### THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

IS ASSAULTED

Striker Causes the Arrest

of Employer and

Slugger.

Calling at the offices of Edward E. Strauss & Co. to get two weeks' wages due him since before the strike of the garment workers began, Hymen Rosen, 1639 Newbury avenue, was set upon and beaten up, he charges, by Herman Meyer, manager of the firm and Martin Sienix a hired slurger.

Rosen was one of the firm's employes

The long duration of the strike, how-ever, exhausted his resources, so with another striker be walked to the firm's building to obtain the wages that have

Is Assaulted

When he applied for his wages, Rosen asserts, he was met with the reply "to get to h— out of here," and "to send his lawyer around" if he wanted his

ong enough for the pay.

This request apparently angered Meyer and he called for a slugger, who was in the eighth floor, where the firm is

on the eighth floor, where the irin is said to violate the tenement laws by housing the scabs.

Rosen insisted that he did not need an escort and that he was willing to leave the building.

When Martin Sieniz, the slugger, article laws to take Rosen

Causes Arrest

immediately appoint an umpire.

Washington, Jan. 18.-That J. P. Mor-

gard to Honduras, immediately follow-ed the arrival of Morgan in this city Saturday night.

The gunboat Tacoma, detached a week ago from the Honduran patrol. was ordered to return to that coast. She will join the Marietta, which re-

here. d activity of the state de

Sieniz, a hired slugger.

who walked out.

long been due him.

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 18, 1911

NATIONAL EDITION .- PRICE ONE CENT.

### SEEK TO MIKE BIG LAND THEFT LEGAL

Alaska Coal Deposits to ASAS WAGES; Be Made Prey of Magnates.

BY GILSON GARDNER

Washington, D. C., Jan. 18 .- The ghost of the Ballinger business has arisen in the house of representatives in the form of a bill, fathered by Frank Mondell of Wyoming, arch-opponent of conservation, and urged on by the influence of the White House and all sup-porters of the administration.

Ballinger Likes It

Bailinger lakes it.

This it the bill suggested by Mr. Ballinger providing for the reference of the Curaingham ceal claims to a court in the District of Columbia. The bill has quietly emerged from committee without hearings, and a poll of the house has been going on for several days, to determine whether there is



Daniel Guggenhelm is one of the smelter kings and of the same family as Senator Simon Guggenhelm of Colo-rado. He and his brothers are allies of Daniel Guggenheim J. P. Morgan in the plundering of Al-

strength enough in the Special Privi-lege element of that body to get the legislation through.

The progressives are on the alert, and many members not classed as pro-gressives believe the bill is rotten, and will oppose it. These members feel that this Mondell bill is drawn not morely in the interest of securing the Alaska coal deposits to the Guggen-heims, but that its passage would be

neims, but that its passage would be a continuing evil to the ordinary citizen of the nation.

Poor Have Small Chance

The merits of the matter appear clearly in the simple statement that a poor man has less chance before our courts than the man whose purse is iong. Even President Taft, before he was chosen president, made statements to the evils of the courts' delay, and showed how the lengthy purse could secure a justice not to be obtained by the man without great financial strength.

The Morgans and the Gurganhalo.

INUREASE IN UNITED STATES

INUREASE IN UNITED STATES

New York, Jan. 18.—Native beer and whisky scored a big victory over high for the first time.

It is proposed to allow the sociation to handle the cash reserves.

Representative Vreeland York) presided at the Mon mission meeting. Among to the Aldrich plan follow:

Sal, 522 gallous sof whisky distilled, and showed how the lengthy purse could secure a justice not to be obtained by the man without great financial strength.

During 1910 59,485,117 barrels of hear and whisky corred as big victory over high for the first time.

It is proposed to allow the sociation to handle the cash reserves.

Representative Vreeland to the Aldrich plan follow:

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Representative Vreeland to the cash reserves.

Representative Vreeland to the first time.

It is proposed to allow to sociation to handle the ca

want nothing better than a chance to pit their millions and their lawyers against the public interest in the de-cision of the merits of the Cunningham claims. They could fight the claims through the District of Columbia court thirst, the biggest thirst on record. In Greater New York alone 8,489,442 bar-rels of beer were drunk, or an average of two barrels for each inhabitant. The circular shows that there are 237,813 retail liquor dealers in the United States and 6,652 wholesule dealand up to the Urited States Supreme court, tiring out the public, plurring facts, quibbling over points of law, and probably finally win the great prize against the interests of the common STATE DEPARTMENT GUARDS

citizen.

Under guise of judicial fairness in the decision of these and other claims, it is intended to give the rich grabbing corners of the country of the gan has made his proposed loan of \$10,-00,000 to Honduras conditional upon the restoration of order in that country is the belief here. poration a second chance to overrule an adverse decision in the land office while the poor man has none. He can-not afford to take his claims to the Redoubled activity of the state de-partment, through which arrangements for the loan were made last week, in re-gard to Honduras, immediately follow-

Bill Is Rad

The Mondell bill is bad for many rea-ous. It permits the secretary of the aterior to shirk the responsibility for encelling the fraudulent Cumingham claims; and it opens the way for similar-trands to be pursued for indefinite coars to the future. It allows Mr. Bai-

She will join the Marietta, which revears in the future. It allows Mr. Ballinger to dodge the issue raised by Glavis, an issue which Ballinger should be forced to meet.

If Ballinger sends the claims to patent. The Hallinger sends the claims to patent. The Ballinger declares that the claims are fraudulent, Glavis charge is justified. And if Ballinger declares that the claims are fraudulent, Glavis charge is still more justified. In either case the secretary of the interior is convicted, not only of incompetes, e. but of something very like fraudulent complicity in reviving a rotten claim, which had been so declared by his predecessor.

Wets Balance Competers to the future to that coast. She will join the Marietta, which reveals the future in the Mile very leave from the Merch for the Hornet, the revolution slip. The vessel sailed from New Orleans, just before Christmas. She is now equipped with, guns, and is the chief strength of the military operations of Manuel Bonilla, the revolution structure of the military operations of Manuel Bonilla, the revolution structure of the military operations of Manuel Bonilla, the revolution structure of the military operations of Manuel Bonilla, the revolution structure of the military operations of Manuel Bonilla, the revolution structure of the military operations of Manuel Bonilla, the revolution structure of the military operations of Manuel Bonilla, the revolution structure of the military operations of Manuel Bonilla, the revolution structure of the military operations of Manuel Bonilla, the revolution structure of the military operations of Manuel Bonilla, the revolution structure of the military operations of Manuel Bonilla, the revolution structure of the military operations of Manuel Bonilla, the revolution structure of the military operations of Manuel Bonilla, the revolution structure of the military operations of Manuel Bonilla, the revolution structure of the military operations of Manuel Bonilla, the revolution structure of the military operations of Manuel Bon

something very like fraudulent complicity in reviving a rotten claim, which had been so declared by his predecessor.

Were Rejected Once

For the public should never forget that the Cumingham claims were presented to the department during the administration of Secretary Garfield, and by Garfield were sent to oblivion, as he supposed, by an adverse decision calling attention to their fraudulent character. Only the advent of Secretary Garfield, who was allowed to proceed to his home after an investigation had been made by the police.

Coronar Nahin says that he will make a thorough investigation into incidents moder.

### A HEART TO HEART TALK

This article is designed to jar loose a few hundred ten spots from the bulging pockets of the unorganized So-Some of the organized ones are waiting to send in theirs when their branch brings in its suitcase full of

chink.

There is no excuse for waiting on the part of those unorganized ones who telt the thrill when they read about what was up.

Shell out, you near-plutes, who will never miss a \$10 or a \$25. You will like yourselves the better for it. Warm up your sporting blood. Don't stand idly by laugging your pocketbooks and letting the boys in the trenches do it all.

Set an example to procastinators, of whom you have been one.

It is your scrap with your conscience, not ours, but

It is your scrap with your conscience, not ours, our we are showing you the way to have peace of mind.

You see yourself that list needs fattenting the worst kind today to keep things hot. February 1 isn't a thousand years away, and you want that eight-page paper just the same as the rest of us.

This is absent treatment we are giving you. Do you get it? If not, read it over ten times. If patient then feels no effect, translate it into the strongest language you know and read it ten times more.

then feels no effect, translate it into the strongest language you know and read it ten times more.

Is this a good appeal for the class we are after, of whom you know if you are one? Does it impel you indicated and the strong with it and what would reach you? Seriously, we want to know. If you have read it, why didn't it move you? Tell us in a few hundred words what is wrong with it. Send all replies to the business manager, enclosing \$10, more or less, as an evidence of good faith.

Also, you are entitled to one free guess. Will this special appeal of today? Will this one bring in \$10, \$100, \$1,000, \$10,000, or nothing? Guesseg should be in by the first mail and those accompanied by cash will count the most.

Here is a letter from a union which points to the real influence and value of the Daily Socialist in fighting labor's battles:

labor's battles:

"Enclosed find \$10 from Local Union No. 275, U. M. W. of A., Pinckneyville, Ill., which we think is due you and more, too, for your valuable services during our last

"P. H. REIDELBERGER, "President.

Local Union No. 99, U. M. W. of A., Belleville, Ill., donated \$25 to the Chicago Daily Socialist, which find enclosed.

"ADOLPH SCHNIPPE, "Treasurer." 
 Previously Reported
 \$2,859.20

 Mrs. A. K. Hubbard, Seventh Ward
 10.00

 Paul Paulson, Rock Springs, Wyo
 100.00

Prema Friend, Fatton, Fat. E. Schmidt, Chicago. Dr. A. F. Green, Cleveland, Ohio. Local No. 99, U. M. W. of A., Belleville, Ill... Local No. 575, U. M. W. of A., Pinckneyville, Ill. J. W. Owens, Third Ward. Total to Date ...... \$3,021.20 The following subscribed to the \$25,000 fund at the caucus Saturday evening: Vincent Verde..... Benjamin Eefting..... Charles Klein ..... George Jessen
Frederick C. Langle
W. F. Guttman
E. D. Stacy
John Peterson
Fred Picker Emil Bjucke ... Aug. W. Hornig Aug. W. Hornig.
H. F. Miller
Emil A. Hannenberg.
Charles Rick.
Charles Larvey. Matuz. Blaustein Anton C. Christensen
Loseph I. Granger
F. Lowrie
L. W. Hardy Joseph Seydow..... Jos. G., Fifteenth Ward..... Petrices. J. A. Drexler. Chas. H. Schroeder.

H. B. Behring, Rock Springs, Wyo.

Ben Foster, Rock Springs, Wyo.

From a Friend, Patton, Pa.

### rived. Meyer told him to take Rosen and throw hin, out, but apparently changing his mind, he grabbed Rosen himself and held on to him while Sieniz manhandled him. Rosen will bring ALDRICH PLAN Rosen had his assailants arrested. Over 6,000 garment workers in the employ of Hart, Schaffner & Marx who were out on strike have already taken their old positions and enough applica-

are on file to fill the remainder This is the statement issued by Mil-ton A. Strauss, superintendent of the manufacturing department today. "Everything is working smoothly," he said, "and no difficulty is being ex-U. S. Cash Reserve to Be Handled by Huge perienced in recommending operations in all of our downtown and West Side Combine.

At a meeting of the delegates representing the employes of Hart, Schaffner & Marx last night at strike head-quarters, 275 La Salle street, Clarence Washington, Jan. 18.-An organize S. Darrow was unanimously chosen to S. Darrow was unanimously consent to represent the garment strikers on the board of arbitration which is to adjust the differences between the firm and the strikers and to devise a method for the settlement of all future grievances. The firm is allotted three days in which against its representatives on the meion of national banks in effect a central bank-to be called the Reserve Association of America, governed by fory-five directors, which will gradually absorb the privilege of issuing currento select its representatives on the me-diation board, and the two will then cy until it becomes the exclusive agency for that purpose, and having other large powers, is the plan of currency BEER AND WHISKY DRINKING eform devised by Senator Nelson W Aldrich, chairman of the National Mon etary commission, as made public today

> It is proposed to allow this huge as sociation to handle the governmen

Representative Vreeland (Rep., New York) presided at the Monetary Commission meeting. Among the features

were required to slake the American thirst the biggest thirst on record. In

Ington, D. C. country shall be divided into

The country shall be divided into fitten districts and a branch of the retail fluoror dealers in the district and a branch of the district and a branch of the district.

The Reserve Association shall be in each district.

The Reserve Association and its branches shall be exempt from state and local taxation, except in respect to taxes upon real estate owned by it.

Earnings Provided For

Earnings Provided For
The earnings of the Reserve Association shall be distributed as follows:
After the payment of all expenses and
taxes the stockholders shall receive 4
per cent. Further earnings shall be divided, one-half to surplus fund until
that surplus fund shall amount to 20
per cent of the paid-in capital; onefourth to the government of the United
States, one-fourth to the stockholders,
but the dividends of the latter shall
never exceed 5 per cent. When they get
5 per cent one-half of the surplus will
go to the government and one-half to
the association.

To Get Funds

The government of the United States nal banks owning stock in the Association shall be the sole Reserve Association shall be the sole depositors in the Reserve Association. The government of the United States shall deposit its eash balance with the Reserve Association. The Reserve Association shall pay no

DEMANDS ARBITRATION LAW Harrisburg, Pa., Jan. 18.—Advocating the commission form of government for the cities and demanding a compulsory arbitration law. John K. Tener yesterday made his inaugural speech as got

WEATHER INDICATIONS Pair Wednesday and probably Thursday. Rising temperature Thursday moderate, variable winds, shifting to ONE DAY IN CONGRESS (Tuesday, Jan. 17, 1911.)

In a spirited and carefully prepared speech Senator Furcell today argued in favor of the adoption of his resolution declaring that Richard A. Ballinger, secretary of the Interior, was guilty of the charges of incompetency and maladministration in office made against him by Clifford Pinchot, former chief of the forest service. The senate took no action on the resolution. The Ballinger ocean mail ship subsidy bill also was under consideration, but no action was taken. was taken.

HOUSE

In the house the army appropriation bill, earrying approximately \$93,000,000 was passed. Consideration of the post-office appropriation measure was then become

### TWO BILLION SPENT FOR WAR

Huge Sum Is Paid in Decade, Yet More Is Asked.

The authorized capital of the Reserve and Association shall be approximately of the costly navy yards are useless and coke company. He became buried in the coal and his head was severed from his body by a steam shovel.

The length of its charter shall be and most be demolished, came the fifty years and the head office in Wordshington, D. C.

Association shall be approximately of the costly navy yards are useless and coke company. He became buried in the coal and his head was severed from his body by a steam shovel.

The company brought witnesses on the unfortunate workman. Under a company administration the company. statement late yesterday that the Unit its side, but no workman, ed States has spent \$2,000,000,000 in the unfortunate workman.

Rep. Tawney of Minnesota asked what had been done with the money if the nation is, as many assert, unpre-

Four Times Fire Loss

War preparation for the same decade has cost four times the aggregate of the loss to the people of the United States and Canada ou account of all the great fires during the eighty-five-year period from 1820 to 1907.

Preparation for war since 1963 has cost the government four times as much as the war with Spain.

But of far more importance than this saving is the fact that this laboratory will investigate the causes of the deaths, with a view to suggesting leg-

SAYS BOADS BOB SHIPPERS islation for PAY ON WATERED STOCK

Washington, Jan. 18 .- That railroads washington, Jan. 12. That fail of the public in order to pay dividends to their stockholders was charged by Attorney Louis D. Brandels at the western rate advance investigation being conducted by the interstate commerce

### NAHIN PROBES FEARFUL DEATH

Company Blamed for Beheading of Worker in Coke Plant.

BY E. H. THOMAS

Milwaukee, Wis., Jan. 18,-The Social-Democratic county administration has not been in office two weeks in Milwaukee county, but it has already begun to make good.

Socialist Coroner

At first sight it may not appear that Socialist coroner can do anything for the working people. However, the new Social-Democratic coroner of Milwaukee county has proved his value in this re-

Since he entered the duties of his office three cases have been submitted to coroners' juries.

In each of these the Social-Democratic

coroner, by cross-examination, brought out the fact that the deaths were caused by the negligence of the companies employing the victims.

Head Cut Off

One of these men was kil

the last ten years for war preparations. capitalist administration the company would have had things all its own way. However, the Social-Democratic core-ner and district attorney carefully ner and district attorney car cross-examined the company's

Makes Vast Sum

The aggregate expenditures of the United States on account of preparation for war in the last ten years have been \$2,192,036,580.

The amount of roney appropriated to repare for war since 1802 has been a little more than \$400,000,000 less than the aggregate bonded debt of the United States on Aug. 15, 1865, just after the close of the civil war.

Five Panama canals could be constructed with the money a decade of war preparation has cast, with a gool balance left over.

Four Times Fire Loss

few and very far between.

Moreover, our Socialist coroner will establish in connection with the morgue a laboratory in which cases will be directly investigated by the coroner him-

saving is the fact that this laboratory will investigate the causes of the deaths, with a view to suggesting leg-islation for safeguards for working-

Will Have Good Result

The coroner's office is also consider-ing the purchase of an automobile, so that when accidents occur the coroner can be first on the spot and get all evi-

ern rate advance investigation being conducted by the interstate commerce of the interstate commerce o

### WHITE'S VICTORY IS CALLED CERTAINTY

### MORGAN LAUDS PEOPLE'S FOE

Reactionary Speech Pleases Money King After Banquet.

Special Correspondence.

New York. Jan. 18.—Financial circles are still discussing with considerable elation the speech of former Governor trank S. Black before the city bankers in which he grilled the man he once nominated for president, Colonel Roose.

There is still some doubt as to whether Edwin Perry of Iowa, the president incumbent, or William Green of Ohio has been elected secretary-treasurer of the big miners' organization.

That is the way the result of the recent election now stands according to be to be to make the best inside information that can be secured at this time.

Dinner to Their Nation

The occasion was what the bankers termed a "dinner to the constitution of the United States." Bound volumes of that venerable document were distrib-

uted as souvenirs.

The Black speech included enthusias tic praise of Speaker Cannon and bitter criticism of "muckrakers and dema-gogues," and the ensuing applause was gogues,'' and the ensited by J. P. Morgan.

Reaction Praised

Reaction Praised

The fact that Black, after assailing the initiative, referendum and recall, popular election of United States sepators, and most of the other doctrines advocated by the progressives in the two old parties, was applauded at length, and that the speaker afterward was warmly congratulated by Morgan and the other big financiers present was declared today to indicate that the moneyed interests of the country will oppose any extension of these policies pose any extension of these wherever possible, but especially in the

"It is the business of men of sense," said Black, "to quit whispering in pri-vate when demagogues and disturbers are busy and to come out and reason

with the people.
"Demagogues always start with dvantage no fair disputent ever has "Men like you believe, but you to ot speak, and consequently demc\_osy nd muckraking go on unrebuked.

Cannon "Great Man"

"I believe that generations from now, when the names of sporadic and voluble reformers are preserved only because they fought him, the name of Speaker Cannon will be remembered."

with increasing respect.

"The whole country, including you bankers, must change tactics. The muckraker and the demagogue have dot. harm enough and ought to be sent or the results.

the rear.
Morgan Applauds

"Their message of distrust and turbu-lence is neither sincere nor true.
"The vast majority of American busi-ness is honestly done and the vast ma-jority of American fortunes honestly

"The resease of distrust and turbulence is neither sincere nor true.

"The vast majority of American business is honestly done and the vast majority of American fortunes honestly acquired."

The glasses of the guests' table rattled as the Morgan fist thumped the mahegany to indicate his approval.

"The vast majority of laboring menare setting what they earn," continued Black. "Twenty-five years ago the majority of those in this room were not getting as much as the bricklayer gets today. The disturber has ridden for years at the public cost at the head of a continuous and noisy parade.

"Let Him Walk"

"Why not let him walk awhile while the business man catches up? We have been too long excited and misled by counterfeits. The time has come to act.

"The retirement of many of our best would be a continuous many and the public will be defeated candidate. Both of these men are Socialists, but McCullough has prever taken the actives. The glasses of the guests' table rattical as the Morgan fist thumped the
mahegany to indicate his approval.

"The vast majority of laboring men
are getting what they earn," continued
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today. The disturber has ridden for
years at the public cost at the head of
a continuous and noisy parade.

"Let Him Walk"

"The retirement of many of our best statesmen is foreshadowed, and they are to be replaced by the promotion of men whose statesmenthly mover has reached above the level of the initiative, referendum "Ad recall, the popular election of senators and pensions for

### JULIUS CAESAR TO THE RESCUE Private Charity Is Ready

Washington, D. C., Jan. 18 .- Julius Caesar Burrows, United States senator rom Michigan, will take up the defense of Senator Lorimer of Pilnois today.

Burrows is chairman of the committee which gave out the report whitewashing Lorimer. Crawford Asked Question

Crawford Asked Question
Senator Crawford saked in his speech:
"What is to become of our institutions, and who can answer for tomorrow, if legislation in great states like
Illinois is to be bought and sold by
men who are provided with a corruption fund for that purpose—a United
States senatorship thrown into the bar-

### lowa Miner Will Head the Great Union, Say insiders.

BY J. L. ENGDAHL

pecial Correspondence.

Memorial hall, Columbus, Ohio, Jan. 18.—Dan. P. White of Oskaloosa, Iowa, is to be the next president of the United Mine Workers of America, while Frank J. Hayes is re-elected as vice president.

Perry or Green

secured at this time.

Official Vote

The official anonuncement of the vote will not be made to the convention un-til the last part of this week. Per-haps it will not be made known until the first part of aext week.

With no wage scale to come before the convention the result of the annual election of officials is being given what is considered by some as undue promi-

Both White and Lewis are out today with statements that they have both been elected. There are but repetitions of the statements that have been issued at frequent intervals since the close of the balloting, but take on special sig-nificance at the convention's start.

Both Statements

Both Statements
This is what White says:
"There is no question but that I have
been elected. When the tellers report
to the convention the latter part of the
week I think it will be found that I
have been elected president by an overwhelming majority."
In answer to this Lewis says:
"I think there is no doubt about my
re-election by a good majority. I am
not fearing the report of the tellers in
the least."

Both Can't Be True
Since both men cannot be elected, one
of the candidates must be disappointed,
and that Lewis is that candidate there
seems to be little dunts.
"With all his counting Lewis will be
defeated," said a responsible member
of the miners' union. "I would not
make this statement if I were not sure
of what I was saying."

That Lewis will be caarged with unfairness in the election, whichever way
the result goes, there is no doubt.

The claim is made today that many
miners' locals in the anthracite regions
of Pennsylvania cast as many as 900
votes for Lewis on a fetitious membership of ten or a dozen.

Uses Official Journal Both Can't Be True

Uses Official Journal

Both of these men are Socialists, but

### CITY TO GET A **NEW HOSPITAL**

to Give Sanitarium Away.

Special Correspondence.
Milwaukee, Wis., Jan. 18,-The charitable organization that owns the Blue Mound sanitarium for the treatment of

Mound sanitarium for the treatment of tuberculosis evidently are finding the institution a white elephant on their hands as shown in their eagerness to turn the institution over to the city. However, they are not willing to relinquish control and have concerted the following scheme which accompanies their offer as one of the conditions of the gift.

Get Building Free

On writing that the city receive s

Ose auditing that the city receive a senitarium free it is to have the appointment of two of the seven trustees of the institution. The manufacturers association, is to appoint one and the remainder are to be appointed by the charitable associations.

As this scheme would place these institutions practically under the control of the charitable institutions which are in turn controlled by business, it is not hard to guess what will happen to the offer when it gets into the hands of a Social-Derecratic committee.

of heavy receipts to take off a little, but most of the cattle did not experi-ence more than a 10c depreciation, and it was the widest kind of a trade, bulk

**ARE VERY POOR** 

European Highways Are

Much Superior, Says

American Expert.

Special Correspondence. Washington, D. C., Jan. 1.—Bad road.

making costs us directly \$40,000,000 a

year. Indirectly, through unnecessary

cost of transportation, bad roadmaking

costs us approximately \$250,000,000

European Roads Good

It costs the American farmer two

three times as much to haul his truck

to market as it does the farmer of Eu-

In France the highways carry one and

third times as much freight as do

In America it is just the other way.

The railroads carry three times

People Could Save Money

For short hauls the motor truck and the tractor would take the place of the

Trains of wagons, drawn by gasoline

DIRECTOR L. W. PAGE.

tractors, such as are now being used in England and elsewhere in Europe, would become the stan for interurban

Object of Organization

These facts and figures are set forth in an announcement just issued by L. W. Page, director of the United States office of public roads, and the president

lation in every state, and to seek con

ATTACK RATE INCREASE
by United Press.
Washington, Jan. 18.—The propo

shippers, or an equal amount of prof for the railroads hinges on the decision of the commission, said the shippers.

The Class Struggle

Karl Kautsky, perhaps the greatest

living Socialist scholar and writer, has

written a book and named it "The

tinuous and systematic maintenar

freight traffic

much produce as do the railroads.

rope, where roads are good.

year.

he railroads.

### CONDENSED NEWS

### LOCAL

IS KILLED IN CONCRETE MIXES Alteender Zulio's ciothing caught fire en a belt and he was carried into a stone and cement mixer and killed in the yards of the Builders' Brick company in Chicago Heights. He was a laborer, 22 years old, and lived at 165 22d street. A widow and two children survive him.

### \$13,000,000 FOR SCHOOLS

The school board finance committee is working on its annual budget, which is expected to be ready for adoption by the beard next week. In spite of a large increase in expenses it was relarge increase in expenses it was reported that the board will have but
2150,000 more to work with this year
than last year. The budget is expected
to apportion about \$12,000,000.

### MILK WAGON DRIVER RILLED

Charles Ress. employed by the United Sanitary Dairy company, was killed by a Chicago, Aurora & Eigin electric train at 53d avenue crossing, near Harrison street. He was driving a milk wagon and did not notice the approach of the electric train. Motorman Joseph Wee and Conductor Joseph Brunwell, both of Whesten were aversted but both of Wheaton, were arrested, but each was released on a bond of \$1.500. signed by an official of the company.

FOR UNIFORM BAIL SIGNALS

Washington, Jan. 18.-A bill requiring that the railroads of the country shall

### MRS CARRIE NATION IS WORSE

Kansas City, Mo., Jan. 18.—Mrs. Car-rie Nation, the Kansas saloon smasher, who has been ill, following the nervous breakdown at Eureka Springs, Atk., was reported to be worse. She is staying at the home of a physician in Kan-sas City, Kan. INSURANCE LAW HELD VALID

### Washington, Jan. 18.—The law of Alabama passed in 1897 to prevent agreements and combinations between insurance companies for the purpose of fixing rates of fire insurance was held to be constitutional by the Supreme

Court of the United States. CORN GROWERS IN SESSION

Urbana, Ill., Jan. 18.—The Illinois Coru Growers' and Stockmen's convention, a two weeks' course in agriculture, opened at the University of Illinois College of Agriculture. Nearly 1,000 land owners and farmer boys have registered for instruction. 53,600,000 TO POST SERVICE

# Washington, D. C., Jan. 18.—The post-office' appropriation bill, aggregating \$253,000,000, an increase of more than \$9,000,000 over the cur ent appropriation, was reported to the ...use by the post-office committee. The plan is to con-sider the bill in the house immediately after disposing of the pending army appropriation bill.

KNOX WARNS SEATTLE COUNCIL DU PONT NAMED AGAIN

### or will take up the matter with the Spokane authorities. MONON FAST TRAIN WRECKED

Lafayette, Ind., Jan. 18.—The fast Monon passenger train, No. 82, bound from Indianapolis to Chicago, was wrecked at St. John's, Ind., thirty-three miles south of Chicago, the loco-motive running into a derail and over-Engineer James Murphy of ter H. Harrison and organized a club Indianapolis was hurt, but Fireman Charles Quinn escaped. The passen-gers were shaken up.

### U. S. ISSUES NEW POSTAL RULE receipts will be mailed senders of

are demanded in writing across the winner when the legislature today are demanded in writing across the elects a United States senator. Lipplit's election, however, is by no means conceded by the supporters of Judge Lead officials that persons receiving registered mail will acknowledge receipt.

### WORKS OUT: SLREPS IN JAIL

rock in the daytime and come back to jail to sleep." That's the kind of a parole Judge Latshaw granted in the Criminal Court to John Davis, the father of four small children. Two months ago Davis was sentenced to a

### EOBIN ADJUDGED BANKRUPT

petition in bankruptcy was filed in the United States District court against Joseph G. Robin, banker and promoter, by the Northern Bank, the Washington Savings Eank and H. Gerald Chapin of New Rochelle. The petition said that his assets were approximately \$1,000.nis assets were approximately \$1,000,-600. Judge Hough appointed Peter Alexander receiver. Robin is still in the Tombs, charged with stealing \$287,-60. The grand ture is expected. The grand jury is expected to file

### TO CUT OFF CAPT. HAINS' PAY

Washington, Jan. 15—The house passed a hill authorizing the dropping of army officers from the rolls when they have been absent without leave for more than three months. This would remove from the army list Capwould remove from the army list Cap-cain Peter C. Hains, now serving a sen-tence for the killing of William E. An-nis, a civilian, three years ago. At the time of the trial, which was a sensa-tional one, it was discovered that the War Department had no authority un-der the law to discharge him and was

Where io Eat

G'S RESTAURANT Sunday Dinner COURSES TABLE D'HOTE 750 112-114-116-118 Fifth Avenue

compelled to carry him on the active

### FOREIGN

MIGUEL WANTS THEONE

Inc yards of the Builders' Brick company in Chicago Heights. He was a laberer, 22 years old, and lived at 165 22d street. A widow and two children survive him.

INCREASE IN MONEY ORDERS

The money order Aspartment of the Chicago postofface established a new record mark in 1910. The annual report of business transacted shows that 224,265,342.66 passed through the local confice. Superintendent Schlossman in his report says this was an increase of 342,113,590.25 over the business in 1909.

MIGUEL WANTS THRONE

London, Jan. 15.—Contrary to recent reports. Prince Miguel de Braganza, who married Miss Anta Stewart of New York and who has taken the title of Duke de Vizeu, has not gone to Pau, but is awaiting in Austria the call, which he expects, to mount the Portugues through the interviews proclaiming the readiness of the duke to take up the burden of government, and already they are outlining the policy he will pursue.

Lisbon, Jan. 18.—A bomb was exploded in the Chellas tunnel of the Belt Line railway. No one was injured, but several holes were torn in the underground passage, necessitating the ces-sation of traffic on the Belt Line.

### VIENNA A CITY OF 2,004,291 Vienna, Jan. 18.—The census taken in December shows that the population of Vienna numbers, 2,004,291. The increase

during the last decade is less than an icipated. The population in 1960 was

### SPAIN KEEPS HANDS OFF

Madrid, Jan. 18.—Premier Canalejas said that Spain would not interfere with the internal affairs of Portugal, but that she would not permit a state of anarchy along the frontier.

# DOMESTIC UNIFORM RAIL SIGNALS ushington, Jan. 18.—A bill requiring the railroads of the country shall a uniform system of signals was duced in the senate by Senator of Washington. ITALIAN WARSHIP FOR LISBON? Spezia, Italy, Jan. 18.—The Italian battleship Roma left here for a secret destination. It is reported that the Roma been dispatched to Lisbon because of the situation there, the government desiring to be ready to protect Italian interests and subjects in case of more serious troubles in Portugal.

### BRYCE MAY GIVE UP POST

London, Jan. 18.—The report that Ambassador Bryce contemplates an early retirement from his post at Washington is again current. Sir Maurice de Bunsen, British ambassador at Madrid, is once more mentioned as the possible successor to Mr. Bryce.

### BATTLE WAGED 16 HOURS

Chihuahua, Mexico, Jan. 18.—A six-teen-hour battle between seventy gov-ernment volunteers, so-called, and loo-revolutionists occurred at the village of Coyome. This report reached General Hernandez, commanding the military zone, today. No details were given, but from the duration of the engagement it is presumed the Josses were considing the place one which is opposed to Socialistic thought.

Then, too, most of the students come

### TO GUARD EMIGRANT TRAFFIC

Budapest, Hungary, Jan. 18.—An arrangement to regulate emigrant traffic to America and to do away with some of the abuses now existing has been concluded between the Hungarian govconcluded between the Hungarian gov-ernment and the various steamship companies. The companies agree to close the private agencies maintained throughout the country and which have been charged with helding out apurious inducements to emigrants and to bind themselves to restrict the business of Hungary to Fungarians.

### POLITICAL

Olympia, Wash. Jan. 18.—Gov. Hay Dover, Del. Jan. 18.—In a caucus has been notified by Secretary of State Knox that the action of the Spokane thirty-one Republicans of the two council in passing an ordinance barring aliens from employment on public Henry A. Du Pont, heat of the Duwork is in conflict with a tresty between the United States and Italy. The United States senator from this state.

### CLUB INDORSES HARRISON

The Fourth Ward South End Harri-son club held a meeting at first and Halsted streets at which Mr. Harrison Halsted streets at which Mr. Harrison was indorsed for mayor. Fred C. Ewert presided, with W. R. Grannan as seceptary and Hen Tansey treasurer. Several hundred residents of the 5th ward indorsed the candidacy of Car-

### LIPPIT TSEEMS WINNER

Providence, R. I., Jan. 18 .- Henry F. Lippitt, the candidate of the regular Republican organization and the choice of Senator Aldrich himself, is looked

Andrew J. Graham's publicity campaign for the Democratic mayoralty nomination has been fully launched. nomination has been fully launched. According to the announcements, twenty illuminated and painted boards of large size are to be placed at the most important street corners. In addition to the illuminated siens and street car advertisements, which already have been destitute family caused the judge to large and small ready have been destitute family caused the judge to large and small ready.

### BUSINESS

### BEEF PROSECUTORS MEET

force of attorneys which will present the government's case against the so-called "beef trust" met in a long con-ference at the Department of Justice. The six men who will assist W. S. Kenyon, assistant attorney general, were all present. The next move as the case now stands is up to the indicted packnow stands is up to the indicted pack-ers. They still have a few days to plead further or to change their pleas

### SPORT

gast said that he had signed with Jack O'Brien of Philadelphia for three fights, for which he will receive \$15,500. Each bout will be of six rounds. The adver-saries will be "Knockout" Brown, Bat-tling Nelson, and either Owen Moran or Packey McFarland. The first fight will be pulled off Feb. 8.

### WHITLOCK BALLIES

Toledo. O., Jan. 18.—Mayor Brand Whitlock, the well known author, who was stricken with appendicitis, was so much better today that a speedy recovery is assured without an operation at the present time. It is likely however, an operation will be appeared to the present of the ever, an operation will be performed later to prevent a recurrence of the

### MANY DEAD IN FLAMES?

### 100 Girls Saved From Blazing Factory; Others Meet Death?

Atlanta, Ga., Jan. 18 .- Over 100 girle ere rescued from the third floor of a barning factory building here today, and it is feared that several have per-

ished.

When the fire sent suffocating smoke through the building many of the girl workers were over-one. Nearly all, however, were taken through the windows of the third floor, where most of the operatives were at work.

The loss is estimated at \$50,000.

The girls were skirtmakers.

# SOCIALISM AT

### Big University Has Chapter of Intercollegiate Socialist Society.

Special Correspondence.
Stanford University, Stanford, Cal., Jan. 17 .- The record of the Stanford chapter of the Intercollegiate Socialist society is the story of an uphill fight against an environment in the main unfavorable to Socialist thought.

### Endowment Casts Shadow

The secluded, cloister-like location of the university, out of touch with the main centers of present thought, and its tremendous endowment, which casts its shadow over its intellectual life, con-

Then, too, most of the students come from fairly well-to-do homes, and the force of necessity has not made them get down to bedrock in their consideration of the facts of life; and the beautiful buildings, charming surroundings and delightful climate all serve to make life on the "Stanford Farm" a calm and peaceful one.

### How It Started

The organization for the study of Soalism dates back about three years At that time a little group of four or

five students living in the same club-house—the Cardinal club—discovered that they held in common a belief in the decrines of Karl Marx, and hot and heavy discussion of economic theowere waged at all hours or the day and night with the unlucky scoffer who wandered into the den of the Social-

### Organize Club

After a time, however, it seemed pos-ble to organize a club, and the Socialist Study club was begun with a modest attendance of four or five in one of the rooms of the men's dormitory, En-cina hall, whither several of the com-rades had moved.

The organization was of the most in-

formal sort, meetings being held every other Sunday night, with speakers from nearby towns and occasionally a ven-turesome member. The assistance of N. L. Greist of San Jose was invaluable to the struggling chapter.

### Greist Speaks

Mr. Greist spoke several times for the any man organization, and the mention of his amount, name never fails to bring out a hig crowd at Stanford. Mrs. Arnott of Palo Alto also assisted the chapter in late a lial

The chapter in its efforts to get on its feet.

The chapter has not done any work in the way of intensive study, most of its meetings being devoted to propaganda work of the simpler sort.

Books are recommended by speakers and older members, and the talks given are of a simple, though inclusive na-

Debates are found to be one of the cary best forms of meeting possible.
One debate on the economic origin of bristianity was found to arouse much Interest, and it is easy to frame questions so as to give a chance for information to be packed into the argu-

### Policy in Debates

Debates between a Socialist and non-Socialist are found to be better than de-bates between two members of the hates between two members of the chapter, as in the former case the bet-ter couldment and the triumphant facts neasessed by the Societist can hardly. all to make an impression One of the chief difficulties of the

clety has been to acted the meetings.

### Socialists are always willing to turn out, but their attendance is a luxury, while the presence of non-Socialists is feit to be a more imporative necessity. This problem remains unsolved with us

### Co-Operates With Local

WOLGAST TO MEET THREE MEN
Cadillac, Mich., Jan. 18—Ad Wolgast said that he had signed with Jack
O'Brien of Philadelphia for three fights,
for which he will receive \$15,500. Each
bout will be of six rounds. The adversaries will he "Knockout" Brown. Battling Nelson, and either Owen Moran
or Profess Markelther Owen Moran
be a profess meeting against the ima protest meeting against the im-isonment of Fred Warren.

### Just at present it looks as though the club would have hard sleedding for a year or two, as many of the members are about to graduate, without having many more in sight to fill their places.

Will Keep Up Work Those who are left, however, will keep on plugging away, glad to be able to take part, no matter how small a role they play, in the greatest move-ment the world has ever seen.

The suditing committee of the Political Refugee Defense League reported on receipts and expenditures to date as follows:

Contributions received by the P. R. D. League on the Fedorenko fund since last report of Dec. 21:

F. H. Kuchenbecker, Chicago. \$1.25

Miss Anna Israelson, Chicago. 25

B. Slatin, Chicago. 1.00 B. Slatin, Chlcago ......... 1.00 Mrs. Stella Baronowski, Chi-

Previously reported ...... 877.76 Total ......\$914.51 Expenditures: Hall Rent \$ 20.60
Printing 725
Rallroad Fare 3.40

ostage, telegrams, etc. ..... 21.50 Forwarded to Winnipeg Com-

### STANFORD 'U' HOME RULE IS CITY'S DEMAND

W. LESSER, B. SLATIN,

### Milwankee Drafts Bill to Give Needed Powers to People.

Milwankee, Wis., Jan. 17.-A constitutional amendment granting the right to all cities in Wisconsin of home rule, in ddition to the bill for home to be introduced into the legislature this week will be asked for by Milwaukee Social ists.

### Will Stand Test

The amendment has been drawn up by City Attorney Daniel W. Hoan, who expressed his opinion that it was the first one drawn up that will be constitu-

Under the law governing constitutional amendments, according to the city attorney, the bill must be passed by two successive legislatures and by the people of the state at a regular elec-

### To Play Safe

To Play Safe

The plan of the local administration in passing the constitutional amendment is to eliminate the possibility of having one legislature pass a home rule bill only to have it repealed by the next legislature, as could be done if the original intention of passing only the home rule bill was carried out. ne rule bill was carried out.

mome rule bill was carried out.

Meanwhile every possible effort will be made to pass the home rule bill at the prosent legislative session to enable the Socialists to carry out the planks of their party platform promised the voters before the spring election.

The proposed constitutional amendment follows:

ment follows:

### Text of Change

"Resolved, That section 3 of article : It was not for some little time that the idea of an organization occurred to the members of the group, most of whom found the meetings of the excellent local of the party at Palo Alto very stimulating.

Organiza Circle les and villages, to fix their liabilities, to restrict their power of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, so as to provent abuses in assessments and taxation, Hereafter cities and villages may engage in any enterprise, whether pub lis or private, and shall have complete home rule in all matters not otherwise provided for in the constitution, pro-vided, that their charters shall be alvided, that their charters shall be al-tered or amended only by a vote of the qualified electors of such city or vil-lage, or by the legislature in such man-ner and, in such matters as are pro-vided for in this constitution.

No county, city, town, willage, school district, or other municipal corporation shall be allowed to become indebted in

any manner or for any purpose to any amount, including existing indebtedness, and excepting debts secured by mort-gage which are contracted not to create a liability against such county, city, town or village, school district or municipal corporation, in the aggregate exceeding 5 per cent on the value of the taxable property therein, to be ascertained by the last assessment for state tained by the last gasesment for state and county taxes previous to the incurring of such indebtedness. Any county, city, town, village, school district or other municipal corporation incurring any indebtedness as aforesaid shall, before or at the time of doing so, provide for the collection of a direct annual tax sufficient to new the interest or annual tax. tax sufficient to pay the interest on annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such debt, as it fails due, and also to pay and discharge the principal thereof within twenty years from the time of contracting the same.

# SEEK TO MAKE

(Continued From Page 1.)

# tary Bailinger, who had previously appeared as attorney for these claims, revived their life. Now Secretary Bailinger ought to be compelled to render a decision on the merits of the issue raised by the brief submitted by the Pinchot brothers. Plan to Shift Blams The Mondell bill is a special legislation in the interests of the Guggenheims and Morgans. It is an effort to permit Bailinger and the tresident to shirk the responsibility for giving the Alaskan coal fields to the special privilege clique in Wall street. If this bill becomes a law, it will be in consequence of pressure brought to bear by the Special Privilege influences in and out of congress, and all who vote for it may properly he branded as the servants of these interests. A similar bill has been introduced in the senate by Knute Nelson of Minneseota.

### **WORLD'S NAVIES BREAK RECORDS**

### While Many Cry "Peace." Nations Are Building Dreadnaughts.

Special Correspondence.

London, Jan. 18.—While the press of the world is shouting for peace and Senator Root and his colleagues are working out a plan to spend Andrew Carnegie's \$10,000,000 peace fund, figures obtained from the British naval authorities today show that 1911 will break all records for battleship launchings and naval activity.

Sew Drasdonwith.

### New Dreadnoughts Building

These figures show that every nine days, from Feb. 1 to Dec. 21, a new dream aught will take the water in some part of the globe. In other words, thirty-six dreadnaughts will be launched this year, or only two less than the total number already affoat as the result of five years' building.

In addition to this, innumerable small cruisers, torpeds boats, destroyers with

In addition to this, innumerable small cruisers, torpeds boats, destroyers, submarines, etc., will be launched by all the big powers. Great Britain alone will send sixty-one of such smaller war craft into the water.

Of the dreadnaughts, Great Britain easily leads the list, with eleven to be launched this year. Feb. 1, the 32,500-ton Thunderer will leave the slips at Blackwall, and from then on there will be a regular succession of big splashes.

### Germany Comes Second

Germany comes second in naval activity and will launch seven dread-naughts during the year. The United States will launch three, in addition to the Arkansas, which slipped down the ways Saturday. Russis four: France two: Argentine two; Chile two; Japan two, and Italy, Austria. Brazil and and Italy, Austria, Brazil and Altogether it is stated seventy dread-

Attograms 1 is stated seventy dread-naughts and cruisers, with a tonnage of over 1,500,000 and valued at more than \$700,000,000 are now under con-struction throughout the world. Great Brissin has 250,000 tons on the

Great Britain has 250,000 tons on the builders' stocks and a tonnage of 125,000 launched and nearing completion. Germany has 150,000 tonnage building and 125,000 fitting out. France is building 46,000 tons and fitting out 110,000, and the United States is building 80,000 tons and fitting out 70,000 tons.

### FINNS DEFEAT some three hundred million dollars bet-ter off-each year, and the railroads, in-stead of having the producer at their mercy, would be at the mercy of the RUSSIAN CZAR

### January Election Puts 87 Socialists Into the National Diet.

The efforts of Czar Nicholas of Russia to crush out Socialism are resulting in the election of more Socialists to the Finnish diet yearly.

According to information just received by Secretary Luko of the Finmsh Socialist organizations in the United States, locals at the national head-quarters of the Socialist party in Chicago, the Socialists gained an additional seut in the last election.

### Get Eighty-Seven Seats

This resulted in a total of eighty from the Socialist ranks. The Socialis vote was \$21,000, while that of all other parties combined was \$60,000.

Though the total number of voter

cast, as well as the Socialist vote, have varied considerably, those who would stamp out Socialism elsewhere may learn from the following a lesson taught

### The First Election

The first election of the Finnish diet It resulted in eighty Socialist members of the diet, the Socialists polling 329,946 votes, which made cialists polling 319,046 votes, which has \$5.7 per cent of votes cast.

The diet was dissolved by the czar's order the following year. The election of 1908 resulted in the election of eightyof 1908 resulted in the election of eighty-three Socialists to the diet, and the polling of 310,526 Socialist votes, the So-

### dalist vote being 38.11 of all votes cast Ozar Tries Again

Again the diet was dissolved by the exar, who hoped to decrease the Social-ist representation. The election of 190 esu' of in the election of eighty-fou foci...ists, a Socialist vote of 338,405 which gave 38.11 of all votes cast. Agrin the diet was dissolved. The

of eighty-six Socialist members to the The Socialist vote was 316,951, the Socialists polling 40 per cent of the total

Nicholas Loses Again

### The czar went at it again. The diet was again dissolved. The elections were set for early in January of 1911. They were held. The result weighty-seven Socialists in the diet. The Socialists polled Mil.000 vot which made 40.0125 per cent of all vo

### MARKETS TRAIN MARKETS

Winter wheat by sample: No. 2 red, 984,699%; No. 3 red, 974,698%; No. 3 red, 974,698%; No. 2 hard, 984,6681.014; No. 3 hard,

97e@\$1.
Spring wheat by sample: No. 1
northern, \$1.08@1.10; No. 2 northern,
\$1.06@1.09; No. 3 spring, 98c@\$1.05.
Corn by sample: No. 2, 464@47c;
No. 2 white, 4642@47c; No. 2 yellow,
47@474c; No. 3, 4494@454c; No. 3
white, 4434@454c; No. 3 yellow, 4434
@454c; No. 4, 4342@4444c. revolution. Read what this author has to say about the Class Struggle. CATTLE

### In this book he tells you what part the servants, the back-drivers, the parrn, pers, the trade unions and the Socialists are going to play in the coming

Class Struggle."

### PRICE 50 CENTS

Cattle trade was quotably steady on yesterday's very satisfactory basis. Nearly 40,000 cattle arrived on You day, and they were well bought at a sight decline. Buyers used the club 180 WASHINGTON ST. CHICAGO Chicago Daily Socialist

### WHEN PURCHASING A it was the widest kind of a trade, bulk of steers selling at \$6.15@6.60, with a very small percentage below the 6c line and a few up to \$7. Values are gradually working to a higher level, especially in the butcher market and on the feeder end. The chif market was fairly active, \$9@9.50 buying many veals. Hogs were 5@10c higher on a fresh supply that promised not to expeed 15.000. Only 4,000 were carried over from the good market of Monday. Shippers were husy from the start and \$7.95@ \$0.55 took the bulk, with a \$5.07½ toop. Paucity of pigs and light stuff weighing less than 220 lbs. caused buyers to go to that end of the crop, which sold at \$8@8.05. BROOM

UNION THIS LABEL

Don't buy prison made -Brooms!

### "Cranky Old Ike"

bout the ethics of trade unionism. He clonged to the union when everybody

"The Growling Editor" is another one and the story about "The Blues vs. The Reds," is the one that the wise ones laugh about.

Morris Winchevsky. PRICE 50 CENTS, SENT POST PAID

Chicago Daily Socialist 180 WASHINGTON ST., CHICAGO

TWENTIETH ANNUAL

### **Masque Carnival**

In other words, if the people of this country would use ordinary gumption in building their roads they would be Union LOCAL No. 6

> Wabash Ave. and Fifteenth St. diss It. The Greatest Ever Music by Kleinschmidt Don't Miss It.



### John Deitz

A book containing a sketch of his life, with a story of his fight with the Weyerhauser Lumber Company.

Written by Axel Gustafson. PRICE, 25 CENTS

Visit Our Mammoth New Shoe Department

### \_\_ Union Made Shoes COR. MILWAUREE & ASHLAND AV

### THE SICK ROOM AT LOWEST PRICES 100 STATE STREET.

### HELP WANTED

FURNISHED BOOM WANTED

MONUMENTS

### C. F. JUERGENS. 8537 N. 64th Avenue Fransfer on Irving Park Boule

ORGANIZERS WANTED—It is to your interest to investigate our proportion to ergs mers and agents. Call or write. Consume Alliance-National, 1160-62 Steger Buildin hterage. If BUSINESS PERSONAL

MISCELLANEOUS

CHARLES ROUX, EVAN PAINTER, Epscial rates for locals or branches, 1627 Sedgwick st., top.

# -INSIST UPON-

In Chicago Use It

### "Cranky Old Ike did not bother

belonged to the union when everybody else did, paid dues long after the others had ceased to do so, went out on strike when one was ordered, paid every assessment without grumbling, marched in all processions, did his full share of picket duty, and was generally all right for a man of his age."

"Cranky Old Ike" is one of the stories in that charming little book entitled, "Stories of the Struggle."

"The Growling Editor" is another

"Stories of Struggle" is a book of Socialist and Revolutionary stories by

ON RECEIPT OF PRICE BY

Don't Forget the Number!

### **Metal Polishers**'

AT COLISEUM ANNEX SATURDAY EVENING, JAN. 21, 1911 TICKETS: 25 CENTS A PERSON



### no others. Patronise only such places where you find this label on all bakery goods. Demand the Bakers' Union Label

The Hero of Cameron Dam

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST 180 Washington St.

Continental Women's &

# of the new American Association for Highway Improvement, which has op-ened an office in Washington. The object of the organization is to "correlate and harmonize efforts of all existing organizations working for road improvement, to get uniform road legis-lation in every state and to seek Washington, Jan. 18.—The proposed freight rate increases on sixty commodities, such as iron, coal and coarse wool by railroads operating between Chicago and the Missouri river were bitterly attacked by western shippers in a final hearing before the interstate commerce commission. A saving, of more than \$12,000,000 annually for the

### CLASSIFIED

MEN AND WOMEN AGENTS—YOU CAN make money selffir a good family med-cal work. Large profits. See the book: "A Physician in the House." Call or write Dr. J. P. Greer, \$1 Dearborn st., Chicago.

Wanted—Furnished room in private familiby young man; walking distance preferred. A. S., c.o Daily Socialist, 189 Washingto

ORGANIZERS WANTED

LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANING-sonable prices and best service. Ev French Laundry, 1607 Elmwood av. Edgewater 1672.

### LABOR THE WORLD OVER

### RALLY TO AID OF SCAB FIRM

### Dayton Business Men Work to Protect Unfair Printing Concern.

Special Correspondence.

Dayton, O., Jan. 18.—The Chamber of merce of this city, following the anti-labor union policy of John Kirby, president of the National Association of Manufacturers, is rallying the business

a view to protecting the monopoly in printed and stamped envelopes enloyed by the United States Stock and Envelope Agency, located here. This firm is notoriously unfair to union is-Boys Do the Work

A short time ago, through the fallure of a department foreman to live up to the letter of the policy of the firm, three members of Typographical Union No. 57 procured jobs in the plant. Their presence was quickly discovered and they, together with the foreman, were discharged.

The firm is better known locally as the Mercantile Corporation. It employs a very large number of boys at wages far below the scale which would be paid to union men.

These boys do the work which in shops of a similar nature under union agreements would be done by journeymen printers. The union scale here is \$21 a week, six days of eight hours cach, for linotype and monotype operators and \$17 a week for men working on hand composition.

Wares Are Low

### Wages Are Low

Wages Are Low

The wages paid to the nonunion employer in the eavelope works are far below, six scale, about \$12.50 a week being a high wage scale there. The Tou-Valle bill, which is being fought by the Association of Commerce here, seeks to break up the monopoly which the nonunion firm has held for forty years.

The Association of Commerce is circularizing business and professional men all over the United States asking them to protest against the Tou-Valle bill. According to the data-furnished by the association, if the printing method is changed the envelopes will cost more.

more.
These envelopes when furnished bea 

### STEEL COMPANIES TALK OF WAGE RE-ADJUSTMENT

The agreement of manufacturers to maintain the prices of steel at their present level has failed to stimulate

Orders, according to certain steel producers, are smaller than they have been at any time since the depression

Some of the independent companies state that orders are running at less than 40 per cent of actual capacity.

The belief prevails that a wage readjustment will accompany the downward movement in prices. As large numbers are out of employees.

bers of steel workers are out of em-ployment it is believed they will accept a reduction in wages without opposi-

### UNION OF TUPPENTINE WORKERS ORGANIZED

Bay City, Mich., Jan. 18.—A union of turpentine workers, said to be the first of its kind in the United States, has been organized here and holds a char-ter in the American Federation of La-

Its membership later will include the ployes of other plants which the Michigan company plans to erect in the



### FRED WARREN WILL BE

LIONIZED-STUDY IN JAIL

When Fred Warren, editor of the Ap peal to Reason, starts for Fort Scott, Kan., to begin his six months' term of imprisonment, his trip will be more in the nature of a triumphal procession than that of a culprit being dragged to

than that or a superior six months at fall.

Warren must serve six months at hard labor and pay a fine of \$1,500 because he offered a reward of \$1,000 to appoint who would kidnap ex-Governor Tray and deliver him to the Kenthal and the superior of the sup

th. g authorities to stand trial on the charac of complicity in the murder of Governor Goebel.

The United States Supreme court ruled in the Moyer-Haywood-Pettibone case that the kidnaping of those workingmen by the Idaho authorities was

legal.

As matters now stand, the courts have decided that kidnsping is legal when the victims are poor men, but Illegal when the prospective victim is a

Thus enlightened, fellow employes of Warren and half of the people of Gir-net will accompany him to the prison

### Trades Unions

Foster education and uproot ignor

Shorten hours and lengthen life.

Raise wages and lower usury.

Develop manhood and balk tyranny.

Enlarge society and eliminate classes.

Establish fraternity and discourage elfishness.

Reduce prejudice and induce liber-

ity.

Create rights and abolish wrongs.
Lighten toil and brighten men.
Cheer the home and fireside.
Make the world better for those liv-

All wage workers should be union
that. Their progress is limited only by
hose who hold aloof. Get together.

AGITATE, EDUCATE, ORGANIZE:

Don't wait urtil tomorrow. Tomore eight-hour workday in the metal trades.

Materiacturers, is ranging the basises of the country to fight against the interests of the International Typographical union.

This warfare is being conducted with a view to protecting the monopoly in the country of the country of

### The firm is better known locally as Boston Mail Carriers Pay Record Price for Beverage.

Boston, Jan. 18 .- That three Boston the heinous crime of stopping to get a cup of coffee on a cold morning after delivering their first mail and before reporting back to the postoffice, were each fined \$300 from their year's relary, is the charge made by the carriers' restarts. is the charge made by the carriers' proest committee in a communication to

### Penalty Is Unjust

The committee says that the punishment is "entirely unreasonable," as it was the first offense of these men who have hitherto borne excellent records for efficiency and sobriety.

It was stated by a postoffice official that the carriers' protest committee was

misinformed.

"As a matter of fact," said the official,
"the carriers in question are not fined,
but demoted. In other words, they fail
to receive the regular advancement,
which means a loss of not more than
\$200 at the outside.

### May Be Restored

"The future conduct of these carriers may have the effect of making their fines only \$50 each, as they can be restored to their resular rating the first of any quarter. For instance, if their gubsequent conduct proves that the dis-cipline has been sufficient they may be reatored to their customary rating April 1, which means they will lose only \$50."

### NEW YORK BUILDING TRADES ISSUES 1911 WAGE SCREDULE

New York, Jan. 18.—The 1911 wage scale of the 100,000 union men who en-joy membership in the New York Building Trades council has just been issued. The schedule is based on eight hours work per day, with Saturday half holi-days and all legal holidays observed. Work on Sundays or holidays, or after the noon hour on Saturdays must be paid for at overtime rates. The schedule includes:

Brickinyers	91.4
Plumbers 5.50	1.40
Carpenters 5.00	1.25
Masons 5.00	£1.23
Ironworkers 5.00	1.27
Metalworkers 4.75	1.20
Decorators 4.50	. 1.10
Boilermakers 4.25	1.10
Painters 4.00	1.00
Helpers in the various trades	receive
from \$2 to \$3.50 per day, with o	vertime

at 75 cents an hour.

### MORE CHINESE ENTERING

CANADA EVERY YEAR

Overtime

During the present federal commis-sion's inquiry in Vancouver it was shown that in the seven years since the Canadian poli tax has been collect-ed at this port, exactly 3,466 Chinese have paid into the customs service \$1. 727,500, at the rate of \$500 each, divided into years as follows:
Year. N. entered. Total tax.

S,455 Th list does not	include man	.727.500 y who	
9101,286		643,000	
909 469	**********	372,500 448,500 234,500 643,000	ŀ
908 898	***********	448,500	ì
907 745		372,500	l
906 50	**********	25,000	B
905 8		4,000	ı
		2,000	ı

BEDFORD UNIONISTS CLEAR

### WAY FOR YEAR'S WORK

and Labor Council here held its first meeting of the new year Wednesday evening at Electricians' hall. New designates were obligated and the election and installation of officers for the ensuing term took place. Samuel R. Steohens was re-elected secretary and F. S. Proceer tressurer. The counwell succompany him to the prison door.

En routs to inil the will be given an Coll did not elect a president, having levised in a revery cross roads, and Fort select a chaliman at each meeting. A Scott is preparate to don the select at the collection of the select at the select at

Then on Feb. 12—Lincoln's birthday mass meetings will be held in every viv and town in the country to protest the interest policial fuggiery.

Wille in prison Warren will study deriver his leisure hours to more fully fevelon binself as a public speaker, and when he is released the biggest any directions in the country will be engaged in which to hold Warren mass meetings.

### 8-HOUR DAY IN **METAL TRADES**

### Movement Expected to Extend Up and Down the Pacific Coast.

row hever comes.

Do 't wait for someone else to start coast is the opinion of local labor lead-Begin yourself.

Don't harken to the indifferent, ers as a result of the decision by the Metal Trades association to accept the of the industrial conciliation

### What Award Is

The award calls for the maintenance of the eight-hour day until Nov. 9, 1911 in San Francisco only. At that date, however, the Iron Trades Council and the California Metal Trades Association will begin conferences looking toward the establishment of a working agreeent for the ensuing two years. An effort will be made to equalize the

### Trades Affected

The men affected by trades are: Saa Francisco—Machinists, 2,800; molders, 800; boilermakers, 550; blacksmiths, 450; patternmakers, 150; steamfiters, 150. Los Angeles—Machinists, 200; blacksmiths, 200; patternmakers, 60; steamfitters, 75. Northwest—Machinists, 700. On strike-Boilermakers, 500; black-miths, 150; patternmakers, 50; steam

### A. F. OF L. ADVISES ENGRAVERS TO APPEAL FROM INJUNCTION

Washington, Jan. 18.—The executive council of the American Federation of Labor, which began its sessions here yesterday, advised the International Photo-Engravers' Union of America to Photo-Engravers' Union of America to appeal to the highest courts in Massa-chusetts against the injunction prohib-iting the members of the organization from engaging in a strike to obtain higher wages and a shorter workday, and also prohibiting the officers of the organization from paying strike ben-

efits.

The railroad station agents applied for a federation charter, but as the Order of Railroad Telegraphers has jurisdiction over this class of work the board denied the application.

Complaints were received of the inadequate payment of many government clerks, and also in regard to the effort

recently made to lengthen the hours of labor of the clerks. The matter was re-ferred to President Gompers.

### CANADA TO HAVE EIGHT-HOUR PUBLIC WORKS LAW

Ottaws, Ont., Jan. 18 .- The eight-hour bill introduced in parliament by the Laurier government has been passed in the committee of the whole. This means that it will be advanced to a third read? ing in the house of commons and passed

ing in the house of commons and passed promptly.

It provides for not more than forty-eight hours of labor a week on all public works in Canada.

The opposition tried hard to have the bill include employes on the Canadian government railways, but the minister of railronds said that it would be impossible to you the reads under such ossible to run the roads under such

### LEATHER TRUST TO CLOSE TANNERIES INDEFINITELY

The United States Leather company, a subsidiary of the Central Leather company, has closed down a large num-ber of hemiock, oak and union leather tanneries. Between 75 and 80 per cent of the

United States company tanneries will be affected by this curtailment. While ti is not definitely known for how long the shutdown will be in effect, it is thought that it will be for two months. The time of starting up the tanneries again will depend on the general industrial situation throughout the country.

### FANATIC FIRES SHOT AT PREMIER BRIAND OF FRANCE

By United Press.
Paris, Jan. 18.—An unsuccessful at-tempt was made to shoot Premier Bri-and while the chamber of deputies was

n session this afternoon.

The shot went wide of its mark, but truck M. Mirman, who was standing seside the premier, and badly wounded

Briand's assailant is named Gisolme Briand's assailant is named Gisolme.

Total tax. He was formerly a professor in Pau col.

\$ 2,000 lege. He obtained admission to the second gallery of the chamber by presenting the card of his brother, who is an 572,500 employe of the ministry. Gisolme used a large cavalry revolver and fired two bottom of the second bullet passed within an inch of Briand's head.

### MARITIME STRIKE MAY START CORONATION WEEL

London, Jan. 18. - Joseph Havelock Wilson, M. P., general secretary of the National Seamen's union, is uncommu-nicative on the subject of the suggested strike of seamen at all British ports and possibly of those engaged in the American-Atlantic constwise service. American-Atlantic constwise service.

He refuses to confirm or deny the report that coronation week has been fixed upon as the time when the men will go out. Benjamin Tillett, secretary of the dock, wharf, riverside and general workers' union of Great Britain and Ireland, however, insists that the strike will be declared and that all American and German as well as British ports will be involved.

### PACKERS NEXT ON GRILL BEFORE SUPREME COURT

Washington, D. C., Jan 12.—The entire trial force of attorneys which will uresent the government's case against the ment packers met in conference. The next move is up to the indicted packers. They still have a few days to plead further or to change their pleas of not guilty to guilty.

## HUSTLERS & COLUMN

CONDUCTED BY WM. CHERNEY

### You Can't Keep a Good Thing Down Last week was a hummer. You certainly did go some, Hustlers. Here is the report: Number expirations ...... 550

NET GAIN FOR WEEK ....

Not only can we feel satisfied that this is a big gain, but it is a much bigger gain than the week before! In fact, the increase last week was more than twice as much as the week previous. Then notice, too, the number of subscriptions received. ONE THOUSAND ONE HUNDRED AND SEVENTY-FOUR. All this means that the boys on the firing line are putting up a UNITED FRCNT—they are working, everyone of them—and those who are not there are hurrying to come to their assistance.

It has always been the custom to try to make each week better than the last. That is what we tried last week

and it came out all right.

Probably it would go this week, too. But I will be satisfied if you keep up last week's record. If you make another gain that will reach over the Six Hundred mark, this place will be full of sunny smiles all week long.

Of course, if YOU won't be satisfied, if YOU want to

see MORE subscriptions come in, if you want to see that GAIN be a good deal BIGGER than the week before AGAIN, why there is nothing to stop you. It is YOUR work that does it ALL-you are the doctor in this case, and whatever you say goes.

anya Comrade H. G. Tuxei, Indiana, sending a new reader.

A new subscriber writes as follows: "I have seen several copies of your Daily Sectialist and wish to subscribe for same. Enclosed find one deliar, a four-month payment in advance."

"Have I lost interest in the Daily? Banish the thought! I can't do much but I am with you till the finish."—J. P. Jones, California.

A fob charms a watch charm or a packet-piece—which do you want? Those media are made in these three different styles. All of them are handsomely finished and have a small panel for your name. Get one and when your friends see, it, you will have a fine opportunity to open a discussion on Socialism. Send in a dollar contribution and have done so:

nalism. Send in a constant of the service of the se

"Here are two I captured with a handful of sait. I have been giving them a few crumbs occasionally to tame them It was dead easy."—Sherman G. Jones, Indiana.

Begin this week with a fresh start. "I want the Daily Socialist and want it badly. Enclosed find one dollar for which send it to me."—Tom Brennan, Tennessee.

"This is one of the results of throwing in are now on the inside looking out. They reld papers around to the boys. We kill or birds with one stone occasionally." So formrade H. G. Tuxel, Indiana, send-in new reader.

Two yearlings are fastened to the sub-criptical list by Comrade R. Hill. Kanasa. Two yearlings are fastened to the sub-scription list by Comrade R. Hill, Kansas. "I don't want to miss an issue of the paper if I can help it, writes Comrade J. G. Murry, Arkonsas, sending in two,

Now watch us grow. THE LIST OF ONES.

J. O. Herbert,
W. F. Linton, Colorado
J. Hoste, Michigan,
Herman Cohen, Iowa,
R. G. Hearsey, Kanssa,
R. G. Homan, Arizona,
Ray Johnston, Ohio,
Prank Jordan, Ohio,
Frank Jordan, Ohio,
Geo. Clementz, Illinois,
Schiller, California,

Prank Jordan, Ohic Geo. Clementz, Hilnots J. S. Sitten, California J. S. Sitten, California S. J. Edwards, North Dakota, North Parkets, Company of the Compa

### FIND INSANE CITY GAS IS A FUEL SOLUTION BADLY TREATED

### Socialists See Better Plan Trained Nurses Insulted Than City Coal and Wood Yard.

Milwaukee. Wis., Jan. 18.-That a nunicipal wood and coal yard would be today when Miss Hay, head of the of but little value to the people of the nursing staff at Cook County hospital, city even if one were installed is the appeared before the civil service comopinion of Purchasing Agent Henry mission. Campbell.

### Finds Coal Trust

"One of the first questions I ran up against in my investigation of the municipal coal yard question was how to get around the coal trust. This, it seems, would be impossible, as all of the anthracite coal mines are controlled by the trust."

by the trust."

The only solution of the fuel question, according to Mr. Campbell, is a municipal gas plant. A gas plant in connection with the proposed electric light plant would be still better, because then the coke from the gas plant could be used to generate electric current.

### The Way It's Done

that it can well be used as a fuel for heating purposes as well as for cooking is the opinion of Mr. Campball.

At present the local gas light company purchases gas from the Semet-Solvay company at 15 cents per thousand cubic feet, dilutes it one-half with air and the sells it to the "deer peepul" at \$1 per thousand feet.

### To Cheapen Fuel

To Cheapen Fuel

There is no doubt but that the city could furnish gas to consumers at a price lower than the present price to make fuel almost as cheap comparatively as water from the municipal water plant is at present.

The one thing that stands in the way of a municipal gas plant at present is an exclusive franchise held by the gas light company, which the Socialists in the legislature will try to render inocuous by having the word "exclusive" stricken out. the legislature will try to render incous by having the word "exclusive" made by the American Telephone and Teleph

New York, Jan. 18.—A committee exponented from the members of the Manhattan Congregational church has begun an investigation of deventown working conditions for girls in New York, which were described by Dr. York, which were described by Dr. Henry A Stimson, paster of the Lurch as "a menace to the moral welfare of girls." Dr. Stimson painted such a strong picture of the evils that beset office girls that the church immediately took action and appointed an investigating committee. ANCIENT POOD IS CHEAP

A prospective government avestiga-tion of cold storage methods is said to be flooding the market with ancient food stuffs which dealers wish to get rid of. This is asserted on good aution-ity to be the real reason for slight de-clines in butter, egg and other pro-

ENDS LIPE IN PIERY PURNACE Nelson, B. C., Canada, Jan. 18.—A Chinese porter in the hotel here committed quicide by crawling into a raging fur-nace. An hour rater his carbonized body was found. By United Press,
Shamokin, P., Jan. 18.—Three m
laborers were run down and Villed
a Pennsylvania railway trah on
bridge near Mount Carmel tody.

by Unfit Guards at Hospital.

Civil service abuses were unmasked

### Nurse Is Insulted

It develops that the nurse appointed to oversee the nursing at the detention hospital was subjected to open insults and a refusal of the attendants to fol low her directions as to the medical or surgical treatment of the meane patients.

The attendants are selected under

The attendants are selected under civil service rules and know nothing whatever about nursing.

It was also brought out that the crowded conditions made isolation so difficult that patients with one disease often contracted one or two Specific instances were cited and laquired into by the commission.

### Diet Scant

that it can well be used as a fuel for times scaut. Not enough valiety was possible to follow the physicians' or-ders very often.

Miss Hay also asked for a person to be put in charge of the nurses and other night workers. It was declared that with a nurse in sole charge all night emergencies arising could not handled.

### PHONE TRUST SHOWS BIG EARNINGS: PROBE ON

The review of the Hagenah report on The review of the Hagganan report on the Chicago Telephone company was taken up today by the city council committee on gas, oil and electric light. Peculiar interest was given to the hearing by the news from Boston of the report on carnings and disbursements made by the American Telephone and Telegranh company for the eleven

of the retention of Frofessor Dugald Jackson of the "Boston Tech" to act as an expert for the British govern-ment in its purchase of the telephone lines in Great Britain. FOOD COST WILL REMAIN

### HIGH, SAYS EXPERT

Washington, D. C., Jth. 18.—There is little chance of food pites ever returning to the old standard, according to Willet M. Hays, assistant secretary of agriculture. To substantiate this he cites the fact that only one-third of the total population of the country is engaged in producing food for the remaining two-thirds. He says this will be shown by statistics soon to be issued by the census bureau. TRAIN KILLS THREE

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### North Side

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The publication of a signed article does not mean indersement by the Daily Socialist opinions expressed therein. Inclose portage for return of unused manuscripts.

### Cleared

In the days following the war for Cubar liberty and the profit of the Sugar Trust, dispatches from the front told how embalmed beef furnished by the patriotic Chicago packers was completing whatever work in the army ranks yellow fever and Spanish bullets had left undone.

Embalmed beef for well soldiers made them sick.

Embalmed beef for sick soldiers caused death.

Then Nelson A. Miles protested. After the most perfunctory investigation of the army beef contract-the packers were CLEARED.

When the Roosevelt administration had reached a height of noisy virtue never before achieved by man, Upton Sinclair wrote

"I expected to touch the world's heart. I hit its stomach," said Sinclair afterwards.

But the Jungle was forced on the attention of Roosevelt by that press which would not see the packers wronged.

The McNeil-Reynolds report followed.

Federal beef inspection laws were passed while William Lor imer, the blond boss, congressman from the Sixth Illinois District,

fought bravely to protect his boss—the packing combine.

After the passage of the federal laws, the packers printed full page advertisements in the newspapers and called the world to see the cleanly condition of the yards.

The packers were CLEARED.

In the meanting an ambition, which is a condition of the packers.

In the meantime an ambitious member of the Roosevelt tennis cabinet, James R. Garfield by name, had procured the indictment of the packing combine for rebating.

John S. Miller invented the "Immunity Bath."

Federal Judge Humphrey agreed to Miller's plea.

The packers were CLEARED.

time, a year or more after the sound and fury of the Roosevelt Packingtown crusade had died away; Upton Sinclair directed another survey of the yards. He found, he afterwards said, "that some white-washing had been done here and there."

Essentially the yards were unchanged.

The story was turned into the fearless New York newspaper

controlled by James Gordon Bennett. The story is in that newspaper's safe—or, maybe, waste basket. The packers were CLEARED.

In the early morning of December 22, the Morris beef house

burned. Twenty-four lives were crushed out by a falling wall.

"The building could be expected to collapse with a ten per cent

fire," said Deputy Building Commissioner Robert Knight.

"The east wall cell while all the floors were yet standing. It is usual in cold storage fires that the walls do not fall until the floors

have caved in. I have known the walls to stand when most of the interior had been burned out," said Battalion Chief Martin Lacey.

"The building was reasonably safe," said Ritter & Mott, en-

"No one is to blame," was the substance of the verdict of the coroner's jury.

The packers were CLEARED.

Says an editorial paragraph sent out by the Newspaper Enter-

"Morris & Co., Chicago packers, last year made 50 per cent profit on their capital stock, besides interest on bonds. Other packers did nearly as well."

That shows what the packers CLEARED.

### Our Incompetent City Council

The Chicago city council met last night and went up in the air about the question of fire protection.

It is a notorious fact that if the water supply had been ade quate twenty-four lives would never have been lost in the stockyards fire.

The reason the stockyards are not well supplied with water is that the packing companies do not want to take water from the city and pay for it.

During a quarter of a century the stockyards have been stealing water so boldly that it became a danger to the city. When the city punched the thieves in the ribs and chased them away from the they got mad and dug a sewer to the river and pumped in some of that clean, crystal water that has been lying around in the cesspools of the branches of our beautiful Chicago river for a decade.

filling in the Packingtown sausage, was not present at the fire—for a dose of that composition would have promptly extinguished the most stubborn flames.

want a franchise to lay water mains from the lake!

august assembly lifts up its eyes in wonderment and heaves a sigh of relief at the proposed solution of the problem now confronting

"privilege" to SELL water to private consumers. It wants to take over the Chicago waterworks.

And our city dads nod assent!

COME ON, NOW.

Let our city council supply water and do it well, or let us elect city council with brains enough to take charge of our municipal

Why should not the stockyards be compelled to use city water and pay for it? Why can't the council put in an adequate lead, and use it to supply private concerns along the line?

It's cheaper; more economical; better all around.

The city council has another guess coming if it thinks it can sell the waterworks to the beef trust. If the city council keeps up its foolish pranks and neglects to

give the people reasonable protection a new councill will be elected -like the one in Milwaukee, The old one can go where there isn't even a thought of fire

Morris & Co. take great comfort in the testimony that a hot pipe instead of crossed wires caused the fire. Of course, this makes a big difference. The widows and orphans of the dead firemen should now feel absolutely happy.

The Illinois Central officials say that smoke makes them happy. What hope is there for Billy Sunday to save their souls from a sooty hereafter?

### Two-Minute Vaudeville

THUD—How are you getting along with your chicken farm? SLAP—Oh, so-so. One of my hens lied an egg the other day. THUD—The idea! "A hen laid an egg!" The idea! You ought to be THUD—The idea! "A hen laid an egg!" The idea! You ought to be a complete one, Gilplin selected a likely ideal to the property of the wrong verb, I tell you.

SLAP—No, I haven't, I've got the wrong hen.

THUD—Let me demonstrate, my man. There are two words, "lie" and "lay." For instance, the hen "lays" and you "lie."

SLAP—That's what I always thought. But the other day I heard the hen "THUD—And you went out and found that the first man for the house. So did Narcissus, Then he lift the fuse and ran for the house. So did Narcissus, Thurstone was the faithful dog.

THUD—And you went out and found that the other day I heard the hen the state of the late of the l

escking.

THUD—And you went out and found that the hen had hid?

SLAP—No; I' went out and found that the hen had hid. There wasn't the sign of an egg.

### THE MAN WHO SAW THINGS TWICE

(A CONTINUED STORY.) BY BALPH KORNGOLD

(Continued From Yesterday.)

He felt that his words had made no impression-per haps they were spoken too pompously. Throwing all oratory to the wind he cried out passionately and des-

haps they were spoken too pompously. Throwing all oratory to the wind he cried out passionately and despairingly:

"Listen, men, listen! You and I know each other. We have smoked together, drank together and joked together. Many of you have families, many of you have mothers and sisters, many of you have sweethearts you expect to marry. Do you know what you are doing? In the eyes of the law the act you contemplate is equivalent to murder, and is punishable with many years in prison, if not with death! Think of it for a moment—is it worth your while? Is it worth your while to incur a jail seatence of many years for the sorry satisfaction of swinging a boy who is as unfortunate as he is criminal, and who probably will swing nayhow! Listen, men! Go home and go to bed, and tomorrow when you wake up you will thank God that you haven't done this thing. For your own sake, for your families' sake, for my sake, go home."

This time the crowd was moved. Indecision played up an every feature and Courad triumphantly saw that victory was near. Then, just as those in the front row were making a hove as if to turn back, a voice close to the demolished door cried, "Oh, hell!" The charm was snapped. The crowd surged onward from behind; those in the front row lost their indecision and the half-circle closed in tighter around Courad.

Then blood gathered in Courad's eyes; big welts crowded his forehead; his neck swelled up as that of an angry bull. Seizing two men who were closest to him he pushed them roughly back into the mob. But the mob advanced, the mob which is impersonal, an entity governed by laws and impulses autirely its wm. It did not as yet seize him; it merely advanced, 'hackening its coils around him and leaving him hardly ellow room. Then, suddenly, its many arms reached out, arms against which he fought, but fought in vain, with all the strength of his powerful muscled body.

Osgar und Adolf und Shakespeare

Dose Two Funny Fellers Show How Much Dey Don'd Know Abouid

Der Great Dramatiker's Vorks

BY FRED SCHAEFER

"Vot makes you dink so?"
"Becoss I haf read hiss 'Twelft Night.""

"THEN IT HAPPENED"

(Our Daily Discontinued Story.)

No use talking, Gilpin's yellow purp was as worthless as a pair of Christ-mas suspenders. He was so onery that every breath of air he consumed was a crime. Gilpin decided to eradicate the purp, whose name, by the way, was Narcissus.

"Who iss dot face on der curtain, Osgarf Iss he a man vote makes son

The mob sucked him in and swept on. Fighting, cursing, struggling, he was borne outside, where he still fought like a madman, his clothes torn, his face bleeding, against odd which no man could overcome.

Where now was the chief with his dozen patrolmen who would beat in the heads of the mob! The chief was there and he had more than a dozen policemen, but they could not beat in the heads of the thousand-headed hydra.

They could beat in one head; they could beat in a score of heads, and did so, but the hydra had heads to spare. And the heavy body of the hydra forced the chief and his police against the walls of the buildings, and the many arms of the hydra took away their weapons from them and harely allowed them to escape with their lives. Wells street was making good!

And Conrad, struggling in the bydra's tentacles and amidst the hydra's heavy coils, saw nothing for awhile, atil all at once he found himself on the public square in that corner of it where the courthouse stood. The telephone-pole close to the courthouse was enveloped in sheets of fame, which rose from a heap of dry-goods boxes, excelsive and hay piled up at its base; and to that post was tied a human body. " " Then with a snari such as the jungle-beast utters when it leaps from its cave to defend its young. Conrad tore himself from the coils and tentacles of the hydra. His hands tore the boxes apart, his feet kicked away the excelsior, but Jack, his son, whose clothes were ablaze, saturated with gasoline, Conrad could not save. " "

Then Courad turned around with the look of insanity in his eyes, and with one blow of his heavy fist struck down the man standing nearest to him; he would have killed him on the spot, trampling him under his feet, if he had not received a blow on the back of the head delivered with the sharp edge of a thick board torn from a dry-goods box. He fell face downward, his arms outspread across the body of his victim.

Then the mob, which had done its work, dissolved into individuals again, shame-faced and terror-stricken

### SLAMS, JABS, BOOSTS AND 'MOST ANYTHING

The Swiss people own their tele-phones, telegraphs and railroads, and manufacture the equipment for them

Alice's husband's tariff commission Compromising be tween good and bad has killed nations

We don't know when the nations be-gan to make r.c.'d leaf, and we haven't improved on their methods.

WHITEWASH.

will keep the doctor away. He—And an onion a day will keep ev-

Some men go to Canada to settle, and

In Maryland, Giovanni Ambrosia is charged with killing Angelo Appetite. Make your own joke. It's dead easy.

Berlin aeronaut says he will try to beat Wellman's record. He wins.

SKINNEY A. NOUGH, THE VIL-LAGE CUTAWAY.

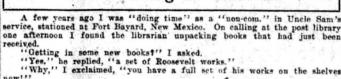


I dit ned know you wass zo schmart abouid dose Shakespeare blays.

But some of dem was ned so goot as odders. For instance, dere wass 'Der
Tempest.'

'Villie iss also der autor of 'Ten Nights in a Barroom,' ain't he?'' "I am a candidate for your hand."
"But my parents have indorsed another young man."
"All right; I'll run as an insurgent."—
Houston Chronicle.

### The Booming of Roosevelt



"I know," he replied, "this is the new edition."
"Why did you order a new edition when you had an older one?"
"I didn't order them."
"Who did?"

"'I don't know about that," said the librarian, "but I do know they were not ordered from this end of the line."

He placed the books in the box in which they came, and set the box in an old case where old magazines, outworn volumes and other odds and ends were stored.

"Storing them away for safekeeping?" I asked.

"Yes," he laughed, "no need of putting them up—a full set of them on the aboves now. No one ever reads them, anyway."

I went through the "Life files and found that but two of the Roosevelt voluries had ever been taken out.

Now every samy post, every naval station, every army or navy hospital, every whitelestic, cruiser, gunboat in the navy has a library, and if a complete set of this new educion of Roosevelt's works was sent to each of se libraries that would be what is known as "My Policies," wouldn't it?—"A Philippine Veteran," in Appeal to Reason.

### THE PARTY GAME

M. P.'s Wife-I say, Archie, it's a shame to abuse poor Roddy as you did in your speech last night. After all, he's your best pal, although he is on the

other side.

M. P.—My dear girl, that's nothing to what he's going to say about me to morrow. He's shown me his speech and I'm jotting down a few additiona epithets for him to stick in.—Punch. in whose uncle ate a fried ege for breakfast. But that was a long, long

### SURPLUS VALUE The merchant calls it profit,

And he winks the other eye; The banker calls it interest, And heaves a cheerful sigh; The landlord calls it rent. As he tucks it in his bag: But the honest old burglar

He simply calls it swag

### **▼TWO WHIPS**

- By Bernard Berlyn. -

The exploitation of man by man is enforced by the physical whip held by the exploiter, which denies to the exploited the opportunity of enjoying the possibilities of life.

When the physical whip loses its terror, another whip, the whip of superstition, which to the worker in his undeveloped condition is incomprehensible, is held over him as a means of continuing the exploitation by unknown terrors.

These terrors are often clothed in pretty phrases, such as the promise of enjoyment in the hereafter, as a compensation for the denials imposed upon him for the benefit of the exploiter.

The promise of the Socialist movement is to disarm the exploitng class of these two whips, whereby it exploits the working class.

This can only be done by boldly proclaiming the right of the working class to control and enjoy the results of their energies which applied to the organized social forces are today used to oppress the

To expose the false pretense by which these whips are used is the mission of the Socialists.

The physical whip, by the figment of capitalist legality, and the whip of superstition, by the threatening of individuals, who are no more than they themselves, with the wrath of a deity by everlasting hell fires, are only the emanations of minds that are seeking to find forms and methods by which they may perpetuate comfort and glory for themselves and authority to continue the robbery of the working

LET THERE BE LIGHT.

### OPEN FORUM

"RIGHTS"

A St. Louis comrade, in the Open Forum, takes issue with me as to rights.

To my contention that the notion that the existence of rights is baseless he replies that perhaps there are no rights, "but unfortunately the power to interfere with liberty of action resides in ortain places."

Quite so! And all such power would instantly vanish were we wise enough to withdraw our acquiescence. We want to eliminate interest, rents and product were impossible did we not recognize the dectrine of rights. The power of landlord, lendlord and capitalist have no virility of their own. Their potentialities inhere only in the deference that is paid to the claims they put forth. Their neways are with the control of their own. Their potentialities inhere only in the deference that is paid to the claims they put forth. Their neways are with the control of the claims they put forth. Their neways are with the control of the claims they put forth. Their neways are withing the control of the claims they put forth. Their neways are withing the control of the claims they put forth. Their neways are withing the control of the claims they put forth. Their neways are withing the control of the claims they put forth. Their neways are withing the control of the claims they put forth. Their neways are withing the control of the control of the control of the control of the case the hindered and impeded (the victims of capitalism, let us say) are always eager to maintain it.

Were small minority whose mathematics is confused by no expectation that "contenting for nothing" is justice. I can wait for the day when a multiplication of minus marks will no longer cation of minu over that is paid to the claims they put forth. Their powers are but the shad-owy reflection of the belief in rights. Our St. Louis comrade, has, never-theless, the sanction of an overwhelm-ing majority of public opinion with him in his contention, that because yo

WHITEWASH.

Breathes there a man with head so thick that he hasn't been made very slek by the whitewash smell from Washington and all the dirty work it's done?

PITV THE JUDGE.

What a job is that of the Supreme court judge! He knows the law and he knows right. Must he decide for the law as against right?

She—They say that an apple a day will keep the doctor away.

He—And an onlon a day will keep ev-

### OBSERVATIONS

AND now the Interstate Commerce commission has decided that it is perfeetly lawful and gentlemanly for the railroads to charge more for hauling domestic grain than that designed for export. Thanks. Please kick us again.



Did you ever study the faces of the women you pass on the street? Did you ever note how lined, weary and dissatisfied most of them are? .

Try it some day; what you see will set you thinking. Once in a while you will see a sweet, calm face among the frowns, and it will rest you like a zephyr on a blazing day. The owner of the placid countenance? The chances are that she is the one woman in all the crowd who makes a business of being alone a certain time each day. In that time she relaxes completely, both in mind and body, and is strengthened by the great current of life as no one can be strengthened in any other way.

The surest way in all the world for a man or woman to wear out quickly in mind and body is to be always in the presence of others. There is an attrition about companionship even with those nearest and dearest to us which must be relieved if we are to have perfect rest. The crowding of family life, and the wear which it occasions, has much to do with unhappiness in the home. The happiest families are those where wise parents recognize the right of every soul to a period that belongs to none but one's self, and make it possible for members to have quiet rest.

All people who have contributed anything to the progress of the world, or have achieved anything in any line of endeavor, are people who have been much alone. Only alone can one do one's best thinking, for only then is one free from the influence of the thoughts of others. Show me the person who dreads being alone, and will show you one who adds to the earth's friction. one who recognizes his own right to occasional solitude and remits solitude to his fellows, and I will show you one whom ... a bene-

diction to have for a friend. Women have more need of this chat than men, for as women as a class do less serious work than men, they are slower to recognize the blessings of solitude.

Hundreds of women could be saved their happiness by the simple recognition of their husband's need of occasional rest away from them, and a cheerful effort to meet the need. Try it if you find your intimate home relations becoming strained.

### WHY, CERTAINLY; LET THE MEN WEAR WEDDING RINGS



A WOMAN'S OBGANIZATION IN NEW JERSEY ASKS FOR A LAW TO COMPEL MARBIED MEN 10 WEAR WEDDING RINGS.—News Item.