

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

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SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1911.

LAST EDITION.—SIX PAGES.—PRICE ONE CENT.

BIG RAILROAD STRIKE NOW THREATENED

But Decision of Interstate Commerce Commission May Be Accepted.

By United Press. New York, Feb. 25.—With the belief gaining ground that the railroads will accept without further protest the decision of the interstate commerce commission prohibiting the increase of freight rates, there was general discussion today of what methods of retrenchment will be put into force to meet current financial obligations.

Baer Makes Threat Whether there would be a reduction of wages to the levels that prevailed before the recent increases was the question chiefly concerning the thousands of railway men in the east.

The intimation by President Baer, of the Reading, that the workmen "might suffer" came as a complete surprise to the railroad men and there was a general disposition to resent the statement of the "divine right" magnate.

"There can be no reduction of wages at this time," said one of the big labor leaders here today.

Scales Signed "All of the eastern and most of the western systems have signed up with the various brotherhoods for a term of years."

"The Baer statement simply represents his opinion. If the railroads should violate their contracts, a thing I consider very unlikely, we would have the biggest railway strike in history."

Insomuch as the railway officials realize this, and also that the public would blame them for the trouble, there is little chance of anything of the kind happening."

May Adjust Everything It was generally accepted by the railway officials today that within a short time everything will be so adjusted that the roads will proceed on the even tenor of their ways.

The companies will not earn any less money and by a judicious system of operating it is believed all contemplated improvements can be carried out.

It is pointed out by the experts that the companies cannot afford to permit their equipment or right of way to run down.

In order to take care of the increased business, which everyone agrees will come with the summer months, the equipment will have to be kept up to the minute.

What is looked for is a general going out for new business by the roads with a consequent improvement of the service to shippers.

May Appeal Until the general conference of the officials, attorneys and financiers of the eastern railroads is held Monday, it will not be known officially whether the companies will appeal to the courts to review the action of the commerce commission. If present sentiment continues unchanged, however, there will be no appeal.

JUDGES ARE UP FOR ELECTION

Socialists Will Hold Mass Caucus to Select Slate March 4.

The Cook county Socialists have decided to hold a mass caucus March 4 to frame a judicial slate for the primaries on March 11, at which time candidates will be named for four superior and one circuit court vacancy.

Those Whose Terms Expire The most prominent judges whose terms expire this year and whose successors will be elected, unless they are re-elected themselves, are Superior Court Judges Farlin Q. Ball, Marcus Kavanaugh and William McSinty.

There is a vacancy in the Circuit Court because of the appointment of Julian Mack of that bench to the newly created Commerce Court, an addition to the system of the federal judiciary.

Ball's Record Judge Ball, who is old enough to be retired on any other ground, became famous for his pro-prosecution rulings in the trials growing out of the great teamsters' strike in 1905.

Judge McSinty was the trial judge in the case against Martin B. Madden, Michael Boyle and Fred Pouchot. He was also the judge who fixed the bond of Vincent Altman at \$70,000, pending his indictment on the charge of complicity in bomb outrages.

Judge Kavanaugh was the judge in the second trial of Cornelius P. Shea and his fellow teamsters, an acquittal resulting.

RANK AND FILE ON THE EIGHT PAGE PAPER

Inspiring Comments On a Larger Paper From the Rank and File. They Urge Continued Work Until Object is Attained.

I want you to get a glimpse today of how the comrades feel about the progress toward a larger paper. The feeling is general now that we are well on our way to get a larger paper.

Of course, we realize well that it is difficult for even the most enthusiastic outsider to understand the situation as well as we do in the office.

The fact of the matter is, however, that we are not far from an eight-page paper.

You, who have waited so long, come on now with a couple of dollars. You can spare that much. You will feel better if you do.

Read these letters and then join in with the long list of contributors who have already responded.

MINE WORKERS IN LINE AGAIN The members of Local Union No. 2416, UNITED MINE WORKERS OF AMERICA, Farmersville, Ill., recognizing the valuable services of THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST to the working people of the entire country, even in its present size, and realizing that its power for good in the interest of the workers would be redoubled if it were enlarged to eight pages, therefore we send you check for \$5 to help make it larger.

"Please find enclosed a five-dollar bill to help swell the twenty-five thousand dollar fund that much.

"This is my second remittance toward the eight-page paper. The first remittance I made soon after the call. The raising of that fund is rather slow.

"It seems as if the Socialists do not realize what a larger press of their own could accomplish for them.

Let thousands more contribute. We must get a larger paper soon. W. H. HABERMEHL.

Comrades:—Fine enclosed \$1.00 for the eight-page paper. I am a worker like the rest of you.

It seems strange that we poor workers must educate the Republican and Democratic mules to vote the honest man's ticket.

Many disgusted Republicans will vote the Democratic ticket this time, in hope for relief, but the Democrats will take what the Republicans left.

An eight-page paper is needed to educate the workers in Socialism. We must get it. J. C.

FEELS IT A DUTY TO HELP Enclosed find \$2.50 for making the DAILY SOCIALIST a larger paper. There, I feel better now, for I have been WAITING for the other 10,000 to do this part. Let us work hard until we get an eight-page paper.

Another: Enclosed find \$1.00 for a little boost—for that eight-page paper.

I love my dollar. But oh, U Daily Socialist.

Will call again. MAX CRUCIUS.

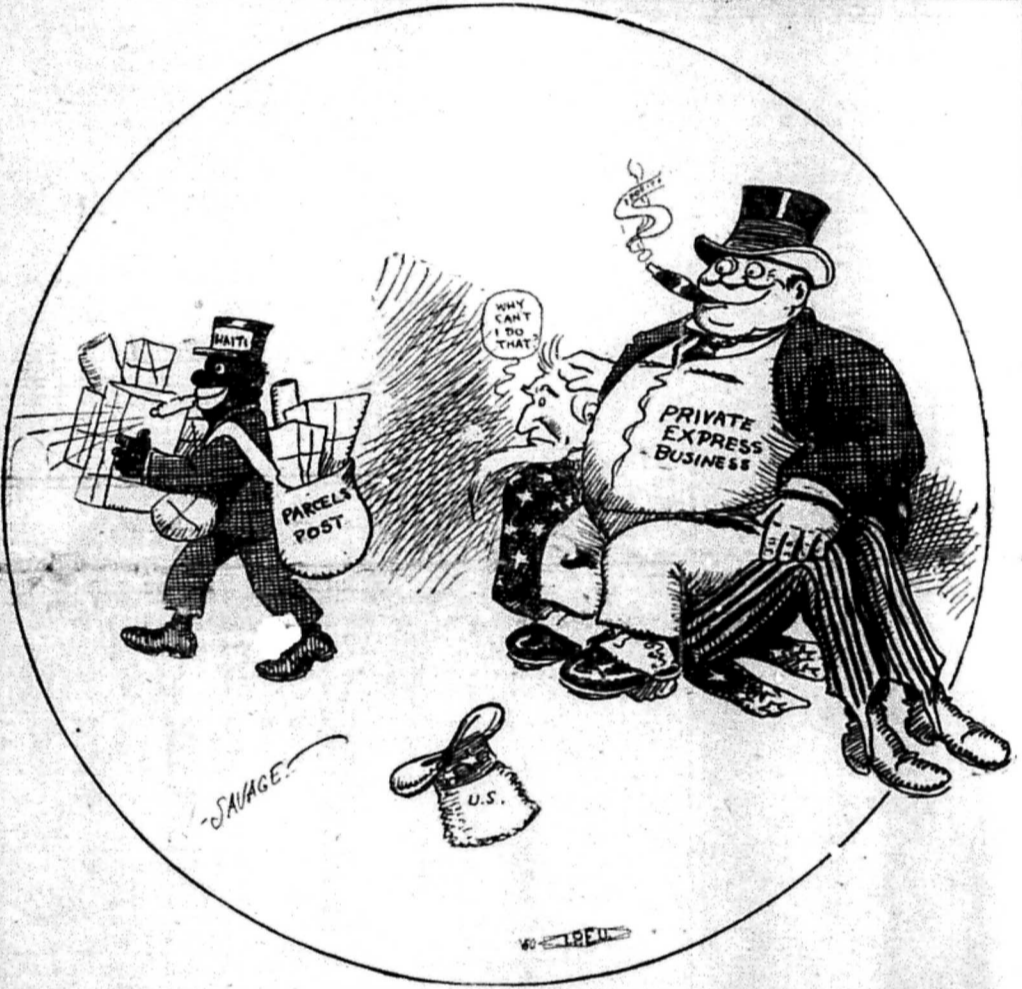
Here is a five I have collected. Let us stick it out, comrades, and we are sure to get an eight-page paper. It is worth fighting for. ED. G. NIX.

Enclosed find \$10.00 from 'Freiheit Loge' Local 337, P. A. of Machinists (German), for an eight-page paper. We hope that others will do what we did last night to aid in getting a strong Socialist paper.

"WM. N. DOER, President."

Did you take notice of that letter in yesterday's paper?

"THERE'S A REASON"



BOSS BAKER IN MURDER ATTACK

Fires Two Shots at Union Men Acting as Pickets.

Paul Frankenhauer, proprietor of a bakery at the corner of Eugenie and Blackhawk streets on the north side, engaged at the effective work of two union pickets, fired two shots at them last night, at the same time warning them to stay away from the neighborhood if they valued their lives.

Buy Union Label Bread Since Frankenhauer declared a lock-out two years ago his business has been going to the stores carrying union-labeled bread. Even his friends are buying elsewhere.

The union pickets were walking peacefully past the establishment when Frankenhauer, flourishing a revolver, burst out of the front door of the building and shot three times at the pickets.

Two Policemen There When two policemen who were patrolling on North avenue arrived upon the scene the baker boss had frightened the pickets away and closed the doors to the bakery. It was not until today that it was found out who fired the shots.

PRISONERS GET MORPHINE UNDER POSTAGE STAMPS

By United Press. Boston, Mass., Feb. 25.—After months of investigation, the authorities at the house of correction on Deer Island here discovered today that many prisoners were having their accustomed doses of morphine smuggled in to them under postage stamps.

The large mail of many prisoners, and lack of value of contents, aroused suspicion and investigation showed about half a grain of morphine under the stamp on each envelope.

WEATHER INDICATIONS

"Fair and warmer tonight, with the lowest temperature above freezing point; Sunday increasing cloudiness, with cooler and rain by night; brisk southwest winds, becoming variable," is the official weather forecast today.

Sunrise, 6:23 a. m.; sunset, 5:35 p. m.; Moonrise, 5:44 a. m.

I'M SOCIALIST, DECLARES FELS

Soap Millionaire Then Falls Back on Single Theory.

By United Press. Kansas City, Mo., Feb. 25.—"I would not tax labor or any of its products anywhere, under any circumstances."

Joseph Fels, multi-millionaire soap manufacturer, confessed "malefactor of great wealth" and single tax advocate, thus announced his fundamental belief here today in a statement expanding his views delivered last night before the New Era Club.

Says He's Socialist "Are you a Socialist?" was asked.

"Now, if you mean, do I believe every person should have the whole fruits of his labor, I'm a Socialist," was the reply.

"But I am not the brand of Socialist that fogs around in the upper region of super-terrestrial atmosphere. Too many Socialists plan to do the Utopian things in an impossible way.

Is a Single Taxer "The single tax—the land tax—will abolish poverty in the United States and in so doing will fire a light of reform in taxation the world around. The land alone should bear the tax. What makes a corner lot valuable? The property, the industries and the population around it. Take them away; what's the land worth? Who gets the profit? Well, the city or state doesn't."

DESTROY 300 DWELLINGS

By United Press. Manila, Feb. 25.—Tondo, a suburb of Manila, was swept by fire today, more than 300 of the native dwellings being destroyed.

TO CHICAGO SOCIALISTS

THE DAILY SOCIALIST WILL ISSUE SPECIAL CAMPAIGN EDITIONS ON MARCH 3RD AND MARCH 10TH.

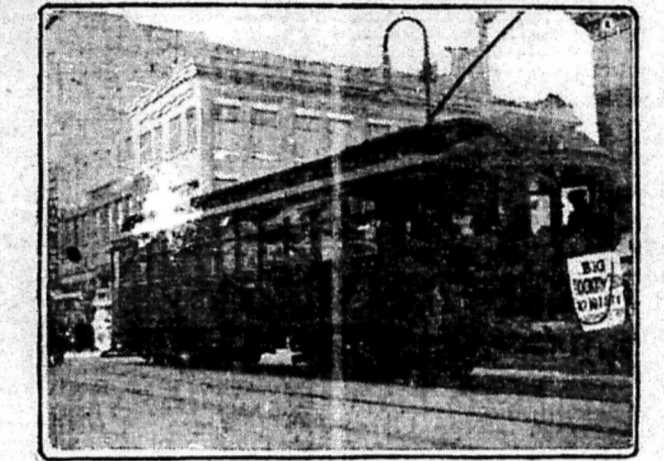
IN ORDER TO ENABLE EVERY BRANCH IN THE CITY TO GET A BUNDLE FOR DISTRIBUTION, THE PAPERS WILL BE SOLD TO SOCIALIST ORGANIZATIONS FOR TWO DOLLARS AND FIFTY CENTS A THOUSAND.

ALL WARDS ORDERING BUNDLES MUST ARRANGE TO CALL FOR THEM, AS THE PAPERS CANNOT BE DELIVERED AT THIS LOW PRICE.

SEND IN YOUR ORDER EARLY AND MAKE IT AS BIG AS POSSIBLE AND WATCH FOR THE HUSTLER'S COLUMN NEXT WEEK WHICH WILL HAVE SOME GOOD NEWS FOR YOU.

MONEY, AND LOTS OF IT, IS BACK OF ANDY GRAHAM, FOR HE WILL JUMP AS ROGER SULLIVAN AND MORGAN CALL

THIS CITY MAKES GOOD ON ITS MUNICIPAL STREET RAILROAD LINES



A CALGARY MUNICIPAL STREET CAR.

A city of 40,000 people owns its street car system and made a net profit of \$40,539.28 in 1910. No, not in the United States, for we give our transportation profits to a few monopolists. The city is Calgary, Alberta, Canada.

Calgary laid the tracks when the streets were first paved in 1903-09. The first car was run on July 1, 1909. The surplus for the first six months was \$6,944.05. The line cost \$516,000. The earnings up to December 31, 1910, were \$214,778.44, of which the "reserve account" got \$9,370.55; the general fund, out of profits, \$22,500, and a contingent fund

out of profits \$10,534.07; leaving still a net surplus for 1910 of \$33,315.22. Any American cities doing that much for themselves? The employees work 9 hours, and the cars run 18 hours a day. The conductors and motormen are courteous. On the cars are painted the words "Calgary Municipal," which means "Owned by the People of Calgary." The chief source of political corruption in American cities is private ownership of public utilities. That source of corruption doesn't exist in Calgary.

Businessmen Who Won't Keep Faith With the Workers Are the Candidates.

GOOD THINGS FOR ROGER'S BOYS Franchise to the Pugh Terminal company or other interests of private capital, to build and operate docks, which will make Chicago one of the greatest ports of the world.

Franchise to private interests to build traction subway and float large stock and bond issues thereon to the great profit of the promoters and the Chicago banks.

Franchise for the consolidation of all surface and elevated lines in Chicago and the relation of such combine to the subway.

Examination of public utilities by "their friends" so that present rates of charge may be shown to be "just and reasonable" or "unreasonably low."

John H. Thompson has been revealed in these columns as a businessman who broke his word to women who are striving through organization to combat the starvation wage and oppressive working conditions.

Machine Republican John H. Thompson is the machine Republican candidate for the mayoralty nomination.

Carter H. Harrison was shown by his record to have appointed such an admirable non-partisan board of education that business men with snap school leases plundered the public treasury.

Hearst Democrat Harrison is the Hearst candidate for mayor of Chicago, at the Democratic primaries.

The wisdom of both old parties, the subservience of their controlling organizations to big business are most clearly shown in the terms of the actual records of the men they want to do the "job" for them.

When a boy pulls a string and makes a wooden manikin jump, he performs exactly the same act that Roger Sullivan, political agent of the public utility corporations, does with his candidate, Andrew J. Graham.

Graham Barrel Biggest The Graham barrel is the biggest in town. The same people who put in Bussey want Graham. Graham's face is an expression of his inner feelings and convictions, as is a Chinese mask. Graham's utterances match his facial expression.

Graham knows as well as any man that the harbor problem of Chicago has been fully investigated under the direction of the Chicago Harbor Commission, whose experts declared that the best judgment and experience pointed to ownership of the harbor by the city.

What Graham Says Yet Graham, Roger Sullivan's personally conducted candidate, says he wants a "full business investigation" to determine whether Chicago should

(Continued on Page 2, Column 2)

TAFT IS GOOD AT POLITICS, SAYS BERGER

Socialist Congressman-Elect Declares Downfall of Progressives Is Near.

Special Correspondence. Milwaukee, Wis., Feb. 25.—President Taft has been playing good politics and the progressives have been playing assinine politics," said Congressman-elect Victor L. Berger, speaking of the Canadian reciprocity measure.

Sees Progressives' Downfall "I believe that this move on Taft's part means the downfall of the progressive movement.

"That is the way it looks to me and, as I have been paying particular attention to Washington affairs since I was elected congressman, my opinion ought to be worth something on that question."

Berger does not expect that he will be compelled to go to Washington to take his seat for an extra session.

"It looks less and less as if there will be an extra session, on account of the action taken by the senate," said he.

Has Work to Do Berger is anxious to complete some of his work as alderman before going to Washington and wishes to assist in getting certain measures through the legislature in Madison before he leaves for Washington.

FRANK E. WING IN LECTURE FOR THE Y. P. S. L., SUNDAY

Sunday night Frank E. Wing, secretary of the Chicago Tuberculosis Institute, will deliver an illustrated lecture at the Young People's Socialist League hall, 150 Washington street.

"The White Plague," which especially afflicts the wage workers, is pronounced by the highest authorities to be of social origin.

It is classed as a preventable disease. This means that healthful surroundings and nourishing food are the chief protections against its ravages.

Wing will show tomorrow night that the tenements and insanitary wooden shacks in which thousands of workers live are breeding places of tuberculosis.

WIVES AND DAUGHTERS NOT SAFE ON BROADWAY

New York, Feb. 25.—"I would rather trust my wife or daughter at the toughest polling place there is in Denver than on Broadway, New York, after seven o'clock at night."

This statement was made today by former Governor Thomas of Colorado, in refutation of the statement that equal suffrage exposes women to dangers.

In addition to this and other wallpops handed the Great White Way, Thomas declared that it seems like those enacted in the subway daily were to occur in Denver there would be rioting and bloodshed.

WEEK OF CRISIS NOW JUST AHEAD

Special Campaign Edition of The Daily Socialist Will Be Feature.

The week which follows Tuesday, February 28, will be a crisis in the political life of Chicago.

Where Indications Point Indications now point to the nomination of Andrew Graham by the Democrats and John R. Thompson by the Republicans as the standard bearers in the mayoralty campaign.

Right in the middle of that big, crucial week when the politically stunned are beginning to rub their eyes and wonder what hit them, the big campaign special edition of the Chicago Daily Socialist will come out.

March 3 is the date.

No Long-Winded Stuff

There will not be any long-winded stuff in it.

Every sentence will be full of snap and ginger and every blow it strikes will tell.

In that edition Mayor Seidel of Milwaukee, Seymour Steadman and John O. Kennedy, as well as the heads of the Socialist city ticket in Chicago, and many of the aldermanic candidates will sum up different phases of the campaign.

The edition will reach right down into every ward in Chicago.

It will touch just enough of the muck to show that something must be done, but it will not wallow in muck till hope is stifled.

Touch Big Problems

It will touch on all the big problems of a big city, groping toward better things.

It will contain data on health, sanitation, constructive municipal politics which will open the eyes of many.

It will be written especially for non-Socialists.

The Twenty-sixth ward has started the work with an order of 15,000 copies and the papers will be distributed to thousands of homes throughout Chicago on the following Sunday.

Slowly Moving Ahead

The edition will contain something on recent court decisions in regard to the limiting of the hours of work and other things which show that the world is slowly moving in the right direction and that it needs Socialist constructive work to push it along.

WHEN IS CHINAMAN AN AMERICAN; NEW PROBLEM

John A. Hong of New York has asked President Taft to make some arrangement whereby he can vote. For many years, until the last election, Hong voted the Republican ticket.

In 1856, when he was fifteen years of age, a friend of Hong's father brought the boy from China to put him in school in Brooklyn. Hong never saw home again. During the civil war he

got a job on one of the Mississippi river fighting boats.

"I used to have to pass up the shells," said Hong. "I never shot a cannon at the 20-gun reb, but I helped to load the guns."

"After the war I started a cigar store in New York, and I've been running it ever since.

"When I went to vote at the recent election they told me I couldn't vote, because a Chinaman couldn't be naturalized."

"It seems to me a man ought to have something to say about running the government for which he offered his life."

"I'm as much an American as anybody here. In fact, I've entirely forgotten how to talk Chinese."

SOLDIER HIT HARD Washington, Feb. 25.—For trying to smuggle a drink of whisky to a thirsty comrade confined in the guard house at Fort Sill, Okla., Private Edward McCambridge, Battery D, First United States Field Artillery, is today under sentence by a court-martial to be dishonorably discharged from the army and to serve four months at hard labor.

By United Press.

CONDENSED NEWS

LOCAL

WOMAN WEARS HAREM SKIRT
A young woman wearing a harem skirt was sent out in Chicago to advertise a clock house.

DE EVANS TO RETIRE

Health Commissioner W. A. Evans, for four years at the head of the city's health department, announced that he would not accept the office if tendered to him.

SCREENS FOR ROTUNDAS

Building Commissioner Campbell sent notices to owners and agents of sixteen downtown buildings, instructing them to place a wire screen over the rotundas of their structures.

DOMESTIC

ACQUIT INDIANIAN OF MURDER
Valparaiso, Ind., Feb. 25.—Jacob Walter, proprietor of the Hunters' Home in Kouts, charged with the murder of Alvin Johnson of Wren, Ohio, Dec. 16 last, because of alleged intimacy with Mrs. Walters, was acquitted by a jury.

MAY DELAY DANVILLE INQUIRY
Danville, Ill., Feb. 25.—Owing to the illness of Foreman Woodard, it may be necessary to postpone further investigation of vote selling by the Vermilion county grand jury another week.

THREE KILLED BY EXPLOSION
Lincoln, Neb., Feb. 25.—Three men were instantly killed, their mangled bodies being blown high in the air by a premature explosion of dynamite in the Nobawaka stone quarry.

MILL LIMITS AGE OF NEWSIES

Springfield, Ill., Feb. 25.—Representative Hull today introduced in the House a bill which provides that no boy under 10 years shall sell papers or anything else in any public place, nor shall he follow the profession of bootblack.

DIDN'T SPEAK TO WIFE IN YEARS
Bellefontaine, O., Feb. 25.—That Postmaster John C. Rock of West Liberty and his wife have been living in the same house for the last seven years without speaking to each other was revealed when Mrs. Rock filed a petition for divorce.

TO CONSIDER POSTAL BILL
Washington, D. C., Feb. 25.—Senator Penrose gave notice that on Monday he would ask the Senate to consider the postoffice appropriation bill, which includes the provision increasing the rate of postage on the advertising section of magazines.

GIVES BLOOD BY TRANSFUSION
Appleton, Wis., Feb. 25.—What is said to be the first case of direct transfusion on record in Wisconsin was performed successfully here by local physicians.

DISEASE COSTS CITY \$64,000,000
Ithaca, N. Y., Feb. 25.—The monetary loss to the state of New York from deaths by tuberculosis in 1910 is placed at \$64,000,000.

SPORT

HOUSE PASSES WRAY BILL
Olympia, Wash., Feb. 25.—The Wray bill legalizing ten-round boxing bouts when the contestants wear six-ounce gloves and no decision is given by the house of representatives by a bare majority.

WAGNER EAGER TO TRAIN
Pittsburg, Pa., Feb. 25.—Hans Wagner when told that he would be excused from jury duty if he would sign a contract and go south and train with the Pirates said he would beat Clarke and his bunch to the training camp two weeks, and would take the full workout rather than spend a day in the Allegheny County Courthouse.

FOREIGN

AVALANCHE HITS A SCHOOL
St. Petersburg, Feb. 25.—An avalanche overwhelmed a school in the village of Abige, in the Black sea government, and killed sixteen persons.

RUN ON BIG BERLIN BANK
Berlin, Feb. 25.—Much excitement was caused by a run on the Norden Savings bank, one of the largest and most popular of the private savings institutions in Berlin.

250 BURN WITH STEAMER
Constantinople, Feb. 25.—The Turkish steamship Hurrilet, filled with 250 Moslem pilgrims, has been burned at sea, and all on board met death, according to a report received here.

DAVIS IS CAUGHT IN BRAZIL
Rio Janeiro, Feb. 25.—Robert E. Davis, the "boy broker" of Boston, charged with the embezzlement of upwards of \$500,000 in money and securities from clients, has been arrested here.

Amusements

GARRICK Today at 2:30 & 8:40
Mat., Wed. and Sat.
N. B.—Good seats for all performances at Box Office.

FORBES- in The Passing of the Third Robertson
Floor Back
Souvenirs Monday next, Feb. 27, to all reserving seats. 146th Time in America and England.

LYRIC—Mat. Today
LULU GLASER in The Girl and the Kaiser
"Full of good things"—Post.
Tomorrow COUNTESS DE SWIRSKI, Mat. & Night. The World Her Own Orchestra.

PRINCESS—Matinee Today
ERNST VON POSSART
This Afternoon..... Daughter of Fabricius Tonight..... Friend Fritz Tomorrow night..... Friend Fritz (Repeat the title of the play to be announced in tomorrow's papers.)

Vivian Sails Away With Her Lord



Snapshot of Lord and Lady (Vivian Gould) Decies at the Cunard dock in New York when they bade her native land goodby. They will go to Egypt before settling down in the Lord's ancestral palace.

THIS MAYOR TO SUNDAY WILL BE SERVE MONEY VERY BUSY DAY

(Continued From Page 1.)

own the harbor or merely "regulate it." The experience of the city of Boston proves that a city should own and control a subway.

U. S. TO NAME PRESIDENT
Puerto Cortez, Honduras, Feb. 25.—It probably will devolve upon Thomas C. Dawson, special representative of the United States, to select a temporary president of the republic.

CANADA GETS NEW PAPER MILL
Ottawa, Ont., Feb. 25.—The latest addition to the rapidly growing list of new Canadian paper manufacturing corporations is the Lake Superior Paper Company, incorporated with a capital stock of \$8,000,000.

BRIGGS HOTEL TO BE SOLD
Negotiations which are under way probably will result in the sale of the historic Briggs House in the next few days.

TO TRY DAY LETTER SERVICE
The Western Union Telegraph Company has notified the Public Service Commission, Second district, that commencing March 1, it will inaugurate a new form of telegraph service known as "day letters."

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BLOCK VERSUS CANNING AT THE CROWN THEATER
Samuel Block, an attorney, who was honored with the Socialist nomination for mayor in Peoria, Ill., will debate with A. Patrick Canning, of Wilmette, Ill., on Sunday, 10 a. m., at the Crown Theater, Ashland avenue and Division street.

CELEBRATE WOMAN'S DAY AT GARRICK THEATER
Woman's Day will be celebrated at the Garrick Theater tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock.

ARRANGE FOR TIME TO VOTE
Every registered voter is entitled to vote at the city primaries Tuesday, Feb. 28. Polls open at 6 a. m. and close at 5 p. m.

MISS BESS STACY
New York and will deliver his lecture on "Ibsen" one week from tomorrow, March 5.

SOMETHING DOING IN CHICAGO. Watch for the Hustler's Column.

YOUR VOTE IS NEVER WASTED

When It Is Cast for Socialist Party Ticket, Declares Collins.

MONDAY NOON MEETINGS
Wednesday Co., 22d and River, A. A. Patterson, and Dover Co., 21st and Marshall Blvd., B. Berlin.

Again, yesterday, the Socialists invaded the factory district of Chicago. Centering their efforts on the Monarch Brewery, the Art Wall Paper Company, Brunswick-Balke Colliery Company and nearby places in the great factory district of the southwest side, Socialist speakers drove home the truth that a Socialist administration is needed in Chicago.

"Learn to watch the polls" is the advice of County Secretary James P. Larsen of the Socialist party.

"Each of the Socialist precinct committees are entitled to have two challengers at the polls in each precinct at the primary election.

"Nothing will curb the vicious results of such practice so well as a corps of men who are trained to watch the count of the ballots and who are familiar with the machinery of elections."

"The Socialist party will change this. That is what workingmen in Milwaukee and other cities are beginning to recognize. That is why they are voting the Socialist ticket."

"The Socialist plans to take the powers of government at the ballot box and use them to procure the collective ownership of machinery."

"This is to be done so that society may be so organized that all who work shall have the value of what they produce."

"When you increase the Socialist vote, even though you do not elect the ticket, you serve notice on the old party politicians that the working men are coming to see that Socialism is right."

"In order to prevent the coming of Socialism and to save their political jobs, the old party politicians will do things for the working man. So a vote for Socialism is never thrown away."

"Campaign funds are needed for Monday factory meetings. In order that the Socialists of Chicago may see this need, I will explain what is necessary to make a successful factory meeting."

"First at 6:30, or whatever time the factory opens, a man must be there with copies of the Socialist city platform, on part of which is stamped an announcement that a meeting will be held at noon at that particular factory."

"This sort of work is done mainly by men who, being out of work, are willing to do the job for \$1 a day."

"These men after distributing the platforms in the morning, return shortly before noon with a folding speaker's stand. These stands are the sort usually in Milwaukee."

"Second, when the speaker arrives everything is ready and the meeting can begin at once. The man who goes to the factory to bring the stand then passes out literature or does some similar thing."

"This work, carried out in an organized way, will reach more working men than almost any other plan. It reaches them in the midst of their day's work and they remember the speaker's arguments when they return to the factories after lunch."

"Funds are needed to make this work effective. All those who want to see these meetings succeed should contribute."

We Want to Send You Our New Catalog and Style Book. Save You Nearly 1/2. Contains 100 pages of money-saving hints. Write a postal for it today and see how you can get our Guaranteed Goods at a saving of about one-half. For instance, Laundry Soap at 75c a bar; Baking Powder, 15c a can; 'Nite Soap (3-bar box), 15c. Starch is a best—everything at about one-half usual cost.

Over 600 copies sold to Socialists last Month. WRETCHES OF POVERTYVILLE. By I. L. Nascher, M. D. An Arsenal of Facts—history of the underworld containing indisputable evidence. To the Socialist looking for unanswerable evidence—concrete facts—of how occupation plays an important part in the conversion of respectable men and women into wretches, this is the book to read; to have handy to convince the doubting.

Made to Order Suits. You Save \$5 to \$10 on Each Suit. \$12 and Up. No retailer's profit. UNION MADE. Entire stock new goods. Spring styles are now ready. Work and quality guaranteed. OPEN EVENINGS. UNION CO-OPERATIVE CLOTHING MFG. CO. 1354 West Taylor Street. Phone Monroe 3960. Near Loomis St.

Socialism ITS GROWTH AND OUTCOME. By William Morris and Ernest Belfort Cox. One of the Socialist classics; until lately sold in this country at \$1.25. Written in a most charming style, it traces the growth of society from savagery through barbarism, slavery and feudalism to capitalism, shows how capitalism carries within itself the seeds of its own destruction, and why the coming of Socialism is inevitable. It also has a very interesting chapter answering some of the many questions as to how the details of life will be arranged under the coming social order. Extra cloth binding, well printed on fine book paper, 244 pages, 70 cents postpaid. Mention this advertisement and we will include "FREE" a subscription to the International Socialist Review for three months. Charles H. Kerr & Co., 118 W. Kinzie St., Chicago.

THE OLD RELIABLE Boston Dental Co. THE NEW DISCOVERY WHALEBONE TEETH. PAINLESS EXTRACTION. 146 State Street, Chicago. Hours: 9 a. m. to 9 p. m.; Sundays, 10 a. m. to 2 p. m.

"LYONS HATS" TWO STORES. 601 Blue Island Avenue. 12th Street & 40th Avenue. Store No. 3 Opens March 1st. 4711 E. ASHLAND AVENUE

OF AMERICA TRADE MARK REGISTERED. Central Drug Co. STATE & WASHINGTON STS. Prescriptions carefully compounded in shortest possible time at ACTUALLY LOWER PRICES. 100 STATE STREET. Diagnostically correct from Marshall Field & Co.

Visit Our Mammal Shoe Department. We carry a full line of Men's & Women's Union Made Shoes. COL. MILWAUKEE & ASHLAND AVE.

Local and District Managers to sell the best Accident and Health Insurance. Policies provided for accidents and legal protection in addition to regular benefits. Something absolutely new. Premiums insurance experience desirable, but not necessary. Call or write. ROYAL CASUALTY COMPANY, 1011 N. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.



EXTRA! EXTRA! NEW ATTACK ON

Anti-Socialist Paper Starts Malicious Career in Milwaukee.

Special Correspondence. Milwaukee, Wis., Feb. 25.—A new anti-Socialist paper has been started in Milwaukee that will have as its chief aim and object the combating of "the Fallacies of Socialism."

What Paper Says. It will be modeled along the lines of a similar institution in Havana, Cuba, where all one has to do when he wishes to dispose of a baby is to enter the door of the institution, shoot the baby down a chute, and depart.

Will Only Help. Socialists generally are of the opinion that the new paper will do them good rather than harm.

Y.P.S.L. Notes

The Y. P. S. L. is an organization of young people for the purpose of promoting sociability, physical and mental culture among their members and aiding in the propagation of the principles of International Socialism.

Where To Go

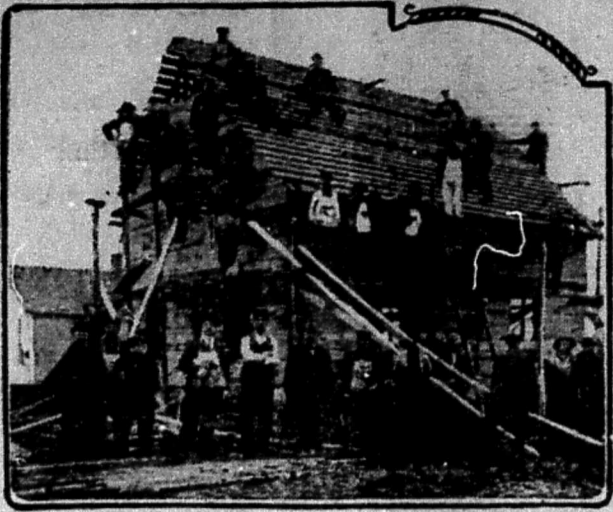
The Socialist women of the 27th ward will celebrate Women's day Tuesday, Feb. 28, by giving an entertainment and dance at Conrad's Hall, Albany and Belmont avenues.

THE BUYERS' NEWS

Making Your Money Go Around

Making both ends meet is the supreme task. To stretch your pay from one pay-day to the next is the problem you are vitally interested in. If a plan, or a way, can be devised to accomplish this you want to know about it.

LODGE MEMBERS BUILD HOUSE IN DAY FOR WIDOW OF DEAD BROTHER



The other morning the Modern Woodmen of Omaha started to build a cottage for the widow and orphans of a deceased lodge brother. This picture shows how the house looked at 12 o'clock noon. Then the wives of the workers brought lunch. All but the finishing touches were in place before sunset. The widow, Mrs. E. J. Otto, and her six children have moved in.

COOK COUNTY SOCIALIST NEWS

NOTICE—For information about the Socialist party, how to join, etc., address the County Secretary, James P. Larson, 180 East Washington Street, Phone Franklin 1829; Automatic 2157. All communications promptly answered. Ward secretaries are requested to send notices of meetings and all matters of interest pertaining to party affairs.

MEETINGS TONIGHT Third Ward. Members living in the 2d, 3d and 6th wards will be pleased to know that Comrade E. Val Putnam will lecture at their headquarters, 342 East 25th street, this evening upon the subject, "Opportunities in the Present Campaign."

Twenty-First Ward House Committee. At 16 W. Ohio street.

Bohemian Central Committee. Voda's hall, corner Loomis street and 18th place.

Nineteenth Ward Italian Branch. At 874 Blue Island avenue.

Slovenian Branch. Kostka's hall, 26th street and Avers avenue.

Letitiah Branch. Schmidt's hall, 1859 W. Madison street.

Slavic Branch. At 587 South Centre avenue.

Forest Park. At Burke's hall, Twelfth street, near Circle avenue, tonight at 8 p. m. John M. Collins, Socialist candidate for treasurer, will speak on "Why Socialists Should Be Elected to Office."

SUNDAY MEETINGS First Ward. Oscar Ameringer, of Oklahoma, Lyceum lecturer, will speak Sunday night at the First Ward headquarters, 452 State street.

Second, Third and Sixth Wards. At the headquarters of the above three wards, 342 E. 25th street, Mary O'Reilly, member of the Teachers' Federation, will speak on the "Socialist Opportunity in the Present Campaign."

Twenty-Seventh Ward. Campaign meeting will be held Sunday, Feb. 26, 2 p. m., at Hetrick's hall, southwest corner 42d and Armitage avenues.

W. E. Rodriguez, mayoral candidate, and Geo. W. Koop, the aldermanic candidate of the ward, will speak. The real issues of the campaign will be discussed.

Thirtieth Ward. Prof. W. E. Clark will give an interesting lecture on the question of "Individual or Social Products?"

Monday Meetings. First Ward. Class in economics, at headquarters, 452 State street, 7:45 p. m. Teacher, Miss Martha Biegler.

Eighteenth Ward. At the home of Mrs. L. Drexler, 1535 Carroll avenue.

Nineteenth Ward Lithuanian

Settlement house, 4520 Gross avenue, 9 a. m.

South Slavic Branch. At 1500 Centre avenue.

Pullman Letitiah Branch. Turner hall, 168-170 Kensington avenue, Pullman, Ill., 3 p. m.

Ninth Ward. The meeting of the 9th ward, English branch, will take place Sunday morning, 10 a. m., at the office of the Jewish Labor World, Halsted and 12th streets.

Ninth Ward Russian Branch. Russian comrades will please take notice that a meeting will take place at Shapiro's hall, 1025 W. 12th street, Sunday, Feb. 26, 1 p. m., for the purpose of considering the advisability of getting the Russian editor, Comrade Deutch, to come to Chicago.

Letitiah Branch. Sunday, Feb. 26, 4 p. m., C. S. P. S. hall, 1129 W. 18th street, theater and ball. Tickets 35 cents. Good music.

Woman's Day. Next Sunday night at 8 o'clock, Woman's Day will be celebrated in the 21st ward, 16 W. Ohio street. A prize speech contest has been planned.

Carl D. Thompson. Will speak at the University Congregational church, 56th and Madison avenue, Sunday, Feb. 26, 7:30 p. m., under the auspices of the Sunday school. Subject, "Socialism." Admission free.

Russian Branch No. 4. Will hold a propaganda meeting Sunday, Feb. 26, 2 p. m., at Shapiro's hall, 1025 West 12th street.

Monday Meetings. First Ward. Class in economics, at headquarters, 452 State street, 7:45 p. m. Teacher, Miss Martha Biegler.

Eighteenth Ward. At the home of Mrs. L. Drexler, 1535 Carroll avenue.

Twenty-ninth Ward. At University Settlement house, 4520 Gross avenue.

Thirtieth Ward. At 238 West 47th street, near Westworth avenue.

Scandinavian Agitation Committee

County headquarters, 180 Washington street, third floor.

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

Special Notice. Socialist precinct committeemen who were elected Sept. 13, 1910, should have received notice from the election commissioners to the effect that they are entitled to appoint two challengers and two alternate challengers for the primary, Feb. 28, 1911.

The executive committee of the Socialist party, after due consideration, decided to notify each of our precinct committees urging them to comply with the call by securing their credentials and act on the day of primary.

For the convenience of those who cannot reach the election commissioners before closing hours, special arrangements have been made for keeping open Saturday afternoon until 5 p. m. and Monday evening until 9 p. m.

Judicial Election. Candidates for the four Supreme Court judges and one Circuit Court judge to fill the vacancy of Judge Mack, who was appointed to the Federal judiciary.

Petitions for same must be filed with the secretary of state not later than March 11. For the above reason the executive committee has decided upon holding a mass caucus convention for the purpose of selecting candidates and such other business as may come before them.

This meeting will take place March 4 at some hall to be announced later.

"Next Step". All organizations are requested to send in an order on the Chicago edition of the "Next Step," which among other things contains matter dealing with the primary election.

Fifty thousand of these leaflets have been ordered by the literature committee, and orders for same must be filed with the county office without delay. Cost of same is \$1 per thousand.

Campaign Literature. The county office is now prepared to furnish all organizations with the Socialist party municipal campaign platform which is pp' in a four-page leaflet with the copy of the three city candidates and made up in large type.

The back page of same is left blank to be used for local purposes. Cost of same is \$1.00 per thousand.

For special arrangement on the printing of back of same in lots of 10,000 or more, \$2.00 additional fee, composition will be charged. The literature committee recommended that the Chicago edition of the "Next Step" be used extensively prior to the primary, which is Tuesday, Feb. 28, as same contains subject matter dealing with same.

Order through this office at \$1.00 per thousand. The committee also recommended that the Chicago Daily Socialist be distributed throughout the city on Sunday, March 5 and the 12th. The cost of same will be announced later.

The Mexican Revolution. By J. KENNETH TURNER. IN THE COMING NATION FOR MARCH 11. In Lower California the Mexican Revolutionists are fighting under the red flag of International Socialism. They are officered and largely composed of Socialists and Union Men from the United States. The United States government is violating neutrality laws in order to aid Diaz. United States troops are working in close co-operation with Harrison Gray Otis and the Merchants and Manufacturers' Association, just as the revolutionists are being supported by Socialists and Union men. The capitalist press is suppressing and distorting all the really important news from the seat of war. The one man especially fitted to tell this story is J. Kenneth Turner, whose writings have had much to do with bringing on the revolution. He has been on the spot from the beginning. He has taken a large number of photographs of the insurgents in action, the field of battle, the dead and the living, the insurgent leaders and the whole scene of battle. He tells this story and publishes these photographs for the first time in The Coming Nation for March the 11th. No other photographs were taken of these scenes, and these will not be published anywhere else. This issue will contain a photograph of the original order issued by the commander of the United States troops, which proves a violation of neutrality, and, at the same time, recognizes the insurgents as organized belligerents. In the columns of The Coming Nation is the only place where the whole truth about the Mexican revolution, told by the man who knows it best and tells it best, can be read. The greatest service that can be done for the cause of liberty in Mexico is to spread the knowledge contained in this article. If the part played by the United States Army can be made known to the American people, there will be a storm of protest that will compel at least impartiality. Every Socialist organization and every individual Socialist should see that a bundle is distributed in his locality. If your news dealer does not handle The Coming Nation send five cents for a single copy, or ten cents for three copies (larger quantities two and a half cents each), or one dollar for yearly subscriptions to

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

South Side. Envelopes, 1,000 for 75c. Horder's Stationery Stores. PRINTING. H. G. ADAIE. Commercial Printing and Stationery. McFADDEN'S Restaurants. TUNQUINT'S NOXALL LUNCH. BANKS. SAVINGS ACCOUNTS SOLICITED. CIGAR MANUFACTURERS. ETCHING AND ENGRAVING. MEN'S FURNISHINGS. SHOE REPAIRING. WHERE TO EAT. MEN'S FURNISHINGS. HENICK. TAILORS. COAL, WOOD AND HAY. BOOTS AND SHOES. M. BOYSEN. J. KOLAR. CIGARS AND TOBACCO. POST CARDS. TAILOR AND CLEANER. NORTHWEST SIDE. BOOTS AND SHOES. MEN'S FURNISHINGS. OTTO F. KNOEPEL. THE BEST \$2.00 HATS IN TOWN. S. GOLDEN. MEATS AND GROCERIES. CAMILLO BRUNN. MAX FAFKE. CUT RATE DRUGS. RAINIER PHARMACY. SHOE REPAIRING. CHAS. L. KLEIB. PRINTING. ADVERTISE. NORTH SIDE. MOVING AND COAL. MOVING & COAL. JEWELRY AND OPTICIAN. SACH'S. MEN'S FURNISHINGS. AKEE A. GUSTAFSON. BUFFET. BRISBANE HALL ANNEX. ADVERTISE. THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A PAVING ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATIONS ARE ANNOUNCED

City, County, State and Federal Jobs Are Open to Qualified.

Those desiring to enter the service of the city, county, state, park boards or government by examination, should carefully scan this column for reliable and complete information regarding civil service. Questions regarding any position will be cheerfully answered if writer encloses stamp and his address.

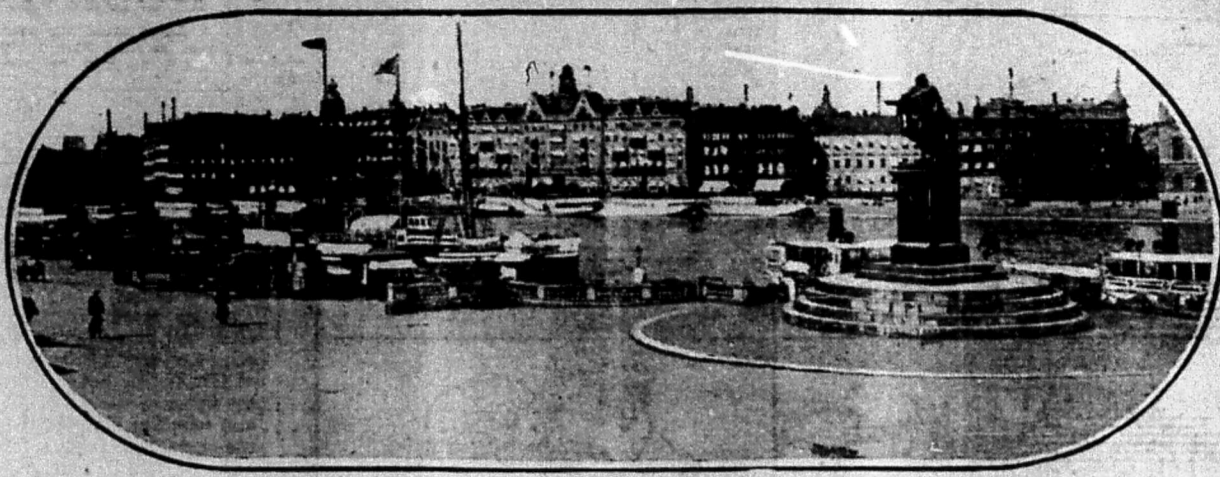
- CITY
Expert Asphalt Chemist, March 3-
Examination—Technical, mathematics, experience, arithmetic, spelling and penmanship. (Local residence not required.)
Supt. of Public Baths, March 3-
Examination—Information of baths, experience, arithmetic, spelling and penmanship.
Stenographers, March 6-
Examination—Stenography, experience, arithmetic, spelling and penmanship.
Playground Directors, March 7-
Examination—Knowledge of games, first aid to injured, gymnastics, experience, arithmetic, penmanship and spelling.
Assistant Architectural Draftsman, March 8-
Examination—Technical, mathematics, experience and a report upon an assumed state of facts. Residence in city not required.
Superintendent of Sewers, March 8-
Examination—Technical, experience, mathematics, composition and report on given problem.
Supervisor Special Deposits (Public Library), March 13-
Examination—Special subject, experience, spelling, arithmetic and modern languages—German, Italian, Polish, Bohemian and French.
Finger Print Operators, March 14-
Examination—Technical, experience, spelling, penmanship and arithmetic.
Pages (Boys to Fill Shelves With Books), March 15-
Opportunity for boys of 16 years to earn a living in intellectual environment and with numerous conveniences. Chance for boys to secure night positions, thus enabling them to make way through school.
Examination—Knowledge of authors, works, prominent men and places, important dates in American history, spelling, composition and arithmetic.
Pressman, March 16-
Examination—Technical, experience, penmanship, spelling and arithmetic.
Junior Assistants (Public Library), March 17-
Special Assessment and Tax Expert, March 20-
Building Inspectors, March 21-
Telephone Switch Board Operators, March 22-
Superintendent of Nurses (Tuberculosis Sanitarium), March 24-
Marine Stokers (Fire Department), March 25-
Laborers, March 27-

Those desiring to take any of the above city examinations must file application at least one day previous to date of examination with the Civil Service Commission, City Hall.

- STATE
Examinations will be held Friday, May 5, in Chicago, Elgin, Watertown, Kankakee, Springfield, Peoria, Lincoln, Jacksonville, Anna Belleville, DeKalb, Normal, Macomb, Charleston, Marion, Fairfield, Oglethorpe, Harrisburg, Quincy and Mt. Vernon for the following positions:
Attendant, Cook, Domestic, Electrician, Chief Engineer, Engineer, Dental Intern, Fireman, Medical Intern, Laborer, Chief Nurse, Pharmacist and Assistant Pharmacist.
Examinations also will be held in Chicago, May 5, for the following medical positions in Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary:
Ear Surgeon, Assistant Eye and Ear Surgeon, Eye and Ear Intern, Pathologist, and Assistant Pathologist.
On Friday and Saturday, May 5 and 6, examinations will be held in Chicago, DeKalb, Normal, Springfield, Jacksonville, Macomb, Charleston, Marion and Fairfield for:
Principal, Advanced and Primary Teachers.
On Saturday, May 6, examinations will be held in the same cities for:
Kindergarten, Art and Physical Culture Teachers, Literary Teachers in School for the Deaf; Instructors of Printing, Photography and Manual Training, in School for the Deaf; Band Leader and Physical Director in other institutions.
Applications for above state examinations must be in Springfield by April 28.

- FEDERAL
Animal Husbandman (Male), Bureau of Animal Industry, Department of Agriculture, \$1,740, March 4-
Civil Engineer, Philippine Service, \$1,400-\$2,000, March 8-9-
Assistant Plant Pathologist (Male), \$1,600-\$1,800, March 15-
Mechanical Draftsman, United States Arsenal, Rock Island, Ill., \$1,200, March 11-
Electrician, Departmental Service, \$800, March 8-
Cataloguer, Department of Biology, National Museum, \$720 per annum, March 15-
Editorial Assistant (Male) Bureau of Mines, \$1,200-\$1,500 per annum, March 29-
Culturist, Bureau of Fisheries, \$600, March 15-
Printer and Typewriter, All Services

Home Globe-Trotters Visit "Venice of the North"



VIEW OF STOCKHOLM, STATUE OF GUSTAF III IN FOREGROUND.

(THE DAILY SOCIALIST'S TOUR OF THE WORLD.)
Stockholm, Sweden.—After Moscow, with her squalid and filthy poorer quarters, the clean and cheerful streets of Stockholm by contrast look cleaner and more cheerful even than they really are perhaps. At any rate they are very beautiful streets.

Stockholm is often called the "Venice of the North." This is because the city is built partly on islands and partly on a peninsula almost surrounded by water. The land upon which the city is built is very broken, and deep forests come down to the very outskirts of the town, making the Swedish capital one of the most picturesque of the big cities of the world.

The abundance of water about the city makes it a great place for winter sports. Ice yachting, skating, skiing and horse racing on the ice are favorite winter diversions with the pleasure loving folk of Stockholm.

The royal palace is the show place of Stockholm. Built in 1697, in Italian renaissance style, this palace has a simple dignity that makes it one of the most attractive and impressive of the royal residences of the world.

Stockholm is the capital of an enlightened and well-governed people. Though a monarchy, Sweden is more democratic than many countries that are nominally republics.

The national diet consists of two houses, the members of which are chosen almost precisely as are the representatives and senators of our own congress.

In local matters the people have real home rule. The villages are governed by primary assemblies like the New England town meeting, while the bigger towns have elective councils.

Stockholm was founded in 1255 by Birger Jarl. It has a population of over 300,000.

From Sweden we shall cross the border into the sister country of Norway.

Those desiring to take any of the above federal examinations should write or call upon Peter Newton, Thirtieth Floor, Federal Building, Clark and Adams Streets. Ask for forms mentioned for each position.

ices, \$840-\$900; applications may be filed at any time.
Apprentice Draftsman, United States Arsenal, Rock Island, Ill., applications may be filed at any time.

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AT THE THEATERS

FORBES-ROBERTSON'S LAST WEEKS
Announcement is made of the closing of Forbes-Robertson's engagement at the Garrick where the distinguished English player has been appearing in the symbolic comedy by Jerome K. Jerome, "The Passing of the Third Floor Back."

COUNTESSE DE SWIRSKY
Mme. de Swirsky, the Russian countess, lately of the Metropolitan opera house, will give Chicago another glimpse of her glorious art next Sunday at the Lyric, when she will dance two classic programs afternoon and night.

LULU GLASER'S ENGAGEMENT EXTENDED
Lulu Glaser's engagement in the Lyric, where she is appearing in the musical comedy, "Judy Forgot."

Marie Cahill
The plot of "Judy Forgot," Marie Cahill's most recent musical comedy success, and the one in which she will play her annual engagement at the Garrick theater, commencing March 5, turns on the fact that a bride, Judy Evans, who has quarreled with her husband, loses her memory.

PLAN MILITIA SCHOOLS
Washington, D. C., Feb. 25.—The War Department is making preparations for the instruction on a large scale of militia officers at Fort Riley and Fort Leavenworth, Kan., this summer.

Prof. Peter J. Ridge, the subject of this sketch, is the founder of The Great Western Stage School and proprietor of The Western Dramatic Agency, which has been located for eighteen years at 127 La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill., in the heart of the banking district, half a block from the city hall, and occupies two entire floors.

ABOUT FOUNDER OF GREAT WESTERN STAGE SCHOOL

Prof. Peter J. Ridge, the subject of this sketch, is the founder of The Great Western Stage School and proprietor of The Western Dramatic Agency, which has been located for eighteen years at 127 La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill., in the heart of the banking district, half a block from the city hall, and occupies two entire floors.



The stage school has gained a world-wide reputation for the teaching of acting, dramatic art, singing, expert dancing, etc.

In fact, everything in stage craft is taught, from high comedy and drama down to the humblest back row of the chorus or constituent member of the "stage mob."

GIRL'S DEATH IS CAUSE OF PROBE

Activity of Socialists Reveals Startling Conditions at Hotel.

Special Correspondence. Milwaukee, Wis., Feb. 25.—An examination into the manner in which some of the downtown hotels are conducted on account of the sudden death of a young girl in the Park hotel, has revealed the fact that, when the Socialists said, during the campaign, that many of the hotels were conducted as bed houses, they were stating facts.

How Girl Met Death
The cause of death was found to be a hemorrhage of the brain, and therefore probably a natural death.

On the night of the charity ball, which was held in the immediate vicinity, there were forty-eight couples registered there, although the hotel had but twenty-three rooms.

Five Men Are Injured in Indiana Mine Accident
Terre Haute, Ind., Feb. 25.—At least five men were injured by a windy shot in the Hamilton mine near Hymera, Ind., near here.

Census of Illinois Towns
Washington, D. C., Feb. 25.—Population statistics of the thirteenth census, 1910, announced today, included the following towns in Madison county, Illinois: Highland, 2,675; Troy, 1,447; Livingston, 1,092; and Worden, 1,052.

Urges Protection to Jews
Hartford, Conn., Feb. 25.—A resolution expressing the hope that President Taft would take steps to protect naturalized citizens of Jewish birth who visit Russia was passed by the House today, while the Senate indefinitely postponed the matter.

Steamship Tickets To and From Europe

Cheapest tickets on all lines between Scandinavia, Germany, Great Britain and all U. S. ports. — 20 years' reputation for square dealing. Mortensen & Co., 211 N. North av., Chicago. Opposite Humboldt Park, near California avenue. Also Scand. Socialist literature.

CLASSIFIED

HELP WANTED
Agents
MEN AND WOMEN AGENTS—YOU CAN MAKE money selling a good family medical work. Large profits. See the book, "Physician in the House." Call or write Dr. J. H. Greer, 12 Dearborn st., Chicago.

ORGANIZERS WANTED
ORGANIZERS WANTED—It is your interest to investigate our proposition to organizers and agents. Call or write, Consumers' Alliance—National, 1189-91 Stoger Building, Chicago, Ill.

SPECIAL NOTICE
ATTENTION! Tell your friends. Escape for anybody who can and will work for himself. Highest pay and best climate in United States. \$25.00 an acre for first buyers. Owner anxious to help. Little money needed. Good living and plenty of soil. Fish, crabs, shrimp plentiful. C. C. H., Chicago Daily Socialist.

REAL ESTATE
FOR SALE—A-1 13-acre improved farm. Deerfield Ill. \$8,200; terms bargain. F. G. WILLIAMS, 1212 Oakley st.

FURNISHED ROOM FOR RENT
FURNISHED ROOM—Furnished, modern, steam heat. Thous. 2300 Adams. Terms, \$2.10 week. Address 511 E. 23d st. flat 1.

HOUSES FOR SALE
3-ROOM HOUSES; PRICE \$2,500. \$25.00 per month, inclusive of interest. CRIFE BROS., 474 MILWAUKEE AVE.

STORE FOR SALE
FOR SALE—Electrical store, general repairs and contracting; good location; established twelve years; owner leaving city; will sacrifice. 2143 N. Clark st.

FLAT TO RENT
FOR RENT—Four-room modern flat; bath; \$8. 1018 S. 4th st.

INSURANCE
WORKINGMEN'S FURNITURE FIRE INSURANCE. Membership \$1.00; organized 1872; members can join Tuesday nights from 8:15 to 11:15 P. M. Clark & Hoffman, Sec. 2142 W. 18th st. Tel. Canal 3283.

POST CARDS
AL PURBONS has or lives wires and has Dr. Meka's 12 hottest and hottest postcards that ever were in the atmosphere and kind the buying-kare stars out of the world. At 15 cent by mail for 100 in any of the U. S. Mak. 800 Penn av., Kansas City, Mo.

HON
FOR PURE HONEY
C. STIMSON, Bee-Keeper, Mally, Colo.

MISCELLANEOUS
WANTED—MONEY AND SETTLERS to reclaim the government land; ideal cooperative pumping and irrigation system. Cooper, Miner and Smelter of Ely, Nevada; best market in west. Land open to settlers under homestead and desert entry. For information write FRID RICE, McGill, Nevada, or O. E. Mann, Civil Engineer, Ely, Nevada.

WANTED—SOCIALISTS TO SELL THE WISE GUY, the Havana Silver, propaganda sheet. Every copy wrapped in paper on which is printed some striking Socialist fact. 100 ct. pd. \$1.00. Co-Operative Cigar Factory, Tampa, Fla.

THIS COUPON
mailed to Charles H. Kerr & Company with \$1.50 will bring a copy of Barbarous Mexico and the International Socialist Review one year.
Name.....
Address.....
Postoffice.....
State.....

Whoever the working class has a fight on, there the International Socialist Review has its reporters and photographers. It is the only illustrated magazine in the English language that is of, by and for the working class.
The strongest Socialist writers in the world are among the Review's contributors, but its most valuable articles come from wage-workers in the shops, who tell of the things they and their comrades are doing.
Monthly, \$1.00 a year; 50c for six months; 25c for three months; 10c a copy.

THIS COUPON
mailed to Charles H. Kerr & Company with 50 cents will bring the Review three months and a copy of Socialism, its Growth and Outcome, by Morris and Bax.
Name.....
Address.....
Postoffice.....
State.....

Would Low Prices Help Us?

This question is answered by Mary E. Marcy in Lesson V of the International Socialist Review's Study Course, published in the March number, now ready. Lesson IV is in the February issue. These two numbers, together with the first three lessons in leaflet form, will be mailed for 20c; ten copies of each and ten sets of the leaflets for \$1.00. Nothing else has ever yet been written that gives so clear an idea of the principles of Socialist economics with the same amount of study.

The March Review is also full of up-to-date news and timely photographs, for example, Gaggling the Postal Employees, How We Live in Porto Rico, Morgan Grabbing for the Muck Rake Magazines, the Chinese Revolutionary Movement in Honolulu; The Execution of Kotuk His Wife and Thirteen Other Socialists in Japan (our correspondent slipped a letter past the censor); Where Sealskins Come From, Child Workers in the Cotton Mills, Why the Garment Workers Lost Their Strike, the Denver Anti-Injunction Protest, the Full Text of the Article That Sent Herve to Prison (first time in English), and a host of other interesting things.

THIS COUPON
mailed to Charles H. Kerr & Company with \$1.00 will bring the International Socialist Review four months and the Chicago Daily Socialist four months to any address in the United States outside Chicago.
Name.....
Address.....
Postoffice.....
State.....

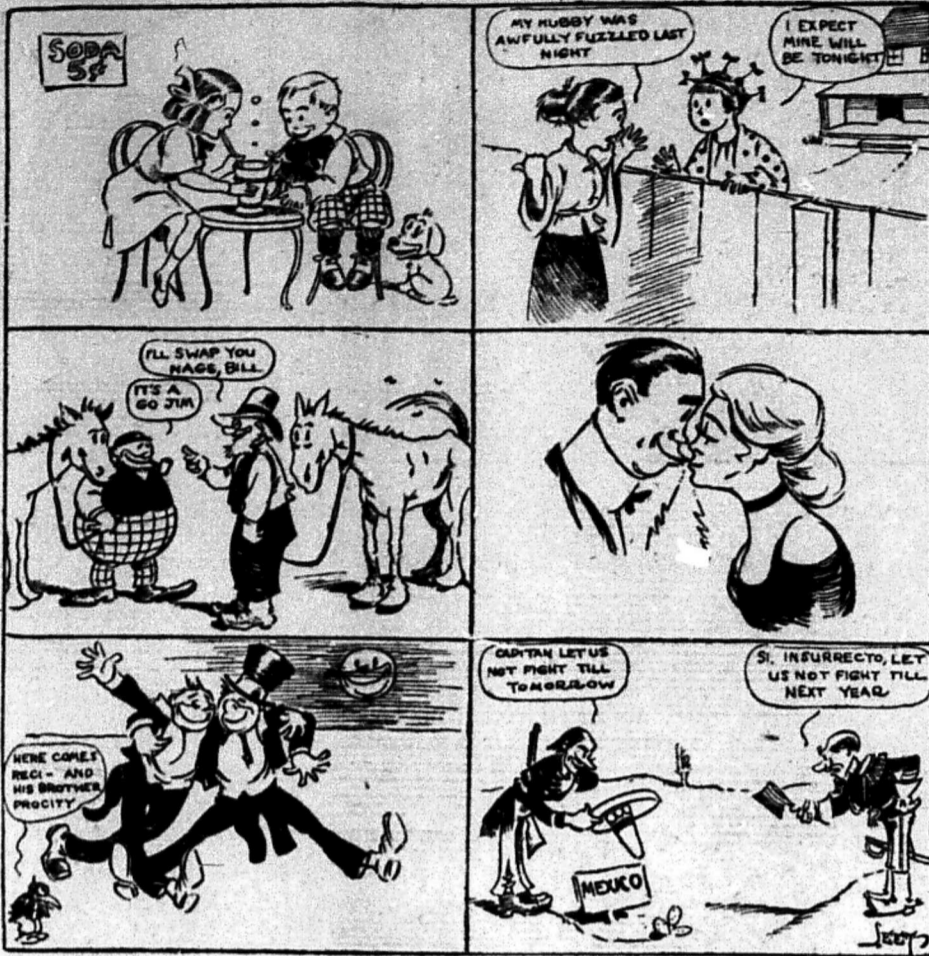
Ten cents a Copy, 20 Copies mailed to one address for \$1.00; no other Socialist literature so easy to sell. \$1.00 a year, 50 cents for 6 months, 25 cents for 3 months.
Charles H. Kerr & Co.
118 W. Kinzie St., Chicago

THIS COUPON
mailed to Charles H. Kerr & Company with \$3.00 will bring to any address in the United States outside Chicago the International Socialist Review one year, the Daily Socialist one year, and the Appeal to Reason forty weeks.
Name.....
Address.....
Postoffice.....
State.....

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

Entered as second-class matter, Dec. 22, 1896, at P. O. Chicago, under act March 3, 1879. Issued by the Workers' Publishing Society, 159-167 Washington St., Chicago, Ill. Telephone Number (all departments) Franklin 1338.

WHY GO TO CONGRESS FOR RECIPROCIITY?



THE HUMAN DRIFT

By Jack London

(Reprinted from the Forum by Permission.)

(Continued from Yesterday.)

Man early discovered death. As soon as his evolution permitted, he made himself better devices for killing than the old natural ones of fang and claw. He devoted himself to the invention of killing devices before he discovered fire or manufactured for himself religion. And to this day, his finest creative energy and technical skill are devoted to the same old task of making better and better killing weapons.

As time passed and man increased, he drifted ever farther afield in search of room. He encountered other drifts of men, and the killing of men became prodigious. The weak and the decadent fell under the sword. Nations that faltered, that waxed prosperous in fat valleys and rich river deltas, were swept away by the drifts of stronger men who were nourished on the hardships of deserts and mountains and who were more capable with the sword.

It is true that they that rose by the sword perished by the sword. And yet, not only did they not all perish, but more rose by the sword than perished by it, else man would not today be overrunning the world in such huge swarms. Also, it must not be forgotten that they who did not rise by the sword did not rise at all. They were not.

In view of this, there is something wrong with Doctor Jordan's war-theory, which is to the effect that the best being sent out to war, only the second best, the men who are left, remain to breed a second best race, and that, therefore, the human race deteriorates under war.

If this be so, if we have sent forth the best we bred and gone on breeding from the men who were left, and if we have done this for ten thousand millenniums and are what we splendidly are today, then what unthinkably splendid and god-like beings must have been our forebears: those ten thousand millenniums ago?

Unfortunately for Doctor Jordan's theory, those ancient forebears cannot live up to this fine reputation. We know them for what they were, and before the monkey cage of any menagerie we catch truer glimpses and hints and resemblances of what our ancestors really were long and long ago.

It was a poser and the speaker could not say that it made any difference in the actual condition of the working class. Probably he was right. The capitalist may give a little cheaper school books, but he will skin the workers in some other way.

By advocating laws of this kind we get the wage slaves to think and arouse their interest in their own affairs. It means an opening up of their minds to their own welfare and, once seeing that, they may be expected to go further and demand their rights in every department.

On the other hand, there is danger in making the workers believe that if they get a little better legislation here and there they will eventually be in possession of all their rights. Often they become satisfied with a small slice like this which in reality does not amount to anything and they do not go any further.

Most of the reform measures, no matter how good they look, are mere chloroform to put the working class to sleep. If we can keep the ultimate goal of the workers in mind, then every inch of advantage should be taken, but if by getting a little we sell much, then cut out reform measures.

Better the cruel suffering of hardships with a clear view of its causes than a crumb of comfort under the influence of a sleep-giving pill.

Driving the darkness, Even as the banners, And spears of the Morning; Sifting the nations, The slag from the metal, The waste and the weak From the fit and the strong; Fighting the brute, The abysmal Fecundity; Checking the gross Multitudinous blunders, The groping, the purblind Excesses in service Of the Womb universal, The absolute drudge."

And man has been destroyed in other ways than by the sword. Flood, famine, pestilence, and murder are potent factors in reducing population—in making room. As Mr. Charles Woodruff, in his Expansion of Races, has instanced: In 1886, when the dikes of the Yellow River burst, 7,000,000 people were drowned. The failure of crops in Ireland, in 1848, caused 1,000,000 deaths. The famines of India of 1896-7 and 1899-1900 lessened the population by 21,000,000.

The T'aiiping rebellion and the Mohammedan rebellion, combined with the famine of 1877-8, destroyed scores of millions of Chinese. Europe has been swept repeatedly by great plagues. In India, for the period of 1903 to 1907, the plague deaths averaged between one and two millions a year.

Mr. Woodruff is responsible for the assertion that 10,000,000 persons now living in the United States are doomed to die of tuberculosis. And in this same country ten thousand persons a year are directly murdered. In China, between three and six millions of infants are annually destroyed, while the total infantile record of the whole world is appalling. In Africa, now, human beings are dying by millions of the sleeping sickness.

(To Be Continued.)

Slams, Jabs, Boosts and 'Most Anything.'

THE HON.—so to speak—J. F. Morgan may be able to make money out of his safe and some magazines, but for our part, we would hate to tie up our coin in a magazine that failed to play the people's game.

SENATOR LORIMER probably has a better chance for his seat than you have during rush hours on our infamous street cars.

THE German village of Remborn has a linen tree said to be 1,200 years old.

A COLLAPSIBLE berth for infants that may be hung on the back of a car seat, has been invented by a Californian.

A COMPANY is known by the men it keeps—at Washington.

THE greatest range of vision belongs to the Peruvian Indians who are said to have distinguished individuals 15 miles away.

SWITZERLAND will establish a national park, similar to the Yellowstone, in a valley rich in geological and botanical wealth.

AN ANIMATED "DUMMY"

A merchant in a Kansas town is very particular to have everything in his store in proper trim. In the ladies' suit department is a dummy which is always dressed in the height of fashion and which always stands in the exact center of a certain rug. In the dusk one evening he walked in and saw the dummy out of its place. With a snort of disgust and impatience he walked over, picked it up, and set it down where it belonged. To his amazement it moved, and talked some. too! He had picked up a live woman.—House-keeper.

THE SUREST KNOWN

"Say, pa, what's an endurance test?" "Living in the suburbs, my son."—Harper's Bazaar.

Who Pays the Bills?

By Burke McCarty

A single issue of a Chicago morning paper recently contained the following delicious morsels which tickle the Socialist palate:

A dispatch from the enterprising little city of Akron, Ohio, tells us that it is all in a furor because Mrs. Lucy Sawyer, one of the "society leaders," GAVE A DINNER AT THE GARFIELD HOTEL IN HONOR OF AN APE!

Now, what's the use of getting all fussed up over such a trifle? Hasn't the lady a perfect right to dine her ancestor if she chooses to? Wasn't the "GUEST OF HONOR" attired in the conventional evening clothes?

Doesn't he use his fork, instead of his knife, and pick his teeth with a gold tooth pick, just like a capitalist would do? What could one ask more?

The most exclusive society "buds" were there, charming in afternoon party gowns, and the only thing lacking to make the affair complete was a press representative to get the views of the "Guest of Honor," or how he liked America; what he thought of the tariff, the name of the particular heiress whose "dot" he had his eye upon, and whether his title was a bona fide one or just a gold brick like the one Count de Beaufort recently sold to our unsophisticated little Chicago heiress, etc., etc.

Then we read of the bereavement of Richard Croker, Jr., of New York city over the death of his \$1,000 bull pup, which in a fit of temporary aberration, brought on by ennui, no doubt, suicided in his kennel at the dog show. This scion of the house of a Tammany ex-leader is now crying "A dog! A dog! My KINGDOM FOR A DOG!"

The quintessence of this news menu, however, lies in the fact that Mrs. Alice Roosevelt Longworth, who has been depriving Washington society of her delightful presence for several months, thereby causing not a little kindly curiosity and comment, has been engaged in the sweet, motherly task of TEACHING HER TWO PET MONKEYS THE ART OF TALKING!

BULLY! But we DO hope she won't teach the darlings to smoke cigarettes—not that it is any one's business though, to be sure.

The "Princess Alice" has coached the twins in faultless table manners and now, if she can only teach them to say, a tree is a TREE and NOT A PUMPKIN, what a brilliant talk-fest there will be in the Longworth mansion when Grandpa Roosevelt arrives!

He will tell the little ones how their jungle home OUGHT to be run; he will expatiate upon the advantages that New Nationalism would be—to the Roosevelt family, for instance; he will tell them how HE MADE BILL TAFT PRESIDENT; he will tell them of the increased membership of his Ananias Club, and then, in stenographic tones, he will warn them of the AWFUL CONSEQUENCES OF RACE SUICIDE—and—and—SOCIALISM!!! CURTAIN.

MORAL: AND THE TOILERS FOOT THE BILLS!

Something Better Than Friends

By E. Val Putnam

"REWARD YOUR FRIENDS AND PUNISH YOUR ENEMIES." It sounds well.

But it does not measure up to the needs of the hour. What if your "friends" have other friends and those other friends have the strongest hold on the objects of your friendship?

You give an indorsement to your "friend" when he runs for public office. Maybe the indorsement gets him a few votes.

Some wealthy interests have their eyes on special privileges to be gained through the friendship of a public official. They put up your "friend's" campaign fund. As elections go now, the campaign fund is the whole thing. It counts. It elects.

Your friend you indorse is elected with a LITTLE HELP from you and a LOT OF HELP from the wealthy interests aforesaid. You probably know that you and the wealthy interests referred to have conflicting interests. They hate unions.

A big strike is called. YOU set up a howl against the importation of thugs and professional strikebreakers into our fair city. THE WEALTHY INTERESTS set up a wail for the suppression of pickets and the protection of these "honest" (?) workmen who want to work—at strikebreaking.

WHO WINS? The public official weighs in one hand the few votes he thinks YOUR INDORSEMENT brought him, and in the other hand the CAMPAIGN FUND contributed by the wealthy interests—and HE CALLS OUT THE POLICE OR THE MILITIA TO "PROTECT" AND ENCOURAGE THE STRIKE-BREAKERS AND TO INTIMIDATE THE UNION MEN.

It is impossible for him to serve both you and his other friends and he serves the OTHERS, who give him the strongest support. He probably credits five or ten per cent. of his vote to YOUR indorsement. Without the support of the wealthy interests he could not have even run.

"Oh," you say, "but we trade unions have sufficient numerical strength to elect a friend by ourselves. When we all get together and do that he will serve us because he will credit his election to us."

Then, why don't you begin at THAT now instead of beginning by supporting some candidate whose other supporters are your enemies? Why share your candidate with someone else who hates you and who will own your candidate? WHY PAT SOME OTHER FELLOW'S PET?

Which is better—to wear away some henchmen of capitalistic interests and attempt to make him over into something decent or to pick out one of your own kind, a man in thorough sympathy with your own class, and put HIM in office to represent you?

You cannot rally your members around some alleged "friend." THEY WANT A CANDIDATE OF THEIR OWN, and that is what the Socialist party furnishes them.



Josh Wise SAYS:

"The assistant cashier and janitor of the Beeley'sport Bank has been discovered \$50 short. It's suspected he spent it in high living, because in officers found his cellar filled with empty pop bottles."

ON THE MENU

One of these regular jokers sat down at a table in a Superior avenue restaurant Saturday evening. He had guests, so he felt that it devolved upon him to be funny. He read over the bill of fare, and then he summoned the waiter. "Waiter," he said, with a grand flourish, "bring us four orders of orthographical errors." "Beg pardon, sir," returned the waiter. "We have none o' that." "Then why have you so many on the menu?" said the joker. "Send me proprietor at once."—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

WITHOUT EXCEPTION

Tom: "They say that every woman is beautiful in some one's eyes. Do you believe it?" Jack: "Certainly; if you include her own."—Boston Transcript.

"OSGAR und ADOLF". When Asleep at the Switch, Don't Oversleep. By Condo

