

"FUTURE IS OURS," SAYS MAYOR SEIDEL

Mistakes Will Be Made, but "We Will Make Good," Is Slogan of Milwaukee.

As soon as the cheering had subsided at the Socialist Press picnic Sunday enough to enable him to be heard, Mayor Seidel inquired, "What's the matter with Socialism?"

"Comrade Chairman and Comrades: I realize that it is not possible for my voice to reach all of you, and you will also realize that it is not possible for me to make it reach all of you. I do not want to keep you longer than just enough to tell you a few things that I would like to bring home to you.

"We in Milwaukee are pleased that we won. But we are not proud; we are not stuck up; we are not snooty. We are not the fools. (Laughter.) But we are conscious of the responsibility that rests upon us. We know that when we succeed in Milwaukee it will help every one of you in Chicago, in Illinois, in all the rest of the states and cities. We know that if we can show in Milwaukee that the workmen can give a community a good government it will help the workmen of other cities. We know that the heart of the man that works in the factory or mill or mine is with us, and that we are doing something for him. We feel that we are responsible for him; that we are not his government at this time, but he is one with us, and we are one with him. Therefore, I say we feel the responsibility that rests upon us.

"I want to tell you that municipal government has become a problem. Great numbers of people gathered on a small space of ground requiring particular attention. Our American cities have been stricken, mismanaged and robbed as they did not deserve to be robbed. The people of our American cities have not been treated as they should have been treated. The workmen went to his work in the morning before the sun rose in the east and never came back to his home or home until it set in the west. He did not pay attention to the government of his community. He worked to accumulate wealth, and he did not get it; someone else got it. The government that was supposed to see to his welfare did not see to his welfare. The government that he helped to elect betrayed his interests and the interests of his wife and children; the government that was elected to give him laws to protect him did not give those laws. The workmen today have begun to feel they can no longer trust those whom they have elected up to this time. Municipal government has, therefore, become a problem, and we find that it has begun to be felt as a problem everywhere. And yet the capitalist class has nothing better to offer than the commission form of government, which means to cut out the people and let a commission of a few govern the city. Today the fight is on between democracy and plutocracy. A commission form of government is nothing but the attempt of the class that has been ruling all these years to continue its rule and to keep the workmen out; that is all it is. (Applause.)

"The problems of a city today must be solved by experts, by men who have made these questions a study. You cannot expect when big sums of money are spent for improvements, that those improvements can be lasting unless they are done right. You cannot expect that the health of a community can be well taken care of if it is not in the hands of men capable of handling sanitation. You cannot expect that the transportation of people to and from their homes, shops, factories and stores can be properly taken care of except by men who know how to grapple with those conditions.

"But, my friends, today the big corporations have laid hands on the experts. They have hired your best legal talent, your best mechanical talent; they are hiring your best engineering talent, your best technical men, and they are leaving the city in the hands of others. We in Milwaukee realize that the technical man, the engineer, the expert, belongs to the people and not to the capitalist.

"We in Milwaukee are fighting with the corporations to give possession of these experts and experts who are today being hired to keep us down and crush the others. We are trying to get possession of them, and we are going to get them. (Applause.) The expert is no more a part of the capitalist society than you are. The expert is no more a part of the capitalist class than you are. The technical man belongs no more to the corporations than you do. All of them belong to you, to the people. And in Milwaukee we are trying to get back for the city of Milwaukee those scientists and experts who are today being hired to keep us down and crush the others. We are trying to get possession of them, and we are going to get them. (Applause.) These people feel that they belong to us and are a part of us, and they are going to help us give Milwaukee that which it has not received up to this day.

"We have a Trade School. In Milwaukee we have a trade school. Many years ago I suggested that we ought to have such schools in our

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PRESS PICNIC HUGE SUCCESS

The Weather Is "Fair" and Grove Is Packed With People

"This is the beginning of a new civilization," proclaimed Mayor Emil Seidel of Milwaukee to the thousands who had gathered at the Socialist Press Picnic at Riverview grove Sunday. The crowds took up the message and cheered it. Twenty-five thousand people heard these words. Twenty-five thousand others tried to hear them. Almost as many more did not even attempt to come near the speaker.

Every one understood the significance of the new civilization. They all cheered the man from the city which has done much to initiate it. A summary response of the audience came in the words of Seymour Steadman, chairman of the meeting, who announced that in the fall Illinois Socialists will make a determined fight for seats in the legislature and on the judiciary.

As the day was what the weather bureau would pronounce as "fair," nature seemed to be in general accord with the plans of the day. The picnicers came out with their baskets to stay uninterrupted by rain or unpleasant weather.

Estimates of the total attendance at the Riverview picnic grove and the "exposition" reached 200,000. The people filled the paths, the benches, the concessions and every available space of the amusement grounds. The crowds began to come in at 10 o'clock in the morning and continued to come in ever increasing numbers all through the day. Long before noon every place of vantage was taken. In the afternoon the crowds literally poured in in torrents, overtaxing the gate attendants and smashing all records of attendance at the field since it was set aside for amusement purposes.

Despite the extra transportation facilities provided for the day, the street cars were taxed to the limit. The crowds were even bigger than had been expected. Dispatchers at the picnic grounds worked until after midnight to clear the streets jammed with humanity.

There were representatives from hundreds of towns and villages at the picnic. They came from every part of the state and from neighboring states. The Milwaukee delegation began to arrive at 11 o'clock and continued coming in at the grove all through the day. Mayor Seidel was one of the first to greet the city men to appear. He was besieged by friends the moment he entered the gates. Making his way to the booth of the Chicago Daily Socialist, he was received by A. M. Simons, editor of this paper and a large number of other Chicagoans who wanted to shake hands with him.

Addressing friends in many circles around him, he expressed hope to be able soon to see a Chicago mayor invited to speak in Milwaukee. Speaking began at 8 o'clock. Attorney Seymour Steadman, recently the counsel for the United Mine Workers of America in the inquest over the Chernobyl disaster, was the chairman of the meeting.

"Five months from now," said Mr. Steadman, "there will be an election. There are to be elected members of the legislature, members of the judiciary, and other important law makers. We will take up the work of the election with the vigor that characterizes Milwaukee. The success that will be ours this fall will help us in the subsequent election for a state's attorney who shall clean out the city hall of half of its members."

J. M. Barnes, secretary of the Socialist party in America, followed Mr. Seidel. He reviewed the progress of the party in this country since the last international congress, concluding that the party here has never been as strong as it is at the present time.

Seidel a revelation to the capitalists. He said in part: "It is a great surprise to them how much he and his Milwaukee comrades have accomplished in the last few years."

Emil Seidel at Home



VIOLA SEIDEL, EMIL SEIDEL, MRS. SEIDEL As Socialist Mayor of Milwaukee, Emil Seidel Has Urged and Will Carry Out a Plan for Making Social Centers in the Public Schools

LABOR PLEDGES AID TO 'TAXIS' SCHOOL, STATE'S CORNER STONE, MRS. BERGER

Chicago Federation Denounces Police and May Take Legal Steps

Financial aid to help the striking taxicab drivers was pledged Sunday by the Chicago Federation of Labor. With a strike fund of about \$500 a week the strikers will be able to continue their struggle indefinitely and force the taxicab bosses and the Employers' Association into submission.

While the matter was under discussion the delegates to the denunciation took the opportunity to denounce the police and the city administration, President John Fitzpatrick making a speech in which he denounced Chief of Police Steward for illegally using the police to help the seven taxicab companies break the strike.

Police Collect Grant In pointing out the corruption in the police force, Fitzpatrick declared, he had positive proof that gambling was being carried on under police protection all over the city. He claimed that he could name the houses in which the gambling is carried on, the lieutenants who collect weekly tribute from the gamblers and the captains to whom the protection money is paid over.

"In this case we've got to lick the Employers' Association," he said, in pointing how servile the police force was to the big employers. "And we are going to lick them, no matter how long it takes," he continued. "The matter of police assistance in this strike ought to be put straight up to Steward."

HOMES FOR WORKERS AND PARK SYSTEM, MILWAUKEE'S PLAN

"City Beautiful" Under Socialist Regime Will Include Sanitary Housing and Civic Center; Details.

BY CITY TREASURER WHITNALL Any so-called city benefit of its inhabitants is but a city corpse. The people are the greatest of elements of which a city is composed. Therefore, the "city beautiful" means a beautiful people. While the building and general construction, with their care, reflect, to some extent, the character of the people, we know now that the environment of an individual determines to a very large degree his character. Individuals, like plants, develop to harmonize with or fit their environments. Therefore, the greatest influence for creating beauty is the environment of the individual. We should never lose sight of the fact that there is no beauty, but that which is the result of goodness. Utility is the fundamental. Whenever so-called beauty departs from the utility as art for art's sake usually does, it becomes mere fashion. By utility I do not mean dollar measurement so much as the feeding of physical hunger by nature's environmental effects. A pond of water is beautiful to a flock of ducks, although their nurse being a hen, cannot appreciate it. We are governed today in strife and disease by "hen grannies," familiarly known as "captains of industry."

Our acquired characteristics are as strong as the ducks, and when we are held by environments which do not satisfy our yearnings, we slowly starve. This starvation now threatens our modern so-called civilization. Satisfaction, meaning the conservation of humanity, is the sink-or-swim proposition which confronts us today.

The city of Milwaukee has the power buy and sell real estate. Under this power it can purchase land in the suburbs, transform it in any manner it wishes, sell or rent the land with the added increment of value coming from public improvements, and use the funds so obtained for further extension of the plans here laid down. These plans are based upon the idea that the first consideration is to make a city a better home for those who do the work of the city. They provide for wide parkways, beautiful streets, economical and artistic grouping of public buildings and extensive parks, such as are found in all other plans for "Cities Beautiful." But they also provide that some of the most beautiful and pleasant spots shall be reserved for the building of municipally-owned houses to be rented to working-class families. They provide for small parks and comfort stations in present residence districts, and for the destruction and rebuilding of insanitary tenements and hovels.

They include provisions for nut and fruit trees in great quantities, and the product of which is to be sold by the city to help carry out other plans and to reduce the cost of living and provide healthful food for the residents of the city.

MRS. META BERGER, Member Milwaukee School Board The public school is a democratic institution and is the basis of democracy. A democracy is impossible without every citizen being able to take care of himself during life. He must be able to protect himself when grown up against want and privation and to defend his family, his class and his country.

This, the center of the old Greek democracy—which is the most ancient democracy that we know of—was the gymnasium, the great public school of the Greeks. There they not only developed the body, but also the mind, by teaching everything that the ancient Greek civilization had to teach. Nor did the gymnasium confine itself to children. On the contrary, it had its highest influence on the youth. And even the man was supposed to be interested and take part. The gymnasium was one of the corner stones of the Greek democracy.

Now the Socialists in Milwaukee hold that our public schools should be considered in a similar light. They ought to be similar in their democracy and their influence. Schools of the Proletariat Like the gymnasiums of the old Greeks they are to be the schools of the American proletariat—they are to strengthen the power of resistance of the working men and working women—they are to prepare the next generation of the working people for the battle of life—they are to furnish them with the necessary brain and muscle for this battle.

Therefore the function of the public school system ought not to cease for the child of fourteen, just because the present economic conditions of the family does not permit that child longer to attend the day school. Neither ought the boy and girl to be compelled—when they have outgrown the so-called school age—to pay tuition for the privilege of obtaining that which they could not get in their earlier days because they had to go to the factory.

Life Long Education The function of a truly democratic school system must therefore be extended throughout life. It ought not to be made only a center for those who, for one reason or another, want to acquire more knowledge along any line, but a social center for their amusements, just as well. In other words, we not only hope to introduce in Milwaukee the so-called school extension work and property organize it so that it acts as a sort of post graduate course; but we want to use our school buildings also for recreation and social purposes and start clubs for men and women of all ages above the school age. Furthermore, we Milwaukee Social Democrats do not think that it is enough to furnish free school buildings, free teachers, and free books. We must also make it possible for poor children, who after all are the great majority, to make use of these buildings, teachers and books. Today, as a general proposition, the cart is put before the horse when we

(Continued on Page Three)

(Continued on Page Five)

land value in sewerage is worth two dollars a year per adult. Therefore, our sewage is worth \$500,000 a year. Yet we dump it all into our drinking water, and our keep-down-the-tax economist does not protest.

quabbling over this, that or the other protest of some individual interest, we propose to create unity in a great common effort to relieve immediately this state of inhuman affairs.

Degenerate City Born
The third generation of our city-born are more or less degenerate. The farmer not only sends us our food, but

Civic Center
On account of the design adopted we have decided to call them "park form" for ideal homes, inexpensive, convenient, healthy, and, therefore, beautiful. With municipal ownership workmen can live in these homes.

patented from the nearest "neighborhood center."
Municipal Depot
As may be perceived, this system includes the electric railway service—by a referendum vote April 5—it has been decided to construct a municipal depot at this "civic center," \$250,000 having been voted to start it.

Boating and Bathing for All
The bringing of the river area within the public park reservation will facilitate the work of sewage utility—a serious matter that cannot be deferred much longer. Besides these special features explained herewith, this river system will afford the most delightful facilities for ordinary purposes. They are narrow, requiring comparatively few acres for the large territory through which they extend. They will fulfill the functions of small parks for

large tract which is proposed to arrange for model homes. The city is empowered to do all but build. It is proposed to acquire legislation as soon as possible that will enable the city to establish a winter factory for construction of cottages in "knock down" form, that will increase opportunities for labor in winter—for the improvement of model homes. There is also land for factory and storage facilities for development, not overlooking the fact that commercial interest and labor should be coordinated to a degree, although separate.

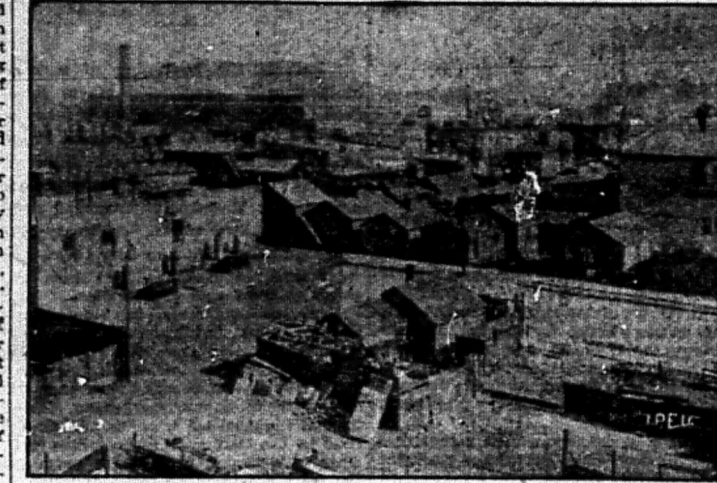
These are some of the buildings that will be torn down to make room for the new "Civic Center." Workmen's houses will be moved to the river district shown in another illustration. Some capitalists say that the city cannot afford such changes. The working class families are affording it now, and are paying with the lives of their families for being compelled to live in such places.

erished land, and idle humanity, and impoverished humanity, we may well ask: Why not put these factors of degenerate conditions into active relationship for betterment? Our "keep down the tax economist" says we cannot afford it. Milwaukee is determined to demonstrate.

When we think of the poor, impoverished humanity, we may well ask: Why not put these factors of degenerate conditions into active relationship for betterment? Our "keep down the tax economist" says we cannot afford it. Milwaukee is determined to demonstrate.



A glimpse of Milwaukee River, five miles of which is to have its shores restored to public park influences, with a drive on either side. The territory adjoining is to be platted in "park form" for ideal homes, inexpensive, convenient, healthy, and, therefore, beautiful. With municipal ownership workmen can live in these homes.



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his children as well, to replace our loss by decay. We are maintaining a few swing bridges on the north channel of our river at an annual cost of about \$100,000, to accommodate a few cargoes that can hardly be worth that amount all told. Well, that is what we do sometimes call business, or capitalistic economy.

to use the system under leases; the rental to be commensurate with the gross earnings of each lease. The terminals, however, of which there are to be a number, are to be fully equipped and owned by the city. All business done by various interests to be audited by the city.

Neighborhood Parks
Connected with these trunk lines are to be located subsidiary centers—consisting of a neighborhood park and depot. It is proposed to equip all business districts with truckage facilities and distribute all heavy wares by rail, so as to keep the teaming off our pavements.

No More Real Homes
When our country was founded the great word of the day was "independence." Now another word very like that, but a little different, is coming into use—"interdependence"—which suggests the socialization of interests.

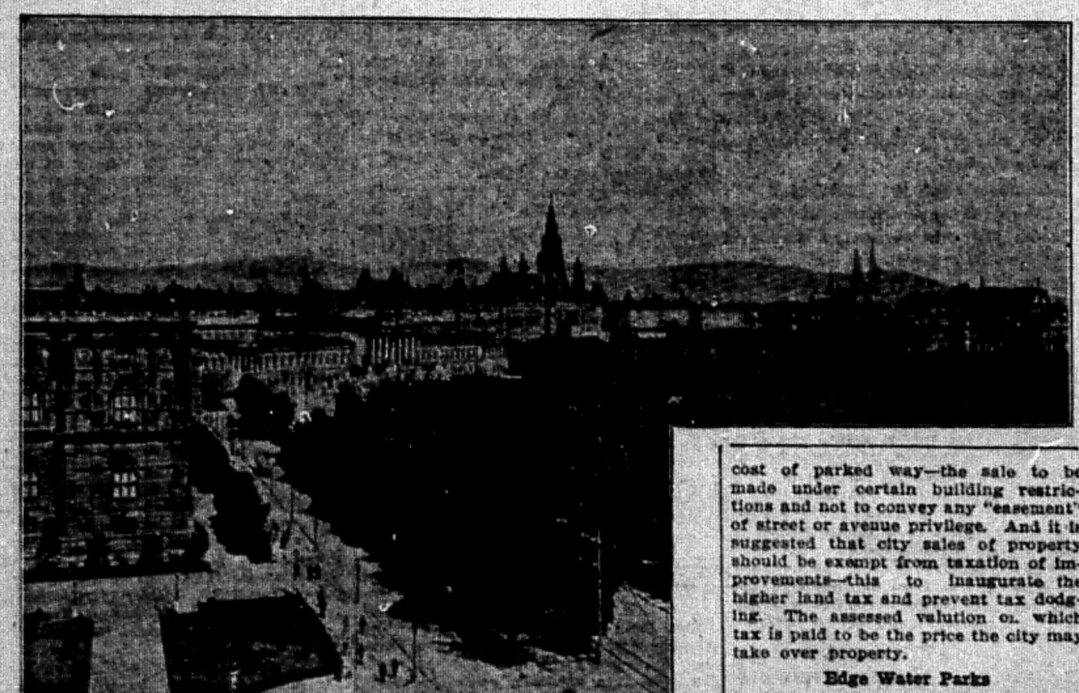
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Strike at Root
The quicker and more economical the transportation, the greater will be the radius of open country for the development of homes.

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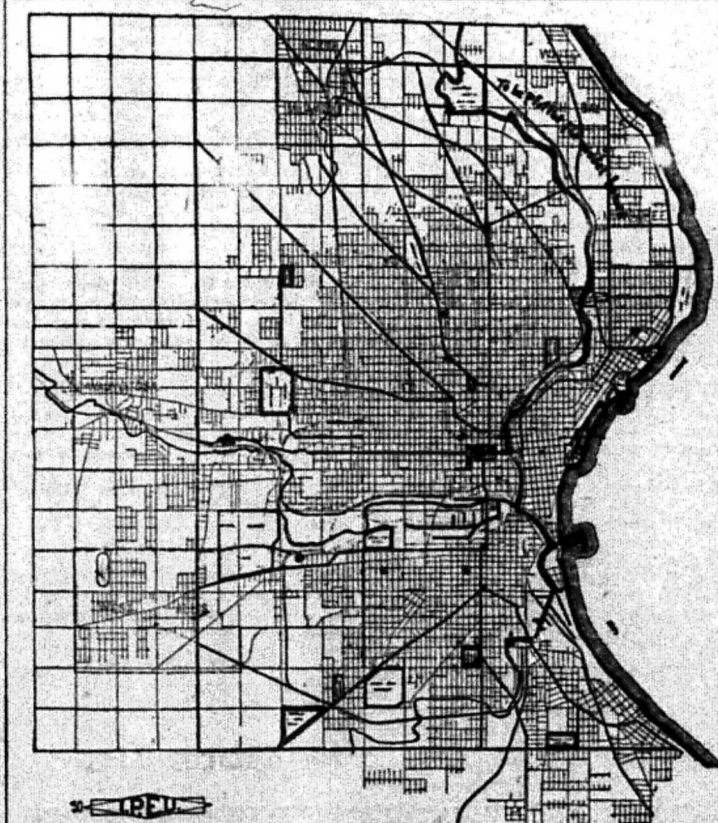
This is the way the proposed "Civic Center" will look when completed. These buildings and the functions performed in them will be controlled by a working-class government.

normal temperature. High rents are responsible for lack of room, and are maintained only by the sacrifice of human life. If people were not obliged to spend their time and energy under these conditions, high rents would take a tumble. If the so-called business interests were obliged to pay for the waste of time and energy caused by this inconvenience, the "parasitic" capitalist would lose support.

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Edge Water Parks
We have three rivers in Milwaukee which should be conserved. The land along them, excepting the dredged portion available for lake traffic, is of less value than other available land, because it costs more to overcome some of the obstacles to improvements, incident to its natural contour. It seems like an act of Providence to have made the destruction of natural advantage sufficiently unprofitable to stop so-called improvement in localities which by their natural condition administer to our vital needs so effectively. However, the estimated value of land is continually rising, and unless steps are soon taken to conserve its beneficial influence, the area in question will soon rise in value to a point where private ownership and use will prevail against the public interest.

erished land, and idle humanity, and impoverished humanity, we may well ask: Why not put these factors of degenerate conditions into active relationship for betterment? Our "keep down the tax economist" says we cannot afford it. Milwaukee is determined to demonstrate.



The dark portion in the center of the map shows the location of proposed civic center. The City Hall, the first one in a large American city to be controlled by Socialists, is located there now. When the best routes for the radiating roads were plotted it was found that they coincided almost exactly with the old Indian trail leading into Milwaukee when that place was but a fur-trading station.

many and various localities, at the same time providing delightful drives and walks, miles in extent. They will also afford considerable boating and bathing facilities. Their cost of maintenance should be the minimum, for they should be allowed to grow naturally, remaining as near their original wild state as may be practicable.

for the city to acquire the property by "profit" which is indirect taxation. During the process a so-called reasonable profit would be granted the private interests which will co-operate with the city. The city to be unimpairable always, and as the city acquires com-

THE SICK MADE WELL WITHOUT MEDICINE

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FREE SAMPLE COUPON
Johann Hofmeister, 471 Hofmeister Building, Chicago, Ill. Send me FREE One Sample Can of Hofmeister Beer Extract enough to make 2 1/2 gallons First Quality Real Lager Beer. Enclose too to help pay for packing and shipping. Sign Here. Name _____ Town _____ Street No. _____

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With every 10¢ of more we will give you a pair of Continental Roller Skates. Splendid choice in colors and sizes. —g o d material; new design.

1223 NORTH ASHLAND AVENUE.

LABOR THE WORLD OVER

Thank God we have a system of labor where there can be a strike.—Abraham Lincoln.

MINERS FIGHT FOR 8-HOUR DAY

Western Federation Struggles for Better Wages and Shorter Work Day

Bessemer, Mich., June 20.—Eight hours a day is the slogan of the iron and copper miners in the northern peninsula of Michigan. Disgusted with the low wages and long hours that the mine owners now allot them, the workers of all nationalities are ready to join hands and through the Western Federation of Miners demand an eight-hour day.

The Western Federation of Miners, headed by James Kirwan, a member of the executive board for the district, has a strong corps of organizers in the field. Kirwan, it will be remembered, was acting secretary-treasurer of the federation while Haywood was in jail in Boise, Idaho.

Haywood toured the entire territory at the request of the local organizations with great success. The miners, especially the Finnish and Italian, are very eager to join hands and fight for better conditions.

ANNUAL ELECTIONS HELD STATIONARY ENGINEERS

J. G. Wuerffel has been chosen president of the Stationary Engineers, Local No. 115, at the annual election, James E. Smedes being made vice president, Ed Smedes corresponding secretary and John Graham financial secretary.

OLAMN CATHOLIC CHURCH CAN'T CELEBRATE LABOR DAY

"I don't see how any Catholic church can comply with it," said Delegate Mulhern, of the Freight Handlers' union, in speaking of the observance of Labor Sunday by the churches of the city, at the meeting of the Chicago Federation of Labor, Sunday.

SEVENTY CENTS PER HOUR RAISE SECURED BY STREET CAR MEN

An agreement has been reached between Division 517 of the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway Employees of America and the Gary and Interurban Electric Co. The old contract called for a scale of wages of 55 cents per hour for the first three months and 53 cents thereafter.

BRICK MAKERS STRIKE

Delegate Amussen, of the Brickmakers' union, reported to the Chicago Federation of Labor, Sunday, that there was no sign of a settlement in the strike now in progress at Galeburg, Ill. He did not think there could be a settlement until the strike of the coal miners had been settled.

EDITED BY J. L. ENGDAL

TAKE NOTICE

The Daily Socialist is planning to conduct a labor department that shall be of interest to every workman of Chicago. In order to do this it asks the co-operation of all local labor officials. Send in all your notices and news items, or call up Franklin 1188. If notices are made on dates of union meetings, please correct.

UNION MEETINGS TONIGHT: DON'T FAIL TO BE THERE

- Brewery Laborers, 237, 123 W. Lake St.
- Carpenters, 1922, 2038 Halsted St.
- Shipwrights, 27, 1905 7th Avenue
- Cigar makers, 15, 20 Market St.
- Elevator Constructors, 2, 75 Randolph St.
- Locomotive Firemen, 2, 1260 Harrison St.
- Locomotive Firemen, 257, 5074 W. Lake St.
- Firemen, 608, Occidental Hall, Dolton.
- Flat Janitors, 12361, 270 Colorado Ave.
- Garment Workers, 235, 468 Sedgwick St.
- Glove Workers, 18, 503 W. North Ave.
- Red Carriers, 178, Harrison Cir.
- Machinists, Chicago Heights, 572.
- Sign Writers, 829, 55 N. Clark St.
- Shoe Workers, 84, 232 N. Clark St.
- Switchmen, Auburn Pl., 288, Auburn Hall.
- Tramway, 141, 234 W. Madison Ave.
- Tramway, W. Chl., 458, Madison & Western.
- Tramway, E. Chl., 254, 2909 Normal.
- Woodworkers, 12, 123 Milwaukee Ave.
- Electrical Workers, Dist. Ch., 8, 19 Clark St.
- Printers, 9, 55 N. Clark St.
- Tailors, 218, Chicago Heights.
- Typographers, 8, 55 N. Clark St.
- Carpenters, 147, 240 W. Madison St.
- Carpenters, 189, 224 Ninety-Second St.
- Carpenters, 44, Washington.
- Carpenters, Evanston, 1307, 621 Davis St.
- Carpenters, 1786, 428 W. Chicago Ave.
- Stationary Firemen, 2, 775 La Salle St.
- The Electric, 41, La Salle St.
- Glaziers, 27, 55 N. Clark St.
- Red Carriers, 4, 232 W. Harrison St.
- Iron Molders, Conf. Bd., 125 S. Halsted St.
- Iron Molders, Assn., 136, 503 Washington St.
- News Printers, 12, 123 Milwaukee Ave.
- Tramway, Blue Isl., 231, I. O. O. F. Hall.
- Tailors, 6, 19 Clark St.

W. T. U. L. TO AID GIRLS' UNION

Mrs. Raymond Robins Glad Telephone Operators Are to Be Organized.

Every possible aid is to be given the Commercial Telegraphers of America in their effort to organize the 100,000 girl telephone operators of the country by the National Women's Trade Union League. The officials of the league are enthusiastic over the matter.

"I am glad that the telegraphers are planning to organize the telephone girls," said Mrs. Raymond Robins, president of the National as well as the Chicago Women's Trade Union League.

The organizing committee of the Women's Trade Union League has a meeting on June 30, when it is expected that they will take up the matter. Agnes Nestor, who was in the fight of the Philadelphia shirtwaist makers, is chairman of this committee.

15,000 RAILWAY CLERKS

There are 15,000 postal clerks on the railways in the United States.

JURY DISAGREES IN LIBEL CASE

Reading from left to right are: F. M. Hartman, Charles A. McKeever, William J. White, and C. H. McCarty. The little girl in the picture is Agnes, daughter of McKeever.

ROUMANIANS TO HOLD CONGRESS

Cleveland, O., June 20.—The Roumanian Socialist Labor Circle will hold its second congress here on July 3 and 4 at 6004 St. Clair avenue.

TELDY ROOSEVELT, JR. WEDS IN NEW YORK

New York, June 20.—For once Colonel Roosevelt is to figure in an important function without playing one of the leading roles. These will fall to Theodore Roosevelt Jr. and Miss Eleanor Butler Alexander, who, at 4 o'clock this afternoon will be married in the Fifth Avenue Presbyterian Church, before probably the greatest social gathering of the season.

URGES LABOR TO USE BALLOT

Workingman-Law Maker Talks Politics to Chicago Federation

TRUST IN UKASE TO ITS WORKERS

Tobacco Combine Commands 40,000 Toilers to Smoke Unfair Product

In its latest attack on organized labor the Tobacco trust is commanding its 40,000 employees to smoke nothing but cigars made by the trust, at the same time boycotting the products of its competitors, especially the "fair" manufacturers.

EMPLOYEES GET LETTERS

Letters to this effect, signed by Percival S. Hill, president of the American Cigar Co., have just been received by all the employees in all the Chicago tobacco houses affiliated with the American Tobacco Co.

UKASE IN "MEMO" BOOK

Accompanying each letter sent out by the trust officials is a pocket memorandum book, containing a ukase directing the use of trust-made cigars and a list of the chief monopoly brands.

CAUCUS IN 25TH STATE DISTRICT

Socialists of the 25th senatorial district will hold a caucus Tuesday evening, June 21, at Merrick's hall, Rockwell street and Milwaukee avenue.

DESTROY BURNING SHIP

Port Said, June 20.—Fire broke out today in the hold of the German steamer Andalusia, in port here, and spread so rapidly that it could not be extinguished. In order to protect other shipping and the big docks, the burning craft was destroyed with dynamite.

Greed Causes Misery, Says Maj. Rucker

Milwaukee Health Chief Gives Ideas of Work to Be Done

Given species can live on a given area of ground, and as soon as the number is increased beyond that fixed in this law, deaths begin to occur, unless some special precautions are taken. This series of precautions has to do entirely with the environment, and the sanitary officer who would be successful in his work must have the assistance not only of the individual household, but also of those to whom the people naturally look for advice.

PRESS PICNIC HUGE SUCCESS

(Continued from page 1)

Dr. Axel Gustafson, as one of the speakers, attacked Colonel Roosevelt. "He is the power that the capitalists will place against the Socialist movement," he said in part.

W. E. Rodriguez spoke on "Unions and Socialism."

Port Said, June 20.—Fire broke out today in the hold of the German steamer Andalusia, in port here, and spread so rapidly that it could not be extinguished.

Reading from left to right are: F. M. Hartman, Charles A. McKeever, William J. White, and C. H. McCarty. The little girl in the picture is Agnes, daughter of McKeever.

New Castle, Pa., June 20.—The jury hearing the seditious libel case against the publishers of the Free Press and Solidarity disagreed. It is expected that the charges will be dropped.

When the verdict came the crowd went out to Cascade park, where over four thousand proceeded to organize another meeting for Warren. The Socialists were not to be disappointed.

With the factory owner, if he be an intelligent and up-to-date man, it is easy enough to make him see that he has a certain investment in the human machinery used in his plant, and that the higher degree of physical efficiency he can maintain in this machinery, the greater and more constant will be his output.

With the landlord, the problem is more complicated. We have to deal here with a variety of questions, ranging from the good landlord who provides a sanitary dwelling which is occupied by persons who do not keep it clean, to the individual who maintains a slum for the purposes of revenue only.

When the verdict came the crowd went out to Cascade park, where over four thousand proceeded to organize another meeting for Warren. The Socialists were not to be disappointed.

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A Bargain in Women's Oxfords

Here's your chance to get your summer shoes at a great big reduction in price. I have a large assortment of the handsomest kind of ladies' low shoes---shoes that formerly sold at four, five and six dollars--and were good values at those prices.

YOU CAN NOW TAKE YOUR CHOICE OF THESE SHOES AT \$2.85

I have placed these entire stocks in the ladies' department of my Madison Street Store and they are now ready for your inspection. Come and see them.

DON'T FORGET -- WOMEN'S \$4.00, \$5.00 AND \$6.00 LOW SHOES AT \$2.85

Madison Street Store Only
(McVicker Theater Building.)
82 MADISON STREET



GREED CAUSES MISERY, SAYS MAJ. RUCKER

Milwaukee Health Chief Gives Ideas of Work to Be Done

BY MAJOR W. C. RUCKER
(Health Commissioner of Milwaukee)

It is well nigh impossible, in the short space of time in which I have been in office, to have accomplished very much, because it takes a certain length of time for anyone to orient themselves in new surroundings. I have, however, particularly interested myself in close and careful study of environmental conditions.

As for myself, I am anxious that my personality shall be lost sight of in the greatness of this work, and that I may be counted merely as one of the soldiers for the common good.

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ABANKER offers You A FLORIDA

Grapefruit Farm Near Tarpon Springs

I own every inch of the land I am offering you and I have been a Chicago Banker for years. I believe I can prove to you beyond all doubt, that here is a Florida Land offer absolutely without a bit of risk, a land proposition that will make you independent on a very small expenditure. And I am going to prove these points before you risk a penny.

The Best Location

The tract is located in Hillsboro & Pasco Counties on the famous Pinellas Peninsula, just outside of beautiful Tarpon Springs, the famous health resort city of the South.

Every advantage that a fruit farm could possibly have is here. Three railroads to carry you or your produce to the most attractive markets of the world. Schools for your children, churches, theaters, modern stores—all the comforts of a comfortably large city and the independence of a fruit grower besides.

Very Easy Terms

Are you not tired of the drawbacks of city life or small town life? Isn't the increased cost of living, the high rents, the dangers to yourself and your family enough to make you want to quit and make a change, especially when you can become a wealthy fruit grower by the payment of one dollar per month for every acre you buy?

Get This Free Book

You'll find there's always one best in everything. I can prove to you that this is the best Florida land offer if you'll give me a chance to send you this book. And all you need do is send me your name and address on this coupon.

BERT E. NASH, NASH & COMPANY BANKERS.

First National Bank Building, Chicago.

Have You Foot Troubles?

Let Us Help You

We will give 500 Dollars to help 5,000 people buy

Hall's Pfoot-Tone

It is needed for all feet under all conditions. It is a practical announcement of a principle that the health of the whole people is paramount to the narrow influence of greed, party or class.

Present this Coupon and 15c to Duck & Bayner, State and Madison St., and receive a 50c box of Hall's Pfoot-Tone. This offer may not extend beyond July 15th. Out of town folks send Coupons and 15c in stamps to ASSEPTIC CHEMICAL CO. CHICAGO, 171 E. Washington St.

Special given away in the Young Men's, Ladies and Children's Free work, at Tarpon Springs.

SOCIALISTS IN CONGRESS WOULD AID IN GRASP OF INSIDE FACTS OF NATION

Thompson Gives Personal Experience to Show the Value of Office

BY CARL D. THOMPSON
(City Clerk of Milwaukee.)

Judging from experience as a representative of the Socialist party in a state legislature and a municipal council, there are some very effective things that a Socialist could do in congress.

In the first place, he would "get wise." In dealing with the capitalistic system one of the first and most essential things is to thoroughly understand its workings. We have found in the state legislature here in Wisconsin, and in the city council, county board, school board and other official positions, that actual membership in these bodies has put us in possession of the facts concerning the capitalistic system as nothing else could do.

To be a member of a legislative body, to sit with it through all its deliberations, day after day and week after week, and especially to have the advantage of knowledge concerning the inside workings which the official position compels, is like a course in education. The same is true with regard to municipal affairs. The Social-Democrats in the city council, meeting as they do every two weeks, year after year, serving as members of important committees before which every problem of municipal affairs is discussed, simply compels the development of thoroughgoing information in regard to municipal problems.

Learn to Know Capitalism

And this is particularly the case because of the custom of the Socialists everywhere to have the whole body of their elected officials caucus regularly at least once every week for the purpose of studying together the problems that they confront in the legislative body. This gives every comrade the advantage of the experience and information that every other comrade has secured.

Thus our membership in the various legislative bodies puts the party in possession of the knowledge that is absolutely indispensable in its attack upon the capitalistic system. And besides, it prepares the comrades, and through them the party, for the necessary constructive steps that are to be taken in the Socialistic transformation.

This latter element is perhaps the most important of all. No question is more interesting to the Socialist, and none more vital, than the question of how and by what concrete measures and definite steps the present capitalistic system may be gradually replaced and made to give way to the Socialist ideal. And this is a question that can be studied and answered only in the actual, practical experience of legislative bodies.

And thus a few Socialists in congress will be another opportunity given by the party for undermining capitalism. It will be an opportunity to put the party in possession of some more knowledge about capitalism in America. It would put us "next" to its method of doing business in the highest legislative body of the nation. Four or five alert comrades in the United States congress would therefore be a tremendous gain for the party. It would be the entering wedge with which we could split the political organization of capitalism in America wide open.

Advertise Socialism

The position of congressmen carries with it, for those who have a great ideal, a tremendous opportunity. It is not alone the prestige which the position gives. This would be great. And it would have its weight in the business directions.

A comrade who has been elected to congress, especially if he happens to be the first one, or one of the first group to be elected in America, will at once be advertised widely throughout the nation. And for that matter throughout the world.

This would mean a great deal. In the first place magazines and periodicals of all kinds would instantly be opened to every imaginable kind of utterance. Interviews and articles would be sought on every hand. It is safe to say that in this matter alone the mere advertising which it would enable the comrade to give the movement, would be worth hundreds of thousands of dollars to the party. Such an achievement in the hands of a comrade who was able to make effective use of it would mean a world of good to the cause.

Gain Public Ear

And besides, if the comrade elected happened to be an effective public speaker, as is almost certain to be the case, it would open the platform of the country to him. And this would be another immense opportunity.

Hundreds and perhaps thousands of public men with some ability in the line of oratory, among them some of our most earnest Socialist speakers, have for years sought to get a place on the lecture and Chautauqua platform of this country. It is very difficult to do. Those who succeed have the ear of the American people to a most remarkable degree. To be able to speak to audiences ranging from one to five thousand every day for months at a stretch; to speak in state after state, and to have all the work of organizing these audiences, and paying all of the expenses done by Chautauqua and lecture committees, is a matter of measureless advantage.

But to achieve such a thing is by no means easy. A few of our comrades have done it. Others certainly will in time.

But the comrade or comrades who

In the Face of Growing Socialist Power, Judges Seek Public Favor

BY RICHARD ELSNER
Civil Judge, Milwaukee

A famous magazine writer stated recently and very truly that we have a commercial government, not a political one. Socialists know perfectly well that business in politics means graft.

The fee system in public offices is one of the many petty grafts in our country of unlimited possibilities, not to speak of the big grafts of our prominent and leading business men at Pittsburgh's and Lorimer.

Fee System

The fee system in the justice courts of Milwaukee brought about such malfeasance and corruption that even the politicians of the old parties, under the growing power and influence of Socialism in Milwaukee, were compelled to take notice of it and make a change. The result was the creation of the Civil court of Milwaukee county, presided over by seven judges. Only two of these are Socialists, because there were but two candidates on our ticket.

To understand the gain so far accomplished for the working class of Milwaukee in the judicial field, we must contrast the former justice system with that of our Civil court.

Under the former system the capitalistic justices usually charged as much as the traffic would bear. In many cases they illegally overcharged workmen who, not infrequently branded as deadbeats in attachment proceedings in the eyes of their employers, lost their jobs, throwing them, their wives and children upon the mercies of our merciless capitalistic system.

There was hardly any disposition displayed to settle disputes and cases. On the contrary, the justices tried practically all the cases brought before them to make fees. This very often heaped unnecessary expenses upon litigants.

Land Sharks

There was a horde of landsharks who did a thriving business in justice courts. By means of a cut-throat combination contract of lease and land contract such sharks sold real estate to workmen and by means of these courts "bluffed" such workmen into vacating such property, within a comparatively few days. The workmen lost everything they had paid on the purchase money.

Last, but not least, with the exception of a few Socialistic justices, most of the other justices, having been nominated with the permission of political bosses and elected by the votes of ignorant workmen on capitalistic tickets, construed laws in favor of the exploiting class rather than in favor of the working class.

The Civil Courts

Has the new Civil court brought any benefits to the real people who live by the sweat of their brow?

Let us see! The civil judges, being on a salary basis, have no financial interest in litigations brought before them, and are wary scrupulous in having no more charged to litigants than the law allows. In the face of the growing avalanche of Socialism in Milwaukee all the judges strive to make the court as popular as possible.

Workmen in need of legal advice are given that advice without charge. Litigation is avoided as far as possible. When a lawsuit is unavoidable, it is usually settled before the actual trial is to commence. Out of about seven hundred civil cases so far brought more than 525 cases have been settled, thus saving litigants time and money, while intentional protraction of cases is entirely out of the question.

The many illegal garnishment cases heretofore brought in justice courts are

CITY COURTS HELP JUSTICE

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completely stopped. Workmen, who earn less than \$60 a month, are left entirely unmolested by such proceed- ings.

The land sharks' business is also stopped. They have to take other proceedings under which unfortunate workmen find sufficient time to dispose of their interests in real property before they lose all their investment.

And again, last but not least, the laws are construed in the interest of the workmen wherever there is possible room for such construction. The principles of law regarding assumption of risk and contributory negligence in personal injury cases, so often applied to drive, conk, kick, the maimed and injured from the halls of justice in claims against exploiters, are being treated with more and more consideration in favor of the injured, as even the recently reported cases of our Supreme court at Madison conclusively prove. The Socialistic atmosphere in Milwaukee and throughout Wisconsin has its salutary effects on all public functions.

FINLAND, UNDER CZAR'S HEEL, GROANS IN MISERY

Helsingfors, Finland, June 20.—Under the bill just passed by the Russian duma, practically depriving Finland of its liberties, the Czar's officials have already begun the tightening of the screws upon the subject country. The raiding of private residences has become as common as in the days of the hated Governor General Sibirskoff.

Dozens of such visits are made by the police daily; personal correspondence is ransacked, houses turned upside down and many arrests have been made. The newspapers are gagged and reorganization of the public schools is in progress to insure the teaching only of the doctrines acceptable to the St. Petersburg bureaucracy.

Agents provocateur are busy everywhere and other spies are so numerous that it is unsafe to speak freely on political topics. The Russian officers in the country are sleeping now in barracks instead of in their quarters. No doubt is felt that the Russians are anxious to terrify the people by some bloody example.

COST SYSTEM TO STOP GRAFT

Council Adopts Unit System of Cost Keeping; Votes \$490,000 Bonds

Milwaukee, Wis., June 20.—The city council has voted this afternoon the appropriation of \$5,000 for the intalment of the "unit system" of cost keeping. This is one of the most radical administrative reforms, as it puts a check on expenditures and is one of the most thorough preventatives of grafting.

Council Authorizes Bond Issue

The council also authorized the issuance of \$490,000 bonds at 4 1/2 per cent interest. This money will be appropriated as follows: \$360,000 for street improvements; \$100,000 for hospital purposes; \$80,000 for parks and \$50,000 for docking and dredging.

By a resolution passed at the afternoon session, the offices of city chemist and gas inspector were consolidated. The salary to the chemist, who is to be in charge of the consolidated office, will be \$1,800. The salaries paid to the two heads before consolidation was \$1,500 to the gas inspector and \$1,200 to the chemist.

The argument made by the aldermen was that the consolidation would insure the possibility of getting an expert of greater value and assure a saving of money on the salary. It was not possible, said one of the aldermen, to get a man of wide experience for less than \$1,800 a year.

Harry Briggs, the new superintendent of public works, has assumed his

duties. He has started to put the sprinkling wagons on a schedule as the first step in his reforms.

Alderman Victor L. Berger declared that the introduction of the unit system to be beyond doubt the biggest thing the city of Milwaukee ever tried. This system has been in operation in all corporation offices, but politicians would not permit its introduction into municipal activities.

System Check on Graft

According to experts the system will accomplish accounting reforms in four phases.

1. The city will know the exact expenditures of every department; the cost of city government will be known to a cent at all times.

2. The city will know the amount of profit contractors make on public work; all work and expenditures will be open to the scrutiny of the public.

3. The department of public works

will be permitted to bid on public contracts. This will enable the department to break any contractors' "ring," making exorbitant rates impossible.

4. The city will be in a position to prevent "leakages."

Politicians Worked Against System

"No American city has the unit system of cost keeping," said Mr. Berger.

"Every trust has it, however. The difference between Milwaukee and the trusts will be that the trusts adopt it for purely financial reasons, while Milwaukee will adopt it from the standpoint of the political economist."

The appropriation of \$5,000 will be enough to install the system in Milwaukee. An appropriation for the work will be made the nucleus of the bureau of municipal research, under which the municipal survey will finally be made.

75c PAIR SALE
U. S. ARMY GOODS

Guns, Blankets, Cloth Serge, Clothing, Hats, Sabres, Pistols, Other Goods & Curios Sale.

SHOES 75c FOR EVERYBODY

Shoes for everybody, 75 cents a pair, like above cut, for both men and women. People standing in stores, shops, factory, home, working, lounging or outing, nothing to equal them for ease and comfort. They are direct from the U. S. Clothing Depot. Every shoe has the Contractor's name on with that of the Quartermaster's inspection stamp to prove they are up to the highest grade of specification. Price 75 cents a pair.

Goods and Curios from Government Arsenal to Please and Interest All. Complete list of goods with prices to all at the door.

OPEN DAILY 8 A.M. UNTIL 9 P.M.; Saturdays, 10 P.M. W. S. Kirk, Mgr.

331-333 WABASH AVENUE.

To All Who Suffer

SEND ME YOUR MESSAGE TODAY

and my reply will be a **FREE** PROOF TREATMENT LETTER OF ADVICE 192 PAGE MEDICAL BOOK

SEND NO MONEY I Owe This to Humanity

Just fill in and mail the blank printed below. Tell me how you feel and what you feel, and you will at once receive my free proof treatment. It makes no difference how many years you have suffered; how much money you have spent; how many specialists you have employed; what medicines you have taken. You need not send me one cent. I make a specialty of chronic cases—cases of long standing that have been given up by other physicians. I do not believe that many diseases are incurable, because every day I am making cures that are almost miraculous—cures of deep-seated, long-standing chronic, so-called incurable cases of almost every disease to which "the flesh is heir."

To men and women who for years had suffered I have proved my knowledge and the value of my treatments. Let me prove all this to you now and prove it without cost to you. No matter where you live, how old you are, whether you believe in me, whether you are rich or poor, this offer of mine is addressed to you personally from me personally.

If you have not one cent to call your own, my offer is free to you. If you are the richest man or woman in the world my offer is free to you. Your money or rank or power do not interest me. But if you suffer, I want to be your friend. It is your health—a cure for you, in which I am vitally interested. The treatment of the sick has made my success both professional and financial. I do not need your money and will not accept one cent for this treatment, advice and medical book. All I ask is your good will and that if my treatments cure you, if my advice is helpful to you, and if my book is valuable to you, you will speak a kindly word for Dr. Kidd to your sick friends and neighbors when convenient for you to do so.

The Free Treatment I will send you will contain not one, but as many different medicines as I deem advisable in your case—remedies compounded to strike straight at the root of disease—constitutional remedies to tone up your general system. These remedies are pure, effective, curative, and are the result of modern medical science, remedies whose value I know from my own experience—remedies that are curing the sick every day. I want to prove that my treatment will do for you what it has done for thousands of others who have suffered as you are suffering.

As soon as I receive your description of your trouble on the blank below, I take your case under consideration and besides sending you the free medicines I prepare a letter of advice to accompany the treatment. This letter is carefully prepared to apply to your case. It is the kind of a letter that a specialist writes to his patients to assist the work of the medicine prescribed, and if followed will be a great help to you in becoming absolutely well and strong. Other specialists receive hundreds of dollars for their verbal advice, but I send you this advice free, plainly written so that it cannot be forgotten, so it can be followed without chance of error or misunderstanding.

My Free Home Medical Book on the "ILLS of Humanity—Their Cause and Cure," contains 192 pages of professional information and private advice. It is well illustrated, and every man or woman should read it. It describes all diseases, explains all symptoms, gives the causes of the diseases, tells how to prevent sickness and explains how a great many diseases can be cured in your own home. If you want to be well and remain well, this is the book you should have, and like my treatment and letter of advice, is sent free with postage prepaid to all who write me about their troubles on the attached coupon. Only one member of each family should apply.

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PETERSEN

FURNITURE COMPANY

1046-48-50-52-54-56 Belmont Ave., Petersen's Busy Corner at Seminary Ave.

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This Library Mission Set

Made of Solid Oak Complete Set

Designed in Rich Early English, well constructed and good finish. **\$7.35**

\$7.35

For 3 Pieces

The Desk has top measuring 32x20 in. The Book Rack is 44 inches high. Chair is well made and matches the Desk. This is an exceptionally good value.

Store Open Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday Evenings

North Side's Great Furniture House

PETERSEN

FURNITURE COMPANY

Pay Gas Bills Here. No Charge

FREE PROOF TREATMENT

The Free Treatment I will send you will contain not one, but as many different medicines as I deem advisable in your case—remedies compounded to strike straight at the root of disease—constitutional remedies to tone up your general system. These remedies are pure, effective, curative, and are the result of modern medical science, remedies whose value I know from my own experience—remedies that are curing the sick every day. I want to prove that my treatment will do for you what it has done for thousands of others who have suffered as you are suffering.

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DR. JAS. W. KIDD, 263 Kidd Building, Ft. Wayne, Ind.

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Please send me, postage prepaid, free of charge and obligation, Proof Treatment and your Home Medical Book.

YOUR NAME _____ AGE _____

POST OFFICE _____ STATE _____

STREET AND NO. _____ R. F. D. NO. _____

NOTE—Mark a cross (X) after the disease or diseases you have; two crosses (XX) after the one from which you suffer most.

RHEUMATISM..... KIDNEY TROUBLE.....
LUMBAGO..... BLADDER TROUBLE.....
ECZEMA..... HEART DISEASE.....
SCROFULA..... IMPURE BLOOD.....
CATARRH..... FEMALE TROUBLE.....
DROPSY..... TORPID LIVER.....
PILES..... PARTIAL PARALYSIS.....
NEURALGIA..... CHRONIC COUGH.....
DIARRHOEA..... NERVOUSNESS.....
CONSTIPATION..... PROSTATITIS.....
INDIGESTION..... MALARIA.....
HEADACHE..... PIMPLES.....
DIZZINESS..... LUNG TROUBLE.....
EPILEPSY..... ASTHMA.....

CUT OUT COUPON ON DOTTED LINES

PARTY SUCCESS SURE, SEIDEL

Milwaukee Mayor Says Future Generations Will Live in Better World

(Continued from page 1.)

them was sick of the gang that was ruling...

Are Not Capitalists

I do not believe you all know exactly what Socialism means...

Hungry Mr. Beggs

"You are surprised that we won in Milwaukee, I believe, aren't you? Well, you should not be...

Unequal Taxation

"In Milwaukee we find the people are assessed according to class assessment...

Contractor Got Big Share

"We find that in Milwaukee the taxes were spent in a way that the contractor got a big share...

The Power of Law

"The problem of city government is to bring proper order into these things...

For Neighborhood Parks

"We expect to provide neighborhood parks. We are going to see that these are put in...

Do You Mean to Tell Me

"Do you mean to tell me that the mothers and fathers of Chicago think less of their boys and girls than the Milwaukee fathers and mothers do? No; you love them as well as we love ours...

Not Yet, But Soon

"Now, let me ask, what are you going to do about it? Some people really imagine that we are going to introduce Socialism...

Draw Their Salaries

"All these were drawing money from the treasury of the city of Milwaukee. The first thing we found necessary to do was to make the machine give up its control over the government of the city...

Not Yet Cleaned Out

"We have a civil service commission. We have not been able to clean that out yet, but we will clean it out. I assure you. We have a police and fire commission...

Keep Up Courage

"Now, my friends and comrades, I want to conclude. I ask you not to lose courage, not to lose hope. I ask you to persevere, to continue, to hold on. Don't let go, and you will win eventually...

Success Awaits You

"Now I want to wish you one and all much success in your work. Don't believe we must all look alike. Those that have no hair to cut are some as good as those that have hair. It does not make any difference...

We Will Make Good

"We are today beginning a new civilization. We are working on. Not all of our work will be successful, but much of it will be. We will learn, and, continuing to learn, we will make good. I thank you, one and all."

HEATH REVIEWS PROGRESS MADE

Graft Recedes Before Socialist Advance in Cream City; Plan Outlined.

BY FREDERIC HEATH.

The recent election in Milwaukee seemed to change even the local atmosphere and the local mind. As a result, one hears the word Socialism everywhere...

Don't Want Mayor Busse

"There is nothing that we wish so much as that you would clean out your board of public works; nothing that we wish so much as that we could invite your mayor to speak in our city...

Will Blaze the Way

"We expect to blaze the way. We expect to learn to do things. We expect to make mistakes, and we want you to profit thereby. And we expect to get some criticism for them...

Former Bi-Partis. Graft

The county board holds its sessions in the courthouse, a pile of Lake Superior brownstone, with huge pillars and a dome, and a building now pretty well outgrown by the county offices and courts...

Many Have Trials

"Many of us have trials and tribulations. Many old comrades have suffered ridicule, vituperation, persecution and all those things. Don't blame them if they are sore and feel bitter...

Opponents Resigned to Fate

The old party members are bearing up under their changed situation quite well, and there is quite good feeling between them and our members. They show resignation when our measures go through...

Success Awaits You

"Now I want to wish you one and all much success in your work. Don't believe we must all look alike. Those that have no hair to cut are some as good as those that have hair. It does not make any difference...

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United Press Plans to Cover Jeffries-Johnson Go

(By United Press Association.) San Francisco, June 20.—As a result of arrangements completed today for the covering of the Jeffries-Johnson fight by the United Press, the five hundred afternoon newspapers served by this organization will receive the most nearly instantaneous action ever attempted in connection with a big news event...

Cotton Cloth Demand Falls Off; Prices to Change

New York, June 20.—The feature of the cotton goods market is the increasing curtailment of large mills and finishing plants because of their inability to meet the low prices buyers are willing to pay. The jobbing trade has delayed the placing of its usual business on domestic goods for a final revision in prices which will be guaranteed to October. It is hoped that this action will stimulate purchases and production and thus prevent an abnormal scarcity which will lead to higher prices when buying does start in...

Medical

Mechano therapy, osteopathy, chiropractic, hydrotherapy. By selecting and combining the best parts of these methods, I have evolved the most scientific and effective system of treatments to be obtained. Special treatments for various chronic ailments. All ailments mild, thorough, restful and non-painful. FRANK E. HANFEN, M. T. D. O., Graduate of the Chicago Movement Care.

Dogs for Sale

FOR SALE—Some fine red spaniel puppies. Address John L. Burgin, Milford, Iowa.

Miscellaneous

CHARLES BOYD, SIGN PAINTER. Special rates for signs and brochures. 127 South Dearborn St., Chicago.

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Special Committee on New Courthouse

Work Outlined

Our comrades have outlined a busy two years, and there are some big measures already before them. Included in their work is the checking of the finances of the county institutions in which poor working people, many of them, come to their "reward" in our present society...

New City Prison

Milwaukee's present city prison is a sordid, dilapidated affair, well calculated to spread tuberculosis as well as produce it, and to brutalize its inmates instead of reforming them. The demand for a new building and location began with the Socialists in the Milwaukee Federated Trades Council...

New Court House

Milwaukee has before it a plan of the Metropolitan Park commission, on which our party has two members, to reconstruct the downtown district of the city into a civic center, where among other features the administrative and official buildings will be grouped in architectural grandeur...

Agricultural School

Another special committee has in charge the location and inauguration of a county agricultural school, under the provisions of a state law, and to be supervised by the agricultural department of the state. Supervisors Sheehan and Urbank are the Socialist members of the committee.

A notable achievement of the Socialist

Democratic members of the county board concern the building of what is known as the Grand avenue viaduct. This majestic structure, spanning a deep and wide valley just west of the city limits, is one of the great engineering feats made possible by the development of concrete construction...

Suburban Platting

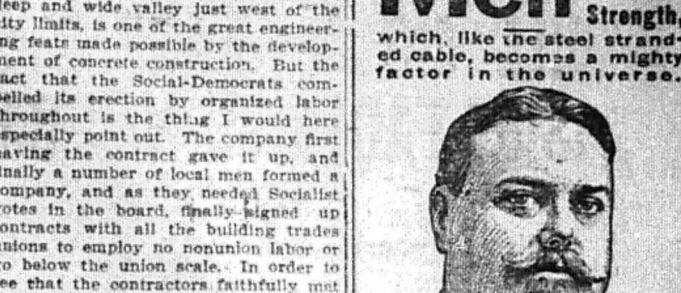
At a recent board meeting Chairman Sheehan reappointed City Treasurer C. B. Whitnall as a member of the county park commission. Comrade Whitnall is in many ways a local Pinchot, and is the life of the Metropolitan Park commission already referred to. In conjunction with our supervisors a revolutionary system of platting will be pushed outside the city, whereby the dead-planet checkerboard style of platting city additions will disappear and the natural contour and forestry conditions will be preserved...

Persons directly interested and afflicted with

"Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Neuritis and other forms of pain, send us your name and address, and we will send you a complete charge bottle of an absolute new chemistry. No internal medicines necessary. WINDSOR PARK CHEMICAL CO., 127 South Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.

In Union Men There Is Strength

which, like the steel strand-cable, becomes a mighty factor in the universe.



DR. I. W. HODGENS.

Your Force Depends Upon Harmonious Unity.

For with veins filled with rich, pure blood nourishing the body, properly working organs furnishing sound and carrying off waste, a clear head and mind stored with energy, you will be a mighty factor in the universe.

Be Loyal to Yourself

and attain this end. My mission is to establish harmonious action of all organs of the body, promoting sound and carrying off waste, a clear head and mind stored with energy, you will be a mighty factor in the universe.

Hours: 8:30 A. M. to 5 P. M.

Tuesdays and Thursdays to 5 P. M. Sundays, 10 A. M. to 1 P. M.

Dr. I. W. Hodgens,

Suite 206, 167 Dearborn Street, CHICAGO.

Take Elevator or Walk to 2nd Floor.

WILL PAY \$1,000

TO ANYONE WHO CAN PROVE THAT I CANNOT GROW THE HAIR ON A BALD HEAD OR RESTORE GRAY HAIR TO ITS NATURAL COLOR WITHOUT ANY DYE.

This is a Positive Guarantee.

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AND GET A 3 MONTHS' SUBSCRIPTION TO THE SOCIALIST FREE

Socialists, You Should Know History

The advance of Socialism and the salvation of our country depend upon the way in which we apply the lessons taught us by history. The errors of the past teach a vital lesson. They are the danger signals along the pathway of progress. History foretells destiny. The same forces which caused the downfall of Greece and the grandeur that was Rome are at work in America today. We want every reader of the Chicago Socialist to have a good history and to read it. We offer you today an opportunity by which you may become the owner of a truly great and trustworthy historical work and help the Socialist cause at the same time.

Here Is Our Plan

We have made arrangements with the publishers of THE LIBRARY OF UNIVERSAL HISTORY to supply our readers with this magnificent set of books at LIBRE TRADING PRICES. In order to secure this SPECIAL ROCK BOTTOM PRICE we guarantee the acceptance of this offer by 1,000 Socialist readers, and to insure ourselves we will send you a complete charge bottle of an absolute new chemistry. No internal medicines necessary. WINDSOR PARK CHEMICAL CO., 127 South Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.

A PERSONAL WORD FROM MR. DEBS, WHO HAS THIS GREAT HISTORY.

THE LIBRARY OF UNIVERSAL HISTORY IS A WORK OF ADMIRABLE STYLE AND GREAT EXCELLENCE. IT BRACES IN FIFTEEN LARGE VOLUMES, A HISTORY OF THE HUMAN RACE FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE PRESENT TIME. I HAVE FOUND THIS A MOST INTERESTING AND HELPFUL AND IN EVERY WAY SATISFACTORY AND WORTHY TO THE HIGHEST DEGREE. PLEASE NOTE WE NAME OUR PRICE PLAINLY. We have nothing to conceal. We send you no misleading sample pages, but send the BOOKS THEMSELVES, so that you may see JUST HOW THEY LOOK—how excellent they really are, and remember, they cost one cent to examine. There is nothing for you to pay. DO NOT SEND A CENT with your request for the free examination. Simply sign your name and address on the coupon below and mail it to us today.

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This is the best opportunity you ever had to secure a high-grade, solid history of the world—5,000 pages solid reading matter, 700 full-page illustrations, 200 maps, and 100 diagrams. The highest scientific authorities have been consulted. Here is the greatest chance of a lifetime to get this splendid historical work at less than half price. When these few additional sets have been disposed of, the price may be advanced, for it is now ridiculously low. Don't neglect this remarkable opportunity.

Eugene V. Debs' Special Article on Socialism Free With Every Set.

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Every American Citizen

should know the full history of our own country and the world to perform intelligently his full duty in the government of this nation. Our Colonial policy, the Trust question, the respective rights of Labor and Capital, the conflict between Socialism and Capitalism, and the other—these and hundreds of questions on one hand and organized and predatory CAPITAL on the other—these are the important questions that are facing the people of this country. THE LIBRARY OF UNIVERSAL HISTORY will tell you. Read the history in the past. THE LIBRARY OF UNIVERSAL HISTORY will tell you. Read the history in the past. THE LIBRARY OF UNIVERSAL HISTORY will tell you. Read the history in the past.

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J. C. MILLS

History Club Manager

100-102 Michigan St., Chicago

PARTY NEEDS STATE POWER

City Attorney of Milwaukee Writes of Difficulties and Victories.

BY DANIEL HOAN, City Attorney of Milwaukee. If any one has reason to hope for the day when Socialists will send a majority to the state legislature it is a Socialist city attorney.

The First Task. The first task undertaken after I took office was to give a legal opinion on a resolution to employ trade union men on city work.

Abolish Grade Crossings. The next important case was one to compel the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway Company to depress over a mile of its railroad tracks within the city limits.

Another case which was tried out was one in which a settlement of \$1,200 had been offered by the previous city attorney.

Traction Question. One of the big tasks was to investigate the street railway service and determine what could be done under the present laws and private ownership.

"Get Busy" Is Watchword. The work also consists largely in drawing up the Socialist ordinances in such a manner that they may be enforced.

BOAT SINKS; TEN PERISH. Liverpool, June 20.—Ten members of the crew of the steamer La Rochelle from Bayonne, N. J., were drowned in the Irish sea today when their steamer was sent to the bottom in a collision with the steamer Yew from Harrington to Port Abot.

The Hustlers' Column DO YOU KNOW?

Do you know that a Chicago newspaper is spending thousands and thousands of dollars to help YOU—to help raise your wages and shorten your hours and make life pleasanter for you and your wife and children?

Well, that's exactly what is being done by THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST!

Every working day of the year it comes out with news, editorials and special articles to help YOUR cause—the cause of the working man.

WHAT IT DOES FOR THE WORKERS

It exposes the schemes of capital against labor, it exposes the cunning schemes of employers to disrupt your unions, it exposes the shameful conditions that exist in sweat shops.

It fights the SCAB, it fights for decent hours for women toilers, it fights to do away with child labor.

It lays bare the crooked scheme of crooked politicians, it exposes every form of GRAFT, it stands always and everywhere for LABOR, and for UNION LABOR.

IT BEARS THE UNION LABEL.

It tells you the TRUTH and gets things DONE for YOU, YOUR WIFE AND CHILDREN.

It helps to UNIONIZE labor. By publishing the FACTS it did away with disgraceful conditions in the Standard Oil plant at Argo, and UNIONIZED THE ENTIRE PLANT.

It is NOT RUN FOR PROFIT and therefore it WILL NOT TELL LIES to please its big advertisers.

When the milk trust was selling milk that contained the germs of SCARLET FEVER, the Chicago Daily Socialist TOLD ITS READERS ALL ABOUT IT.

The Chicago Daily Socialist thought more of protecting your baby against SCARLET FEVER than it did of a few DOLLARS. It thought more of saving your baby's LIFE than it did of the milk trust's ADVERTISING.

But the Chicago Daily Socialist not only fights your battles, IT PUBLISHES JUST THE KIND OF NEWS YOU WANT TO READ.

IT PRINTS NEWS FOR THE WORKERS

You want to know what other workers are doing all over the world to get higher wages and shorter hours, don't you? You want to know about new laws and court decisions that either help working men or injure them, don't you?

Well, then, in a department of the Chicago Daily Socialist called "Labor the World Over," you will read exactly that kind of news.

You know that last April the voters of Milwaukee elected a WORKINGMAN mayor and twenty-one WORKINGMEN aldermen—most of them being UNION MEN.

Well, the Chicago Daily Socialist will tell you every day HOW WORKINGMEN ARE GOVERNING A BIG CITY.

It will tell you how they are planning to supply working people with COAL and WOOD and ICE at COST. How they are planning to build comfortable homes and sell them to working people ON EASY PAYMENTS.

The Chicago Daily Socialist will tell you all these things, and it will also use all its power and influence to give other cities workingmen mayors and city councils of workingmen WHO WILL DO FOR YOU WHAT THE WORKINGMEN OF MILWAUKEE ARE DOING FOR THAT CITY.

Do you know WHY the Chicago Daily Socialist is doing all these things? It is because it is not published for PROFIT—it is published for YOU. It is YOUR paper.

A NEWSPAPER OWNED BY THE WORKERS

It is supported by thousands of workers who own shares of stock in it and who send in their dimes and dollars to help it fight YOUR battles. It is a workingman's paper, published by workingmen and read by workingmen.

We repeat—the Chicago Daily Socialist is not published for PROFIT—it is published for YOU.

SO STAND BY YOUR OWN PAPER. HELP THE PAPER THAT HELPS YOU. READ THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST. GET YOUR FELLOW-WORKERS TO READ IT ALSO. Fill out the subscription blank with your own name and send in the names of as many others as you can possibly get to subscribe.

If you live in Chicago you need send no money with the blank. The carrier will collect six cents each week. If you live outside Chicago send us fifty cents for a two months' trial subscription and we will include a copy of the new comic illustrated Socialist monthly, "Hope."

Name..... Street and No..... City..... State.....

- George Koop, Chicago, still keeps bringing them in. E. E. Choate, Houston, Tex., drags in a new one. Two dollars and forty cents for sub cards make it way in from John J. Conway, Colorado. More tickets. That's what they all say. One sub and three dollars for subscription cards is sent in without any apologies by Comrade Agnes H. Downing, California. We are informed that Comrade Jean Wendenahl, Milwaukee, Wis., is very ill. His illness makes it impossible for him to be active just now. We are sure the hustlers will sympathize with him and appreciate the good work that he has done for the paper and the cause. Josephine Bates, Ohio, hands in one new convert. Two whole ones are sent in by the Appeal to Reason. The Fourth ward branch, Chicago, makes a five-dollar payment on a share of stock. Donnie Denevay, Illinois, renews his sub for six months and also sends in a dollar for those picnic tickets. Will you be next? Wilton Gilkey, Indiana, gets a new one for a month. A renewal and a new one come side by side from C. T. Kishaw, Oklahoma. J. S. Turner, Oklahoma, ropes in one. He says that he would like to be at the picnic. That's what they all say. Two renewals from Grant Smith, Kansas. J. W. Hodgins, Chicago, plants down five cents on the sustainer fund. Don't forget this fund in the summertime, hustlers! A couple of stragglers are introduced by Patrick Smith, Indiana. THE LIST OF ONES. William Schmidt, California. E. A. Wright, Massachusetts.

'GET TOGETHER' SUCCESS KEY

Secret of Milwaukee Triumph Was Mystery to Old Parties.

BY ELIZABETH H. THOMAS Milwaukee, Wis., June 18.—Two months before the Milwaukee victory, the chairman of the republican committee came up to the Social-Democratic headquarters in Milwaukee with a singular request. He had greatly admired the Social-Democratic organization in Milwaukee. He wanted to study our methods of organization and introduce them in the republican party!

Where Secret Lies. A good many comrades have written to ask me for copies of the Wisconsin state constitution, adding that they wanted to get the secret of the Milwaukee organization.

But the secret of the Milwaukee organization does not lie in its state constitution. No form of organization brought about the Milwaukee victory.

There seems to be a little tendency in the Socialist party just now toward a superstitious faith in certain forms of organization and lines of work. This is a natural reaction against the much worse error of the past—a neglect of organization in toto.

But let us remember that the spirit of the organization is the all-important thing, and the form is only in dress. It is no matter whether a man's coat is black, brown or gray, so long as it answers the purpose of clothing. The main thing is that the man it clothes shall be kept in good health.

Need Harmony and Energy. Ward organization may work well in one place, and in another precinct organization. But everywhere energy and harmony are needed—the long pull, the strong pull, and the pull all together.

If I were asked which clause in the Wisconsin constitution has helped most toward the success of the Milwaukee movement, I should say that it is the clause which provides that public slander or denouncing a member of the party, without being able to prove the charge, may be a cause for suspension or expulsion.

First get the spirit of organization—solidarity, system, and team work. Then the details of the system will grow of themselves—but in every section they will present a different growth.

Wholesome Diversity. Each locality must plan and develop its own methods of work and forms of organization. This is the reason that "state autonomy" has been the safeguard of the Socialist party. It has given opportunity for that wholesome diversity which is the sap of every really live movement.

But there are two tests of all forms of organization and methods of work. If they stand these tests they are good—if not, they are not adapted to their purpose.

The first test, are they conducive to solidarity? not merely of the sentiment of solidarity, but to its expression in united effort and smoothly running work? The second test, are they adapted to placing the principles of Socialism before all the people—not merely before a little handful of believers, gathered in some favorite hall, but before the whole body of the public?

Stands the Test. The Milwaukee method of house-to-house distribution of literature stands the second test. Any other method which places the Socialist ideas before people just as thoroughly, just as systematically and just as universally, will be just as good.

Milwaukee does not claim to have the best possible methods. But it does appear to have the best methods yet applied to the big task of capturing America for the Socialist party. And still we find some better way, we will stick to the literary campaign.

Auto Races Start (By United Press Association.) Hot Springs, Ark., June 20.—The hidden tourists made an early start today on their run from Hot Springs to Texarkana, Ark., a distance of 138 miles. The Carter and Lexington cars are laid up here, but will probably trail the main body of the tourists on the rest of the trip as soon as extra parts arrive to patch the cars up. The Carter car broke on axle and the Lexington its frame during the run yesterday from Little Rock. Both were disqualified.

Only 62 Chests Left OF THAT GREAT BARGAIN IN ENGLISH BREAK-FAST TEA. These chests average about 70 lbs. each, and our price is 15c per lb. This Tea is regularly sold at 50c to 60c per lb. at your tea stores, where presents are a leading feature.

THE CO-OPERATIVE BULK BUYERS AGENCY 180 WASHINGTON ST., CHICAGO Goods Shipped Everywhere Send for Price List

FIGHT BETWEEN UNITED STATES AND JAPS SURE, SAYS BRITON

London, June 20.—General Fiennes, the English naval expert, is trying his best to make Americans understand that it will probably not be long before they will have to fight Japan. "There are a hundred indications," he says in an article just published in the London Graphic, "which shows that a collision between Japan and the United States is approaching. The Americans live in a fools' paradise in this matter. The Japanese are full of contempt for American brag and bounce, for the lack of national spirit, or even of true nationality. They have a profound disbelief in the war-worthiness of the American navy and an acute realization of the fact that the strategical situation is overwhelmingly in their favor. It is objected that the Japanese are too poor to fight. When will people realize the fact which all history teaches—that it is the poor nations which fight. Japan is rich enough to afford war, because, directly or indirectly, she will make war pay for itself."

LABOR OPPOSES "BOY SCOUTS"

Military Ideas Among Children Denounced by Chicago Federation. Pledging itself to "the ideals of industry and peace," the Chicago Federation of Labor adopted resolutions on Sunday opposing the Boy Scouts' organization that are being planned.

Report of Mrs. Robins

Mrs. Raymond Robins, president of the Women's Trade Union League, reported for the committee which had been appointed to investigate the matter, presenting the resolutions which were adopted, as follows: "Whereas, The press reports that Boy Scouts corps are to be organized among the boys of public schools, and

"Whereas, According to the plans of a self-appointed committee, military men and others having no professional training, teachers' certificates nor authority to teach, are to be permitted to organize these bands of scouts, to teach and control them, putting guns in their hands and destructive ideals into their minds; and

"Whereas, Membership in the Boy Scouts is to be awarded by competition among the boys; and

Mothers Eliminated. "Whereas, That self-appointed committee includes no mother, nor teacher, nor any woman in its membership; therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Chicago Federation of Labor is opposed to the organization of Boy Scouts corps of American children, and to all effort to arrest their developing minds at a stage of development which belongs to the medieval and barbarous ages; and

Resolved, That the Chicago Federation of Labor oppose the efforts of private individuals, military, commercial or other, to reach over the heads of the regularly constituted authorities and control the educational policy of our schools; and

Effects Boys' Training. "Resolved, That the Chicago Federation of Labor is opposed to the efforts of any self-appointed men to take into their own hands the decision of questions of vital interest to the community at large and in the training of our boys; and

"Resolved, That the Chicago Federation of Labor stands with the constructive forces of society as members of the great working class against the effort to teach the ideals of militarism to children, but that it stands pledged for the ideals of industry and peace."

FREE SIXTY SOCIALIST BOOKS

By Dobb, London, Marx, Lafargue, Herron, Spargo and other socialist writers. No two alike, 25 pages each. We will mail the full set to a strong paper box free to anyone sending \$1.00 for a new yearly subscription to the International Socialist Review or the only illustrated magazine that is of, for and by the Working Class. Two of the books and a copy of the Review mailed for 10c. CHARLES H. KERR & CO., 118 W. Kinzie Street, Chicago, Ill.

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BOOKS YOU SHOULD READ

- The following books form almost a complete library of modern scientific and sociological thought. They should be in the hands of every Socialist and progressive thinker: THE EVOLUTION OF MAN. By William Boelsche; translated by Ernest Untermann. This book tells in detail, in a clear, simple style, illustrated by pictures, just how the descent of man can be traced back to the animals composed each of a single cell. It is up to date and gives the latest discoveries in science. It is THE book on the subject. Cloth, 50 cents. GERMS OF MINDS IN PLANTS. By R. H. France; translated by A. M. Simons. This book tells in a charming and entertaining style how not only dumb animals, but also plants receive impressions from the outside world and use the data thus obtained to modify their movements, just as humans do. Cloth, 50 cents. THE TRIUMPH OF LIFE. By William Boelsche; translated by May Wood-Simons. This book is even more interesting than the "Evolution of Man," by the same author. It tells of the struggle of life against its physical environment, and introduces a wealth of scientific detail. Cloth, 50 cents. PRINCIPLES OF SCIENTIFIC SOCIALISM. By Charles H. Vail. This is the most successful summary of Marxian Socialism ever written by an American author. It covers every phase of the subject. Cloth, \$1.00. ANCIENT SOCIETY. Researches in the Lines of Human Progress from Savagery Through Barbarism to Civilization. By Lewis H. Morgan. This epoch-making and much-quoted book enunciates the law of historical materialism familiar to all Marxian students. Cloth, 570 pages, \$1.50. THE ANCIENT LOWLY. A History of the Ancient Working People from the Earliest Known Period to the Adoption of Christianity by Constantine. By C. Osborne Ward. Cloth, 2 vols., \$2.00 each. THE ORIGIN OF THE FAMILY, PRIVATE PROPERTY AND THE STATE. By Frederick Engels. The author has summarized and popularized the information given more fully in Morgan's "Ancient Society," and has added many important facts. Cloth, 50 cents. Address all orders to THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 180 Washington St.

5th Grand National Saenger- and Volks-Fest OF THE Workingmen's Singing Societies of the Northwestern States. 5. GRAND NATIONAL SAENGERFEST June 24 to 27, 1911 Chicago, Ill. PROGRAM FRIDAY, JUNE 24, 8 P. M.—Reception Entertainment, North Side Turner Hall, 230 North Clark Street. SATURDAY, JUNE 25, 8 P. M.—Grand Concert, Orchestra Hall, Michigan Avenue, between Jackson Blvd. and Adams St. Tickets 25c, 50c, 75c and \$1. SUNDAY, JUNE 26—Grand Picnic (Volksfest) at Brand's Park, Elston and Belmont Avenues. Tickets 25 cents. 1 P. M.—Grand Parade, starting from Schoenhofen's Hall, corner Milwaukee and Ashland Avenues, and Ashland Avenue, to Grand's Park. 3:30 P. M.—ADDRESS BY MAYOR EMIL SEIDEL, OF MILWAUKEE, WIS. MONDAY, JUNE 27, 9 A. M.—Viewing the City and Vicinity by the United Singing Societies and Friends.

DAILY SOCIALIST MAGAZINE PAGE

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

MEXICAN REVOLUTIONIST-ANDREA VILLARREAL

BY ELLEN DALRYMPLE MEGOW.

To some of us who have had a comparatively sheltered life, but who often pose as ultra-revolutionists when some comrade differs with us in our views, I would like to say, "What can we know of the real revolutionary spirit?"

AN IDEAL

BY ANNA COHEN

Perhaps every one has some philosophy of life, some explanation of what life means to him or her, of what an ideal situation would be and how to achieve it.

South Side

PRINTING: H. G. ADAIR, Commercial Printing and Stationery. LAWYERS: STEDMAN & SOELKE, COUNSELLORS AT LAW. STATIONERS: Japanned Cash Boxes, 2 Keys.

West Side

TAILORS: STAR TAILORS, CLOTHIERS AND HATTERS. HATS: OUR HATS AND RETAILED AT W.A.O.L.E. REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE: JOSEPH A. CERRY.

Two Women in Mexican Struggle

BY L. GUTIERREZ DE LARA

When Antonio Villarreal joined the revolutionary party of Mexico about ten years ago, his sister Andrea took a very active part in the movement writing for the different revolutionary newspapers of Mexico.

Paragraphs for People

BY R. P. PETTIPiece

Working class interests the world over speak eloquently in one language—the language of class solidarity.

RESOLUTIONS PASSED BY NATIONAL MOTHERS' CONGRESS

"Resolved, That the congress of Mothers recommend the establishment of a national department of Child and Home, which shall embody the scientific study of childhood as well as all conditions affecting its development."

For Home Dressmakers



8560. Wide tucks over the shoulders in Gibson style and a jaunty pocket give an air of smartness to this otherwise plain and simple blouse.

Why Not?

"She refused me, and now she's insult to injury by inviting me to her wedding breakfast!" "What will you do about it?" "Swallow the insult."

THIS LABEL

is the only guarantee that BREAD and other Bakery Goods are made in UNION SANITARY BAKERIES.

YOU MUST READ!

Begin with the Foundations of the Socialist Philosophy-- SOCIALISM, UTOPIAN AND SCIENTIFIC. By Frederick Engels.

North Side

BOOTS AND SHOES: NELSON BOES. PAINTING AND GLAZING: J. TAMMINGA. MEATS AND GROCERIES: CAMILLO BRUUN.

Out of Town

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS: APPENDICITIS AND CANCER CURED WITH... ADVERTISE: THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S LARGEST CIRCULATION MAKES IT A FAVORABLE ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

PRICE HAGEN BY UPTON SINCLAIR. Prince Hagen is the personification of capitalism. For himself, he mocked at morality, but he realized fully how the present ethical and religious standards protect him and his class.

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

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The publication of a signed article does not mean endorsement by the Daily Socialist of opinions expressed therein. Enclose post age for return of unused manuscripts.

The Sample Is Good

Three months of Socialist rule in Milwaukee is not enough to bring about a social revolution. It has been long enough to show that Socialists keep their political promises. It has been long enough to convince the great mass of the population of Milwaukee that they like the sample and want some more.

So general is the approval of the work of the Socialists that even the papers controlled by their worst enemies are slow of criticism. They realize that to attack the present Socialist administration is to lose readers, and however close their affiliation to capitalism they have no desire to lose their power for the future by false attacks at the present time.

From start to finish the motto of the Socialists has been "Get Knowledge, Then Get Busy." The series of articles published elsewhere in this issue all reflect this same idea, although none say it in these words.

The members of the school board first studied the needs of the children. Then they studied the best methods of meeting these needs. Then they "got busy" to meet them.

The Socialists on the county board obtained all the information possible on how to care for the poor and the imprisoned. Then they "got busy" to build a modern jail and improve conditions in what must under the present system prove the last home of great numbers of the workers—the poor house.

The city administration in each department followed the same course. They decided that they wanted to make Milwaukee a healthful town for those who did the work. Then they hired the very best man to do that work.

This sounds simple. It sounds commonplace. It sounds so ordinary that you think every administration must do the same. It has often been remarked that all great inventions are so simple that once made all who see them marvel that they were not thought of before.

It is not simply a question of "thinking of it first" in the case of municipal government. Other political parties have known that many of the things done by the Socialists are necessary, BUT THEY WERE PREVENTED FROM CARRYING THEM OUT BY THEIR CLASS INTERESTS.

No politician will publicly defend graft. Yet nearly all practice it. The pressure of the profit-making system all around them drives them to it.

All would like to feed hungry school children, raise wages, house the people healthfully, abolish disease-breeding tenements and create a city fit for healthy, happy human beings to live in. BUT EVERY STEP IN THIS DIRECTION IS MET WITH RESISTANCE FROM SOME PROFIT-SEEKING INTEREST.

No party that stands for the maintenance of the profit system can have a free hand to do anything for the well-being of the workers. Any administration could "get knowledge," but that knowledge would only serve to damn the society for which all other parties than the Socialist must stand.

That is why there is such a tremendous interest in that administration. The eyes of Labor are upon Milwaukee. They like the sample. They are going to order a big supply of the same kind of diet in other cities.

When "Battling Nelson" wanted accommodations at the St. Francis hotel in San Francisco the proprietor turned him away. He would not disgrace his hotel and insult his patrons by permitting a prize fighter to sleep under his roof.

When the Jeffries-Johnson battle was stopped this same proprietor raised a howl to high heaven and declared that the action of the governor had cost him a hundred thousand dollars in prospective patronage.

Without the hundred-thousand-dollar patrons there would have been no "Battling Nelson." Puzzle: Figure out where the prize-fighting conscience of the proprietor of the St. Francis is located. Do not pick his pockets while investigating.

On the Firing Line

BY MONOSABIO The New York Evening World has discovered that one factory makes a specialty of manufacturing crooked scales. One factory? Francis Burton Harrison must be an amateur in capitalist politics to persist in showing up the president's "manipulation of public documents" in the Pinchot-Ballinger matter. Does he not know that real patriots never question each other's motives?

PROTESTS AGAINST RUSSIAN ATTITUDE TOWARD FINLAND

The following is the text of the manifesto sent to the Russian parliament by the French parliament, in protest against the attitude that Russia has assumed toward Finland: "The undersigned, members of the French parliament, have followed with painful interest the recent development of the hostile projects against the autonomy of Finland. They feel themselves at liberty, after the parliaments of England, Germany, Italy, Belgium, Holland, etc., and even because of the close bond that unites France and Russia, to draw the attention of the members of the duma of the empire to the reaction that the success of such a policy would not fail to bring to France."

"REMEMBER THE MAINE"

BY ROBERT HUNTER We are gradually learning how easy it is to manufacture a war-cry. Every year or so we have a little and if we live to be old men we may learn why we had a war with Spain. The capitalists were all very anxious for a war in the year 1897. The Bryan case was on and the people had a very nasty spirit. There was widespread discontent and any quack doctor who promised a remedy had no trouble in drumming up a following.

STORIES OF AN AGITATOR

BY RALPH KORNGOLD THE GODDESS OF LIBERTY. Nathan was installed in a little cubby-hole of a room on the second floor with Raphael, for which abode he had to pay one dollar a week to an old Jewish peddler. It contained a bed, a chair and a washstand, and was so narrow that it was necessary to put the chair out of the way in order to pass in and out.

OPEN FORUM

The Mistakes of Milwaukee A comrade of national reputation, at a public dinner said that the manner in which the Milwaukee Socialists have secured the election of their ticket was treacherous, and would most likely harm the movement in the future.

HOW TO FIND HAPPINESS

BY OSCAR LEONARD. Happiness is the one thing we all desire. No matter what our religious or philosophic views are concerning the purpose of life, happiness we all desire. Some of us may not regard it as the end of life. Others may look upon it as the sole aim and purpose of human existence.

HEALTHGRAMS

BY DR. H. COHEN. Exercise—motion—is the life of life. Grease the road to cleanliness with soap. Taking in fresh air is healthier than putting on fresh airs. Tenements are overhead dungeons at exorbitant rentals—they take both your money and your life.

BY CHARLES KEELER. Beyond the torrens hurled from mountain snow. On boughs of spruce I made my forest bed. The Half Dome topping fearfully overhead. With giant boulders, earthquake-tossed below. And stately pine trees, startled by the glow.

BY TENYA'S WATERS

BY CHARLES KEELER. Methinks my guardian angel must have turned. My reluctant steps to this fond haunt. Here to commune with nature wild and wide. To feel the love for which my soul had yearned.

BY TENYA'S WATERS

BY CHARLES KEELER. There are buried cities of magnificent proportions beneath the waters of the Caribbean sea at no very great depth, according to Dr. Emil Moensony, of Budapest, Hungary, a well known geologist, who has spent some time in Central America, principally Guatemala, in archeological research.

BY TENYA'S WATERS

BY CHARLES KEELER. Public Ovens in Japan. In the cities of Japan practically all the cooking is done in public ovens, which are maintained at the expense of the municipality, who charge a nominal cost for their use to citizens.