. TAYLOR CHERDRON

Is "weak-willed, inefficient parental government" the cause of the children growing up to "fill the poorhouses, the prisons, the asylums, and the slums"? I. C. McNeil, school superintendent of Memphis, Tennessee, says it is! He so declared recently at the National Education Convention at Denver. The Associated Press adds his further statement: "A failure on the part of the home to exercise even and forceful discipline is a moral sin which has put the curse of Cain and the stamp of Satan upon many a promising boy and girl." He is credited with declaring that home failures "make the teacher's life a burden."

EDUCATIONAL CONFERENCE

The first of the educational conferences that it is hoped by the Socialist women of Cook county will become a permanent thing, was held Thursday afternoon. A large number of women gathered at the county headquarters, and by 2:30 the discussion began. The first subject for discussion was the Socialist platform. Mrs. Anna Robinson, chairman of the conference, introduced Leonora Pease, who led this discussion. Several other of the women took part in the discussion; Stella Gilham giving an especially interesting point drawn from personal experience. Emma Pischel led the discussion of the Class Struggle. She was ably assisted by Laura Dainty Pelham, who made her first speech as a Socialist. The conference closed with the presentation of plans for organization and study, presented by May Wood-Simons. The next conference will be held September 18.

HOUSEHOLD HINTS

Never keep pickles or vinegar in any form in glazed ware, as the vinegar acts on the glaze and forms a poisonous compound. They may with safety be kept in glass jars or bottles. Don't throw away squeezed lemons; use them for cleaning brasses and dish covers. Put a pinch of whiting on the article to be cleaned and rub it well in, using the lemon as a sponge. Enamel-lined saucepans should never be washed with soda, as it is liable to crack the enamel. Use a cloth dipped in very fine ash or crushed eggshell to remove the stains, then rinse well with a plentiful supply of hot water. To keep butter in summer, well wash a large red earthen flower pot, around which tie a woolen cloth previously well soaked in water. Turn the pot over the butter dish or basin, and stand it on a stone floor. The woolen cloth must be kept well soaked. If housekeepers who have natural wood kitchen tables would cut a lemon in two and rub it over the surface, rinsing it well with clean warm water, the result would be a snowy white board without the rough top made by continual scrubbing with a brush. Rugs have a tiresome way of curling up at the corners, which spoils their appearance, and in the end the corners get torn away. To prevent this, directly a rug is bought bind it on the under edge with stout holland or furniture webbing. The expense of this is trifling and the rugs will wear twice as long in consequence. The kitchen sink can, and should, be kept as clean as a china plate, with a liberal use of hot soda-water and a scrubbing brush. If black, a little paraffin scrubbed on will remove all stains. It is a good plan to keep a piece of soda on the plate at the top of the sink-hole. This will prevent grease from accumulating in the pipes.

Clara Zetkin On Adult Suffrage

A rousing demonstration organized by the Adult Suffrage society was held at the Holborn hall in London recently, when the chief speaker was the veteran and eloquent Socialist, Clara Zetkin of the German Social-Democratic party. James Macpherson, president of the Adult Suffrage society, presided over an audience which though somewhat affected in numbers by the weather, was enthusiastic throughout. Lady Warwick moved the following resolution: "In view of the fact that only one in every three of the adult population of Great Britain is politically enfranchised, this mass meeting of citizens of London calls upon the prime minister to draft his promised political reforms bill on the lines of a vote for every adult man and woman."

The London Congress of the International Alliance for Woman Suffrage

(Translated from "Die Gleichheit.") Scarcely five years have passed since, in 1904, in Berlin, was founded the International Alliance for Women Suffrage, and it has already fulfilled to an even greater degree than we at the congress contemplated the inevitable line of its development. The alliance throws off the veil of varying and fluctuating pretensions and reveals itself as the buttress of the possessing class against equal political rights for the whole of the female sex. The real self of the alliance has been hidden behind a mask of pretense, and behind the business-like defenders of the bourgeoisie, and has made a false show. In naked ugliness it now stands, as the embodiment of narrow class interests, and as the aspiration of propertyed women for a political monopoly. The congresses of the alliance—Copenhagen, 1907, Amsterdam, 1908, and now London—each marks a degree of self-revelation, in each case the latter surpassing those which have gone before in giving a clearer knowledge of these middle-class individuals and their aims. The movement of the women for equal political rights cannot accomplish itself satisfactorily in the idyllic, narrow sphere of an international alliance in which the shadowy phantasy of the "well-meaning" advocates of women's rights are able, as a will-of-the-wisp, to lead astray, without waiting for the "unethical," who thrust forward the vulgar theory of the distinction of classes and the class struggle. It is proceeding in the midst of the powerful reality of busy life, whose "history is the history of the class war," and is in itself a most important phase and manifestation, intelligible only as part of the class war. Only a small group of so-called "fraternal delegates," invited guests, were anxious that this most important significance of the tendency of the congress should be publicly emphasized. This was the group of representatives (male and female) of the Adult Suffrage society and of the English section of the Socialist Women's International Bureau. Our readers know under what peculiarly difficult circumstances a minimum of valiant English comrades of both sexes struggle continuously and definitely for the democratization of political rights. Both the before-named organizations thought, therefore, to make use of the Women's Rights congress to bring forward the demand for universal adult suffrage. Under the leadership of Comrade Mrs. Montefiore, their delegations took part in the congress with the definite object only of compelling the alliance to give a decisive and clear declaration on this issue: "Women's or Ladies' Franchise," so that there could no longer remain any doubt as to its aim; also to direct general attention to the reactionary character of the organization for rights for women, and to the

For Home Dressmakers



2888 2889 2872
PRETTY frocks FOR SUMMER DAYS.
Paris Patterns Nos. 2885, 2893, 2879
All Seams Allowed.
Plain white batiste has been used in the development of this pretty design (2885), which has the necessary fullness supplied by the groups of tucks. Ribbon-pleated bodice separates the tucks, and the Dutch neck and bowing sleeves are trimmed with edging. The pattern is in 4 sizes—14 to 17 years. For a child of 3 years the dress requires 2 1/2 yards of material 1/2 inch wide, 5/8 yard 3/4 inch wide, or 1 1/2 yards 3/4 inch wide; 1 1/2 yards of wide heading, 1/2 yard of narrow heading, 1/4 yard of wide ribbon, 1/4 yard of narrow ribbon and 3 yards of edging.
Price of Pattern, 10 cents.
The misses' dress (2889) is made up in white dotted muslin, the waist and skirt joined under the belt of the material trimmed with narrow insertion. Similar insertion trims the yoke, panel, collar and upper edge of the sleeves. Two rows also trimming the lower edge above the hem. The pattern is in 3 sizes—12 to 17 years. For a miss of 15 years the dress requires 5/8 yard of material 3/4 inch wide, 7/8 yard 1/2 inch wide, 5/8 yard 3/4 inch wide, or 4/5 yard 3/4 inch wide; 3/4 yard of insertion and 1 1/2 yards of edging.
Price of Pattern, 10 cents.
The little frock (2872) is for the small girl and may be made with long or short sleeves. Fine white lawn, gathered and attached to a yoke of embroidery, or of the material hand-embroidered and trimmed with insertion, would be pretty. The pattern is in 4 sizes—14 to 5 years. For a child of 3 years the dress requires 7/8 yard of material 1/2 inch wide, 3/4 yard 3/4 inch wide, or 1/2 yard 3/4 inch wide; 1 1/2 yards of insertion and 1 1/2 yards of edging.
Price of Pattern, 10 cents.

YOUR OPPORTUNITY!
This Beautiful \$8.00 Rocker, oak or mahogany, covered with Boston leather, spring back and seat, we offer you for \$5.25
SALE CLOSES ON AUGUST 1.
TABOR SUPPLY CO.,
603-05 W. 26th St., Cor. Clifton Park Av.

Named shoes are frequently made in Non-Union factories.
DO NOT BUY ANY SHOE no matter what its name, unless it bears a plain and readable impression of this Union Stamp.
All Shoes without the Union Stamp are always Nonunion. Do not accept any excuse for absence of the Union Stamp
BOOT AND SHOE WORKERS' UNION,
246 SUMMER STREET, BOSTON, MASS.
John F. Tobin, Pres. Chas. L. Balne, Sec.-Treas.

ESTABLISHED 1895 CHARLES TYL TAILOR TEL. CANAL 2188
786 S. Halsted Street, Opposite 20th St., CHICAGO, ILL.
The only Tailor shop on the west side that furnishes garments with union label of the Journeymen Tailors' Union of America. 10 per cent will be given to this paper out of each order upon presentation of this ad. Samples sent to all parts of the country upon application. Open Every Day to 9 o'Clock Evening; Sunday Morning to 12 o'Clock Noon.

ENCYCLOPEDIA OF SOCIAL REFORM

Compiled by W. D. P. BLISS.
If you cannot afford but one book in your library this is the book. In fact, it is a whole Socialist library
There is more matter in it than in almost any other fifty Socialist books combined. It does not tell the same thing over and over again as would fifty different Socialist books
It is full of statistics and other information essential to the Socialist propagandist. There are articles on all social movements, written by experts in the fields covered.
It gives biographies with present address, if living, of all persons prominent in the Labor, Socialist or Reform movements.
It is a vast compendium of information, up to date, well indexed, printed and bound.

The Encyclopedia of Social Reform—1,321 pages in cloth—prepaid... \$ 7.50
Same in half Morocco... \$12.00

SEND ALL ORDERS TO THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 180 E. Washington St., Chicago. SEND FOR COMPLETE BOOK LIST. FREE ON APPLICATION.

THE CLASS STRUGGLE—New Socialist Game—Good Fun—Good Propaganda
This game is played in the same manner as the old-fashioned games of backgammon or parcheesi. There is a chart divided into a hundred unequal spaces, through which is a path winding up one column and down another, starting from Capitalism and ending in Socialism. The game is played with one die, and as many markers as there are players. Each player in turn throws the die, and advances his marker as many spaces as are indicated by the number which falls uppermost. But here and there are spaces in which are pictures and inscriptions showing incidents in the class struggle. Those which are favorable to labor set the player ahead a certain number of spaces if the number he throws lands his marker on one of them; those favorable to capital set him back. Thus the game is full of suggestions helping young people to realize the opposing interests at play in the class struggle now going on.
Price 25 cents postpaid. Agents wanted.
Order from THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 180 Washington Street, Chicago.

POCKET LIBRARY of SOCIALISM
1. Women and the Social Problem. Ray Wood Simons. 21. Socialism vs. Anarchy. A. H. Simons.
2. The Evolution of the Class Struggle. W. H. Berry. 22. The Socialist Party of America. H. H. Brown.
3. Incomplete Marriage. Robert Blackford. 23. The Party of Justice. Franklin E. Spearman.
4. The History of Socialism. Charles H. Kerr. 24. The Philosophy of Socialism. A. H. Simons.
5. Single Tax vs. Socialism. A. H. Simons. 25. The Social Basis of Socialism. Charles H. Kerr.
6. War, Labor and Socialism. Charles H. Kerr. 26. The Kingdom of God and Socialism. R. M. White.
7. The Man Under the Machine. A. H. Simons. 27. Early Lessons in Socialism. W. H. Bellamy.
8. The History of the Working Class. Charles H. Kerr. 28. Socialism and Unorganized Labor. Ray Wood Simons.
9. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr. 29. Industrial Unionism. William E. Trautmann.
10. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr. 30. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr.
11. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr. 31. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr.
12. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr. 32. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr.
13. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr. 33. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr.
14. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr. 34. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr.
15. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr. 35. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr.
16. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr. 36. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr.
17. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr. 37. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr.
18. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr. 38. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr.
19. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr. 39. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr.
20. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr. 40. Socialism vs. Socialism. Charles H. Kerr.
Price five cents each. The sixty books complete in a strong box, or sixty books assorted as desired, sent postpaid for \$1.00.
Order from THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 180 Washington Street, Chicago.

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

Entered as second-class matter, Dec. 27, 1904, at F. O. Chicago, Ill., under act of March 3, 1879.

Issued by the Workers Publishing Co. 147-151 Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

Business Telephone, Main 408. Editorial Telephone, Main 228.

The publication of a signed article does not mean endorsement by the Daily Socialist of opinions expressed therein. Inclose postage for return of unused manuscripts.

The Benevolent Steel Trust

The most powerful industrial combination in the world is the United States Steel company. It is controlled by the very inner circle of capitalism, who, to a large extent, dominate the industry of the world.

It stands upon the very apex of industrial evolution, and is therefore pointing the way toward which all industry under private ownership is tending. Its actions, therefore, are doubly significant.

The owners of the steel trust have boasted of their philanthropy. The country is dotted thick with libraries and colleges that praise the name of their creator, who owes his wealth to steel.

The masters of steel have said and written much of the need of brotherly relations between capital and labor. Carnegie announced an "eleventh commandment" several years ago, which read, "Thou shalt not take thy brother's job," and before the ink on the first edition was dry the worst labor massacre of the country was on at Homestead.

The policy of the steel trust in regard to its workers has now proceeded far enough to be clear in all its details. It has developed these features: Slobbering sentimentality for publication, ostentatious philanthropy for advertising and the most inhuman exploitation in practice.

While its officials have prated of their love for the unions in the banquet halls of the Civic Federation they have used every method known to that Frankenstein brute of capitalism, the corporation, to crush the union in the mills. With their plant divided among a dozen cities, and with an equipment far beyond the needs of the market, they shifted production from place to place, opening and closing mills without regard to the effect upon the human cogs in the mechanism, save as it was hoped to crush all semblance of united manhood out of them; with exhaustless financial resources, with complete control of the national and a dozen state and municipal governments when needed, they finally succeeded in driving the union out of existence.

Then these industrial wolves with philanthropic fleeces thought they had also driven out the class struggle. They thought that when the outward expression of organized resistance to exploitation was crushed they could grind the workers down to any point desired without meeting with any serious objection.

They were yet to learn that unions are a result and not the cause of the class struggle. When they turned the screws beyond human endurance the workers revolted. They could not revolt in a peaceful, orderly, organized manner, for their weapons of peaceful, orderly, organized revolt had been destroyed. So they did the best they could to resist the terrible, murderous exploitation that was crushing them.

Now they are being met with volleys of rifle bullets. They are being reasoned with by the brutal constabulary, acting under the order "shoot to kill."

But you cannot shoot the class struggle out of existence. Disorganizing the workers will not make them content with exploitation. Shooting them will not cause them to be patient under oppression. Tyrants have tried these methods since man first tried to rule his fellows, and history's pages are red with the blood of those tyrants.

The steel trust is showing the road of future evolution. But we do not need to wait for the end. The workers need not wait until their organizations are destroyed and only blind revolt remains.

They can still use their votes to make themselves the owners of the steel trust and all the other trusts. There will then be no profits to divide. All will go to the workers. There will be no need for sham philanthropy or brutal, murderous exploitation.

THAT WOULD BE SOCIALISM.

A Few Cannot Do It

It is time the readers of the Daily Socialist knew that the members of the staff and the business management cannot carry through the tremendous fight in which this paper is now engaged without immediate assistance from those whose battles this paper is fighting.

The fight is getting bigger every minute. It has developed into an effort to shift the whole thing on to the union movement.

There is only one weak spot in the armor of the Daily Socialist. That is its poverty. That can be removed by quick, concerted effort of those whose fight the paper is urging.

Must we say more? Every such plea as this is at once seized upon by our enemies as a signal for renewed attack. Yet there is no other way. There is still a deficit large enough to crush the paper unless it is met. Any deficit will do it in time.

There MUST be a large increase in receipts DURING THE NEXT TEN DAYS. This should come from subscriptions.

But there must be additional loans and contributions and pledges to the sustainers' fund. You know what this means. It means MUST.

WHAT WILL YOUR ANSWER BE?

THE POWER OF THE PRESS

BY BEN HANFORD

That Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone were not judicially assassinated, that the machine guns of Peabody's Mine Owners' Association Millidra were not turned on the strikers in Cripple Creek and Telluride and Trinidad, and that the unemployed were not butchered by the hundreds and thousands in Chicago and New York—all this was the work of the Socialist press.

True, other papers helped—a few, disgraced few. But they only helped after the Socialist press had so fixed public attention on the contemplated infamies that they could not do otherwise. The Hearst papers helped some in the Haywood case. But Hearst and Brisbane had to be dragged into service. Not till weeks after the kidnapping, not till the Socialists had held scores of protest meetings in New York and vicinity, were Hearst's papers able to print anything about the imprisoned labor officials in type larger than nonpareil.

To have followed the American labor movement for the last ten years and to have watched the actions of the American Captains of Industry and their agents with an intelligent and observant eye is to know that it was their intent to throttle and smother the Socialist and trade union movement in the United States by a series of bloody Sunday outbursts on American soil, backed up and sanctified by a reputation of Hayman and "judicial" processes.

American capitalists are as much more ignorant, more brutal, and more blood-thirsty, than the Czar of Russia as their profits are greater than the Czar's. To add to their income to reach one per cent of that income our American Captains of Industry would not scruple to order a thousand bloody Sundays.

Just one thing held them in check. The Socialist press was not strong enough to prevent such a butchery directly, but it was strong enough to have placed the facts before all the world. Our American Captains of Industry were ready and anxious for wholesale murder—but their agents hesitated to do their bloody work in the sunlight of high noon and in front of a moving-picture machine.

Limited as its resources were, had their intended slaughter been carried out, the Socialist press of America would have displayed the crime to all mankind with such overwhelming evidence of the guilt of the real criminals that the capitalist class of America would never again have had occasion to use either its literary or spiritual police, but would have confronted the Working Class with no other weapon than brute force.

To show the power of the Socialist press in America a comparison may be useful. In the last Presidential campaign the Socialist party had the support of two English daily papers. There are about 2,000 English dailies in the United States. The total vote for President—all parties—was about 15,000,000, of which Debs received 420,000. The Socialist Presidential nominee was supported by one-twelve-hundredth of the daily papers printed in English, but he received about one-fifth of the total vote cast. Had the Socialist ticket received no more votes than would be measured by a pro rata share based on the relative strength of the daily press, the vote for Comrade Debs would have been less than 12,500.

Let us look at the American weekly press. There are

about 15,000 weekly newspapers in the United States. These are not all of a political character, but an overwhelming preponderance of them are so, particularly in a Presidential campaign, when even the religious weeklies get set into the fray. Of these 15,000 weekly papers, the Socialist Party could not claim the genuine support of more than fifty—or one-three-hundredth, so that with the support of only one-three-hundredth of the weekly press of the United States the Socialists got one-thirty-fifth of the vote for President.

These figures and comparisons merit careful study by Socialists. Nothing could show more clearly the POWER and CHARACTER of the Socialist press. It would be impossible to build a greater or grander monument to those whose work and sacrifice have already wrought such marvelous achievement.

One further comparison should be made. It will show not only the CHARACTER of the Socialist press, but it also shows clearly what may be expected in the way of political results (measured in votes) from a press that LACKS character—though in possession of everything else, including money, circulation and talent.

William Randolph Hearst publishes seven English daily papers—two each in New York and Chicago and one each in Boston, San Francisco and Los Angeles. On these papers Mr. Hearst has an army corps of ordinary and special writers of the highest grade of ability that men and women can possess and be for sale.

The agents of some of them are such as would amount to genius if their possessors had also the saving salt of character. Mr. Hearst's army of employes other than those of his skilled and unskilled laborers is great in numbers and wonderful in variety—writers, artists, poets, punk sticks, film-flamers, black-boarders, detectives, lawyers, sports, trust-busters, stolen-letter experts, bootlickers, tax payers, plumbers, pipe-dreamers, commonguople, candidates for office, fire-workers, detectives to watch the other detectives, gas men, ice men, men that are not men, dogs, automobiles, and—Mr. Hearst, himself, and they are an eloquent tribute to the CHARACTER of the Socialist Party and its press.

All voters know that neither Hise nor Debs could be elected, so that in many respects this comparison between the journals of Hearst and those of the Socialist Party is peculiarly apt. Finally it may be said—and rightly—that the Socialist press and its editors had all the advantage that comes from having the facts, philosophy and progress on their side. True, it was because of these that they had character. But with their philosophy and facts it remains that they had but two daily and fifty weekly papers with which to combat the prejudice, sophistry and lies of the 2,000 daily and 15,000 weekly papers devoted to the opposition.

The Power of the Press. Even fact-witted agents of Capitalism know something of the Power of the Press. But the Power of the Socialist Press—that they will never comprehend. And they imagine they will retard the Socialist movement by the subjection of Socialist editors to fine and imprisonment.

Verily, the asylum yawns for them. The efforts of the agents of capitalism to destroy the Socialist press are almost a parallel to the century-back efforts of the workers to help themselves by the destruction of the labor-saving machinery. Almost. Not quite. For every attack on the Socialist press strengthens it.

Every penny that a Socialist editor is fined, every minute that a Socialist editor is sentenced to serve in prison, every attack on Socialism and on the Socialist press—all these improve the quality, increase the circulation and add to the power of the Socialist Press and the Socialist Party. For they are one.

They grow the same soil, they are inspired with the same mighty purpose, and together they shall fight the battles and achieve the victories that shall emancipate the world.

THE SWISS POLITICAL SITUATION

BY J. B. ASKEW, LONDON, ENGLAND

The Swiss Social-Democratic party has recently given a fresh proof that in Switzerland, the land of the free, the democratic republic, that Socialism is no less strong than in other countries, and that just as in other countries they are determined to let no opportunity go by for pushing the demands of the workers.

In Switzerland the ruling liberal party has shown how it is possible to combine a nominal universal suffrage with a real oligarchy, and it is achieved through an ingenious system of dividing the constituencies that to towns like Zurich are joined country districts so that the vote of the industrial workers is to a large extent outweighed by a peasant vote.

Thus it comes about that for instance in Zurich itself our Comrade Grouhch was the only Socialist candidate who was successful, and in the national council only seven Socialists were elected in all.

Naturally this is only rendered possible by the fact that Switzerland is even yet so largely an agricultural land, and that especially owing to the fact that the workers are so largely foreigners who have no right to vote, the peasant proprietor vote has an enormous influence. Now, however, the minority parties, the Catholic Conservatives and the Protestants who have long suffered under the voting division of the constituencies, which was carried out in a manner calculated to give the representation practically into the hands of the liberals—these minority parties have lined with the Socialists to get up a popular initiative

vote in favor of the introduction of proportional representation in the national council.

It is calculated now that if they had proportional representation, the Socialists would have twenty instead of seven representatives.

In order to obtain the reference of the question to the popular vote under the form of the initiative, it is required that 50,000 voters should have demanded it by petition.

Now, the Socialists alone have obtained 100,000 signatures to a petition in favor, so that the popular vote must now take place.

No doubt the initiative and the referendum have both their disadvantages, especially in a country where the peasantry have the overwhelming influence that they have in Switzerland. But this great advantage they do have—they secure the political education of the masses in a manner which no other system does. Thus they pave the way for the emancipation of the proletariat, in fact some make the emancipation of the proletariat inevitable.

Because the mere fact of reforms or social legislation, conceived and carried out by enlightened Socialist parliamentarians, in which the mass of the people had no influence, would not only fail to meet and overcome the opposition of the privileged classes which can only be overcome by the fear of the masses but must to a certain extent be a failure as long as the masses do not feel that it is their interest to see that the legislation is carried out.

Besides that it brushes down the tendency which has sometimes shown itself in the labor movement to the formation of a class of intellectual leaders apart from the mass of the num-

bers, degrading the latter to the role of mere passing spectators who have to say yes to the policy of their leaders and cheer their speeches.

The social revolution implied by Socialism is no mere political revolution which can be carried through by a determined minority; it is no mere question of putting Mr. President Smith in the place of Edward VII. by divine right, but it implies such a thorough alleviation of our entire social system that it can only be carried out by the people themselves; certainly the economic development will play an even more important part, but even then the mass of people must have seen the necessities imposed on them by the new economic situation.

The class struggle alone makes it necessary that the proletariat should find the strength to emancipate themselves unless they are to sink into the positions of mere slaves of the lords of capitalism, to sink into an even worse position than they occupy today.

It is certainly not the despairing rebellion of an utterly downtrodden mass driven to desperation that will emancipate the proletariat, but the sons of men who have won confidence in their own favor and are sufficiently class-conscious to know that only their own power can prevent them sinking into an even worse position than that from which they have escaped, and who knows that in a struggle it can only be a question of going forward or backward—that to stand still is impossible.

In other words, class consciousness is the essential need of the proletariat, and rightly understood there is no better weapon for awakening and deepening their class consciousness than the initiative and referendum.

LETTERS OF O. U. GRUMP

BY NICHOLAS KLEIN.

To the Editor of the daily socialist: Capitalists who own all the means of introduction and contribution live in luxury and pride. Is this rite mi fellier citizens I repeat is this rite?

shah we kontynu to bekorn wages slavs, or shall we be free, free as the rannin rills and the flowin water? we should the few hav the heath, and the world men and wimmin hav nothin but tyrrany, and unjust? Wy I ask, it of you my fellier citizens? wy should the workin men get only a part of the produkshun of their labor? wy should the kapitalists own the herth?

here I got a littel rified and interrupt the notator by tried to ax a questhun about the priz of taters if we had a socialist marshel in Bvesville, but the awdizne larted at me.

sins this speaker has bin to our town the folks here are morn haf krazy about socialism, and Squir Larkins is elevatin a petishun to operat a lokal here as the Squir calls it, when I told the Squir that I was ainst socialism and such, that I dist believe in destroyin our flag, and excitin the kapitalists, he only point to his bed and sed, "you beightful man, you bory heded unbelieve in trooth, you moss back, wax heved akoff, et cetera et cetera."

the squir ax me if I had a gale, if I didn't believe in the martial konsepsion of hysterics, and the harmonist existens of food and drink and shelter, whilist the

of the nashun in a Koperativ Kommonweal, to all of wittch I ansered that as long as the jewlanted states of amerik resolved around its axeltree ont every 4 years with the permishun of mr aldreich and the civil confederation of new york, I would refrain from jinin any socialist fellier klub, and jadin "Squir, it is unmaterial to me," to all of wittch the Squir larted.

our town is now in a perfekt feewoar, even the skool master is studyn socialism and workin his intellik on his naburs, and his parlements, and frans copies of your onery sheat, the "daily socialist" is bin spred in all the homes, in the depo, the store, and som fellier had the awdacity to nale I on my barn dore last nigt, wittch kept my hors in a unery stait durin the nigt.

the next soshulist' misshunary hoo koms to my dore will be met with a new argumment, to witt: I mop handel, I copy of the weekly "shield of liberty" (supskripshun \$1.50 a year payabel in advans) I tavel of arkny, and it is famly album bound. In morokko blidin with a copper edge made by my son Urish wen he was in skul at Kolumbus ohio, yures trooly.

O. U. GRUMP.

Like a Cigar

"A play," remarked the theatrical manager, "is like a cigar."

"What's the answer?" inquired the innocent reporter.

"If it's good," explained the manager, "everyone wants a box, and if it's bad no amount of puffing will make it draw."—Byrander

LET THE RICH BE CALM

BY ROBERT HUNTER

One delightful incident came to pass in Washington the other day. It may be known to you that Washington is much absorbed these days revising the tariff.

Up to the present Senator Aldrich and Joseph Cannon have declared that the tariff could not be reduced much because sufficient money must be raised to pay the expenses of government.

Most unfortunately two suggestions were made by which money might be raised in addition to the tariff.

Someone proposed an income tax, someone else a tax on corporations.

The senators do not intend to pass an income tax. They had arranged among themselves to have that measure defeated. The Republicans were to vote against the Democratic bill, the Democrats against the Republican bill.

But that scheme was too obvious. People would certainly get on to it. It was decided then to defeat the measure by suggesting a constitutional amendment providing for the laying of an income tax. That puts the matter off indefinitely.

But money must be raised and so a tax on corporations was suggested. The President thought such a tax might yield \$15,000,000 annually. Later it was estimated that it might yield \$25,000,000.

The government needs about a billion a year. But when someone said that this corporation tax might yield \$50,000,000 the senators became alarmed.

A committee rushed immediately to the President to tell him that a tax on corporations would yield so much that the government would not know what to do with it.

A strong lobby of corporation men hurried to Washington to declare that they BELIEVED in a tax on corporations, but that it was entirely unnecessary. They believed that "the amount of money such a tax would raise would exceed the needs of the treasury."

They thought it wiser to tax the necessities of life; to make the poor bear the burdens of government. They want to increase the tariff so that every wage-earner will pay about half of all he earns in taxes. His clothes, his shoes, his tea, his coffee, and every other necessary of life should be burdened with taxes, so that the billion the government needs each year can be raised. A billion a year must be raised, and the government wants more.

But when the suggestion comes that the corporations shall pay to the government 2 per cent of their earnings the powerful assembly in Washington to declare that the \$50,000,000 which would be realized WOULD EXCEED THE NEEDS OF THE TREASURY.

But let the wealthy remain quiet. There is to be no tax on the rich. Even if a corporation tax is passed it will not cost the rich one cent.

Be calm! The senators in Washington are safe and sane and owned. They will take care that no tax is levied which will fall to further impoverish the poor and enrich the rich.

TO THE EDITOR

Where Socialism and the Single Tax Meet

Comrade Larsson has entered an objection to the proposal of Comrade Hanly that we incorporate in our national platform a declaration in favor of taxing the unearned increment in land. His objection to this proposal is that such a tax would be capitalistic legislation.

The writer of this article was for many years an advocate of the single tax as a panacea for all economic injustices. Later he became a Socialist because he was convinced that Socialism is based on a more fundamental and scientific philosophy than is the single tax; that the tool, equally with the land, is a social value which should be socially owned and operated; and must be before the exploitation of the workers can be stopped.

But because one has become a Socialist he does not necessarily abandon all the good there is in other theories. True, the single tax is a reform in the present system, whilst Socialism is a new and revolutionary system to supplant, or rather to evolve out of the present; but then, so are the eight-hour demand, the factory inspection demand, the inheritance tax and income tax demands, and in fact, most of the demands in our platform, reform measures which we advocate because "calculated to strengthen the working class" and to increase its power of resistance against capitalist oppression.

Comrade Larsson, then, is scarcely speaking by the book when he says the ultimate aim of the Socialist party is "to abolish all taxes." Whatever our ultimate aim, we shall have to make towards it by practical measures which have to do with conditions as they exist under capitalism. No scientific Socialist expects to reach our ultimate aim at a single bound.

Now, what is the ultimate aim, if indeed, we may speak of ultimate of Socialism? It is the abolition of surpluses which are denied. We are socialists, this fact cannot be denied. We are socialists, this fact cannot be denied.

Now the thing to do is for single taxers and Socialists to consolidate under a new name, "The Right Party," then declare for liberty (freedom to do right at all times, in all places and in all cases) for all, and license (permission to do wrong at certain times, in certain places, and in certain cases) for none. Declare the fact that right is law and that wrong is anarchy.

A wrong perpetuated by a majority is no better than a wrong perpetuated by a minority.

It is our duty and it should be our religion and our politics to do right. Treat others right and exact right treatment from them.

The best of us are so much inclined to be wrong and the worst of us are so much inclined to be right credit is due none of us for being vengeful toward the rest of us.

The original and simple meaning of law, or justice, is right.

The original and simple meaning of anarchy is no first cause-ism.

If to be right is to be in accord with law then to be wrong must be to be in keeping with anarchy—right is law, wrong is anarchy, and that which is wrong and ostentatious as law is anarchy, disguised.

While single taxers may hang themselves by being too individualistic, yet it seems as if some of them have gotten their heads through the noose by being too Socialistic, as is the case with Tom Loftus Johnson.

In the future I see the following: The complement of an adequate phonetic alphabet, a world dictionary (so that we can have a different sounding word for every meaning) and five national dictionaries—the universal adoption of the single tax, opportunity, harmony, peace and plenty for all—the formation of all the states of the world into five compact groups under say the following names: America, Columbia, Eurasia, Africa and Australia. I remain, Yours for the discernment of right from wrong, HENRY BYRNE, New York City, N. Y.

Our Five Feet of Summer Books

Nansen's "Farthest North." William Winter's "Old Friends." Whittier's "Snow Bound." Mahaffy's "The Prize of the Parthenon." Sage's "Nothing to Wear." A. B. Frost's "American Types."—New York Press.