

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

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LAST EDITION.—SIX PAGES.—PRICE ONE CENT.

TIE-UP OF ALL CHICAGO'S TELEPHONES THREATENS

HEARST LIED! G. R. O'BRIEN NOW SHOWS

Head of Typo. Union No. 16 Gives Full Details of Strike.

BY GEORGE R. O'BRIEN
(President Chicago Typographical Union No. 16.)
The published statements by the Chicago local of the American Newspaper Publishers' association on March 1 were wide of the facts. Mr. Hearst's statements in the Chicago Examiner this morning is even a greater distortion of the conditions existing.

Stood by Contract
Chicago Typographical Union No. 16 requested that the Chicago publishers live up to their contract.

In this controversy every action taken by the chapels of the American and Examiner, by the executive committee of No. 16 and by the union at regular and special meetings—to consider the matter, has been unanimous.

It is probable that all members of No. 16 would have been in accord if we were endeavoring to violate our agreement with the Chicago Publishers' association?

Here Are Real Facts
Now for some facts: The members of the union employed by Mr. Hearst did not violate any law or agreement in striking.

They were at all times willing to arbitrate all differences in accordance with the provisions of the contract with the publishers. What they did do was to deny the right of the managements to arbitrarily change conditions in their composing rooms instead of submitting the questions at issue to the proper authority.

The question at issue was simply this: Will the members of No. 16 be allowed to conduct their union or will it be run by the Publishers' association with the connivance of President Lynch and the International Typographical Union's executive council?

The contract provides that the conditions obtaining at the time of initiation of a dispute shall continue until it is finally adjudicated and that any moneys due either party shall then be paid without delay.

The Hearst papers absolutely refused to abide by this provision in the contract, and were backed by the Chicago newspaper trust.

It has always been the policy of the Chicago publishers to arbitrarily fix working conditions in their composing rooms, even to the extent of seriously impairing the earning capacity of some of our members employed by them, and and forcing No. 16 to appeal from their action.

Then ensued proceedings under the contract, which was accurately described as "arbitration by exhaustion." Two representatives of our respective organizations comprising the board. Under the system it is possible for either side to deadlock a controversy forever and a day, and the representatives of the publishers have never shown a disposition to expedite these proceedings.

They had their, and the union could hold the bag.

Hearst Shows Skill
Mr. Hearst's statement in regard to type measurement are ingenious. An operator's earning power is limited to the capacity of the machine. It is inconceivable that it is impossible for a workman to produce as many lines of type under a thirteen-em measurement as he can with thirteen and one-half em width.

Consequently, on the Hearst papers a linotype operator really is compelled to exercise more mental and physical labor, with no possibility of earning as much money as is paid for similar work on all other Chicago newspapers.

WHEN THE FIGHT IS HARDEST

What Have You Done to Aid in Getting a Bigger Paper? Are You Pushing Subscription Lists? Do You Want More of Them?

When it was decided that we must make a mighty stride for a larger paper the demands of the workers for a stronger weapon in their struggle for a change of decent living were so urgent that there seemed to be no other course to pursue.

The demands of labor for this defender have since increased.

The workers demand better working conditions, a better world to live in. To get this they must fight for it. So they have determined to fight.

The fight is between the worker and the master.

The object of the fight is a worthy one.

By trickery and chicanery the masters have gained possession of the means by which mankind may secure a more decent livelihood.

The tactics of the masters are to stick together. And they do. They have combined their fortunes and their interests in every way to withstand the attack of the workers.

To keep the workers from winning their object they use the damnable tactics of keeping the workers fighting over little, insignificant matters that they may forget and lose sight of the main object.

INTELLIGENT ACTION is the essential winning quality in a fight. UNITED ACTION is absolutely necessary when the powers are also solidly united on the other side.

He who stands by and is merely an ONLOOKER while the fight is hardest, while the enemy is rushing, while men, women and children are falling before the dagger of profit, can not possibly be conscious of his action.

ARE YOU AN ONLOOKER?

If you are not with us you are against us.

Together we must stand or fall. We are in the thickest of the fight just now.

Are you with us NOW?

The fight is interesting. We are having a hilarious time with the enemy.

Come with us now. Unite with us in this fight for freedom. The sooner we can make our paper larger, the sooner the hardest fight will be over. For all the masses need to make a quick finish of the master's information.

Don't wait until the fight is over. A LARGER PAPER ALONE CAN CONVEY THIS TO THEM. Send us a contribution. HELP US WHEN THE FIGHT IS HARDEST.

Nothing you ever did in all your life will give you more real satisfaction. DON'T BE AN ONLOOKER. BE A FIGHTER. IT'S GREAT.

WILL UNITED STATES FIGHT MEXICAN REBS?

"IF U. S. WILL KEEP ITS HANDS OFF WE WILL MAKE MEXICO A REPUBLIC IN FACT AS WELL AS IN NAME," DECLARES BERTHOLD IN ARTICLE WRITTEN SPECIALLY FOR THIS NEWSPAPER.



SIMON BERTHOLD, SECOND IN COMMAND OF MEXICAN REBEL TROOPS IN LOWER CALIFORNIA

BY SIMON BERTHOLD
I joined the Mexican revolution because I wanted to do my little part toward helping the world grow better. While I am an American citizen, my mother was a Mexican, and I have seen a great deal of the Mexican people and love them. I know that the slavery and penance of Mexico is due to the system of government presided over by Gen. Diaz, and I feel that no patriot in any age ever fought for a nobler cause than the one for which I and my comrades in Mexico are fighting.

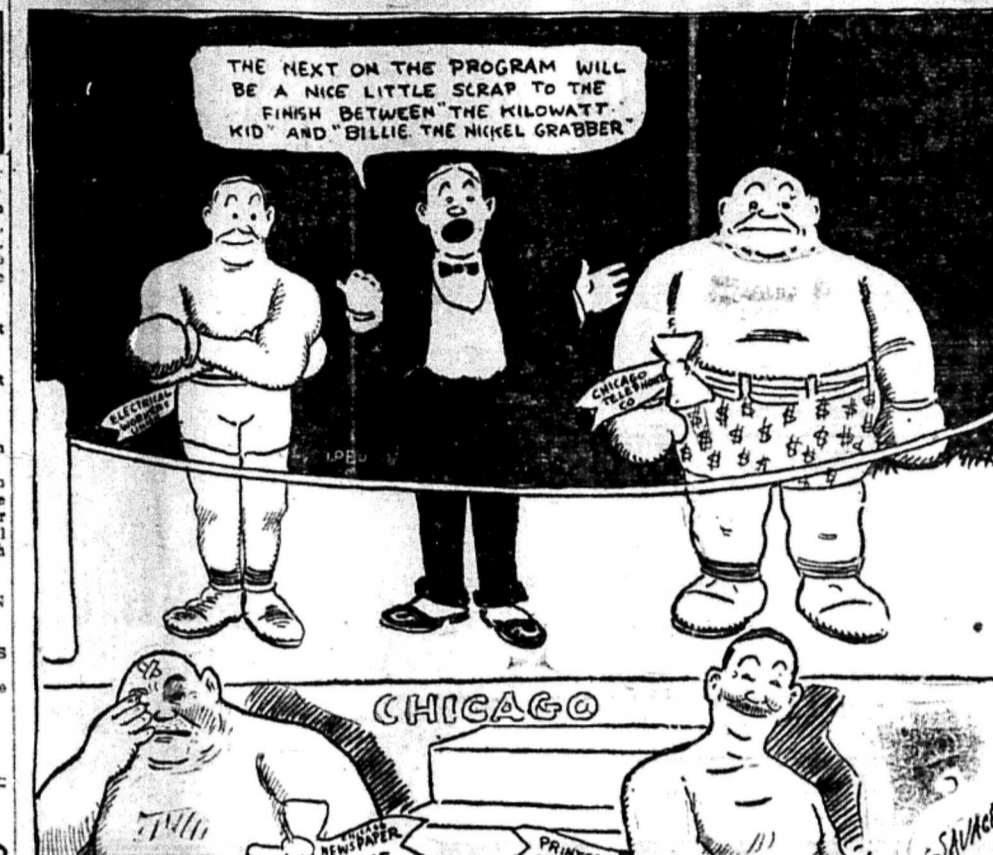
Joined Liberals
Immediately upon the breaking out of the revolution last November I joined the liberal party. I was ordered to lower California. Our rendezvous was Holtville, in the Imperial Valley, about twelve miles from the line. The guns were slow in coming and during the weeks that we waited thirty of our number becoming impatient, left us, and went to join other insurgent groups in Sonora and Chihuahua.

Finally, when the guns and ammunition arrived, but twenty of us were left in Holtville. In the cases which arrived by freight there were sixty rifles and 6,000 rounds of ammunition. In order to avoid violating the neutrality laws we sent all but six of our party on ahead and did not open the boxes until we were on Mexican soil.

Tells Plan
Our plan was to hold Mexico until we could gather a sufficient force to march across the mountains and take Ensenada. Some persons have wondered why we should strike at so comparatively unimportant and isolated a part of Mexico as the peninsula of lower California.

What the revolution needs most of all is not men or shotguns, but guns. It takes money to buy guns and men with money are seldom revolutionists.

Of all the Americans who are fighting across the Mexican border to help free that country from Diaz' despotism, Simon Berthold stands forth the most prominent. With a handful of adventurers, partly armed, he evaded the border guards, slipped into Mexico one night and captured the town. Now Berthold says he will capture Lower California. Recently he again slipped past the border guards and came to Los Angeles, Cal. While there he wrote the following article on the revolution especially for the Daily Socialist.



NORRIS SEES INTO FUTURE

Representative Gives Insurgent View of Senator Lorimer's Victory.

By United Press.
Washington, March 3.—Definite advancement of the national non-partisan "back-to-the-people" movement will result from the seating of William Lorimer of Illinois in the Senate and the defeat by the Senate of the resolutions paving the way for the direct election of senators.

Paradoxical Assertion
This somewhat paradoxical assertion was the conclusion reached today by many political students who have watched the trend of events.

Representative Norris of Nebraska summed up the situation in the following statement, written for the United Press:

BY REPRESENTATIVE GEORGE W. NORRIS
Great causes move gradually through a series of apparent reverses, which, in the end, are proved to have been, in reality, advances.

Obstacles in the way of a great moral movement become finally stepping stones to its accomplishment.

Thus it has been with the "back-to-the-people" movement in politics.

Sees Two Stepping-Stones
Within the last three days the Senate of the United States has solidly placed two stepping-stones in the path of the country-wide advance toward political purity—one when it failed to approve the constitutional amendment providing for the direct election of United States senators; the second, when it voted to give William Lorimer his seat as senator from Illinois.

On the vote of the direct election of senators, the upper house of Congress, for the first time went on record regarding this long-sought reform.

In Few Years
The measure failed by four votes, and the votes showed its advocates their strength and their weakness. It is a safe prediction, from an analysis of the vote on this measure that within a few years the Senate will give the people the power to exercise their own choice and discretion in the selection of senators.

In the seating of William Lorimer after the blazoned record that marked the investigation of his case, will do much to hasten the passage of a direct election constitutional amendment.

That forty senators were convinced that Lorimer won his seat by improper methods, and voted against seating him, is a potent commentary on the present system of election by legislatures, in many cases as too easily controlled by powerful interests.

Will Augment Demand
The case, with its record of sordid politics, spread in glaring nakedness before the people, will augment the already insistent demand, that the control of senatorial elections be taken from the hands of the legislatures, and vested in the sovereign power of the republic.

The Lorimer case is a practical demonstration, demanding that a system, proved wrong, be righted.

STRIKE IN MASSACHUSETTS
Nantucket, Mass., March 3.—Every mechanic in Nantucket is on strike in support of a demand for an eight-hour day.

WEATHER INDICATIONS

Cloudy and probably unsettled tonight and Saturday, colder tonight, with the lowest temperature a few degrees below freezing; moderate northerly wind, is the official weather forecast today.

Sunrise, 6:42 a. m.; sunset, 5:42 p. m.; moonset, 8:58 p. m.

PRESERVE TAVERN
By United Press.
Washington, March 3.—The preservation of the tavern built by Lewis Clarke in the Yellowstone River Valley in Montana, more than 100 years ago, was insured when the Northern Pacific railroad, on whose land grant the historical cabin is situated, presented the interior department with a quit claim deed to the property.

CARNEGIE IS NO 'PATRIOT'

Crane Says Dove of Peace Wanted to Make Money.

From Mr. Carnegie's own statements we come to the conclusion that his patriotism led him to rob the government.

"Mr. Carnegie went into the armor plate to make money."

Wanted War

"When he was in the armor plate business he was for war and did everything he could to encourage this government in its contemptible war with Spain."

These are some of the utterances of Richard T. Crane, millionaire Chicago manufacturer, published in a magazine devoted to his business interests, which steel men are discussing today.

The statements relative to Carnegie were provoked by a speech which Carnegie delivered before the New York Republican Club recently. In the course of that speech the champion of international peace said:

What Carnegie Said
"I was on a coaching trip in 500 and when I received a cablegram from General Tracy—President Harrison's Secretary of the Navy.

"In effect it read that the president had directed him to tell me it was my duty as a patriot to make armor plate for the government."

"He told me there were ships on the ways which could not be finished without the armor. That settled it. Whenever my country calls on me, be it life or death, it is my glory to respond. We delivered the armor plate."

"The call of my country is to me like the voice of God."

Charges Big Strike
Crane said that not only did Carnegie make and sell the armor plate, but he charged a high price, which was equivalent to robbing the government. In addition, the Chicago steel manufacturer says:

"Mr. Carnegie's patriotism and conscience did not permit him to sell his product to the government at a fair price, but instead he charged the government 6 cents a pound for his armor plate, while common, ordinary manufactured steel was selling at not to exceed a cent and a half."

"Fair Profit?"

"To the average man this looks like a very fair profit and that it pays to be a patriot after all. His conscience did not even condemn his defrauding his country."

PRESS TRUST SLUGGERS ARE VERY ACTIVE

Hearst Sheets Out in War on The Chicago Daily Socialist.

"Don't give that paper so much display."

This is the order emanating from the Hearst circulation department, and given to newsboys in the loop district by the division men of the Hearst sheets.

First intimation of the efforts of the Hearst papers to attempt to suppress the sale of the Daily Socialist were discovered by the Daily Socialist's division men shortly after the strike of the Hearst printers began.

Scoop Ives Yellow Sheet
When the Daily Socialist placed an edition on the streets fifteen minutes after the strike had occurred, giving Chicago a full and complete report of the reasons leading to the strike, the ire of Hearst was aroused.

Then a "street walker" said to represent H. M. Kellogg, into whose hands the Chicago newspaper trust is alleged to have placed full control of downtown news-stands, approached one of the loop newsboys and told him to fold all copies of the Daily Socialist before placing them on the stand.

Bulldozing Must Stop
The boy refused to do this. Shortly after a crew of sluggers made ready to "clean up" the stand.

Citizens, however, rallied to the support of the newsboy and before the policemen had arrived the sluggers had beat a hasty retreat.

A boy occupying one of the best corners in the downtown district (in front of a fashionable hotel) was approached last night and told to fold the Daily Socialist. He replied that when he folded the Daily Socialist the other papers would also be folded.

He will be fully protected by representatives of the Daily Socialist and any attempt to attack the boy or his business will be followed by vigorous prosecution of the hired newspaper agents in court.

Paper Is Boys' Friend
Newspaper delivery drivers, it is said, have also been given orders to drive the Daily Socialist from the stands. The paper has, however, proven the real friend of both teamsters and the boys as well as the printers.

Several business agents representing strong organizations in the building trades and other unions have volunteered their services in protecting the newsboys. This follows the previous promise of Bohemian and German turners to the same effect.

HENDERSON BOOSTS FOR TRUST OF ALL DOCTORS
Jersey City, N. J., March 1.—Nine hundred helpers and freight handlers, employed by the United States Express company in this city, went on strike today.

The grievance is believed to be an outcome of the recent strike, but pending a meeting of the union no statement of demands was made.

FOE CLOSED STREET CAR
Springfield, Ill., March 3.—A bill providing for closed doors on street cars in Chicago was introduced today by Representative O'Toole. It is said to have the support of the organizations of street railway employees.

Linemen and Telephone Girls Fight Wire Trust for Better Wages.

That within forty-eight hours the Chicago Telephone company's plants will be tied up because of the strike of their linemen is the fear of the officials of the Bell Telephone company, otherwise known as the trust.

The electrical current supply will soon be all, as the batteries which supply the current are nearly dead. Without the constant attention of expert electricians the batteries will become short circuited. Weak batteries stop the flow of the electricity and the service is crippled.

Organization Rapid
The rapid organization of the telephone operators indicates that within the next few days not a telephone call will be answered in Chicago.

This will occur, it is predicted, if the company refuses to grant living wages to the operators. Under present conditions a phone operator does not earn \$11 a week till she has served the company ten years. Other operators get far below that figure.

Sabotage Denied
Stories spread in the subsidized press of the Chicago newspaper trust to the effect that the electrical workers were damaging the wires of the company were denied by a committee of the strikers, who called at the offices of the Daily Socialist.

The committee issued the following statement:

"The Chicago Telephone company's officials have made assertions that several attempts have been made to sever telephone service in Chicago by cutting cables and otherwise destroying property of the telephone company.

"This charge is emphatically denied by officials and members of the electrical workers' acts of violence and the destruction of property are unnecessary to cripple the service.

"Under normal conditions with a regular force of employes all kinds of trouble occur, such as cables, circuits and wiring being damaged, but never come to the notice of the public, owing to the immediate repairs effected by the skilled employes.

"The Chicago Telephone company is attempting to get the public's sympathy by these accusations.

"The stand taken by the company that their employes would be subject to whims of a 'business agent' and not subject to orders of the company is ridiculous.

Company Unjust
The Chicago Telephone company admits there is no issue regarding working conditions or wage scale. This proves the men were discharged for exercising the right of citizenship by reason of their affiliation with an organization.

"To prove the injustice of the stand taken by the telephone company the electrical workers have enrolled over 1,500 former employes as members of their organization. Among these are many who have served the Chicago Telephone company from ten to twenty-five years.

"It is the belief of the electrical workers that the telephone trust forced this strike as a means to forestall the re-

(Continued on Page 2, Column 4.)

DRIVERS STRIKE IN NEW YORK

Declare Company Discriminates as Result of Recent Trouble.

By United Press.
New York, March 1.—One hundred wagon drivers and helpers of the United States Express company, engaged at the Twenty-third street depot, struck today, completely tying up the company's business.

Allege Discrimination
The men allege that the company officials have discriminated against the leaders of the union as the result of the recent strike.

Police reserves have been placed on duty at the strike center and the company says it will put strikebreakers to work at once.

In Jersey City, Too
Jersey City, N. J., March 1.—Nine hundred helpers and freight handlers, employed by the United States Express company in this city, went on strike today.

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CONDENSED NEWS

LOCAL

JURY ACQUITS CANTWELL
Robert E. Cantwell was found not guilty by a jury in Judge Scamman's court on a charge of perjury, which had been prosecuted against him in connection with a Chinese murder trial in 1907.

STUDENTS THREATEN BOYCOTT
A rise of 3 cents in the price of an "ident meat" at the University of Chicago campus caused a miniature riot among the students who live in the university dormitories. The students threaten to boycott the dining hall.

IRISH SOCIETIES CELEBRATE
Members of the United Irish Societies of Chicago celebrated the 134th anniversary of the birth of Robert Emmet, Irish patriot and martyr, in Handel hall, 40 East Randolph street. A programme of songs, dances and addresses was given.

OBJECTS TO CHIEF HORAN CIGAR
The incorporation of the "Chief Horan Cigar Company," with a capitalization of \$2,500 at Springfield, met with vigorous objection from the widow of Chicago's dead fire chief. Mrs. Horan said she had not authorized the use of her husband's name and she will instruct her attorney to prevent the new concern from using it in their business.

HIT BY CAR: IGNORED BY CREW
Search is being made by the police for the crew of a street car which left Mrs. Harry Rosenfeld, 148 Prairie avenue, Austin, wife of a ticket agent for the Chicago & Northwestern railroad, unconscious after she had been struck by the car at East 76th street and Vincennes road. She was found by Thomas Harlow, a motorman of a car following, and was taken to St. Bernard's hospital. Several of her ribs were fractured and she is suffering from concussion of the brain.

FIGHT FOR ZION CITY
John A. Lewis, Zion City leader, who gave up a \$10,000 year oil company membership in Texas to follow Lewis, and who was named Lewis's sole heir and executor on the latter's death, is to make his last battle for the control of his late father's estate before Judge Landis, when he will ask for reduction to a reasonable size of his appeal bond of \$1,400,000, said to be the largest bond ever imposed in the state. Lewis wishes to carry his case to Judge Grosscup and the United States Court of Appeals.

BEGIN ICE CREAM INQUIRY
The March federal grand jury took up the investigation of the government's charges that the Thompson-Reid company, McBride Bros., Knobbe & Woodhull Ice Cream company, shipped impure ice cream from Illinois. The government first attacked the ice cream companies in civil suits, but changed tactics, because Judge Landis indicated that he would quash the information because of the manner in which it was drawn. Harry Parkin and A. R. Hulbert, assistant district attorneys, were submitting information to the grand jury.

ASKS SCREENED GALLERIES
Recommendation that the city building department require the owners of high buildings in the downtown district to erect iron screens around all galleries in order to prevent a recurrence of such a death as that of William T. J. Plummer, wealthy real estate dealer, who recently plunged from the eleventh floor of the Chamber of Commerce building, was made by the coroner's jury which concluded an inquest over Plummer's body. The jury found that Plummer committed suicide while temporarily insane.

DOMESTIC

SENATE PASSES RECALL BILL
Springfield, Ill., March 2.—The senate passed Senator Barry's bill providing that the petition for a recall in cities adopting the commission form of government shall be made up of 25 per cent of the voters instead of 75 per cent. Only one vote was cast against the bill.

BLIZARD TO BE RELEASED
Leavenworth, Kan., March 2.—After spending nearly six years in the federal prison here, Frank C. Blizward, the well-known banker, will be released, according to authoritative report received here. The recommendation of the parole board, which was in session here two weeks ago, has been approved by Attorney General Wickersham. Blizward's sentence would have expired Feb. 12, 1912. He will go to Milwaukee.

ASK FACTS ON COFFEE MONOPOLY
Washington, D. C., March 2.—The house agreed to a privileged resolution from the judiciary committee asking the attorney general, if not incompatible with the public interest, to report to the house what investigation has been made to ascertain whether any foreign government or subordinate state has entered into a coffee monopoly conspiracy. Mr. Norris said he had evidence indicating

Amusements

GARRICK MAT TOMORROW 7:30 NIGHTLY 8:30

Forbes-Robertson
The Passing of the Third Floor Back.

LYRIC MAT TOMORROW
Lulu THE GIRL AND THE KAISER

PRINCESS LAST TIMES
ERNEST VOSSART
Tonight "ADIE KOENIG'S BEHEARD" and Tomorrow Night "FRIEND FRITZ" Sunday Night "Die TOCHTER Des FABRICIUS"

Where to Eat

KING'S RESTAURANT Sunday Dinner 75c

WILL RAILROAD RATE CASE NOW GO TO COMMERCE COURT?



THIS IS THE FIRST PICTURE OF THE NEWLY CREATED COMMERCE COURT TO WHICH THE RAILROADS MAY APPEAL THE FREIGHT RATES CASE DECIDED AGAINST THEM BY THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION.

The price agreed upon at which milk will be delivered to bottling plants of the Chicago dairy companies will average \$1.37 per 100 pounds, or 2.85 cents a quart. This is an increase of 10 cents per 100 pounds over the price paid during the same period last year.

MORGAN GETS 110,000 SHARES
The Cincinnati, Hamilton & Dayton Railway company has sold to J. P. Morgan & Co. 110,000 shares of the common stock of the Pere Marquette Railroad company.

LAKE SHORE'S BUSINESS DROPS
Cleveland, March 2.—A 10 per cent reduction in the working force of the locomotive department of the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern railroad has been ordered. It will go into effect just as soon as adjustments can be accomplished.

POLITICAL

KILLS WOMAN'S SUFFRAGE LAZY
Topeka, Kan., March 2.—Presidential suffrage for women was voted down by the Kansas house in committee of the whole, 50 to 48, after it had been acted upon favorably by the senate.

MYERS IS MONTANA SENATOR
Helena, Mont., March 2.—Henry L. Myers, democrat, of Ravalli county, was elected Montana senator to succeed Senator Carter, republican, on a seventy-ninth joint legislative ballot.

FOREIGN

EAST INDIAN HURTS BOMB
Calcutta, March 2.—An attempt to assassinate Superintendent Denham of the criminal investigation department of the local police was made when a bomb was thrown at the motor car. It failed to explode and the thrower, a young native, was arrested.

TREATY TO BE COMMERCE AID
Tokyo, March 2.—The government formally announces the ratification of the new treaty with the United States. The announcement declares that the United States government met Japan's proposal to enter into a new treaty in a spirit of friendly accommodation that testifies afresh to the traditional relations and good will between the two nations.

PLANS FOR PANAMA RAILWAY
Panama, March 2.—The Panama government announces that it will receive proposals for the construction of the railroad from Panama to David, near the Costa Rican frontier, and a branch of Los Santos until June 30. The conditions for the contract will be placed in the hands of the Panamanian consular generals in the United States and Europe. According to the plans the railroad will be 342 miles in length.

2,000,000 PAOE STREAVATION
Peking, China, March 2.—Famine and the plague are sweeping over China. According to the official statistics, the death rate averages 250 daily, but the officials have little knowledge of the conditions in the interior. It is estimated that 2,000,000 people are without food and existing on roots and grasses.

BANDITS BURN 500 CHINESE
Victoria, B. C., March 2.—Five hundred Chinese bandits were burned to death, after being surrounded by Chinese bandits in the compound of Kuen-shan, about fifty miles from Shanghai, according to reports brought by passengers aboard the Pacific liner Tumba Maru.

MAY STRAIN TRIPLE ALLIANCE
London, March 2.—Via Glasgow Bay, N. B.—Austria and Italy are hurrying troops and guns to the frontier that separates them. The military movement is being executed quietly, but both governments are animated by a spirit which bodes trouble. The irredentist agitation in Italy, regain possession of Trieste, on the coast, and Trent, in the Tyrol, from Austria, has assumed sudden force and activity. The question is asked again whether the triple alliance can stand the strain to which it is being subjected.

BUSINESS

MILK PRODUCERS FIX PRICES
Directors of the Milk Producers' association met and fixed the price which the members, who are said to control the milk supply of Chicago, will demand of the large dairy companies for their product between April 1 and October 1.

THE PRICE AGREED UPON AT WHICH MILK WILL BE DELIVERED TO BOTTLING PLANTS OF THE CHICAGO DAIRY COMPANIES WILL AVERAGE \$1.37 PER 100 POUNDS, OR 2.85 CENTS A QUART. THIS IS AN INCREASE OF 10 CENTS PER 100 POUNDS OVER THE PRICE PAID DURING THE SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR.

MAY TIE UP ALL PHONES IN CITY

Spies Present
Some excitement was created at an exchange when it was found that several of the girls present were spies by the telephone company.

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Get Auto Ride
The car, specially chartered, was kept on the outskirts of the city, and the men were taken out to it in cars and automobiles.

May Retire Spanish Bonds
Washington, D. C., March 2.—The retirement of \$4,000,000 of 3 per cent Spanish war bonds now outstanding may be one of the features of Secretary MacVeagh's financial plan, after the treasury has been replenished with a preliminary issue of \$25,000,000 to \$50,000,000 of Panama bonds.

SPORT

SETS NEW BILLIARD RECORD
London, March 2.—George Gram, the Australian billiardist, made a new world's record at English billiards with a run of 1,433, in an unfinished match at Southampton. The former record of 1,249 was held by Roberts.

DOWN VETERAN JAP WRESTLER
Victoria, B. C., March 2.—Great excitement prevailed in Japanese sporting circles, when the Tanbu Maru left, over the defeat of the wrestler, Hitachi Yama, who for many years held the championship. He was beaten by a young and hitherto unknown wrestler.

TAFT'S 'DOLLAR DIPLOMACY' HIT

La Follette Hits at President in His Weekly Magazine.

By United Press. Madison, Wis., March 2.—In a bitter attack on "Dollar Diplomacy," Senator La Follette prints the following in this week's issue of La Follette Weekly:

Dollar Wins Again
"The Taft-Knox 'dollar diplomacy' has scored again. This time it is a trade with Japan.

Trade Navy Secrecy
"The 'dollar diplomacy' has traded our navy's secrets for contracts for the Sehwab shipbuilding company.

What Next?
"What next? Is there anything more; anything which Mr. Knox and President Taft will not give to foreign nations in exchange for 'business' desired by their friends in Wall street?"

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HEARST LIED, SAYS O'BRIEN

(Continued From Page 1.)

J. M. LYNCH ASKED TO COME AND EXPLAIN HIS STAND

The following letter, which is self-explanatory, was sent yesterday to the executive council of the International Typographical union at Indianapolis, Ind.:

Contents of Letter
"March 2, 1911.
"J. W. Hays, Secretary Executive Council, I. T. U., Newton Claypool Building, Indianapolis, Ind.:

"Dear Mr. Hays: The following resolutions were adopted at a special meeting of C. T. U. No. 16, held Wednesday, March 1, copies of which were telegraphed to you:

"Resolved, That in view of the position of President Lynch, as indicated by a dispatch to the Publishers' Association, as well as that of the executive council of the I. T. U. in regard to the action of the American and Examiner chapters in quitting employment at 3 o'clock P. M., Tuesday, February 28, for nonpayment of wages, the executive committee of C. T. U. No. 16 is compelled to recommend to this union that the order of the executive council directing the members of the American and Examiner chapters to return to work pending an adjustment of the matter in dispute, be complied with.

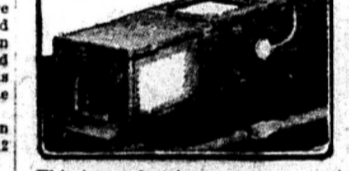
"Resolved, That Chicago Typographical Union No. 16, having obeyed the mandate of the I. T. U. council as expressed in the telegrams from President Lynch and Secretary Hays, hereby requests President Lynch and the executive council immediately to proceed to Chicago and assume control of the questions in controversy between Chicago Typographical Union No. 16 and Chicago Local A. N. P. A.

Telegram Amusing
"Your amusing telegram to me and the chairman of the Chicago newspaper officers received. Does the executive council decide questions on publishers' statements without giving the local union a proper hearing?

"In the interest of harmonious action and to prevent misunderstandings, I would like to have made clear the action of the executive council when, after ordering men back to work on account of illegality of a strike, it accepts one member and sanctions his discharge, the union having accepted the decision of the council in good faith.

Fraternally yours,
"G. R. O'BRIEN,
"President C. T. U. No. 16."
No reply has been received to this letter, nor to the telegrams sent previously asking Lynch and the executive council to come to Chicago.

VERY SHOCKING!



This is an electric mouse trap, newly invented. When the mouse passes over a copper plate inside the box on the way to the bait he gets a shock that ends his bait-hunting forever.

Mr. Kolacek's Co. 2030-2042 MILWAUKEE AVE.

SPECIALS FOR SATURDAY

HANDKERCHIEFS—Ladies' Hem-stitched Handkerchiefs, with embroidered borders; this sale each at 5c
FIG BARS, fresh baked; 7 1/2c special per lb. 7 1/2c
CIGARS—Tom Keene and Little Chancellor; 7 for 25c
Hoosier Doctor Stories, each 10c
MEN'S HALF HOSE—Samples, worth up to 40c a pair; special for this sale at 10 1/2c
GLOVES—Ladies' Cashmere Gloves, silk lined, come in 20 colors and sizes, worth up to 50c a pair; gloves 25c
CRACKER JACK; per package 3c
JELLY BEANS; per pound 8c
LARGE MARSHMALLOW CHOCOLATE EGGS; 18c
RIBBON—5-inch Messaline Ribbon, in all shades, black included, always sold for 19c; this sale at 15c
SPECIAL HAND-DIPPED CHOCOLATES, full assortment, beautiful scenery design box of the choicest assorted flavors, hand-dipped chocolates, exceptional 50c value; Saturday only 29c

NOTICE TO OLD PATRONS

From the Old Shoemaker RUPPERT Ruppert's Old Reliable Shoe Shop, Clark and Harrison Streets, will be consolidated with our present shop now located at 127 and 129 Van Buren Street.

SAME STYLES—SAME PRICES At Both Stores

Ruppert's Workingman's Freak \$2.50



We are the originators of this most famous last. Fits the heel and instep snugly and gives the necessary breathing room for the toes. No other shoe has such comfort, style and durability. This shoe is more popular than ever this season, as the people are tired of the new fangled styles.

RUPPERT THE SHOEMAKER 127-129 Van Buren Street

THE WORKINGMAN'S IMPAIN DENTISTS

10 yrs. across the street from Siegel-Cooper's between WAHBAH AV. and STATE ST. DENT FT. FINED NOW—SPECIAL OFFER During the next 30 days we will fill or crown one tooth or make you one plate of teeth at cost of material. WHY? We want you to know our painless method and our straight-forward way of doing business. We want you to TELL YOUR FRIENDS EXAMINATION FREE.

State Dental Parlors 66 and 68 Van Buren St.

Bring this ad with you. It is good for \$1 Gold Filling or 1 1/2-cent Silver Filling.

WE WANT TO MAKE YOUR CLOTHES

Right on this spot where you have been making strictly 'UNION' made-to-measure garments for all kinds of men and young fellows for the past fifteen years. Drop in and let us show you the newest shades and patterns for Easter. We are always glad to show you. The price will be the lowest consistent with the material you select. Samples cheerfully submitted.

Cohn Brothers 843 W. MADISON ST. Between Green and Peoria

Socialism ITS GROWTH AND OUTCOME. By William Morris and Ernest Belfort Ed. One of the Socialist classics; until lately sold in this country at \$1.25. Written in a most charming style, it traces the growth of society from savagery through barbarism, slavery and feudalism to capitalism, shows how capitalism carries with itself the seeds of its own destruction, and why the coming of Socialism is inevitable. It also has a very interesting chapter answering some of the many questions as to how the details of life will be arranged under the coming social order. Extra cloth binding, well printed on fine book paper, 244 pages, 50 cents postpaid. Mention this advertisement and we will include FREE a subscription to the International Socialist Review for three months. Charles H. Kerr & Co., 118 W. Kinzie St., Chicago.

Visit Our Mammoth new Shoe Department We carry a full line of men's & women's Union Made Shoes

LABOR THE WORLD OVER

WHY LABOR IS AGAINST JAPS

Oriental Immigration Is Hit by Western Labor Official.

Two years ago there was talk of war between Japan and the United States through the action of the California legislature in trying to pass a bill which would exclude the Japs from the state.

Walter MacArthur, prominent western labor man, has written the Daily Socialist for the reasons why the laboring man of the coast doesn't want the Asiatic.

By WALTER MACARTHUR. The people of the Pacific coast demand Asiatic exclusion upon the ground of the racial and irreconcilable difference between the two races.

The demand for Asiatic exclusion conveys no suggestion that can rightly be objected to by any individual or nation.

LIABILITY BILL PASSED. Indianapolis, March 2.—The Beech-Schwartz employers' liability bill has become a law in Indiana.

Table with columns for address, building type, and permit status. Includes entries like '2227 Franklin St., 2-story brick flats, \$3,500'.

INDORSED BY UNION LABOR

The Illinois State Federation of Labor and the Chicago Federation of Labor have both endorsed the Daily Socialist because it has been the greatest ally of the workers in all times.

TAKE NOTICE. The Daily Socialist continually seeks to make this department of interest to every workman.

ELECTRICAL WORKERS! Keep away from the Pacific Coast. Strikes and dull seasons in the trade.—John Margenthaler, Secretary, Seattle, Wash., Loc. 21.

UNION MEETINGS TONIGHT: DON'T FAIL TO BE THERE

- Actors, White Hall, 117 5th av., 11 p. m. Associated Building Trades, 202 Washington, Automobile Trimmers, 731, 10 S. Clark.

KNOX'S NEW TREATY WITH JAPAN WOULD REDUCE WAGES



This is a native Japanese potter at work.

LABOR WINS IN FIRST SKIRMISH

James B. Connors in Fight on Railroad Lobby in Legislature.

Springfield, Ill., March 3.—One of the largest railroad lobbies in years descended on Springfield and engaged in verbal encounter with the labor lobby over the "full crew" bills before the house committee on railroads.

BUILDING PERMITS

Table listing building permits for various addresses and types of structures, such as '2227 Franklin St., 2-story brick flats, \$3,500'.

RISK BILL IS BADLY NEEDED

Mrs. Johnson and Her Ten Children Living Plea for Law.

In the clubrooms of the city, or wherever else big employers of labor congregate, conferences are being held to devise ways and means of defeating the liability bill now before the legislature.

But in her little, poorly furnished home, with her ten children around her, Mrs. Johnson also faces a problem which these wealthy employers have little knowledge and less sympathy.

How Family Was Helped. Except in cases where the accident was obviously the fault of the man killed or injured, they say, the employer always takes care of the families of the men.

They told her the manager was in California and had left no word for any money to be paid her.

Is Argument for Bill. Several months after the accident the casualty company, in which all the firm's men are insured granted Mrs. Johnson and her hapless ten children a small monthly allowance.

TO DEMAND STATE TEXT-BOOKS

Springfield, Ill., March 3.—By providing for uniform text books whose copyright is vested in the state it is claimed a proposed bill will save the parents of Illinois school children \$1,000,000 a year and bring to the printing establishment of the state \$2,000,000 annually.

MECHANICS AT SPRING HILL ACT AS STRIKE BREAKERS

Amherst, Nova Scotia, March 3.—Troops were called here when a score of mechanics were set to work by the Spring Hill mines of the Dominion Steel company as strikebreakers.

REFUSE TO PAY TEACHERS WHILE THEY ARE SICK

The board of education committee on school management voted yesterday not to pay the salaries of teachers during illness and consequent absence, even if such illness is contracted from association with pupils.

SHAMEN'S STRIKE NEARS

Sanweg, March 3.—The International Seaman's congress, which threatens to advocate a general strike throughout the world at the time of the coronation of King George unless the ship owners satisfy their demands, will open here either today or Monday.

Another Discovery By Madame Curie



This new photograph from Paris shows Mme. Curie, who, with her husband, now dead, discovered radium, at work in her laboratory.

LAND SHARKS ROB WORKERS

Tricky Method of Laying Out Lots Fools Toolers.

Special Correspondence. Milwaukee, Wis., March 3.—It is well known to Socialists, of course, that the workman gets only a part of the value of the product of his toil in wages.

To Buy Home. Generally this money so saved up is intended as a first payment on the home he intends to build.

Offered Lot Cheap. Here he is offered a lot 50 feet wide and 100 feet in length at a price that he considers not too much more than is charged for the smaller lots on the other side of the street.

Changes Old Scheme. When the city widens the street it assesses benefits to the man who bought the regulation size lot on one side of the street, so that he is compelled to pay as much for his lot in the end as the man who bought the large lot on the other side had to pay for his.

City Ownership Remedy. In order to avoid such cases in the future the board of public works has adopted a rule that it will accept, in addition to the usual one-half acre, no lots of less than 200 feet in width.

MORE BEER SOLD

Sales of beer in Chicago in February, as shown by the sales of revenue stamps, were 328,147 barrels, compared with 312,325 in February, 1930, and 301,335 in 1929.

THE OLD RELIABLE

Boston Dental Co. THE NEW DISCOVERY WHALEBONE TERTH

PAINLESS EXTRACTION

146 State Street, Chicago. Hours: 9 a. m. to 9 p. m. Sundays, 10 a. m. to 2 p. m.

NEW JERSEY COMPENSATION BILL'S PASSAGE CERTAIN

Trenton, N. J., March 3.—Early passage is indicated of the workmen's compensation bill, which has been vigorously opposed by various manufacturing and commercial interests of New Jersey.

This measure was framed by a commission headed by William B. Dickson of the United States Steel company.

It abolishes the common law defenses of contributory negligence, act of fellow servant and assumption of trade risk.

For injury causing temporary disability a working man is to receive 50 per cent of his wages for not more than 300 weeks, the minimum allowance being \$3 a week and the maximum \$10 a week.

A sliding scale of damages is provided for partial disability of a permanent character. Death compensation is based on the 50 per cent wage scale for a limited period, the maximum depending upon the size of the dead man's family.

ILLINOIS LEGISLATURE ON MAIL CLERKS' EXPENSES

Springfield, Ill., March 3.—Economy as practiced in the postoffice department is deplored in a joint resolution offered in the house by D. B. Miller.

It says that the retrenchments as carried out are injuring the postal service and it urges congress and the federal authorities to allow mail clerks expenses of \$1 a day for time away from their homes.

WE'VE CUT THE PRICE

Made-to-Order Suits and Overcoats



Which Profitably Closes SATURDAY, MARCH 11

We commence each season with an entirely new line of pure wool materials direct from our mills.

NOTE THESE Final Clearance Prices

Our \$16 and \$17.50 pure wool fabrics especially prepared for this sale into one big lot at the lowest price of the season.

Suit or Overcoat, \$12.75

Suit or Overcoat, \$14.75

Suit or Overcoat, \$17.75

Trousers, \$3.75 to order.

United Woolen Mills Co. Tailors For Men

288 State Street, 606 North Av., 6308 Halsted St., Open Evenings 7:30 to 10:30 Saturday 10:30 to 11:30

Going to movesale.

My Entire Stock of Heavy Weight Suits and Overcoats must be sold in the next 10 days.

This stock must be sold regardless of cost.

All 10.00 winter suits and overcoats, 7.50 reduced to. All 15.00 winter suits and overcoats, 10.00 reduced to. 3.50 "Dutchess" trousers, reduced to 2.65.

SATURDAY BARGAINS

1.15 plain and plaited bosom shirts, all sizes, reduced to 85c. 300 dozen 1.00 silk four-in-hand ties, reduced to 50c.

New spring styles soft and stiff hats, 2.00 qualities, now 1.65. Shoes, all styles, all leathers, 3.00, 4.00 and 5.00 shoes, now 1.85 & 2.85 reduced to.

Tom Murray

Open Saturdays Till 10. Jackson, cor. Clark.

COOK COUNTY SOCIALIST NEWS

NOTICE—For information about the socialist party, hear to join, etc., address the County Secretary, James P. Larson, 180 East Washington Street, Room 1219.

MEETINGS TONIGHT
First Ward
Business meeting, 452 State street, 8 p. m.

Second, Third and Sixth Wards
Free lessons in Spanish, propaganda headquarters, 342 East 35th street.

Seventh Ward
Special meeting, Friday, March 3, at 6306 Ellis avenue. All members are urged to be present at this meeting for the purpose of folding and preparing literature to be distributed on Sunday morning.

Ninth Ward
Workingmen's hall, 12th and Waller streets, Friday, March 3, 8 p. m. Speaker: J. C. Kennedy. Subject: "Reform or Revolution?"

Thirteenth Ward
At 721 South Western avenue.
Eighteenth Ward
Special meeting will take place at 1585 Carroll avenue, Friday, March 3, 8 p. m., to arrange for the literature distribution and other campaign matters.

Nineteenth Ward
Open air meeting, Friday, March 3, 8 p. m., corner of DeKoven and Halsted streets. Speakers: Morris Seakind and M. C. Cimbal.

Twenty-Fourth Ward Educational Society
At 2657 Southport avenue, southeast corner Marianna street.

Twenty-Seventh Ward Committee
At the home of M. M. Wilkinson, 2820 North Spaulding avenue.

Third District
At 4866 Lincoln avenue.
Fifth District
At the home of M. M. Wilkinson, 2820 North Spaulding avenue.

Thirtieth Ward
At 238 West 47th street, near Westworth avenue.

Loses a Peck o' Pearls on Ocean Liner



Mrs. Maidwin Drummond, Jr., who was robbed of \$130,000 worth of jewelry, mostly pearls, on the Atlantic liner America. Before her marriage to Drummond, she was the wife of Marshall Field, Jr.

the home of Comrade John Wahlstrom, 3338 Sheffield avenue, Sunday morning at 9 o'clock.
The big mass meeting to be thus advertised is set for Tuesday evening, March 7, at Orpheum hall, 920 School street.

GERMAN STUDENTS HAZE FERDINAND OF BULGARIA
By United Press.
Vienna, March 3.—For the second time in three days German students have violently insulted Czar Ferdinand of Bulgaria, who arrived here today from Coburg.

MORE PLANS FOR BIG CAMPAIGN
Two Additional Speakers Are Secured by Executive Committee.
Following the success which the factory meetings have so far attained even under difficulties, the Cook County Executive Committee of the Socialist party last night decided to call in W. F. Reik, one of the strongest Socialist speakers in the country, and Walter J. Millard, of the national committee, for the rest of the campaign.

Trained Campaigners
These men will be in Chicago by Sunday and will be available from that time on till the ballots are cast on April 4.

Will Answer Questions
The executive committee selected a committee composed of E. Van Putnam, John C. Kennedy and E. G. Bental to receive and answer, on behalf of the Socialist party, all communications relative to issues like the 7-cent gas and other matters which are not dealt with in detail in the Socialist platform.

Complete Summary
The morning's affair, today, brought a complete summary of all that the Milwaukee Socialists have done and all that they have under way.

Twenty-Fifth Ward Special Notice
The distributing squad of twenty volunteers which has been covering the ward weekly will omit their precinct distributions on Sunday, March 5, and will concentrate in the southern end of the ward to put out hand bills announcing the big meeting arranged for Orpheum hall, Tuesday evening. Not only must every regular distributor report for this work, but all other comrades who can possibly do so are requested to help out. Everybody be at

WOMEN'S VOTES THEME OF MEET

"Votes for women" will be the purpose of a mass meeting which will be held Saturday, 2 p. m., at Wallace College hall, 63 Dearborn street, under the auspices of a local committee organizing women's suffrage work in the city of Chicago.

Several hundred Chicago women will leave Tuesday over the Illinois Central to plead for woman's suffrage in municipalities. At a hearing before state representatives, Jane Addams will address the solons arguing for the passage of the bill.

FOR A GOOD TIME ATTEND THE 6th Annual Ball
GIVEN BY THE Twelfth Ward Branch Socialist Party
ON Saturday, Mar. 4, '11 AT Sokol Chicago Hall

Live Ones Gained by Talking to Public During Strike.
Not only will the success of the Daily Socialist taking the place of the capitalist dailies during the thirty-six hour strike of the printers be talked about for time to come, but also the success of all those who used the Daily Socialist to advertise in during that period.

Memorial Meeting
In Honor of Our Murdered Brother
CHARLES CERNY
SATURDAY, MARCH 4, 1911
at 2:30 p. m., at ROOSEVELT HALL (Formerly Brand's) N. Clark and Erie Streets

CLASSIFIED
HELP WANTED
Managers, organizers, carpenters, masons, plumbers, painters, cooks, etc. (everywhere). 2322 Groveland avenue.

SALE BEGINS Saturday, Mar. 4
THE WINDER OF GOOD CLOTHES
MANNYE L. MOSSLER
BETTER THAN EVER
I will place on sale for 10 days my new spring and master line of imported and domestic Woollens which consists of 1,000 new and up-to-date patterns of any style and color that you may wish for, to introduce my new system and also to set your spring and Easter order early. You can take your choice of any

SUIT OR TOP COAT
to your measure, with a pair of EXTRA PANTS FREE
\$18, \$20, \$22.50 & \$25
They are my regular \$25 to \$30 values, hand tailored, Union made. Every garment is tried on before it is finished, and the price is in my own coat shop on the premises.

HOUSES FOR RENT
FURNISHED ROOMS TO RENT—Two light housekeeping rooms, gas and heat; also single room. 1516 West Lake st., house.

MOVING & COAL
SACH'S
JEWELRY AND OPTICIAN
211 LINCOLN AVE.
MEN'S FURNISHINGS
AXEL A. GUSTAFSSON
Men's Furnishings—Hats, Shoes and Pants. Two Doors East of "L" Station.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

Envelopes, 1,000 for 75c
Horder's Stationery Stores
STATIONERY
PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS
J. H. GREER, M. D.
Physician and Surgeon
52 Dearborn St., Chicago
Hours: 9 to 6. Sundays: 9 to 12.
Office business only.
Telephone 6931 Central.

PRINTING
McFADDEN'S Restaurants
CIGAR MANUFACTURERS
POB CIGARS call on or write to B. BERLYN, 865 E. 63d Street, Chicago, Ill. Phone, Hyde Park 5426.

TAILOR
THE GRAND CROSSING TAILOR.
FINE Tailoring for Ladies and Gentlemen.
Cleaning, Dyeing, Pressing, Altering.
1301 E. 19th st., cor. Kimbark av. Phone Hyde Park 5184.

WEST SIDE
MEN'S FURNISHINGS, HATS, GLOVES, ETC.
HENRIK
A. MARKS, 1814 W. MADISON ST.—Union Hats, Underwear, Overalls; full line gent's furnishings.

TAILORS
STAR TAILORS, CLOTHIERS & HATTERS
4817 W. 13th st., near 48th st.
Union goods only. Tel. Lawndale 4122

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE
HOUSES AND LOTS ON MONTHLY PAYMENTS; also built to order.
E. C. CARLSON, 61st Ave. & 2nd Pl., Douglas L. Ter.

PAINTING AND DECORATING
D. F. SWETLAND,
Painter and Decorator. Water paper for sale. 2339 S. 4th Ave.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY
W. WILKEN—358 North 48th Avenue
Watches, Jewelry and Optical Goods.

MUSICIANS
E. F. TOOMEY
BAND AND ORCHESTRA.
2339 GREENWICH ST.

BOOTS AND SHOES
NELSON BROS.,
3448 WEST NORTH AV.
For all kinds of Footwear and Repairing.

MOVING & COAL
SACH'S
JEWELRY AND OPTICIAN
211 LINCOLN AVE.
MEN'S FURNISHINGS
AXEL A. GUSTAFSSON
Men's Furnishings—Hats, Shoes and Pants. Two Doors East of "L" Station.

REWARDED FOR LORIMER VOTE

Two Senators Are Given Jobs by Vice President Sherman.

Washington, March 3.—An aftermath of the Lorimer case was noted by some observing senators...

Surprise Is Keen

This came in the announcement of the appointment of Senators Gallinger of New Hampshire and Smith of Maryland...

Voted Against Lorimer

The explanation offered by the senators who say the appointments were caused by the Lorimer case...

JAPAN PREPARES TO START WAR

Portland, Ore., March 3.—Preparations by Japan for war are seen by north-western grain men...

ONE DAY IN CONGRESS (Thursday, March 2, 1911)

SENATE A prolonged filibuster against the permanent tariff board bill marked today's session in the senate...

HOUSE

In the house a number of bills were considered, though few were of any general interest.

REFUSE TO OPEN 1,500,000 ACRES OF SURPLUS LANDS

Washington, D. C., March 3.—The House by a vote of 146 to 124 failed to pass the bill to open 1,500,000 acres of surplus lands...

DAVENPORT STREET CAR LINE MAKES MONEY

New York, March 3.—The Tri-City Railway and Light Company reports for January \$242,461 gross earnings...

ASK BACHELORS' TAX

St. Paul, March 3.—The legislature of Minnesota is seriously considering a bill to impose a tax of \$5 annually upon all male persons above the age of 20...

WANTS INDEPENDENCY

Washington, D. C., March 3.—Manuel L. Quezon, resident commissioner of the Philippines in Washington, presented to the house a bill...

WILL RAISE OATS

Boston, Mass., March 3.—Wellesley college hereafter will discontinue its oat farm raised upon its own private estate.

Here Is the Platform On Which the Socialist Party of Chicago Stands In This Campaign

SOCIALIST PARTY PLATFORM. MUNICIPAL ELECTION, CHICAGO, 1911. The present city administration has well been called a BUSINESS administration...

GRAT IS BUSINESS IN POLITICS

It is no accident that our city hall is controlled by a gang of grafters. Corrupt politicians are running the city government because the "respectable" BUSINESS MEN have put them there.

WORKERS DESPISED AND NEGLECTED

Busse's BUSINESS administration has shown its contempt for the working class of Chicago in all its activities. There has been plenty of money to distribute among capitalist politicians, contractors and BUSINESS MEN...

DIFFERENT IN MILWAUKEE

Contrast this Republican and Democratic BUSINESS administration in Chicago with the Socialist workingmen's administration in Milwaukee.

WORKERS CAN DECIDE

The workers of Chicago now have the opportunity to decide whether they want another Republican and Democratic BUSINESS administration or a Socialist workingmen's administration such as they are enjoying in Milwaukee.

MUST ELECT MEN FROM THE WORKING CLASS

If the working people want to have their interests protected by the city government they must elect men to office from their own class.

SOCIALIST PARTY STANDS FOR THE WORKING CLASS

The Socialist party of Chicago, in convention assembled, calls attention to the fact that practically all its members and candidates for office are actual workers.

OUR PROGRAM

- 1. We demand that a new charter be formulated and that the city be empowered to control its own affairs and to meet the needs of its own life.

MUNICIPAL PROGRAM NOT ENOUGH

The enactment of this program will do much to improve the condition and increase the power of the working class. But we must do more to put an end to the exploitation and injustice of capitalism.

Party News Elsewhere

Sunday Closing of Postoffice. Hamilton, O., March 3.—At the Stalsh Korngold lecture here, at which 800 were present, resolutions were adopted demanding the closing of the postoffice here on Sunday.

Beck Is Called

Special Correspondence. Anderson, Ind., March 3.—George H. Beck, an old and highly respected citizen, passed away here February 22nd and was buried February 25. He was 77 years of age last September 5th.

Elgin, Ill., Has Campaign

Special Correspondence. Elgin, Ill., March 3.—Dr. R. A. Adkins, the Socialist candidate for mayor, and T. C. Hurd, candidate for commissioner, are being pushed for the primary Tuesday, March 14.

Protest Meeting at San Diego

Special Correspondence. San Diego, Cal., March 3.—At a monster Warren protest meeting held here, lengthy resolutions were adopted denouncing the court and the Government.

Socialism in Kankakee

Special Correspondence. Kankakee, Ill., March 3.—The Socialist local here is progressing. It contains about thirty dues-paying members, and in view of certain measures now on foot, it is hoped to increase this number considerably in the immediate future.

Maryland Election

A sub-committee of the state committee of Maryland, appointed to canvass the vote of a recent referendum, reports the election of A. B. Clayton, and Oswald Weber, Cumberland, as member of the national committee.

National Organizers and Lecturers

- Elia Reeve Bloor, March 5-11, Illinois. J. T. Cumble, March 5-11, Oklahoma, under direction of the state committee.

Armenian Socialist Lecturing

A report is at hand that E. Almond, well known member of the Armenian Socialist organization of Europe is making a tour of agitation and organization among his countrymen in America.

Socialist Get Paper

Special Correspondence. Charleston, W. Va., March 3.—A Co-operative Publishing Company here, known as the Social-Labor Publishing Company, has just been chartered by the state.

NO U. S. TROOPS FOR MEXICO

Washington, March 3.—The decision not to send United States troops into Mexico to protect American property was arrived at after a conference at the White House between President Taft, Secretary of State Knox, Secretary of War Dickinson, and Major-General Wood.

ASK SOCIALISTS FOR FIRST TIME

Madison, Wis., March 3.—For the first time in history, a state legislature, yesterday, upon its own invitation, heard the doctrines of Socialism by leading members of the Socialist party.

MITCHELL AS EDITOR

Indianapolis, March 3.—It is rumored that John Mitchell, former president of the United Mine Workers, is to become editor of the Mine Workers' Journal.

10 Days Free Trial

We will ship you a "RANGER" BICYCLE on approval, freight prepaid, at lower prices than any other bicycle without a cent deposit in advance.

RIDER AGENTS WANTED

We sell the highest grade bicycles direct from factory to rider at lower prices than any other bicycle.

Special Offer

For \$5.00 will give One Year's Subscription to The Daily Socialist, One Year's Subscription to The International Socialist Review and The Science Library of eight volumes under the following titles:

- The Evolution of Man, cloth bound.....50c
- Germs of Minds in Plants, cloth bound.....50c
- Science and Revolution, cloth bound.....50c
- The End of the World, cloth bound.....50c
- The Triumph of Life, cloth bound.....50c
- Life and Death, cloth bound.....50c
- The Making of the World, cloth bound.....50c
- Human, All Too Human, cloth bound.....50c

\$4.00 for books, \$1.00 for the Review, and \$3.00 for the Daily Socialist; all for \$5.00

Chicago Daily Socialist

180 Washington Street

The Diary of a Shirt Waist Striker

The only book of its kind. The best propaganda book to give the outsider. Full of object lessons on Socialism without sermons or technical phrases.

French Method of Developing the Bust

Mme. Du Barrie Explains How the Bust May Be Developed To 8 Inches in 30 Days



This is only one Socialist's opinion of the Schapirograph. If you like to see what others say about this handy duplicator, write us today.

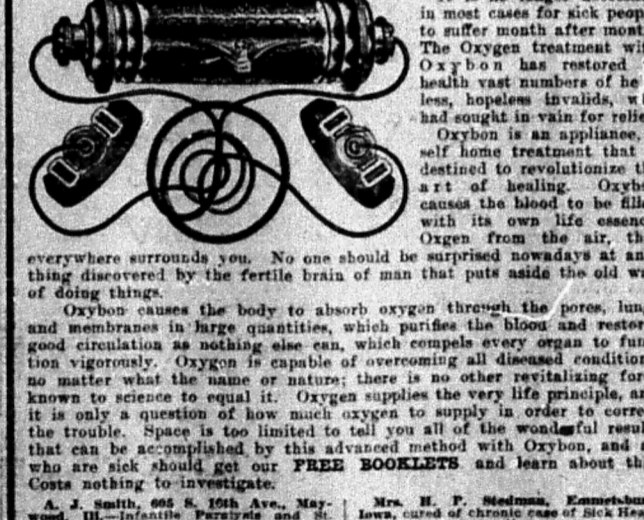
RELIABLE DENTISTRY

At Dental College Prices. ALL WORK GUARANTEED 10 YEARS. UNION DENTAL CO. Established 19 Years.

This Label

is the only guarantee that BREAD and other Bakery Goods are made in UNION SANITARY BAKERIES.

The Sick Made Well Without Medicine!



It is no longer necessary in most cases for sick people to suffer months after months. The oxygen treatment with Oxygon has restored so many health vast numbers of helplessness, hopeless invalids, who had sought in vain for relief.

Write or call for our FREE booklets and testimonials from many cured people. Tells all about Oxygon and its wonderful power over disease.

Patronize Our Advertisers

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

Entered as second-class matter, Dec. 22, 1884, at P. O. Chicago, under act March 3, 1879. Issued by the Workers' Publishing Society, 186-182 Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

By carrier in city of Chicago... Daily per month, 25c. Order by mail or telephone, Franklin 1188.

To Garment Strike Critics

Misleading articles in the International Socialist Review, in Solidarity and other publications, have caused many to write and ask if the Daily Socialist "sold out."

AN APPRECIATION

The garment workers were assisted in their recent great strike by only one daily paper in Chicago, the Chicago Daily Socialist.

Hearst Is Trying to Fool You

William Randolph Hearst, the "friend" of labor, whose printers were out on strike and are now only waiting for the final settlement, has a long column in the Examiner this morning showing his undying "love" for the dear working men.

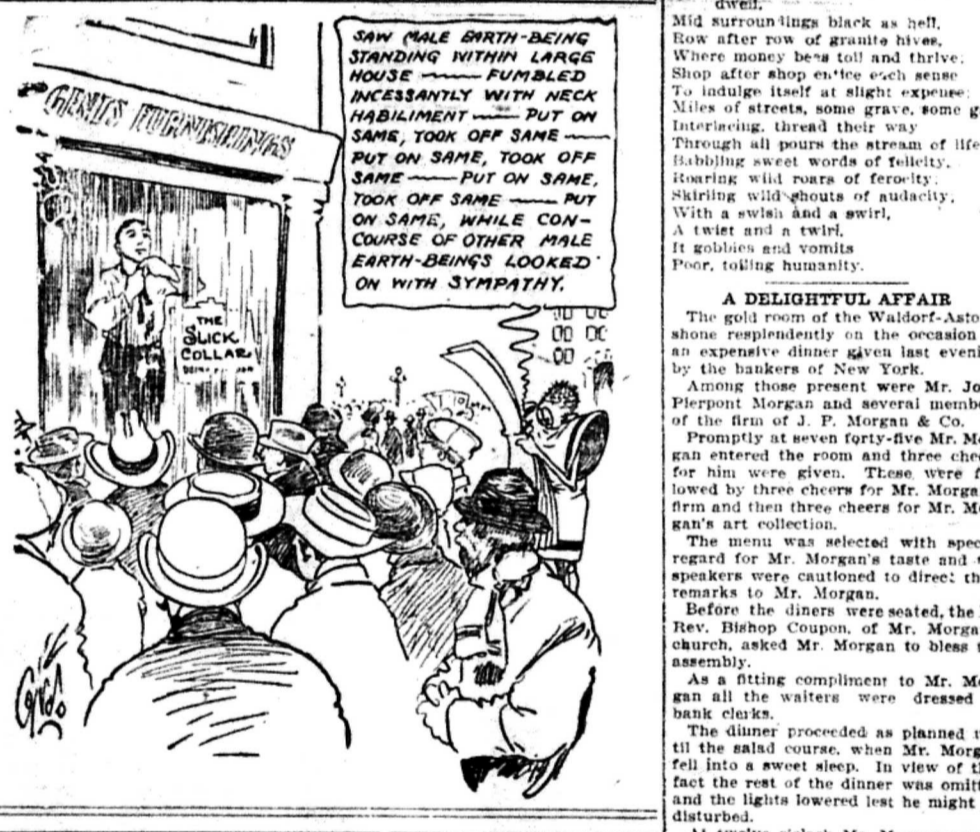
Why Socialism?

Capitalism is based upon the private ownership of the means of production and distribution. That places the great majority of the people who possess nothing, except their labor power, at the mercy of the owners of the means of production and distribution.

Why the Commission Form of Government? By James O'Neal

The people of Indiana are now being urged in various cities to adopt the commission form of government.

Mr. Skygack From Mars



SAVING THE CLIPPINGS

Newspapers are the greatest and most inexpensive storehouses of current information known, and yet the average reader scans his favorite journal hurriedly and casts it aside, attaching only momentary value to the important facts set forth therein.

CHILD SLAVES

I can see them plod, with the light of life, heavy fallen upon their brows, And the heart within cries out at the sin that the bloody system allows;

What Are You Fighting For? By Seymour Steadman

Ten candidates before the primaries, asking support. Thousands of speeches, miles of printed paper, thousands of watchers and challengers; brass bands, and good-sized barrels, are all hurled into the contest.

OPEN FORUM

THE TRUTH ABOUT TEXAS In a recent issue of the Daily Socialist appears a letter from Charles A. Byrd, of this state, attacking both the Coffeyville motion, and most unjustly so, the Texas movement.

CHICAGO

BY JOHN FRANCIS WALKER Block after block, where poor men dwell. Mid surroundings black as hell. Row after row of granite hives. Where money beats toll and thrive.