

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

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TUESDAY, AUGUST 30, 1910

NATIONAL EDITION—PRICE ONE CENT.

I. C. RAILROAD FAVORED JACK POT STATESMEN

Passes by the dred Were Given to Bro and White

The state's attorney declared yesterday that the names of nearly every Illinois legislator would be brought into the trial of Lee O'Neil Browne as having been recipients of passes issued by the Illinois Central railroad. He asserted that Browne and Representative White had received hundreds of passes.

Will Bring Out Names

Acting on the order of Judge Kersten, the Illinois Central officials sent out all the coupons of passes issued during the year. The state expects to have the names brought into the case by witnesses.

Judge Kersten refused to permit the defense to put on witnesses to tell of White's life at Springfield. The court also refused to permit J. Doyle, formerly a labor lobbyist at Springfield, to testify that White had demanded a bribe from him for the passage of a labor bill.

Samuel McCann, Browne's negro, contradicted the testimony of White, Meyer and other members that they had been called to Browne's desk during the balloting for United States Senator and instructed as to their vote. He said that he was the only page that served Browne that day and he was not asked to call any of the members mentioned.

WEALTHY SMUGGLER ESCAPES ARREST FOR CUSTOMS FRAUDS

(By United Press Association.)
New York, Aug. 29.—Because of much adverse criticism of the action of the customs inspectors in failing to arrest Mrs. L. Reynolds Adriance, the Poughkeepsie society woman from whom was taken a \$5,000 pearl necklace on her arrival from Europe yesterday, Deputy Surveyor Smyth today issued a statement in explanation. He defended the action of the inspectors, despite the fact that in every case of alleged smuggling up to the present an immediate arrest has been made, and said that they knew Mrs. Adriance would not run away.

"While the inspectors have the power to make arrests," he said, "it has become our custom to parole suspects where there is reason to believe that they are of good character and can be depended on to show up when needed."

SHIP BRAVES HUGE ICEBERGS

Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 29.—After a run of 124 days and despite unusual perils at sea the ship William P. Frye from the Hawaiian islands, with 90,000 bags of raw sugar arrived at the Speckles sugar refinery last night from Kahluli.

Off Cape Horn the ship was surrounded by antarctic icebergs and field ice, covering an area of eighteen miles. Many of the bergs ranged from fifty to 200 feet high.

In the latter part of June the vessel battled with snow storms and strong easterly winds, a most unusual experience off the Horn, where westerly winds prevail.

Captain Nickerson, master of the Frye, stated that the ship left Kahluli on April 27 and five days afterward crossed the equator. On the fifty-third day out she was off Cape Horn. From June 19 to June 24 icebergs were in sight in all directions.

The position of the bergs on June 24 was latitude 50:22 south and longitude 52 west. The next day ice was again seen in latitude 49:35 south and longitude 51:23 west covering as wide an area as before.

SEEK A NEW FACTORY LAW

Milwaukee, Wis., Aug. 29.—The council joint committee on health and judiciary Friday recommended for adoption the Gorecki factory inspection ordinance.

The health department will be given five additional sanitary police for this work. They will be paid \$80 per month. Health Commissioner Rucker announced that he will not appoint the entire number until the next budget gives him sufficient funds.

Under the new ordinance the health commissioner will have a far-reaching supervision over factory conditions. He intends to begin at once the enforcement of the measure. Laundries, knitting mills, button factories and places of that character will be especially looked after.

EIGHT-YEAR-OLD GIRL LINGUIST ASTOUNDS HER NEIGHBORS

San Francisco, Cal., Aug. 29.—Winifred Stoner, 8 years old, converses fluently in English, French, Spanish, Latin and Esperanto. She can make herself understood in German, Russian, Polish, Italian and Japanese. The girl lives at Palto Alto. Her father is Col. J. B. Stoner of the marine hospital service.

WEARS \$200,000 PEARL NECKLACE AT NEWPORT

Newport, R. I., Aug. 29.—Mrs. Joseph Widener wore for the first time what is called the finest string of pearls ever worn in a Newport ball-room at Mrs. Edward J. Bernyard's dance. The value of these pearls, thirty-six in number and perfectly graduated, is said to be \$200,000.

LLOYD GRISCOM TAKEN AS AUTO SPEEDER

Bridgeport, Conn., Aug. 29.—Lloyd F. Griscom, chairman of the New York County Republican committee, was arrested for automobile speeding as he whirled through his Fairfield summer home through the West End, trying to beat a train bearing his wife to this city.

WOMAN BURNS SELF IN BARN

Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 29.—Mrs. Belle McCammon was burned to death in the barn on her place, which she had on fire. She had made threats she would commit suicide.

WARREN DRAWS LARGE CROWD

Athletic Park at Kokomo Is Packed; Courts Are Called Unjust

Kokomo, Ind., Aug. 29.—Attacking the courts as unjust and pointing to the postoffice as a tool frequently used for the suppression of radical movements, Fred D. Warren, managing editor of the Appeal to Reason, spoke to a large crowd at the Athletic park here.

Warren spoke in his characteristic style, his thrusts being keen and effective.

He said in part:

Age-Long Struggle

"The struggle between master and slave, serf and lord, wage worker and capitalist has been waged during all the centuries. The slave master had no interest whatever in his slave except the wealth he extracted from the earth. The feudal lord had no thought of the serf who tilled his fields except the crop he could raise. The captain of industry today does not think of you except as a hand. He no longer bears the responsibility of former slave holders. If you are killed and wounded—another takes your place—you drop by the wayside, broken, hopeless and poor."

Depends on Buying Power

"Here is a point that should be plain to almost any man with a spark of intelligence. Consumption depends on the purchasing power of the nation. When this purchasing power is reduced likewise consumption must be reduced. This nation can consume only so much as the men and women who work in the mines, factories, on the farms and railroads, can buy with the wages they receive in exchange for their work. Therefore, it is the purchasing power of this class that is the dominant factor in regulating consumption and this purchasing power depends on the wages received from the owners of the machinery of production. The owning class can pay wages only so long as can be found a market for the product at a profit and as the workers supply this market to the extent of the wages they receive, and as the wages they receive depends on the market which they—the workers—must supply, it is not hard to see where the workers get off at—between the devil of high prices and the deep sea of low wages. And the average worker seem to like this stopping place so well he refuses to get off at any other."

LOS ANGELES LABOR IN SOCIALIST RANKS

Los Angeles, Cal., Aug. 29.—The idea of the formation of a new party in this city, of which at one time there was considerable talk, is now practically a closed incident. Hundreds of unson labor men are coming into the Socialist ranks every day and they all recognize the fact that the platform and principles of the Socialist party make it the true representative of the interests of the working class on the political field.

It is said that some few Socialists favored the formation of a new party, but they now assert that there never was any intention of taking any such action.

The county central committee of the Socialist party at Los Angeles has sent out an "Address to the Workingmen of Los Angeles," calling on them for their support of Hon. Stitt Wilson and other Socialist candidates and calling on them for working class solidarity.

\$1,500,000 SWINDLER IN WIRELESS STOCKS IS FREED

New York, Aug. 29.—Horace Greely Robinson, who has been arrested in various parts of the country in connection with the flotation of wireless telegraph stock, has escaped from the toils again. He was released because of a dispatch received here that the governor of California will not extradite him. Robinson admitted at the time of his arrest that he had realized \$1,500,000 from the sale of various stocks. He was charged with having swindled H. S. Boch of San Jose out of \$900.

MILLIONAIRE "POSTS" HIS WIFE TO CUT DRESS BILLS

Pittsburg, Pa., Aug. 29.—John Werner, millionaire, is notifying merchants here he no longer will be responsible for his wife's bills. Mr. Werner today told of a strange case—that of a rich man and his wife living in apparent luxury, yet the husband not believing his wife has the true idea of the worth of money. "My wife's tastes are too expensive," said Mr. Werner. "While admitting I am rich, I don't care to pay \$1,500 for a dress and hundreds of dollars for hats. I have agreed to allow her \$5,000 yearly, but she cannot live on \$5,000." Mrs. Werner's friends declared she has not been allowed over \$1,000 a year.

CREEK FLOODS EAST LINCOLN

Lincoln, Neb., Aug. 29.—East Lincoln is cut off from the main body of the city today by Antelope creek overflowing. Water is five feet deep in the streets. The flood area covers a territory two miles long by six blocks wide, hundreds of houses being submerged. Occupants were forced to flee to the upper stories of their homes.

Rescue parties are taking the marooned inhabitants to higher ground in boats.

The Rock Island's main line from Denver to Chicago is blocked and the water at 9 a. m. stood four feet deep in its passenger station. The police and rescue parties fear the loss of life, as hundreds of people waded and swam during the night to places of safety.

The rainfall in Lincoln was the heaviest in years, the government weather station reporting a precipitation of over eight inches.

INTERNATIONAL SOCIALIST CONGRESS OPENS IN CITY WITH A SOCIALIST MAYOR

GREECE ENTERS LABOR'S BATTLE

Workers' League Demands Old Age Pensions and Liability Laws

A letter setting forth the program of the Workers' League of Greece has reached here and is of interest to the workers of America as showing what the people of the ancient country of Socrates, Plato and Aristotle are advocating today.

What Is Demanded

Their motto is in striking contrast with that famous doctrine of Louis XIV., "I am the state." The fundamental principle of this organization is, "The state exists for the good of the producers. The producers are the state."

They advocate, first, nationalization of all means of production and communication; second, legislation favoring (a) the fixing of minimum salaries; (b) the fixing of maximum hours of work; (c) pensioning of aged workers; (d) accident indemnity to employees; (e) labor bureaus; (f) a system of state insurance against unemployment. Third, graduated income tax.

Greatest Political Gathering of Recent Years Begins in Copenhagen, Denmark

Copenhagen, Aug. 29.—The greatest political convention thus far seen in the world opened its formal sessions today when Deputy Vanderveelde of the Belgian chamber of deputies called the first session of the International Socialist Congress to order. Delegates from all nations of the civilized world are in attendance, representing the only party which is a factor to be reckoned with in the legislative body of every nation of importance, except Japan, China and the United States. One of the delegates from the United States to the congress is Victor L. Berger, of Milwaukee, who, unless indications fail, will be the first Socialist to enter the congress of the United States of America.

Reports To Be Made

Reports will be read on the progress of the Socialist movement in every country of the world, the Socialist party having a larger membership today than any political party of the age. The sessions of the congress are being held in Odd Fellows Palace, in this city, which has a Socialist mayor who welcomed the delegates from the various nations, welcoming them in the name of the city of Copenhagen. During its sessions the convention will consider problems of interest to the working men and women of the whole world.

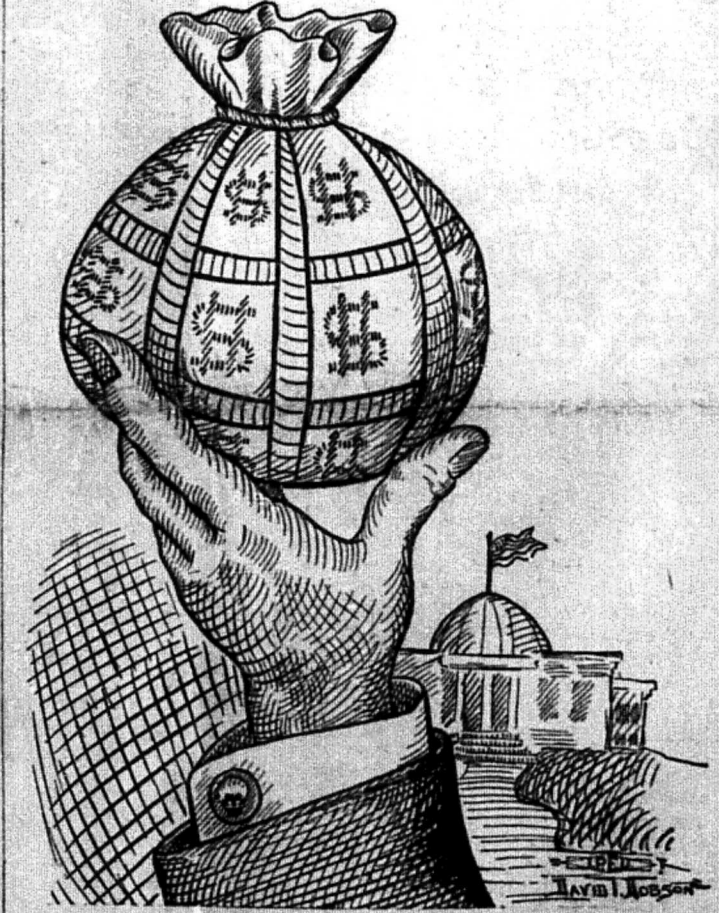
Kaiser's Speech Interests

Disarmament, unemployment, old age pensions and other matters of like importance will be discussed and acted on. In Germany the recent speech of the Kaiser enunciating again the doctrine of the "divine right of kings" has drawn special attention to the German delegation to the congress. The German Socialist party is known by the name of the Social-Democratic party and polls more votes than any other two parties in the empire combined. At the coming elections power will be won by the Socialists which will give those who oppose their program angry at the Kaiser for his remarks which are sure to add to the Socialist strength.

Breaking Opposition

The miners have now settled down to the steady policy of breaking up the opposition of the operators' association bit by bit, operator by operator, having already made serious inroads, in spite of the bond which the operators exchanged to "keep faith" with each other in the struggle against the union.

THE REAL CAPITAL



WEATHER INDICATIONS

The official weather forecast for the thirty-six hours ending tomorrow at 7 p. m. is as follows:

Chicago and vicinity—Partly cloudy, probably with showers late tonight or Tuesday; moderate temperature; moderate, easterly and southerly winds, increasing Tuesday.

Illinois—Partly cloudy, with, probably, showers tonight or Tuesday in north portion; warmer tonight in central portion.

Indiana—Partly cloudy weather, with showers late tonight or Tuesday; warmer in central portion tonight.

Missouri and Wisconsin—Unsettled, with probable showers tonight or Tuesday.

Upper Lakes—Moderate to brisk east and southeast winds and unsettled weather, with showers tonight or Tuesday.

Upper Michigan—Unsettled weather, with showers tonight or Tuesday; warmer tonight.

Minnesota—Unsettled, with showers probably tonight or Tuesday; warmer tonight in southeast portion.

Iowa—Cloudy, probably with showers tonight or Tuesday; warmer tonight in southeast portion.

North Dakota—Unsettled, probably with showers tonight or Tuesday.

South Dakota—Showers tonight or Tuesday; cooler Tuesday and in west portion tonight.

ENGINEER PROVES HERO—SUFFERS FROM SAVES TRAIN

Pittsburg, Pa., Aug. 29.—Engineer Israel Brandt's nerve saved train No. 8 of the Fort Wayne division of the Pennsylvania railroad, with its load of sleeping passengers, from being wrecked in the Union station yards today.

A cap on a pipe jumped and escaped with slight injury, but Brandt stuck to his post with blistering hands and burning face until he had brought the train to a standstill. He fell from the cab unconscious.

HIS ROOSEVELT'S CAMPAIGN

(By United Press Association.)
Nashville, Tenn., Aug. 29.—That the western tour of Theodore Roosevelt is not likely to assist toward republican harmony is the opinion expressed today by Woodrow Wilson, president of Princeton University, who is here as the guest of his brother, Jos. E. Wilson.

CHOLERA FEARED IN GERMANY

Spandau, Prussia, Aug. 29.—The death of a woman and the illness of her husband and of an attendant at the hospital, all suspected cholera cases, has caused the health administration of Prussia to take the most comprehensive precautions against a spread of the infection.

Although the disease has not been established bacteriologically as cholera, all of the hospital attendants where the woman died have been placed in quarantine, as have fifteen families in a tenement building where the family lived. The powder factory in which the husband was employed has been disinfected and his fellow workmen are under observation.

RURAL POLICE BEAT ALDERMAN

Barn, clubbed, threatened with revolvers and dragged along the ground for almost a mile by half a dozen Lyons policemen was the experience of Ald. Anton J. Cermak of the Twelfth ward last night, according to the story told by the victim himself yesterday. A crowd of several hundred citizens witnessed the abuse to which the alderman and two plainclothes officers from the Fillmore street station who accompanied him were subjected, but, fearing the drawn revolvers of the officers, none dared to interfere.

Revenge, following the testimony of the Chicago alderman recently before Justice of the Peace McDonald that Bohemian visitors to the suburb were not given proper police protection from a gang of alleged pickpockets and roughs which operated in the town, is declared by Mr. Cermak to have been the motive behind the attack.

REPORTS OF EX-SENATOR'S ILLNESS ARE EXAGGERATED

(By United Press Association.)
Wheeling, W. V., Aug. 29.—A report that obtained circulation that Hon. Henry G. Davis, the Democratic candidate for vice president in 1904, and former United States senator from West Virginia, was in a serious condition was denied at his home today. When a United Press representative called the Davis home by telephone at Elkins today it was learned that Davis had suffered injuries from a fall about a month ago while walking from his estate, "Graceland," to the grounds of "Hallehurst," the home of his son-in-law, United States Senator Stephen B. Elkins, nearby, but had completely recovered from the effects of the fall and was in good health.

MINE BOSSES ARE YIELDING

Three Independent Operators Sign With the Strikers; Officials Busy

Springfield, Ill., Aug. 29.—Confident that the Illinois Coal Operators' Association can not follow out its policy of fighting to a finish against the miners' demand for the Peoria scale of wages and conditions, officials of the United Mine Workers of America for district No. 12, embracing Illinois, are touting the state making breaks in the ranks of the operators. Three independent mines, of which the New Virginia Coal Company is one, signed the Peoria scale on Saturday and more are expected to sign up today.

Filled With Information

Hyndman proved an unfathomable source of information regarding the Socialist movement not only in Great Britain and on the continent, but in all other countries as well. He seemed well acquainted with the Socialist movement in all of its international aspects.

Hyndman was personally acquainted with Karl Marx, in fact, he has an intimate knowledge of the early development of the Socialist movement on this side of the water.

He strongly advised against the worship of Marx and the quoting of him on all occasions as a positive authority. He believes that no one would be stronger opposed to this than Marx himself, who, he says, was not an exceedingly practical man.

Mrs. Hyndman tells of how the court ladies of the land wheeled the labor members in parliament into averted submission by their patronage, one of the ways the English ruling class has of overcoming the results at the ballot box.

Mr. Hyndman was chairman at a very successful meeting held last Monday night at which Miss Louisa Twining, delegate to the International Congress from the United States, was the principal speaker. Miss Twining has been in London for nearly a month becoming well-versed in things English.

SAVES BABY IN STREET CRASH

Mrs. Samuel Butler, despite her 82 years, saved from injury a baby she was holding in her arms, although she herself was badly hurt, in a four-cornered street crash, involving two automobiles, a street car and a circus parade at Ninety-second street and Erie avenue.

Her injuries were attended to by Dr. William E. Schroeder, chief surgeon of the Wesley hospital, who, with his family, was in one of the automobiles, but escaped unhurt. Mrs. Butler lives in Evansville, Ind.

Dr. Schroeder was driving his car west in Ninety-second street. Mrs. Butler, with her husband, 87 years old, and the child were riding in the opposite direction, William Smith, an employee of the White Automobile company, driving. To the right of the street was marching the van of the "101 Ranch" parade. A South Chicago street car coming along at the moment, meeting the parade and the other two vehicles, added further to the complications.

OHIO VALLEY EXPLOITED

Cincinnati, Aug. 29.—Commemorating 100 years of navigation on the Ohio river the Ohio valley exposition was opened in this city today. The exposition is meant to exhibit the industrial resources of the Ohio valley and of the south and middle west.

President Taft pressed a button in the summer capital in Beverly, Mass., which set in motion the machinery of the exposition. Governor Judson Harmon of Ohio and Governor Augustus E. Wilson of Kentucky made brief speeches.

This afternoon a monster industrial parade will take place.

WOMAN IS RESCUED FROM LAKE

Mrs. Winifred Tiernan McCormick, 26 years old, fell or plunged into the lake at Indiana street this morning. She was rescued by Frederick Thoma, 2625 Perry street. Her husband recently died and the police believe she was despondent because of her bereavement.

Thoma, who swam nearly half a block to reach the drowning woman, was exhausted when he reached the bank, and was helped upon the small pier at this point by Charles Nagel, 1335 Clybourn avenue.

HAS LIFE SAVER

Kansas City, Mo., Aug. 29.—Over in Paris \$48,000 has been waiting for years for the man who is entitled to it, and now R. Clark of this city believes he has a right to the money. Any way, he's going to make an effort to get it. The money is the amount of the Anthony Pollock prize for the best device for saving lives at sea. It was contributed fifteen years ago and since then has remained unused in the Conservatory of Arts and Trades in Paris awaiting a claimant. In those 15 years the original prize of \$50,000 has been cut down only \$2,000 by inventions.

MOSQUITOES HALT LINE WORK

El Paso, Texas, Aug. 29.—Hordes of mosquitoes are interfering seriously with the work of constructing a telegraph line across the desert in the vicinity of Wilcox, Ariz. The summer rains formed a vast shallow lake in that vicinity, wherein the mosquitoes have bred. The gangs of men are beset day and night and the work is practically at a standstill.

ENGLAND NEEDS A STRONG NAVY, SAYS HYNDMAN

Control of the "Narrow Seas" Deemed Necessary for Democracy and Socialism

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.)
London, Aug. 18.—(By Mail.)—H. M. Hyndman, for thirty years one of the central figures in the Socialist movement in Great Britain, will not attend the International Socialist Congress at Copenhagen.

Can't Attend Congress

He has just come to this decision after vain efforts to make arrangements to attend the big gathering of Socialists in Denmark.

For a score and a half of years Hyndman has been to the forefront of the battle for Socialism in England, his services being wholly unremunerative. He now considers that he must look to his personal affairs in order to guard against the future.

I met both Mr. and Mrs. Hyndman yesterday afternoon at the home of Miss Dora Montefiore, who was the fraternal delegate from England to the recent national congress of the Socialist Party of the United States at Chicago.

Favors Large Navy

As a result of his activity in the Socialist movement here, Hyndman is now engaged in an interesting controversy concerning the advisability of England supporting a large navy. Hyndman is in favor of the navy, but there are enough on the other side to create an argument.

The most recent reply of Hyndman to his assailants is published in the current issue of Justice.

In this letter Hyndman insists upon the necessity of a strong navy for England in behalf of the cause of both Democracy and Socialism. He says stress on the fact that the International Congresses of the Socialist Party have always declared in favor of citizens' armies as necessary for defense and maintains that a strong navy is, and for a long time will be, necessary for the defense of England and her institutions.

Gives His Reasons

He summarizes his reasons for his position as follows:

"I hold that Great Britain needs an exceptionally powerful navy for the following purposes:

"1. To maintain the national independence, which might be destroyed, or most seriously jeopardized, if this country lost control of the narrow seas.

"2. To safeguard our supply of food and raw material, without which we should starve.

"3. To protect the right of asylum, which would at once be endangered by demands from the militarist and despotic powers, if we were not in a condition to fight for it.

To Uphold Treaties

"4. To uphold the national treaties, which, if we are not prepared to stand by, we should at once publicly withdraw from.

"5. To make head against the menace of the German militarist government, not only to England, but to European freedom, which is becoming more threatening every day; as none know better than our German Socialist-Democratic comrades, who are so valiantly, but vainly, struggling against the provocative policy of their kaiser and his federal council.

GIRL DRAGGED BY 'L' TRAIN

Miss Tillie Beirach was injured severely yesterday when she fell to the tracks of the South Side Elevated railroad in an attempt to board a north-bound train after the gates were closed at the Forty-ninth street station.

The young woman seized the gate of the last coach and, although dragged along the platform for a short distance, did not release her hold until she realized she might be killed.

CONDENSED NEWS

LOCAL

NEW SUBJECT FOR SCHOOLS

Sanitary science will be a part of the domestic science course to be offered in the public schools this year.

OPEN NEW TEMPLE

The Congregation Ohave Sholem formally opened its new synagogue at Ashland avenue and West Polk street.

NEW GRAFT REVELATIONS

Chicago was startled yesterday by new revelations in the Illinois Central railroad car repair graft.

ASK PARDON FOR WALSH

That John R. Walsh, former banker and railroad builder, now serving a five-year sentence in the federal penitentiary at Fort Leavenworth, will soon be a free man is the hope of his attorneys.

CHIEF HAS EYE ON LEVEE

A shakeup similar to that instituted by Chief of Police Steward in the 22nd street district is expected as the result of flagrant disobedience of police regulations in the west side levee district.

DOMESTIC

HARBOR PROJECT FEASIBLE

Washington, D. C., Aug. 29.—A preliminary report made by Maj. Rees shows that, as often disclosed by the Chicago Daily Socialist, a harbor could be developed in Chicago at an expenditure of less than \$3,000,000.

CONDEMN "BABY KILLERS"

Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 29.—The Philadelphia Association of Retail Druggists has taken a step in the direction of safeguarding the health of infants and young children by refusing to sell soothing syrups.

BUSINESS

WAR-PANIC IN MARKET

New York, Aug. 29.—There was a near-panic at the opening of the cotton market this morning when August cotton advanced 3 1/2 points, or \$15 a bale during the first three-quarters of an hour.

CANADA AFTER MEAT TRUST

Beef packers of the United States are facing competition that will destroy the monopoly of the market in this country.

COLOSSAL DEPOT READY

New York, Aug. 29.—The great passenger terminal of the Pennsylvania railroad in New York will be open for business on Sept. 8.

POLITICAL

POLITICIANS FEAR FRICTION

Topeka, Kan., Aug. 29.—Facing defeat at the polls, the regular republicans are scurrying about to patch up peace with the insurgents who, it is certain, will be in control of the republican state party council tomorrow.

POLITICS DISTURBS BUSINESS

New York, Aug. 29.—Politics is a great disturbing force in business. The reappearance of Roosevelt on the stump has caused many depressions in Wall street.

CROP OUTLOOK GOOD

While the corn crop is later than usual, the weather conditions of the last few weeks have improved conditions very much and it is expected that the yield will be in excess of 3,000,000,000 bushels.

WATCH EASTERN POLITICS

Boston, Mass., Aug. 29.—As is customary at this time of the year, the political attention of the country is being gradually focused on New England, where, early in September, the first measuring of strength between the republican and democratic parties in the state elections of 1910 is to take place.

It will select state officers and indicate their preferences for representatives in the Sixty-second congress. In each state there will also be chosen members of the legislature, who, in turn, will elect a member of the United States senate.

SHERMAN DEFINES INSURGENT

St. Louis, Aug. 29.—Following a conference with federal officeholders on the old Grant farm, Vice President Sherman consented to make two extra speeches in Missouri today, one at Marshfield this morning and one at Springfield this afternoon.

FOREIGN

RUSSIA FOSTERS IGNORANCE

William E. Curtis, traveling through Asia, writes that Russia fosters ignorance in central Asia on the theory that education and foreign immigration breed discontent.

RESENT KAISER'S SPEECH

Berlin, Aug. 29.—Now that the general public is recovering from the shock of the Kaiser's Koenigsberg speech, the excitement is simmering down and two distinct political directions are manifesting themselves.

NEW KINGDOM ON MAP

Cettinje, Aug. 29.—Montenegro today was formally elevated to the status of a kingdom, with King Nicholas I. as its ruler.

HITS AMERICAN DIPLOMACY

Paris, Aug. 29.—Discussing the work of the Pan-American congress at Buenos Ayres, the Temps this morning expresses the opinion that American diplomacy has failed to win a signal triumph and that the United States has not succeeded in allaying the distrust of the Latin-American republics.

CARDINAL DEFENDS HOLY SEE

San Sebastian, Aug. 29.—Garcia Prieto, Spanish minister of foreign affairs, today received the vatican's reply to the note outlining Spain's position in the dispute with the holy see.

NOTED ANTHROPOLOGIST DIES

Florence, Italy, Aug. 29.—Paolo Mantegazza, the famous anthropologist, who devoted his life to the study of love and other human passions, is dead at Spezia, at the age of 79 years.

ANNOUNCES COREAN POLICY

Washington, D. C., Aug. 29.—The treaty between Japan and Korea by which the Hermit kingdom is annexed as a sovereign part of Japan, was made public at the State Department, in accordance with an arrangement entered into with the department officials and Baron Uchida, the Japanese ambassador to the United States.

SPORT

KLING ORGANIZES LEAGUE

Catcher John Kling, of the Cubs, has at last succeeded in forming his national billiard league and has been elected president. The elections were held by mail.

KETCHELL RESTING UP

Grand Rapids, Mich., Aug. 29.—Middleweight Champion Stanley Ketchell today began a course of systematic resting on his farm near Belmont, after reluctantly admitting that he is in bad shape, and may have to hand his title over to Hugo Kelly without ever fighting again.

HOLD FOUR IN WOMAN'S DEATH

Close scrutiny today is being made into the death of Mrs. Pauline Haas, who either was slain or drowned accidentally early Sunday while in the company of a crowd of boisterous fishermen at the new government pier.

FIRE BURNS SALT LAKE'S PALACE BUILT OF SALT

Salt Lake City, Utah, Aug. 29.—Salt Palace, a structure built of salt, and one of the scenic features of Salt Lake, was destroyed by fire at an early hour today, entailing an uninsured loss of \$25,000.

QUESTIONS OF PUBLIC POLICY

Sign Three Times—Once for Each Question—Voters Only

Send to Daily Socialist, 180 Washington Street, Chicago, Before Sept. 1. THIS IS IMPORTANT

To the Hon. James A. Ross, Secretary of State, Springfield, Ill.: We, the undersigned registered voters of the state of Illinois, hereby petition for the submission of the following question of public policy to the voters of the state of Illinois at the General Election to be held on the eighth day of November, 1910.

To the Hon. James A. Ross, Secretary of State, Springfield, Ill.: We, the undersigned registered voters of the state of Illinois, hereby petition for the submission of the following question of public policy to the voters of the state of Illinois at the General Election to be held on the eighth day of November, 1910.

To the Hon. James A. Ross, Secretary of State, Springfield, Ill.: We, the undersigned registered voters of the state of Illinois, hereby petition for the submission of the following question of public policy to the voters of the state of Illinois at the General Election to be held on the eighth day of November, 1910.

PROPOSED QUESTION OF PUBLIC POLICY

Shall the next General Assembly submit to the voters of the State of Illinois at the next following state election an amendment to the state constitution, providing for the control of legislation by the people, by means of the initiative and referendum; said amendment to provide for the initiation of legislation upon a petition of eight per cent of the voters, and for the referendum of legislation upon a petition of five per cent of the voters, the action of the majority of the electors voting to be final; thus restoring to the people the power they once held, but which they delegated to the General Assembly by the Constitution?

PROPOSED QUESTION OF PUBLIC POLICY

Shall the next General Assembly extend the merit system by the enactment of a comprehensive and adequate civil service law, thus promoting efficiency and economy?

PROPOSED QUESTION OF PUBLIC POLICY

Shall the next General Assembly enact a corrupt practices act, limiting the amount a candidate and his supporters may spend in seeking office, and providing for an itemized statement under oath showing all expenditures so made, for what purposes made and from what source or sources received, thus preventing the corrupt use of money at elections?

Table with 3 columns: NAME AND ADDRESS, 1 Name, 2 Name, 3 Name. Includes fields for Street, City.

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ROOSEVELT IS COWBOY AGAIN

Ex-President Eats a Meal from Chuck Wagon As in Ranching Days

Denver, Colo., Aug. 29.—What Cheyenne left undone for Colonel Roosevelt Saturday in the way of strenuous work was done for him today when he spent twenty-four hours within the confines of the metropolis of Colorado.

ALTEGELD MEMORIAL MEETING WILL BE HELD SUNDAY, SEPT. 4

The John T. Altgeld Memorial association will hold dedicatory exercises at the Garrick theater, Chicago, Ill., Sunday, Sept. 4, at 3:30 p. m.

The program to be followed out follows: A Hymn to the Homeland... Sullivan Sinal Congregation Choir.

TAFT RALLIES THE WAVERING

Seeks to Keep Alive Belief Democrats and G. O. P. Really Differ

Beverly, Mass., Aug. 29.—President Taft's letter to William B. McKinley, chairman of the Republican national congressional committee, has just been made public.

In this letter the president is not overlooking the possibility that the Republicans will not control the next house of representatives. It sets forth the reasons why, according to Taft, the American voter should return a Republican house and enumerates the Aldrich-Payne tariff, the "economy in government," the Corporation tax, the railroad bill, the postal savings bill, the labor legislation, the conservation stand of the administration, the admission of New Mexico and Arizona to statehood, and the intention of the administration to enact a ship subsidy bill.

WARS AGAINST ICE DEALERS

Milwaukee, Wis., Aug. 29.—Ald. Max Grass is planning war on the ice dealers of the city. He says that they no longer sell by weight but by the quarter's worth or half dollar's worth as the case may be.

Monday he will introduce an ordinance compelling the dealers to sell all ice by avoirdupois weight. He holds that the consumers of ice in small amounts are made the victims of much short weight and he thinks his measure will correct the matter.

Another ordinance, to amend the present weights and measures ordinance, will allow the sealer of weights and measures to prosecute the officers of ice companies, where the present measure only allows them to prosecute the teamsters.

MINNESOTA SEES FUNDS FOR THE FALL CAMPAIGN

St. Paul, Minn., Aug. 29.—The Minnesota state executive committee of the Socialist Party has adopted a resolution calling on the party members for money to defray the expenses of two campaign orators, Benjamin F. Wilson and David Morgan, to be sent out this fall.

WOMAN'S WILES TRAP OIL FOES

Lawson Says Money Kings Used Secret Agents in Biggest Deals

Boston, Mass., Aug. 29.—Standard Oil's red-haired siren, who, according to Mrs. Lillian Hobart French of New York, lured Fritz Augustus Heinze to near-destruction in the panic of 1907, has accomplished even greater feats than that, according to Thomas W. Lawson of "Frenzied Finance" fame, who says he knows her well.

Lawson will not give her name, but in an interview here today he made the flat statement that to her wiles is due the fact that today a certain man is now a United States senator. He says the woman "has been a mighty factor in state, financial, federal and even international affairs."

There was no hesitancy on the part of the gentlemen of the "system" to use their accomplished secret agent, the lady with the red hair, wherever they found a man of susceptible character.

"Owing to this lady's powers in a three days' and three nights' seance at a prominent hotel in Union Square, a few years ago, a United States senatorship was decided."

"I can not imagine a more interesting national episode than any happening which would bring this lady and her storehouse of knowledge of past affairs into the limelight of publicity."

SHORT BALLOT CAMPAIGN ON

The Short Ballot Organization, a body advocating the commission form of government, is flooding the newspaper offices with literature against the long ballot system, which prevails at present.

The commission form of government was not favorably received by the national congress of the Socialist party, held in Chicago in May, 1910, and a permanent committee was appointed to study this form of government wherever it should make its appearance.

The congress found that the commission form of government was based largely on non-partisan political organization. This, it was pointed out, leads to many abuses and would serve to eliminate the identity of the Socialist party.

President Taft is determined that the bill permitting the federal incorporation of concerns doing an interstate business shall be passed at the short session which by law closes at noon on March 4 of next year.

BENTON HARBOR REUNION OF SOCIALISTS BIG SUCCESS

Benton Harbor, Mich., Aug. 29.—The House of David opened its doors to the Socialists yesterday. The occasion was the first annual reunion of Socialists inaugurated by the Benton Harbor local. The Israelites, the sect which has chosen that town for its home, turned over to the Socialists the park where the religious meetings of these worshippers are held.

GEORGE FISHER

552 W. LAKE ST. Third Floor Phone Franklin 1796. Docks, Factories, Warehouses, Coal Yards, Lumber Yards, Loams, Insurance, Downtown Property.

WARREN'S DEFIANCE TO THE FEDERAL COURTS

Contains the full text of Fred D. Warren's Speeches before the Federal Courts at Fort Scott and St. Paul, with a description of the scene in the court room by Geo. H. Shoaf.

This Label

is the only guarantee that BEBAC and other Bakery Goods are made in UNION SANITARY BAKERIES. Buy no others. Patronize only such places where you find this label on all bakery goods.

Central Drug Co.

Prescriptions carefully compounded in shortest possible time at LOWEST RATES. 100 STATE STREET. Diagonally across from Marshall Field & Co.

Roller Skates Free

With every Boy's Best selling \$2.50 or more we will give away a fine pair of Continental Roller Skates.

NAME A MINER FOR STATE POST

Danville, Ill., Aug. 29.—A great effort on the part of the Socialists of the 22nd district is being put forth to elect a member of the legislature.

PAINTERS VOTE FOR SOCIALISTS

By a vote of 73 to 16 the Scandinavian Painters' Union No. 194, placed themselves on record as favoring the indorsement of organized labor of the Socialist party.

History of the Great American Fortunes

Now Complete. Volume I, now in its second edition, tells of the economic conditions in the colonial period of the United States and of the origin of the great land fortunes, notably those held by the Astor family.

LABOR THE WORLD OVER

Thank God we have a system of labor where there can be a strike. — Abraham Lincoln.

WHY INSURANCE AGENTS STRUCK

Company's Iniquitous Contracts Caused Men to Revolt and Organize

Wilkesbarre, Pa., Aug. 23.—The agents of the Metropolitan Insurance company in the cities of Wilkesbarre and Scranton have rebelled against the exactions of the money greedy corporation and are now out on strike.

The men have organized into a union and are seeking to affiliate themselves with the main labor bodies in their respective districts.

Committee's Statement. In order to make the matter comprehensible to your readers it will be necessary for us to explain somewhat in detail the contract existing between the company and its agents up to and including the year 1909.

Up to the expiration of the year 1909 the company paid a straight commission of 15 per cent on collections and fifteen times on all new business written over and above first column lapses.

Intricate Agreements. Second column business was a debit account of paid-up policies, death lapses, etc., which did not affect the agent's salary.

The New Contract. We will here endeavor to point out some of the more salient features of the new contract. The agent's salary is computed on a quarterly basis and at the expiration of that quarter, as affecting special salary on new business, will be paid him during the coming quarter.

Small Commissions. Another unjust feature of the new contract is that the agent receives nothing for collecting fractional parts of \$10 of a debit.

Agents Organize. Accordingly, on the 11th of June last the agents met in Corcoran hall and formulated a set of grievances, demanding a new contract from the company.

SPANISH MINERS MAY CALL GENERAL STRIKE. Madrid, Aug. 23.—A general strike of Spanish miners will be declared tomorrow unless the mine owners in the Bilbao district, where a strike has been going on for several weeks, accept the proposition of the miners.

STATUTES PROVIDE MANDATORY COMPENSATION TO INJURED WORKERS. Albany, N. Y., Aug. 23.—Three laws embodying important recommendations by the employers' liability commission passed by the last legislature will take effect on Sept. 1.

STATUTES PROVIDE MANDATORY COMPENSATION TO INJURED WORKERS. Albany, N. Y., Aug. 23.—Three laws embodying important recommendations by the employers' liability commission passed by the last legislature will take effect on Sept. 1.

FILMS DISCREDIT LABOR UNIONS

Attempt by Manufacturers to Poison People's Minds Meets Opposition

The manufacturers of the country have decided to make attempts to prejudice the public mind against organizations of labor, in evidence in the films that are being used in shows in the large cities everywhere in the United States showing impossible scenes during strikes.

Washington, D. C., Aug. 23.—A national crusade against moving picture theaters that display lurid scenes of strikers destroying property and committing crimes has been started by the Washington Central Labor Union.

Of Wide Significance. Although the war against these picture labels was started by certain outrageous scenes displayed in a local theater, it was soon recognized by Washington union men that this insidious attack upon organized labor had a deeper and wider significance.

Give Wrong Impressions. "According to my way of looking at it, anything which tends to create a wrong impression and cast a stigma on the working classes of this country is much more detrimental to the country as a whole than ever race antagonism. The union men are being placed in a wrong light by the moving picture syndicates. This should be remedied."

OFFICIALS PROBE WRECK DUE TO STRIKE-BREAKER. Durand, Mich., Aug. 23.—The railroad company, state and county officials, are investigating the Grand Trunk wreck at Duffield, near here, in which six passengers were killed and eight injured, and it is expected that stringent action will follow.

CONTRACTOR SKIPS WITHOUT PAYING MEN. Newark, N. J., Aug. 27.—Unwittingly the board of education has been drawn into a very serious labor trouble at the school being erected on Ridge street in that city.

MEN IN OGDARD SHOP SHOP ARE OUT ON STRIKE. New York, Aug. 23.—Forty strikers employed at the shoe shop of J. Gruman & Son at Ninety-fourth street and First avenue are on strike, demanding better wages and shorter hours.

REAL VAMPIRE IS ARRESTED IN LISBON FOR CHILD'S DEATH. Lisbon, Aug. 23.—An actual human "vampire" is under arrest today in Lisbon, in the person of a merchant named Don Salvarey.

LABOR BRIEFS. Many good people are now being deceived by the action of some labor-baiting employers and corporations in offering devices of stock ownership, pension funds, life insurance "without cost," sick benefits and the like to their employees.

Last but Not Least?

This is the last week that you have a chance to get new readers with that special campaign offer or send in a bundle order for that Labor Day edition.

THE LAST WEEK SHOULD BE THE BEST WEEK ON BOTH OF THESE. If you concentrate your efforts on this kind of work for the rest of the time, you can easily scare up another club of four which will be glad to take the paper three months for fifty cents.

IF YOU WOULD MAKE A BANNER RECORD THIS WEEK HE MIGHT HAVE SOMETHING TO TALK ABOUT! There is an old saying that every knock is a boost. If that be true, then Roosevelt must be helping us. Surely then you will want to do your share, too.

Chicago Daily Socialist: I inclose... for... copies of the Labor Day edition. Send them to the following address: Name... Street, Box, or R. F. D... Town... State...

ASK RELEASE OF BRITONS HELD AS SPIES IN GERMANY. London, Aug. 23.—Agitation is increasing in England today for a demand upon Germany for the release of the two Englishmen arrested at Borkum last week on suspicion of being English spies.

DR. CALPURNI IS FORMALLY CHARGED WITH WIFE'S MURDER. London, Aug. 23.—In the Bowe street police court Dr. H. H. Calpurni, alleged wife murderer, and Miss Ethel Leneve, his typist, were formally charged with the murder of Belle Elmore Crippen.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE. REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE. COAL, WOOD AND HAY. N. P. NELSON—815 N. 52nd Avenue. REAL ESTATE FOR SALE. REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE. COAL, WOOD AND HAY.

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BUSINESS DIRECTORY

South Side. PRINTING. H. G. ADAIR. Commercial Printing and Stationery. Machine Composition. Publications. 149-54 Lake St. cor. La Salle. Chicago. Tel. Main 2378.

McFADDEN'S Restaurants. Physical Culture. N. E. cor. Madison & La Salle sts. base. 22 Wabash av. 249 N. Clark st. near Van Buren.

GROCERIES. Wholesale Prices. We Save You 40c on the Dollar. Write or Call for Price List. NATIONAL PKG. GROCERY CO. 79 Lake Street.

MOVING AND COAL. MOVING & COAL. Anderson Bros. Express & Storage Co. 845 Belmont Ave., Next N. W. "L" Station.

EDUCATIONAL. The Illinois College of Languages (Established 1885)—111 North av. near Halsted. Tel. Lincoln 1181. English for foreigners & specialty.

TAILORS. STAR TAILORS, CLOTHIERS AND HATTERS. 607 W. 12th st., near 9th st. Union goods only. Tel. LAWRENCE 623.

WATER AND JEWELRY. W. WILKEN—388 North 4th Avenue. Watches, Jewelry and Optical Goods.

MEATS AND GROCERIES. CAROLLO BRUCK. Imported and home-made delicacies. 233 North av., near Spaulding. Tel. 781.

HOME FURNISHERS. HOMES FURNISHED COMPLETE. EASIEST TERMS. THE HUMBOLDT. H. S. I. Frank, Prop. 2418-2420 West North Av. Near Western Ave.

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DAVID J. BENTALL—Attorney at Law. Phone Main 2749. Suite 114, 131 La Salle st. FREDERICK MAINE, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR, GENERAL PRACTICE, 21 COURT ST. 1109 STUEBEL BUILDING, 19 JACKSON BLVD. SAMUEL BLOCK, ATTORNEY AT LAW. 79 Dearborn St. Tel. Randolph 782.

AMES HATS. GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHINGS. MEET ME FACE TO FACE. TOM MURRAY. E. W. Corner Jackson and Clark sts. COAL AND WOOD. FARR BROTHERS COMPANY. 414 W. 11th St.—Coal, Hay and Grain. Sewer and Concrete Builders' Supplies; wholesale & retail.

MILK AND CREAM. UNION DAIRY, Wm. Henning, Prop. Dealers in Pure Milk and Cream. Tel. Westworth 295. 6217 Center av. DENTISTS. DR. S. KRUCHWITSKY, DENTIST. 1317 South Halsted St., Corner Maxwell St. Telephone Canal 1935.

ETCHING AND ENGRAVING. ENGRAVING. BEST GRADE OF ENGRAVING. ZINC ETCHING. WOOD CUTS, ELECTROS; REASONABLE PRICES. HAY 714. Service Engraving Co., 131 E. Van Buren st. ADVERTISE. THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

North Side. FURNITURE. North Side's Great Furniture House. PETERSEN FURNITURE COMPANY. 1045-1056 Belmont Avenue. Largest Selection of Furniture and Household Goods on the North Side. —ONE PRICE TO ALL—More Open Hours—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday Evenings.

LAUNDRY. AMERICO HAND LAUNDRY. 1621 N. Fullerton St. Tel. Lincoln 2144. WAGON WASH CALA. ADVERTISE. THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

West Side. WHERE TO EAT. CURTIN'S RESTAURANT. Excellent meals at popular prices. 1193 W. Madison St., cor. Wood. TRISTEY'S IS THE ONLY RADICAL CAFE and restaurant in town. 124 E. Halsted st. AMUSEMENTS. THE RENAISSANCE THEATRE. Madison & Halsted sts. is closed for a remodeling. When completed it will be one of the most beautiful moving picture theatres in Chicago. Will show strictly first-class pictures. Watch this advertisement for opening.

HATS. OUR HATS ARE METALLED AT WHOLESALE prices; union made. Revere Hat Co., 527 W. 12th st. opp 1239 E. Halsted. STREET HATS. ALL STYLES. UNION MADE. 388 WEST WISCONSIN. WATCHES AND JEWELRY. W. WILKEN—388 North 4th Avenue. Watches, Jewelry and Optical Goods.

MEATS AND GROCERIES. CAROLLO BRUCK. Imported and home-made delicacies. 233 North av., near Spaulding. Tel. 781. DRY GOODS AND FURNISHINGS. KINROSS & CO. Dry Goods Store. NOTIONS AND MEN'S FURNISHINGS. 413 Armitage av., near 7th St. CARPENTER WORK. E. ANDREWS, carpenter, contractor and general jobber, use No. 121 Foster st. cor. Water Park, near Sobeys. Phone Humboldt 320. MEN'S CLOTHING. JOHN V. POUZAR. Hosiery & Shirts. Lowest priced men's clothes on West Side.

Northwest Side. HOME FURNISHERS. HOMES FURNISHED COMPLETE. EASIEST TERMS. THE HUMBOLDT. H. S. I. Frank, Prop. 2418-2420 West North Av. Near Western Ave. INSURANCE. FIRE LIFE AND LIFE BENEFIT INSURANCE placed with the most prominent companies. Write or telephone. E. HANNAH, 1419 Grand av. Phone Maymarket 3111. PAINTING AND GLAZING. J. TANNING. 4645 North Av. Near 5th St. Tel. Humboldt 308. Contracts taken for glazing and painters' supplies.

Out of Town. PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS. BUFFET. ADOLPH REUBEN. Socialist Headquarters. 114 Chestnut St. MILWAUKEE, Wis. Telephone connection.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Entered as second-class matter, Dec. 23, 1904, at P. O. Chicago, under act March 3, 1879. Issued by the Workers' Publishing Society, 120-122 Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

THE TRAMP'S REVENGE

BY W. E. HANSON

I opened up my grub and began eating leisurely, and I could see that every bite I took increased his desire to eat; finally I finished and put the remainder back in the bag I carried. He began to plead for mercy, forgiveness, promised to give me half his fortune if his life was spared.

Ferguson, your book says: 'Are not two sparrows sold for a farthing, etc.' And you and you kind do not even value us that highly. 'You say you will give me money. No, a thousand times no! Money was your god, but it cannot save you!'

The Price of Milk

The Milk Producers' association and the retailers are quarreling over a division of the public spoils in the milk business. The public pays 8 cents per quart for the milk furnished it here in Chicago.

STORIES OF AN AGITATOR

BY RALPH KORNGOLD

Two years after their marriage I visited them at their summer home in the Rocky Mountains. Francis, in the meantime, had written two more plays, the second of which dealt with the social evil and its causes.

with pain. I had often wondered how one with her features and disposition had remained single so long. Surely it could not have been for want of suitors. I surmised a secret, possibly disappointed love, or some dark misfortune.

The Golden Rule

The capitalist papers are carrying a syndicated story on the "oldest shop girl in America." She is now eighty-five years old and has been in the store forty years.

Problems of the Panic

During the civil war a soldier was found by his superior officer kneeling in prayer just as the troops were about to go into battle. When asked by the officer why he was praying at such an unusual moment the soldier replied: 'I am praying that the bullets in the coming battle may be distributed just in the same way that the prizes usually are, principally among the officers.'

The Labor Day Special

This is the last time we can urge upon you the supreme importance of securing a bundle of the Labor Day special. We go to press tomorrow with that part of the special that must reach the coasts before Saturday.

By Divine Grace

Emperor William has again declared that he and his ancestors have come to rule by divine grace. Granting the truth of the orthodox conception of the guidance of human affairs by a personal deity, it is difficult to see what special advantage the emperor can draw from that conception.

On my trip to Chicago, in the observation car were two traveling men, two high up in the railroad service, and two railroad lawyers. We had talked over the general topics of the day, and wishing to know how they felt towards the Socialist movement, I broached the subject.

The lawyer said he was in a position to speak upon that subject, for he had visited most of the larger cities in Europe to study the Socialist movement there, so that he should be in a better position to know how best to deal with it in this country.

"In France, they have ninety seats, and some in the upper house. They will fill every office of importance and with men as brainy as can be found in any walk of life. They make a thorough study of the subject in hand, and come at you with certified proofs, not only from home, but from other countries. They cannot be bluff or scared."

"I had an idea the trusts in America were more powerful than in any country of the globe and would be able to crush labor should they have to use their power. In Italy they showed they could down the trusts. In the glass bottle business the pay of the workers was so small that they could not support a small family, much less a large one, as many had there. The trust had concentrated its business into more or less very large plants and abandoned the smaller ones.

THE OLD STUNT

BY ADOLPH MENDHEIM

Whenever we are confronted by an election, the party in power, in order to perpetuate itself, is sure to pull off some stunt. This time it is President Taft turning against Sunny Jim Sherman, the vice president, and lining up with the insurgents.

Let us now see what has caused this apparent change in Taft from a standpatter to an insurgent. Socialism has caused it. Insurgents have seen unrest grow among the masses; they saw this unrest take shape that President Taft did not recognize at first until it stood in full form before him—"Solidified Socialism."

This is the announcement made by the cadets of the military college and the schools of aspirants. Grand jarique by the charros who won in the competition against the cowboys of the 101 Ranch a couple of years ago.

Yesterday the complete list of the queens and their chamberlains was completed. The following young women will act as queens of the occasion: Miss Maria Elena Sanchez Alameda, Maria Cristina Aldazora, Elena and Carmen Perez Cano and Concepcion Torres Rivas.

PRESIDENT WILL ATTEND THE BULLFIGHT SUNDAY

This is the announcement made by the cadets of the military college and the schools of aspirants. Grand jarique by the charros who won in the competition against the cowboys of the 101 Ranch a couple of years ago. Throughout the afternoon the police band and one of the military bands, probably the artillery band, will furnish the incidental music.

The following is the official program for the afternoon: Concert by the police band. Entrance of the queens and chamberlains. Entrance of the cuadrilla, with Luis Freg and Carlos Garcia as matadores.

DANISH FARMER SECURES ALL

The Danish farmer gets all that he produces—absolutely all. The state owns the railways and protects the farmer from exploitation. And he himself performs all of the processes of production, distribution and exchange. He has eliminated one middleman after another until he is almost as self-contained as was his ancestor of 300 years ago, whose only knowledge of the outside world was gained at the local village fair, where he went to barter his goods.

ACKNOWLEDGE SOCIALIST PRESS

Whereas, during our recent struggles for the recognition of the United Garment Workers in St. Louis, Chicago, New York and other cities we have again had occasion to appreciate the good and efficient work of the trade union and Socialist press in these respective localities; and Whereas, this great service of the trade union and Socialist press has helped considerably to strengthen the ranks of the United Garment Workers of America and the labor movement in general; therefore, be it Resolved by this convention of the United Garment Workers of America to recommend to our membership throughout the country to do all in their power in the way of moral and financial support of the trade union and Socialist press everywhere.

SONNET TO OLD AGE

There comes a time in every mortal's life When he shall retrospect this worldly strife, And gaze with wonder on a brazen cast Where are emblazoned all his motives of the past.

Problems of the Panic

By FRANK FINSTERBAUGH. During the civil war a soldier was found by his superior officer kneeling in prayer just as the troops were about to go into battle. When asked by the officer why he was praying at such an unusual moment the soldier replied: 'I am praying that the bullets in the coming battle may be distributed just in the same way that the prizes usually are, principally among the officers.'