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LAST EDITION—EIGHT PAGES—PRICE ONE CENT.

INTEREST GROWS AS BIG TRIAL OF LABOR MEN COMES NEARER

"Big Business" Is Seeking to Make Capital Out of Persecution.

BY R. W. MADISON
Los Angeles, Cal., May 12.—No. 10000 labor, but three men will be placed on trial here when the charges of murder with dynamite preferred against John McNamara, his brother Jim, and Orrie McManigal are sifted in court.

Subsidized Press Busy
Running through the course of events from the destruction of the Times building last October, to the arrest and imprisonment of the McNamaras and McManigal only a few days ago, there has been the constant insinuation of the subsidized press throughout the nation that organized labor killed the twenty-one men who lost their lives in the disaster.

Point Is Established
To establish this point definitely the Chicago Daily Socialist correspondent put the question squarely to the highest representative of each side now in Los Angeles, with this result:

Leo M. Rappaport, attorney for the International Association of Iron Workers, who will be Clarence Darrow's associate in the defense, will combat the poison with sustained emphasis on the fact that organized labor is demanding fair play, is not attempting to defend crime or criminals.

Fredricks Dodges
"I am to try a criminal case, not labor unions," said Fredricks. "If I have sufficient evidence these men will be found guilty; if I haven't they go



JOB HARRIMAN.
Job Harriman, one of the best known Socialists of the Pacific coast, is associated in the defense of J. J. and J. W. McNamara. He is familiar with the situation on the coast, having been attorney for union labor throughout the Los Angeles strike.

free. Cases are not won or lost by public opinion—it is all a case of evidence or lack of it. I have discovered the error of trying cases in the newspapers. I am positively going to try those men, not the masses of union labor."

Union Stand Given
Rappaport said: "Efforts may be made by the prosecution, urged by the National Erectors' association (a branch of the steel trust) to charge union labor as a whole with this alleged crime. The union labor will fight back.

Take Legal Stand
"This is not a case of labor defending criminals. Accused men are presumed to be innocent until proven guilty. That is the fundamental principle of our laws. So organized labor presumes its members innocent until they are proven otherwise. And union labor is going to see to it that they are given fair play in their efforts to prove their innocence.

Convinced of Innocence
"Labor is furnishing money and attorneys on the assumption of innocence. If labor for one instant believed these men guilty, labor would say 'Hands off,' and leave them to their fate. We shall emphasize that fact."

Easy to See
It is not difficult to understand why

WHAT THE LABOR AND SOCIALIST PRESS SAYS ABOUT THE KIDNAPING

LABOR ADVOCATE, EL PASO, TEXAS

The dispatches state that Burns and his assistant kidnapers have already secured a "confession" from one of the men. That is, they have secured the "Harry Orchard" to secure convictions and the rewards.

WEEKLY DISPATCH, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

The whole matter appears to us as a repetition of the street car strike in San Antonio a few years ago, where two detectives (one of whom has since been found guilty of robbing a safe, arrested the secretary of the Street Car men's union, and the detective, striking his hand inside the secretary's coat, produced a "piece of evidence" wrapped in a piece of undershirt which exactly matched the missing parts of the garment found by the detectives in the prisoner's room. The jury freed the prisoner and the detectives have been shown up as crooks.

LABOR NEWS, WORCESTER, MASS.

The newspapers of the country, and especially those in Chicago, have so twisted facts that it is almost impossible for anyone to believe anything in connection with the case, and trade unionists and the sympathizing public are asked to be patient until such time as a fair trial is given Secretary McNamara.

THE AGITATOR, HOME, WASH.

It is an axiom of the detective business: "Make the reward big enough and we will hang someone."

INDIANAPOLIS REGISTER, INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

The word went out through every branch and section of the great organization of the manufacturers that a great labor war was to be fostered, and by spring every business interest of the city was tied up with signed agreements that in the event of a strike no settlement could be made until a half dozen men seated in Wall street offices had pulled the string.

LABOR ADVOCATE, EL PASO, TEX.

Burns went to Los Angeles and obtained employment from the local authorities to hunt down the alleged miscreants that were supposed to have blown up the Times building. There was nothing but liberal pay in this job—liberal because of Burns' great reputation. Directly different authorities and different organizations began offering huge rewards for the arrest and conviction of the supposed dynamiters of the Times building. No matter who might be accused, whether guilty or innocent, a conviction secured by fair means or foul, would rake down the rewards. And these rewards aggregated something like \$200,000. That was too much for Burns, and he threw up his employment with the Los Angeles authorities at once, and apparently, set his wits to work to study out a plan to secure the rewards.

Weather Forecast



Fair tonight and Saturday; slightly cooler tonight; variable winds; is the official forecast today.

Sunrise, 4:52 a. m.; sunset 7 p. m.; moonset, 4:15 a. m.

NELSON'S STORY SHOCKS OTHERS

Committee in Congress Will Give Mail Clerk Fair Hearing.

By National Socialist Press.
Washington, May 10 (by mail).—Intensely dramatic and convincing was the testimony of Oscar F. Nelson, international president of the Postal Clerks' Union, before the House Committee on Reform in the Civil Service.

Nearly Everyone Shocked

Himself a victim of the department's despotism, Nelson told of conditions existing in the postoffices of the country which apparently shocked everybody present excepting the representatives of the postmaster general. At least they did not show it outwardly.

Relating the story of his own dismissal from the Chicago postoffice because of his agitation for better working conditions, Nelson said: "All through the hot summer of 1909 we worked ten hours, a night under what the Chicago commission on occupational diseases declared were the 'worst conditions in the city.' During the time from June to October four of our men died of tuberculosis. And still the department refused to give us relief."

"Why, men were becoming sick and dying right along," declared Nelson. "Then I introduced a resolution in the Chicago Federation of Labor petitioning the Postmaster General for relief. It came a month later, that is, to some extent. But for this act of mine I was discharged."

Nelson said that two weeks before his dismissal he was notified by the department that he had been promoted from the \$1,100 to the \$1,200 grade.

"The promotion was automatic," interrupted Second Assistant Postmaster General Stewart.

Committee Shows Interest

"No, it was not automatic," came back Nelson like a shot. "In that grade one is promoted for efficiency. I received a mark of 18 per cent in the efficiency test."

The committee has shown a great deal of interest in Nelson's story and promised to give him a thorough hearing.

SHALL THEY USE "MISTER"?

Washington, D. C., May 12.—Whether "Mister" shall be used in addressing lay and clerical delegates to the Episcopal diocesan convention here, or whether they shall be given their civil and ecclesiastical titles, is a question on which that body is today sharply divided.

Advocate of "mister" are in control thus far.

EXHIBIT SHOWS CLOTHES HAVE BECOME LUXURY

Proper Clothing Is Beyond Reach of Average Man With Family.

The clothing exhibit at the Child Welfare Show proves that in a family with three children and an income of \$900 a year, \$60 a year is the most that can safely be spent for the children's clothing.

This does not allow, says a poster in the exhibit, enough clothing for health and cleanliness. But, the poster points out, \$600 a year, and not \$60, is the average income of a workingman's family in great industrial centers.

This exhibit shows that proper clothing is now beyond the reach of the average man with a family, or the average working girl. On this income a mother and father and three children can only afford to spend \$75 a year on the clothing for the entire family. No wonder that the conclusion reached by those who have prepared the clothing exhibit is:

No wonder that the suggestion of Judge Julian Mack of the United States Commerce Court, for municipal pensions for widows with dependent children was well received when he made it at the formal opening of the Child Welfare Exhibit at the Coliseum last night.

Speaking on a municipal pension for such mothers, Judge Mack, seeing some doubters, said: "Call this Socialism if you will. Don't be afraid of words. To me it is Socialism. It is the duty of the state to support the decent poor out of the public funds."

Nor was Judge Mack alone in stating the demand for the care of the child, a demand long since raised by Socialists and labor organizations. Cyrus H. Merriam, president of the International Harvester company, said:

"The wise care of children is the highest duty of the state. The city tenement robs the child of its rights. The child carries the burden of the ill health, poverty or disease which has affected its parents. The children are the youngest but the most important citizens of Chicago."

A noticeable feature of the exhibit is the utter absence of the name of Richard S. Tuttle of Chicago, first judge of juvenile court in the world from everything connected with the exhibit. How utterly Tuttle has fallen in the estimation of those interested in children, because of his injunction against the women's ten-hour law was indicated by this slight.

Judge Mack made a plea for the feeding of school children when he said: "As we made education compulsory, it is our duty to see that that education is real. It is the duty of the city to see that the child is in the fit mental and physical condition to learn. It is the duty of the city to see that the child is properly nourished."

The exhibit will be open from 10 o'clock this morning till 10 o'clock tonight, the same hours being followed till the close on May 26. The program for the day includes:

Conference of advisory committees of the United Charities at 10:30; Dean Walter Sumner, chairman; entertainment by school children at 2 o'clock; conference of medical societies, 4:15 o'clock; general meeting at 8:30 o'clock.

MEXICAN CRISIS NEAR AS TAFT PLANS WAR

500,000 CARDS TO AID STRIKE

Havana-American Employees Aim to Reach Every Smoker in City.

In an effort to gain the sympathy of the public, striking employees of the Havana-American Cigar company, manufacturers of the "La Preferencia" cigar, will distribute 500,000 card circulars asking for moral support and stating that there is a strike on with over 1,000 families affected and involved in the struggle.

Besides this an appeal will be made to labor organizations and progressive societies for financial support. The communication reads as follows:

Appeal for Aid
"The Havana-American Cigar company, which is backed by the American Tobacco company, the tobacco trust, is agitating against 2,000 of its employees who have struck against insanitary conditions and low pay at the company's Chicago factory, Desplines and Washington streets.

"The strike has continued for four weeks against bitter odds, and the treasury of the Progressive Cigar Makers to which the strikers belong has been exhausted. Unless help comes from other organizations the strikers will be compelled to accept the terms which the trust dictates.

"The strike affects one thousand families. The voices of the little ones of these families appeal to your good hearts and your sympathy to help them as much as possible to relieve the wants they are now enduring and keep them from possible starvation.

"This is a fight for decent wages and a sanitary place in which to work and, as such, should command the aid and sympathy of all organized labor and all those who believe in justice.

"The cigar manufactured at the strike bond factory is known as La Preferencia and sells for from 5 to 15 cents each.

"Money is badly needed now and with sufficient financial aid victory will surely come. Send all contributions to H. Mendelsohn, 502 S. Winchester avenue, secretary Havana-American Cigar company strikers."

DESNOYERS SHOE STRIKE GROWING

Women, Girls and Men Stand Solid; Local Newspapers Lie.

Special Correspondence.
Springfield, Ill., May 12.—A strike that is assuming considerable proportions is the strike of the shoe makers here in the factory of the Desnoyers Shoe company. About 300 shoemakers are out and more are coming out every day.

More Coming Out
There has been quite an addition to the ranks of the strikers, the last day or two, on the part of those who had not come out previously. A temporary organization has been formed and it is the intention to make this organization permanent.

Notwithstanding the fact that the strike has been carried on in a most peaceful and orderly way, the strikers have been made the victims of one of the iniquitous actions issued by any of the hirelings of the capitalist Judge (reighton).

The attitude of the local papers towards the workers is shown in the fact that every day they come out and say that the strike is broken and the workers going back to work.

At a meeting attended by your correspondent today, there was no evidence of any weakening on the part of the strikers, but, on the contrary, the great enthusiasm.

The strike was precipitated as a result of the act of the shoe company in painting the lower panes of the windows, which obscured the light, and then nailing down the windows so they could not be raised and thereby interfering with proper and necessary ventilation.

Firm Discriminates
The company finally agreed that the strike should be withdrawn and allow the windows to be raised, but in taking back the workers started to discriminate against some who had been leaders of the strike.

An excellent feature of the strike is that the women and girls employed by the company are supporting the strike with just as much enthusiasm as the men.

FORCE PROBE TO PUT CONGRESS ON RECORD

House May Act With Favor on Berger's Kidnaping Resolution.

By National Socialist Press.
Washington, May 12.—According to the general sentiment here it now looks as if the house may approve Berger's resolution providing for a congressional investigation of the kidnaping of McNamara.

What seems to be an obstacle is the rules committee, which may not report out the resolution until the end of the present session.

It is therefore again urged that Socialist and labor organizations immediately pass resolutions in favor of the proposed probe and send copies of these resolutions to their respective congressmen and to Robert L. Henry, chairman of the house rules committee, Washington, D. C.

A congressional investigation of this latest outrage of the capitalist class will be of great propaganda value in the coming national campaign. At least it will put congress on record.

EXAMPLES OF MANY RESOLUTIONS RECEIVED

As an example of the fact that from all parts of the country there is arising protest against the kidnaping of J. J. McNamara from Indiana, the Daily Socialist prints today two resolutions, out of the many received.

One is from the Central Trades and Labor Assembly of Marion, Ind., the other is from Central City, Ky., where it was brought up by E. L. Davenport, president of the Tobacco Department of the American Society of Equity.

What Marion Labor Says
The one passed by the Central Trades Council of Marion, Ind., reads: "Whereas, J. J. McNamara, a citizen of the state of Indiana, was on the 23d day of April kidnaped and taken to Los Angeles without due legal process; and, whereas, Governor Thomas R. Marshall did sign requisition papers hastily, which permitted of this outrage upon the liberty of our fellow citizen, J. J. McNamara; therefore, be it resolved, That we, the Central Trades Council of Marion, Ind., in con-

cial session assembled, do hereby condemn the said action of Governor Marshall in signing requisition papers without due process of law; and be it further

MANY RESOLUTIONS COME

Resolutions of protest continue to pour in against the kidnaping of J. J. McNamara from Indiana, and the robbery through which his brother, James W. McNamara, was taken from the state of Michigan.

These resolutions are too numerous to print. The latest ones are from the Philadelphia Conference Board of the International Molders' union, and the San Francisco local of the Socialist party.

Word has reached Chicago that the unions of the Philadelphia are planning a big protest meeting.

Resolved, That we hereby request Congressmen Rauch, Berger, Korbly and Martin; and Senators Kern and Shively to push a congressional inquiry into the said kidnaping; and be it further

Resolved, That the resolutions be published in the daily papers of Marion, the Chicago Daily Socialist, and that a copy be sent to Governor Marshall, Senators Kern and Shively, Congressmen Rauch, Korbly, Berger and Martin and be spread upon the records of the Central Trades Council.

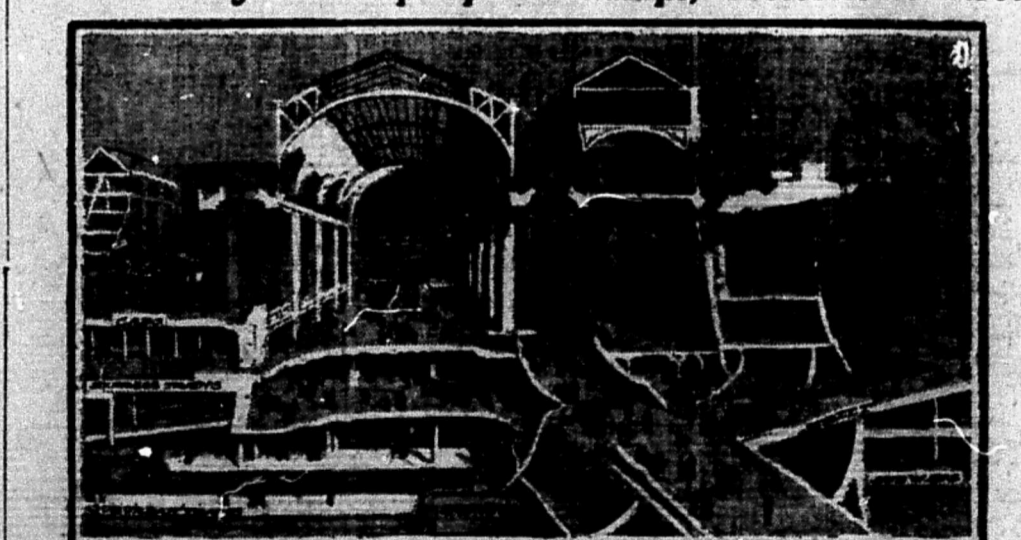
Word From Kentucky

The resolution passed at Central City, Ky., after a speech by Walter J. Millard, reads: "Whereas, the fourteenth amendment to the constitution ordains that no state shall deprive any person of life, liberty or property without due process of law, nor deny any persons within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws; and

Whereas, Wm. De Underlined citizens of Central City and Muhlenberg County, Kentucky, have good and sufficient cause to believe that the above amendment has been violated by the arrest and kidnaping of John J. McNamara of Indianapolis, Ind.

Therefore, we, the undersigned, take this means of entering our most emphatic protest against this legal outrage and we call upon our representative in congress, the Hon. R. Y. Thomas, to vote and use his influence for the resolution introduced in Congress by Victor L. Berger of Wisconsin, demanding that Congress immediately investigate this case and report its findings."

No Stairs to Climb in New Grand Central; Just Romp Up the Ramps, 4 Stories to Street



SECTIONAL VIEW OF NEW GRAND CENTRAL, SHOWING RAMPS WHICH TAKE PLACE OF STAIRWAYS

Steps Eliminated From Big Terminal Now Building to Care for 100,000,000 Travelers a Year.

One hundred million people may comfortably use the new Grand Central terminal at New York in a year and never touch a foot to a stairway.

The station isn't built yet, by a long way, but it's rising fast on the site of the old Grand Central, with no interruptions to train service. Its most original feature is the elimination of stairways—for it is actually to be a station without a stairway, except a few for ornamental purposes.

Travelers will get off a train at the lowest level, of which there are four, and reach the street without mounting a single step or crushing into an elevator. In place of stairways there will be "ramps"—inclined ways leading from one level to another.

Getting people to and from the station without friction is the big problem of the big terminal building.

When it was decided to use ramps there was a series of the most accurate

practical tests. One incline after another was built and torn down. Scores of people of every physical type walked and ran up and down dozens of times and then recorded their experiences. It was determined that a grade of eight feet in 100 was hardly noticeable to anyone carrying heavy handbags. Whenever possible the grades are only 3 or 4 per cent.

Crowds going to suburban and through trains will never come into contact with each other or with those coming from other trains. The line of ramps is 8 ways a straight line. The crowd moves all in one direction. Outward bound crowds, always the hardest to handle, will find their train level by the force of gravity, automatically.

It will never be necessary for a passenger to go up to the baggage room. After buying his ticket he passes on to the next counter, from which check and tickets are sent by pneumatic tube to the baggage room and returned after checking.

Incoming baggage will be unloaded beyond where passengers leave a train.

Information Available
Available at a moment's notice is complete information about the Mexican railroads, their equipment, cars, routes, etc. The war board has a plan of Mexico which has been approved and which is based on secret information which our agents have been at work securing for months.

This plan, it is understood, contemplates an advance from three points toward Mexico City, namely, El Paso, Eagle Pass and Vera Cruz. The navy would patrol both coasts, but several full regiments of marines would be landed at Vera Cruz to make the advance on Mexico City.

It is the plan to use the regulars as a nucleus for each of the three divisions, supplementing them with state militia. One of the reasons for the extraordinary precautions for secrecy is to protect these plans and to make them effective by the rapidity of their execution after the word has been given to advance. When the special message comes to congress the situation will be presented as an emergency.

Delay, it will be pointed out, will be fatal and the administration's desire will be set forth as merely to prevent the spread of anarchy and the destruction of property.

Denounce Unpatriotic Members
Anyone attempting to protest or argue will be denounced as unpatriotic, and as opposing fatal obstructions to a beneficent and patriotic plan to save life and consciences.

Congress will be urged to act immediately.

(Continued on page 2, column 4)

WHITE RATS WIN THEIR STRIKE

BULLETIN

La Crosse, Wis., May 12.—The White Rats won their strike against the cancellation of an act at the Majestic Theater here, and as a result of an agreement all acts went on the board at last night's performance. The cancelled act known as "Hawley, O'Leary and Standish" was restored and the "Lily Girl" act, the only anti-White Rat act on the bill, made application to join the organization.



CONDENSED NEWS

LOCAL

THE Paul Laurence Dunbar sanitarium for colored victims of tuberculosis will be established on a site between Washington Heights and Morgan Park. The tract covers nine acres.

THE body of an unidentified man, who had shot himself through the right ear, was found early today in Douglas park. There was no note to explain the cause of the suicide.

LETTERS have been mailed to every member of the state legislature from the Illinois Christian Endeavor union attacking the Carroll bill, which, if enacted, will permit six-round boxing bouts.

HAROLD CRAMER, 900 East 71st street, was awarded \$6,150 in Judge Landis' court. His right eye was injured when he found an unexploded dynamite cap on a rock pile of the Parker Washington Construction company.

PATRICK HOPKINS, 23 years old, 2304 North Halsted street, elevator conductor employed in a downtown store, was killed when he fell from a Sedgwick street car at Garfield avenue and Fremont street, striking on his head.

BROTHERS' playing in the water, lapsed 5-year-old Pauline Michowski when she returned to her mother's house at 1410 Luce street and was asked whereabout her 7-year-old brother Casimir. Unable to gain further information, the mother notified the police and later they found the body in the river near the Blackhawk street bridge.

THE ghost of the last of the many scandals which characterized the Busse regime in the city hall bobbed when it was discovered that during the week preceding the change of administration the board of local improvements and corporation counsel jammed through bills for \$6,305 for "expert" witness' fees, leaving no money with which to fight the special assessment suits.

JOE BLAKESLEE, very blond and very small, wants a divorce, and wants it badly. He declares his wife, the daughter of Fire Captain Shaugnessy, literally kidnaped him, took him to St. Joseph, and there married him. The blushing bride, a year older than her 18-year-old husband, is hardly as large as he, and laughingly denied she had kidnaped him. The court took the case under advisement.

THE broad statement that the government will show that ice cream shipped by the Thompson-Reid, McBride Brothers & Knobbe and the Woodhull Brothers' ice cream companies contained decomposed animal matter was made by A. G. Walsh, assistant district attorney, before Judge Landis in presenting arguments against the quashing of the indictments pending against the concerns.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—In a conference between President Taft, secretary of the Interior Fisher and Brigadier General Marshall (retired), now consulting engineer of the interior department, it was decided that congress should be asked for an additional appropriation, probably of \$200,000, to complete the reclamation work of the Imperial valley in California and Mexico.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—For the first time in American history, the Congressional Directory contains the name and biography of a Socialist, Victor Berger is described as "the first Socialist ever elected to Congress." The story of his life is well covered in a half page of close print.

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SAN ANTONIO, Tex.—Miss Mabel Harrison, who is ill here, was able to take an automobile ride. Her husband, Joe Howard, is now en route to San Antonio to join her. It was the intention of Miss Harrison to leave in a few days for Colorado, but she has abandoned the trip.

NEW YORK.—Walter E. Duryea, who lived almost a full dozen years with a broken neck, died today at his home in Upper Montclair in his 44th year. After the accident he so recovered his faculties that by shrewd investments he increased the \$500,000 which he inherited from his father to \$2,500,000.

NEW YORK.—Frances O'Shaughnessy, a bride who last week killed her husband, George, "to save his soul," may never go to trial. Alienists reported to the district attorney that the shock of discovering her husband faithless probably overbalanced a mind already weakened. Her own wish is to be punished before her baby is born.

OMAHA, Neb.—While planning to commit suicide Edward Fitzgerald died here of heart failure, the stroke being brought on by the excitement in preparing to take his life. He was in a cell at the city jail and was to have been taken before an insanity commission.

PEORIA, Ill.—Once wealthy, but depressed because of recent financial reverses, after a day of riotous living, Frank and Lou Peters Hoffman, his wife, swallowed poison and are dead. They left a note saying they preferred death. They came here a year ago from Davenport, Iowa.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—In a conference between President Taft, secretary of the Interior Fisher and Brigadier General Marshall (retired), now consulting engineer of the interior department, it was decided that congress should be asked for an additional appropriation, probably of \$200,000, to complete the reclamation work of the Imperial valley in California and Mexico.

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ROME.—The Count of Salern, cousin of King Victor Emmanuel, has been expelled from the Naval Academy of Leghorn under circumstances which have given rise to gossip charging him with stealing money from fellow students.

BERLIN.—The bill providing a constitution for Alsace-Lorraine, regarding which the government parties have been endeavoring for several months to reach an acceptable compromise, was rejected in its entirety in the committee of the reichstag.

ST. JOHN'S, N. F.—Three hundred and five thousand seals, valued at \$493,000, were secured by the eighteen vessels of the Newfoundland sealing fleet during the season which has just closed. Last year the fleet reported a catch of 300,000, with a value of \$512,000.

LONDON.—The bores of Vienna and Budapest are depressed because of renewed reports of Emperor Franz Josef's failing health. It has been denied that he is ill, but the statement that apparatus for radium baths was sent to Goedeloe has reawakened uneasiness.

PARIS.—Advices received here relative to the situation in Morocco say that Colonel Brulard's relief expedition has started for El Kail, as for Fez. Brulard's column reached El Kail a day or two ago and it is expected that the 100 miles to Fez will be covered rapidly by forced marches.

MUNICH, Bavaria.—The government is investigating income tax dodging as revealed in wills. Among the cases turned up is that of Chevalier von Klemm, who upon his death left \$10,000,000. For twenty years the returns made by him accounted only for from \$25,000 to \$100,000. His heirs are liable for \$900,000 back taxes.

LONDON.—In accordance with a wish revealed in his will, which was examined today, the body of Lafayette the Great, the eccentric vaudeville performer who lost his life in the fire that destroyed the Empire Music hall at Edinburgh, will be cremated. The ashes will be placed between the paws of his trained dog Beauty in a pretentious tomb in Piers Hill cemetery at Edinburgh.

These gentlemen know the Mexican situation from the point of view of Wall street.

I find it is the sincere belief of the best informed that final outcome will be the moving of the Mexican boundary about 100 miles south. I believe this to be the intention of those who have the affair in hand, and whether the various

steps are called "intervention," "annexation," "invasion" or the "restoration of order," the fact appears to be that Mexico will soon cease to exist as an independent entity and will become in fact, if not in name, a territorial annex to the United States.

Mexico is desired as a field for American exploitation. It has already been entered and tapped for that purpose. But Diaz is rather wobbly as a basis for a bond issue, so it is desired that the exploitation go forward under the auspices of the United States.

The same program which causes our state department to take an interest in the plans of Morgan & Co. to underwrite the national indebtedness of Honduras or Nicaragua and to guarantee the interest of American supervision of their customs houses, is to guarantee American investments in the territory south of the Rio Grande.

The pressure for intervention comes from the powerful individuals and corporations owning railroads, oil lands, mines, smelters, steamships, ranches, cattle, and other properties in Mexico. They are not particularly concerned whether Diaz resigns or not or whether he is succeeded by Corral, Limantour, Reyes or Madero, but they are concerned that there should be no further burning of bridges, interruption of traffic, shutting down of mines and smelters and stagnation of business.

They oppose the revolutionists' plan for a subdivision of great landholdings, cancellation of many of the Diaz concessions, free elections and free schools. A revolution resulting in changes so radical as these would leave little to American speculators who have profited so much by the administration of Diaz.

The attitude of President Taft has not changed since his declaration in the semi-official utterance given out while on his way to Augusta, Ga. At that time he declared that the "insurance" must be stamped out at any cost.

In his purpose the president merely voiced the opinions of those whose advice he most highly regards. His attorney general, Mr. Wickersham, is an official of the Mexican Central railroad. His brother, Henry Taft, is a director and counsel for the railroad and many other Mexican interests.

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CRISIS NEAR AS TAFT PLANS WAR

(Continued From Page 1.)

diately by a resolution authorizing the president to act, and providing necessary cash. Then everybody will cheer and the powder trust stock will go up in the market.

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INTEREST GROWS AS TRIAL NEARS

(Continued From Page 1.)

labor and many persons not affiliated with unions cannot yet come to look upon this man as a criminal.

Yet to accomplish even the first step in its design to strike a crushing blow for the "open shop" through this coming trial, "big business" must prove this man a monster of a horrible type.

Burns Not Believed

Detective Burns has said it can be done. Labor is not taking Burns' word for it. If it can be done, labor is going to exact absolute fairness in the doing of it.

Whatever the outcome, the poison of corporate greed can't eat through that attitude so long as American tradition dominates the spirit of this nation. Labor here is firm in that belief.

The Society of Anthropology meets Sunday at 3 p. m. in Cortright Hall, Masonic Temple. "What is the Greatest Present Need?" will be discussed by members and guests in five-minute speeches. The discussion will be opened by Henry S. Wilcox.

A diagonal brace support is placed at sufficient angle to allow tin covers, shal. low pans, etc., to slip underneath the shelf and stand edgewise for economy in space.

BERGER GETS INTO THE CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTORY

Washington, D. C., May 12.—For the first time in American history, the Congressional Directory contains the name and biography of a Socialist, Victor Berger is described as "the first Socialist ever elected to Congress." The story of his life is well covered in a half page of close print.

The correspondent of the National Socialist Press is also listed in the directory. This is the first time a representative of the Socialist press is recorded as a member of the press gallery.

Makes white pieces whiter—Keeps colored pieces from fading

20 Mule-Team Borax

Lightens labor—saves clothes

Cleans things Clean

NEGOTIATE WITH SUMMER PARKS

(Continued From Page 1.)

Union waiters and bartenders are today negotiating for contracts with the various amusement parks which open in the near future. Sans Souci and White City were visited today and other parks have been communicated with.

The strike of the elevator conductors and starters continued today, several other buildings owned by the Lehmann estate being affected.

A dispute caused a strike at the Harris Trust company building, which is nearly complete. Efforts to settle the differences between the plumbers and the steamfitters were resumed today.

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Ruppert's Policy

has always been to carry a stock sufficiently varied to please the most particular buyer.

Making Shoes has been my business for forty years, and the wise purchaser cannot go wrong if he follows my suggestions.

The Style here illustrated is good enough for any man.

Ask for "The Drummer" and I think you will agree with me when you see it. If not it will be a pleasure to show you an assortment from which you cannot fail to make a selection.

McVicker's Theatre Building, Van Buren and La Salle Streets.

Repairing While You Wait.



# LABOR THE WORLD OVER

Thank God we have a system of labor where there can be a strike—Abraham Lincoln.

In the world's broad field of battle he is here in the strife!—Langfellow.

## CUTTER MAKERS' MEET IS ENDED

### International Convention Scores Kidnaping of McNamara.

After five days' session, the convention of the International Cutting Die and Cutter Makers of America closed late Thursday at North Side Turner Hall, 521 North Clark street. The convention marked the close of one of the most successful years of the organization. Its members are employed in forging dies and in fitting them.

**Organized 100 Per Cent**  
The most opened Sunday morning with all of the delegates present. Locals in the following cities were represented: New York city, Chicago, Brockton, St. Louis, Cincinnati, Baltimore, and the following Massachusetts cities: Brockton, Lynn, Stoneham, Marbleboro, Haverhill and Worcester. "Our organization," declared Wm. P. Loneragan, vice president of the union, and delegate from Chicago, "is not the biggest international on the continent, but there is one thing that we can boast of and that is we have a practically 100 per cent organization. Only two men in the United States doing our line of work are known non-members of the union, and we expect that they will join shortly."

"We have union shop agreements with every employer and our contracts are always kept."

#### Take Progressive Move

"One of the moves taken by the convention was to extend the scope of the membership referendum. Our by-laws as formulated by the convention will provide for the election of officers by referendum vote and for the submission of every question of great importance to the individual membership for adoption or rejection. "The convention, besides working up an entirely new set of by-laws, passed a resolution of wide significance. It covered the matter of the shorter work day. Previously the 50-hour week has been in vogue; in the future, commencing this summer, the organization will demand a 48-hour week."

President Fitzpatrick of the Chicago Federation of Labor addressed the convention and gave the delegates words of cheer regarding the union movement of the country.

#### Denounce Kidnaping

Resolutions denouncing in no uncertain terms the illegal kidnaping of officials of the Iron Workers' organization from under the nose of Gov. Marshall of Indiana were adopted. They will be sent to Congressman Berger for presentation before the committee of congress which will handle the question in the national law-making body.

The die cutters' international union is affiliated with the American Federation of Labor but is not a part of the International Association of Machinists.

Local 305, the Chicago union, was thanked for the splendid way in which they extended the courtesies of entertainment to the delegates. The night before the opening of the convention the local body tendered the convention visitors a reception and dance.

The following officers were elected to serve during the coming year: President, Martin Kramer, New York; vice president, Wm. J. Loneragan, Chicago; recording secretary, N. A. Gould, Brockton; secretary-treasurer, Harry Reiser, New York. Organizers as follows were elected: Western—John L. Smith, Chicago; Southern—Martin Kramer, New York; Eastern—Richard Goggin, Brockton.

#### NEW LABOR LAW DOES NOT OBTAIN WOMEN'S PAY

St. Louis, Mo., May 12.—The nine-hour law for women, which will go into effect soon, will necessitate such readjustment in the management of laundries of St. Louis, which employ hundreds of women, but will not affect the women's wages.

It will cause the laundrymen to make a slight raise in prices charged for flat work, such as bed and table linens, towels, napkins and handkerchiefs, which work in many cases heretofore has been done by the laundries at less than cost, according to several laundrymen.

One laundryman said there would be no change in the prices charged at his laundry, and that the women employed would receive the same pay they now receive. The new arrangement, he said, would cause the women to lose a part of their Saturday afternoon holiday, and the public will be inconvenienced in getting laundry on holidays.

#### TIP TRUST EXPANDING

H. Rossi has bought the checking and similar privileges at the Congress, Sherman and other big hotels and is after the same control in the Blackstone, La Salle and Auditorium. Rossi constitutes the "tip trust," which pays for the privilege of running check rooms in big hotels and makes a big profit by forcing the employees to pay over their tips.

#### STRIKE HALTS TRACTION WORK

Nearly 3,000 laborers employed by the Chicago Railway company on traction rehabilitation work were made idle by a strike of trashed stone crushers who owned their own teams. The drivers demanded a higher rate for hauling long distances. A settlement was made during the day and most of the men will return to work today and tomorrow.

#### APPROXIMATE SUPPLIES

"SPIRITUAL COMFORT"  
Vienna, May 12.—An international affinity league has been discovered here. It distributes circulars among the west, offering to put a subscriber in touch with "comforter." The "comforter" is entirely spiritual, says the manager, so the police will not interfere.

### INDORSED BY UNION LABOR

The Illinois State Federation of Labor and the Chicago Federation of Labor have both endorsed the Daily Socialist because of its "great value to unionists at all times, especially in educating the workers in pushing the work of organization, in the publication of union news and information of all kinds, such as is printed in no other paper."

### TAKE NOTICE

The Daily Socialist continually seeks to make this department of interest to every workman within its reach. In order to do this it asks the cooperation of all labor officials as well as the rank and file. Send us your news. If in Chicago call up Franklin 1108. If any errors occur in the list of union meetings please notify us.

### UNION MEETINGS TONIGHT: DON'T FAIL TO BE THERE

- Actors, White Hats, 28 N. 5th st., 11 p. m.
- Associated Bldg. Trades, 227 W. Washington, 8:30 p. m.
- Blacksmiths, 239 Chicago Heights, 8:30 p. m.
- Blacksmiths, 226 7th St. Cottage Grove, 8:30 p. m.
- Bottle Makers, 222 W. Washington, 8:30 p. m.
- Boiler Makers, 18, 912 W. Monroe, 8:30 p. m.
- Carpenters, 418, 2431 N. 12th, 8:30 p. m.
- Building Trades Council, 230 N. Clark, 8:30 p. m.
- Carpenters, 241 W. Illinois, 8:30 p. m.
- Electrical Workers, 2, 222 N. Clark, 8:30 p. m.
- Electricians, 211 W. Harrison, 8:30 p. m.
- Firmen, 421, 1845 E. 2nd, 8:30 p. m.
- Firmen, 228, 228 W. Halsted, 8:30 p. m.
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- Glass Workers, 4, 418 N. Clark, 8:30 p. m.
- Lathers, 167, Madison and Halsted, 8:30 p. m.
- Lithographers, 4, 221 La Salle, 8:30 p. m.
- Machinists, 422, 2300 Wentworth st., 8:30 p. m.
- Machinists, 766, 638 W. Lake, 8:30 p. m.
- Metal Polishers, 115, 222 Kensington st., 8:30 p. m.
- Plumbers, 278, 1824 Center st., 8:30 p. m.
- Painters, 27, 2140 N. Clark, 8:30 p. m.
- Plasterers, 2, 221 La Salle, 8:30 p. m.
- Plumbers, 247, 1907 W. Madison, 8:30 p. m.
- Plumbers, 247, 1907 W. Madison, 8:30 p. m.
- Shoe Workers, 247, 1907 W. Madison, 8:30 p. m.
- Shoemakers, 247, 1907 W. Madison, 8:30 p. m.
- Stenographers, 1710, 27 E. Randolph, 8:30 p. m.
- Stenographers, 228, 228 W. Halsted, 8:30 p. m.
- Woodworkers, 29, 1270 Blue Island st., 8:30 p. m.
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### ENTERTAINMENTS

The Women's Trade Union League will hold a concert at the Auditorium, 231 S. La Salle street, Music and refreshments.

Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners announces a concert at Recital Hall, Auditorium, Wabash street and Congress street, Friday evening, May 12, tickets, 25 cents, admittance 50 cents and gentlemen.

## Peter Power's Labor Talks

### STEEL TRUST ATTEMPT TO PLACATE ITS MEN.

How far will the United States Steel Corporation go in introducing reforms that will keep its workers sufficiently satisfied to prevent them from organizing? The steel trust is investigating itself. Fierce attacks by labor people and the muckraking articles from the literary folks have pierced its thick hide. It wants to learn whether it is actually true that naughty subordinates compelled thousands of workers to toil 12 hours a day and seven days a week the year around.

Reports from the east say that the trust is already changing working time from two 12-hour shifts to three eight-hour shifts in some classes of mill work. Having started this, it will be mighty hard for the trust to stop short of a general introduction of the trade union eight-hour day. Discrimination will intensify the bitter feeling.

Some secret form of organization has been taking place among steel trust employees, but those active in the work refuse to divulge any details. It may be that the magnates are making concessions to head off a great mass strike.

### TROUBLE FOR GOMPERS, O'CONNELL AND LENNON

In three international organizations referendum votes are being initiated to prohibit members from affiliating with the National Civic Federation. Some cigar makers want to compel Gompers to sever his connections with the N. C. F., just as John Mitchell was ordered by the miners to keep away from the Carnegie-Bellmont influences. Some machinists believe that President James O'Connell, withdrawn from the Civic Federation, while local unions of tailors want John B. Lennon, treasurer of the A. F. of L., to do the same.

### NEW YORK TEACHERS' NEW SCHEDULE FRAMED

New York, May 12.—A board of education committee here has completed the preparation of a new schedule of teachers' salaries under the recently approved proposals for equal pay to men and women instructors. The schedule submitted by the majority of the committee will mean an additional annual expense of over \$1,000,000.

School principals are to receive from \$2,300 to \$3,500 a year, according to their years of service. Grammar school teachers in the lower grades get from \$720 to \$1,500, the salary being increased gradually each year. Teachers in the upper grades get \$900 to \$1,800. High school teachers get \$900 to \$3,200.

## WOMEN TO HOLD SPRING FESTIVAL

The Women's Trade Union League will hold a spring festival on Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock in the auditorium of the Federation of Labor headquarters, 231 South La Salle street. At the same time delegates to the convention of the National Woman's Trade Union League, which will be held in Boston on June 12, will be elected. The Chicago organizer will send twenty-four delegates.

### WORKERS BARELY ESCAPE FLOOD OF MOLTEN STEEL

By United Press.  
Milwaukee, Wis., May 12.—Forty workers narrowly escaped and were seriously burned when fifteen tons of molten steel, through the breaking of a ladle spout, was dumped to the foundry floor of the Prime Steel company here today. Fire followed that threatened the entire plant, but finally was brought under control.

### SPECIAL NOTICE

On account of the frequent changes of address we find it difficult to communicate with our bond, stock and note holders. We, therefore, ask all persons, in the city as well as outside, who hold bonds, stocks or notes against the paper to write at once, giving present address, CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 207 West Washington Street.

## EDUCATION IS A LABOR PROBLEM

### Lack of Knowledge Means Loss of Efficiency and Wages.

(By Edwin B. Wright, President Illinois State Federation of Labor.)

The average citizen is ignorant. He will not read columns of figures. He wants the facts behind the statistics, so here is a homeopathic dose, the meat of a long official report. It treats of the value of a common school education and of the boys who are willing to make the effort to secure it. The basic figures are unquestionably authentic, the analysis is my own:

#### The Investment

Boys leaving school at the age of 14 received an average weekly wage, when 25 years of age, \$12.75. Boys leaving school at the age of 16 received an average weekly wage, when 25 years of age, of \$31.00. The boy who went to school until 18 would earn between ages of 25 and 35, \$27,675. The boy who left school at 14 would, therefore, lose for each year's non-attendance at school, \$9,843.75.

I suppose that some one will say that if the educational facilities open to the boy were to become fully operative, the disparity in earning capacity would disappear, yet we have witnessed an immense increase of acreage in our land under cultivation; much more than a proportionate yield of food stuffs; an increase in land values of 100 per cent, and an even greater increase in the cost of living.

#### Gives Worker Power

With increased wages, higher efficiency is demanded, and the workman in advance of the standardized industry can fix his own rate of compensation. Neither is the conclusion justifiable that industry would suffer because of the boys' withdrawing from the competitive field.

Ten per cent of our skilled mechanics are out of employment even under normal conditions. In a recent article on this subject I referred only to the organized workmen, but a later investigation shows 30 per cent of unskilled and unorganized workers apparently out of a job.

Of 121,575 applicants to a series of employment agencies, only 79,972 succeeded in securing positions, according to a report just from the press. Of these, 20,632 were men and boys, and 69,440 were women and girls. Just read the last sentence again and think it over. Fifty-six per cent of the male applicants received work and 73 per cent of the female job seekers. But it is not my purpose to overload you with figures.

Trade unions are coming to the fore on this important subject. Technical schools, under the control or direction of the organizations, are taking the apprentice in hand, and, if it must be confessed, the more progressive unions are trying to educate the backward journeyman up to a standard of efficiency incumbent with the ever-recurring demand for higher wages.

#### Must Look Ahead

Speaking before one of our large associations a short time ago, a millionaire contractor remarked: "The University of Illinois turns out the best technical students of the country. We are anxious to get them, but the young fellow from the ranks, with actual experience, who will fit himself to take charge of technical work, is the best man in the world."

The members of the Illinois State Federation of Labor work shorter hours and receive higher wages than any similar body of workmen in the world. If we can, through this medium, take advantage of the facilities open to us and supply a coming generation of skilled mechanics, trained to use all of their abilities, the forces of labor will have fully vindicated its position.

## ACTORS STRIKE IN LA CROSSE

By United Press.

La Crosse, Wis., May 12.—Following the cancellation for alleged incompetence of the act known as "Hawley, Oleott and Standish," the White Hats inaugurated a strike at the Majestic theater here.

There was a packed house, but most of the audience remained, the performance consisting of the "Lily Girl" act, illustrated songs and moving pictures. The incident has been taken up with the local trades and labor council, but it is anticipated that no strike of the local unions will be ordered.

The strikers declare that no White Hat act will be permitted to play on the Koppelberger circuit, including La Crosse, Waterloo and Eau Claire, until the Hawley act is paid for in full. The Hawley act did not have a White Hats contract.

This morning Manager Frank Koppelberger attached to the property of the White Hat players in a suit for damages.

Abner All, Chicago, national secretary of the White Hats, is here today conferring with the strikers and the theater management.

## CLERKS FIGHT PAY REDUCTION

By United Press.  
Des Moines, Ia., May 12.—Mail weighers in the Sixth division, which includes Iowa, Illinois, Nebraska and Wyoming, are today up in arms over the action of the postoffice department in cutting their wages 50 cents a day.

One weigher at the Northwestern depot has resigned. The mail-weighing season lasts 105 days. The clerks say they were offered \$3 per day when they started to work.

A few days ago the department called in all the contracts and sent out new ones at \$2.50 a day. The clerks declare that is another one of the famous Hitchcock "economy" schemes.

### LYNN SHOE BOSSES IN DISCUSSION IN UNION

Lynn, Mass., May 12.—At the annual meeting of the Lynn Shoe Manufacturers' association there was a discussion of the new form of organization and the election of officers was put off. After the meeting several said the sentiment among those present was that manufacturers should take a decided stand in regard to the labor unions. It was said that the demands of the unions had reached such a stage that the manufacturers would probably find it necessary to perfect an organization which would have for its aim co-operation in dealing with the labor unions.

### GARMENT WORKERS, IMPORTANT

A meeting will be held tonight of delegates from the Hart, Schaffner & Marx locals of the United Garment Workers at the headquarters of the union, room 415, 331 South La Salle street. This will be an important session and delegates to the H. G. & M. executive board, representing each shop, should be present without fail.

### BUILDING PERMITS

- 2027 Leland av., 1 1/2 story frame residence, A. Nelson, 1,200
- 2117 W. 12th st., 2 story brick residence, Corneille B. J., 1,400
- 2416 N. Fifty-third st., 2 story frame residence, 2,500
- 3141 to 3145 Lexington av., 2 story brick flats, Arthur E. Allan, 15,000
- 4412 to 4416 Corcoran st., 2 story frame dwellings, Joseph Kuzbuevich, each 2,350
- 2017 Ogden st., 1 story frame flat, E. Kempf, 2,500
- 2812 to 2816 Logan Blvd., 3 story brick office and store, 30,000
- 1010 to 1012 S. Halsted st., three 1 story brick stores, A. Bloomfield, 2,500
- 15 to 17 W. 21st st., 2 story brick store and shop, 40,000
- 647 Moore st., 2 story brick flat, C. J. Swenson, 12,000
- 2812 to 2817 E. 2nd st., 2 story brick flat, Frank Wolf, 17,000
- 1113 W. Forty-seventh st., 1 story brick flat, 1,000
- 2220 N. Fifty-third st., 1 1/2 story frame cottage, John Spaw, 1,000
- 1010 to 1012 S. Halsted st., three 1 story brick stores, International Harvester Co., 3,000
- Eighty-second and Walker st., 1 story brick dry kiln, International Harvester Co., 2,000
- 4419 N. Troy st., 1 1/2 story frame residence, Mr. Baird, 2,200
- Leighton and Belmont st., 2 story coal elevator, Thomas W. Jones, 4,900
- 2428 Lath st., 2 and 3 story brick office and store, Otto Kuper, 4,200
- 623 Calumet av., 1 story brick warehouse, H. W. Langrat, 2,000
- 623 Calumet av., 1 story brick warehouse, H. W. Langrat, 2,000
- Homean st., 1 and 2 story concrete factory, Searchlight Gas company, 5,000

## Where To Go

- American Music Hall—Vaudeville.
- Garrick—Sam Bernard in "He Came From Milwaukee."
- Lyric—"The Quality of Mercy."
- Madison Garden—Hink-Roller Skating.
- The Esther Falkenstein Settlement House Woman's Club will meet Wednesday, May 17, at 2 P. M. at 1217 North Humboldt street. Miss Jessie C. Rich, of the University of Chicago, will give a lecture on "Household Economics."
- Meeting of Scientific Union for Progress, 2522 Groveland avenue, Tuesday, 8 P. M. Mrs. LaFave of New York will lecture on "The Direction of our Activities." Fine Music.
- H. Percy Ward and Judge W. F. Cooling debate in the Garrick Theatre, Sunday morning at 11 o'clock, on the question: "Has Man a Free Will?"

## FREE Extra Pants Free to Everybody

THE BUILDER OF GOOD CLOTHES  
MANNY L. MOSSLER

## 2 PAIRS OF PANTS TO EVERY SUIT

Did you ever stop to think and realize what it means to get 2 pairs of pants to your suit of the same or better material?

WELL  
that's just what I am doing! Giving 2 pairs of pants to every suit or one pair to your coat.

Your choice tomorrow and all next week, ready-made suits and suits-to-order, Spring and Summer styles, and every Socialist in Chicago or vicinity who contributes buying a new suit should call at my daylight store and leave his measure for a

## SUIT WITH EXTRA PANTS FREE \$18 and \$20

Hand Tailored—Union made. Regular \$25 to \$30 values elsewhere. Why should you buy a hand-made, ready-made suit and pay the same price or more when I can build one to your individual measure, and guarantee perfect style, fit, character and workmanship of every detail? I have over 400 satisfied Socialist customers for re-arrangements, free pressing, cleaning and repairing as long as you wish. Have your clothes made to order by

Manny L. Mossler  
The Builder of Good Clothes  
2446 W. NORTH AVE.  
Open weekdays 11:30 to 8:00, Sat. 10:00 to 8:00, Sunday morning till noon.

## STUDENTS FORM SOCIALIST BODY

Following addresses by C. B. Hoffman, editorial writer of the Chicago Daily Socialist, and his wife at the University of Chicago, Thursday, a chapter of the Intercollegiate Socialist Society was formed among the students of the big hall of knowledge.

Numerous questions were propounded by Hoffman's hearers and were answered to their satisfaction. Nineteen men and women signed their names to the application for a charter. Terrence Vincent, who was elected president of the chapter said today:

"The chapter which was formed Thursday, we feel, is but the nucleus of one of the largest bodies of Socialist students in the United States if not in the world. In Europe thousands are

## EASTERN TELEGRAPHERS BALK AT CONSOLIDATION

New Haven, Conn., May 12.—The railroad telegraphers' union has withdrawn from the consolidation of railroad men's union on the New Haven system because of disagreements with the station agents' union over the admission of the latter as members of agents from the small station which handle railroad and other telegraph business in addition to regular station work. The telegraphers' union wished to have jurisdiction over these agents.

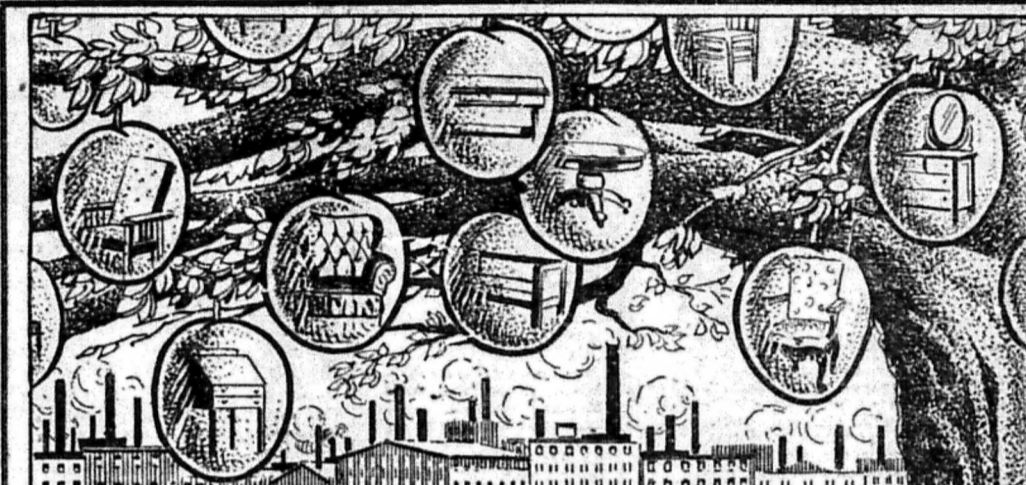
It is the declaration of high officials of the road that at the present time, with the reduction of the operating force and failure of earnings of the

## A STORM SIGNAL

For the first time in his life he was braving the perils of the sea, under the heavy handcap of high-strung nerves and a weak stomach. The old stagers in the smoking room held him spell-bound with smoking stories of shipwreck and hurricane. Suddenly a sailor dropped a heavy black upon the deck. "What's that?" he asked, paling. "The barometer falling," answered a wag. "Lord help us!" he moaned, as he staggered away to his cabin—Lippincott's.

## TO BE EXACT

"This meat," protested the boarder, "is overdone." "Not exactly, it ain't," replied the waitress. "It's done over. This is the same meat you had yesterday."



## Daylight Methods Bear Fruit

Spiegel's Shakes the Big Bargain Tree To-Morrow

Come Gather the Plums At 4 Spiegel's Stores

A grand Home-Lover's May-Day harvest—rain or shine—with plenty of bargains for the smiling, happy crowds who will troop through our stores all day and at night till 9.

\$1 Does the Work of \$10 Plain Figure Prices: No Interest

This is Spiegel's plan. You pay only \$1.00 down, in some cases less, for \$10.00 worth of furniture. Everything will be delivered to your home at once. Spiegel's lets you pay the balance as you can—a little every month.

Spiegel's Buys and Sells Nothing but Bargains

Spiegel's Will Furnish 4 Rooms Complete for \$95

Pay Only \$10 Down, \$5 Monthly

At Spiegel's plain-figure bargain prices you can get from \$20 to \$25 more Furniture in these outfits than secret price stores would think of giving you.

OPEN TILL 9

Stop That Waste of Ice

Don't let your money melt away in an old, loosely built refrigerator. Let Spiegel's put this modern, scientific, airtight ice-saver in your home to-morrow for \$1 down.

Build of seasoned hardwood in bright golden finish, enamel lined, large provision chamber and ice box, heatproof, airtight doors and patent drip cup.

Now Altogether—To-Morrow at the Lowest Price Known

Davenport-Bed in 1; Separate Springs for Each, \$24.95

Full size, solid oak frame, early English upholstered in brown Spanish-cord leather. The minute you see this automatic wonder you'll say the inventor certainly had brains. One magic motion, and out pops a separate bedspring that saves you from sleeping on the upholstering of a Davenport, and saves the upholstering, too.

More of Those Choice Wilton Velvet Rugs, 9 by 12 Feet \$16.65 \$15.00 Now \$15.00 Monthly

Elegant pieces in beautiful colorings, woven of yard-dyed worsteds without corner seams, every rug with a rich velvet surface.

Open Till 9

MAIN STORE New Numbers 129-127-129 SWABASH AV. Old Location

Spiegel's HOUSE FURNISHING CO. FOUR BIG STORES 2023-2025 MIDWAY AVE. 129-127-129 SWABASH AV. AND 48th ST. 953-955 COMMERCIAL AT 50th CHICAGO



# Everett True Proves That All Fat Men Aren't the Same

Words by Schaefer  
Music by Condo



**WOLVERINES MEET SYRACUSE IN TRACK MEET SATURDAY**

Ann Arbor, Mich., May 12.—The Wolverines are making strenuous efforts to get into tip-top condition for their dual track meet with Syracuse, to be held on Ferry Field Saturday afternoon. Michigan's hopes rest largely upon Craig in the dashes, Capt. Horner in the field events and Hamman and Hainbaugh in the distance runs. While the track meet is on, the Wolverine nine will be playing the Syracuse team on Ferry field diamond.

## SOX OVERWHELM SENATORS 20-6

After a desperately fought battle at the South Side park Thursday that lasted for about four innings, the White Sox came from behind, and in a great plurge of heavy hitting won from the Senators by the overwhelming score of 20 to 6, galloping away at the end like a bunch of stake horses dallying with a lot of selling-platers. It was some starfist and Pitcher Bob Groomo of McAleer's staff was compelled to stand the brunt of it. Hits: Sox, 20; Washington, 10.

Jimmie McAleer is going to send in the lone twirler he has left today to try and stall the White Sox. It is Hank Walker, and this Walker person is some serious gentleman, and should do as well, if not better, than Johnson, Otesy, Sherry, Gray or Groomo. General Duffy is dressing up Olmstead to do the heavy work for the White Sox.

## TIPS FROM Tip Wright

The Terrible Tigers are the only team in either big league that had practically no hand in the awful doings of yesterday.

The Athletics had to make another cyclonic finish and use up thirteen players to transcend the lowly St. Louis Browns.

The White Sox have made 20 runs and 38 hits in the last two days. As this is usually a two-weeks' output for this team, Owner Comiskey fears a drought in an hour.

Six straight victories for Cincinnati. Manager Griffith is actually getting companionable again.

New York sporting writers all said that it was too good to see the Cubs going to pieces, following the first two defeats of Chance's men. They are not so sympathetic today.

There have been twenty home runs in the last two days in the big leagues.

Wagner and Gibson grew sick of the slaughter and kicked themselves out of the game. Little wonder.

Three disgruntled Red Men left early today, following the discovery that they were not Japanese. The Red Skins, in an effort to get in on some of the hospitality shown Japanese ball players, joined the Japanese baseball association. The discovery came when the Los Angeles fans recognized in "Yama," the pitcher, a former tryout for the Los Angeles club.

Sporting writers are not warm advocates of the new style ball adopted this year, which is about the "thickest" that has appeared in the big league in years. The large amount of rubber used this year, practically replacing all the cork in the core of the ball, is declared to be responsible for some of the phenomenal batting records that are being made. Batters, ye sporting writers declare, have not improved, nor have the pitchers retrograded, the multiplicity of hits being accounted for by the "liveliness" of the ball.

**JACK JOHNSON'S NEW STUNT**

The effort is to get something new, for when Jack Johnson, under orders from the courts, appears on a New York stage during the week of May 21, it will not be as "Jack Johnson, heavyweight champion," but as "Jack Johnson, musician." Johnson will not display his muscles or do a boxing turn. He will tell what he declares are funny stories, sing what he declares are real songs and play what he says is real music on his big "billy" fiddle. Johnson says that if Jim Corbett can make a hit with his histrionic ability, he is sure he can.

## SPORTS

**BASEBALL GAMES TODAY**

NATIONAL LEAGUE.  
Chicago at New York.  
Pittsburg at Philadelphia.  
Cincinnati at Boston.  
St. Louis at Brooklyn.

AMERICAN LEAGUE.  
Washington at Chicago.  
New York at Detroit.  
Boston at Cleveland.  
Philadelphia at St. Louis.

**RESULTS THURSDAY**

NATIONAL LEAGUE.  
Chicago, 9; New York, 3.  
Philadelphia, 19; Pittsburg, 10.  
Cincinnati, 13; Boston, 10.  
Brooklyn, 10; St. Louis, 1.

AMERICAN LEAGUE.  
Chicago, 20; Washington, 6.  
New York, 6; Detroit, 0.  
Philadelphia, 4; St. Louis, 2.  
Boston, 7; Cleveland, 6.

**STANDING OF THE CLUBS**

NATIONAL LEAGUE		W.	L.	P. C.
Philadelphia	15	6	750	
Pittsburg	14	8	658	
New York	14	8	658	
Cincinnati	10	8	566	
CHICAGO	12	11	532	
Boston	8	17	320	
St. Louis	6	13	315	
Brooklyn	6	17	281	

AMERICAN LEAGUE		W.	L.	P. C.
Detroit	21	4	840	
Boston	13	10	565	
Philadelphia	11	9	530	
CHICAGO	11	10	524	
New York	11	10	524	
Washington	8	12	400	
Cleveland	9	16	369	
St. Louis	5	18	217	

**BROWN AND MURPHY DRAW**

New York, May 12.—Opinions of the sports who witnessed last night's fight between Tommy Murphy and Knockout Brown differ today as widely as the poles. Partisans of each insist their man won. Inasmuch as both men were on their feet and both were fighting hard at the finish, conservative experts say that a draw would be the logical decision.

**BAT NELSON CALLS OFF BOUT WITH REDMOND**

By United Press.  
New York, May 12.—Batting Nelson has called off his ten-round bout with Jack Redmond of Milwaukee, set for May 20 and has taken on in place of Redmond, Bud Anderson, the western fighter. They will go fifteen rounds at Vancouver, Wash., July 4.

**CHICAGO HIGH SCHOOLS ENTER IN INTERSCHOLASTIC MEET**

By United Press.  
Champaign, Ill., May 12.—At least sixty high schools have entered teams in the interscholastic field meet to be held here May 20. A large number of Chicago teams will appear.



## CUBS CLAW DOWN GIANTS, WIN 9-3

New York, May 12.—All things come to an end and Thursday, on the temporary Polo grounds, the Chicago Cubs, who are the champion come-backers, smashed their losing streak and clawed the chesty Giants, 9 to 3, winning with great ease and peevish many citizens of Greater New York.

Five straight reverses had been charged up against the champions of the Lynch organization, and when the batteries were announced and the fact divulged to the fact that Otis Crandall and Harry McIntyre were going to be the laborers in the pitching vineyard the bugs assumed that consecutive reverse No. 6 would be charged up.

They had the wrong dope, for the Cubs, angry at themselves, at the umpires and at the populace, put up one of their old time games, showed that class that has brought them four pennants and two world championships and walked in winners in a combat that revealed the weakness of the pitching staff of one John J. McGraw.

The pitching probabilities for today are Hank Weaver and Lewis Drucker.

**ROCK ISLAND BLEACHERS WILL BE REBUILT**

Rock Island, Ill., May 12.—President Castiel, of the Rock Island Three Eye League club, today announced the bleachers, burned yesterday, would be immediately rebuilt and that the playing schedule of the club would not be interfered with.

**TAKES CASTING RECORD**

New York, May 12.—With ninety-two feet to his credit, G. L. M. La Branche today claims the world's championship fly casting record. He set that mark at the annual anglers' tournament of the New York Anglers' association. The old mark was 80 feet, 3 inches.

**KING TO MEET PAL BROWN**

Johnny King, the Chicago lightweight, in whom fight fans see the making of a crack fighter, has been matched to meet Pal Brown in Hibbing, Minn., in a 15-round contest, on May 18. The boys were matched to weigh in at 123. King will meet Eddie Carney in Superior, Wis., on May 24.

**GOTCH TO FARM ALL SUMMER; MEETS HOOK ON SEPT. 4**

By United Press.  
Humboldt, Ia., May 12.—Frank Gotch, world's champion heavyweight wrestler, has returned here from Chicago, where he signed articles for a finish match with George Hackenschmidt, the Russian Lion, the match to be held in Chicago on Labor Day. He declares he will continue his farming until the latter part of July, when he will begin fight work with Emil Klank. The last three weeks before the match, he says, will be devoted to the hardest kind of work.

## WHAT THE FANS WANT

By TOM ARKERS

There are plenty of bush league near-players.

Who want to break into the game: But what the fans want are the stayers—The boys who are ever the same. You can buy a well-touted bush league For nothing flat, out in the woods. But, at that, satisfaction is meager If he can't deliver the goods.

For there's many a gink who can sting 'em. Up there in the tall and uncult: But in the big test where they wing 'em. This same gink will be a plain mutt. The fan want the boys who can slap 'em. With well known, familiar old names: The lads who are right there to rap 'em. The bunch who can cop out the games.

**STAGG CONFIDEN MARBOONS WIL LWIN AGAINST ILLINI**

Coch Stagg's University of Chicago track and baseball men are putting on the finishing touches today in preparation for the "Illinois Day" at Marshall field tomorrow. From early reports it is believed that several conference records will fall. The indoor meet between Chicago and Illinois resulted in a tie, but Stagg's men have since shown great improvement.

If the meet is won by the Midway warriors the victory will come in the track events, for that is their stronghold. Illini stand better in the field. The doubtful event is the broad jump. Graham of Illinois will line up against Kuh of Chicago in this event.

Judging from past records, Straube should take both the dashes, while Earle should place in them both. Davenport may run the 100 yard dash. Davenport seems a sure winner in the quarter and the half. Skinner and Timblin should grab a second and third between them in the two races.

## FROM SANDLOTS TO MINOR STAR

From the obscurity of the Detroit sand lots to the biggest find of the season



"LITTLE NEMO" LIEBOLD

story of "Little Nemo" Lieboid of the Milwaukee team.

For the past three years, Lieboid, who is now 19, has been playing in the Detroit trolley league until discovered by Jimmy Barrett, the ex-Tiger. This season he was taken the spring trip of the Brewers and already he has set the fans of the circuit talking by his wonderful work.

Lieboid is a natural ball player and his hitting has been timely, while his fielding is on the sensational order. Twice this season he has figured in ninth-inning rallies, batting in the winning run.

This little sandlotter can bat both left and right handed and can also throw with either hand.

Open All Day  
**FREE TONIGHT**  
10 a. m. to 6 p. m.  
25c Admission  
Child Welfare Exhibit  
at the  
**COLISEUM**  
FREE All Day Tomorrow

## Let's Get Acquainted

Come in to-morrow and visit Chicago's newest and smartest clothes shop for men. You'll see the most beautiful shop in America—you'll find "better personal service"—a store that you can "stick to"—  
Lang & Dale



**AT \$15**—we will show you suits unlike anything in all Chicago—hand tailored clothes—new materials—the English models—two and three button styles. We are going to make the "Lang & Dale" quality a factor in the clothing trade in Chicago. Our suits are the "opening" and they hit the "eye" with the man who wants "his money's worth" and "then some." Don't forget to-morrow.

**Lang & Dale**  
OTHER MODELS UP TO \$40  
59-61 Madison St. New No.  
Near Dearborn St.

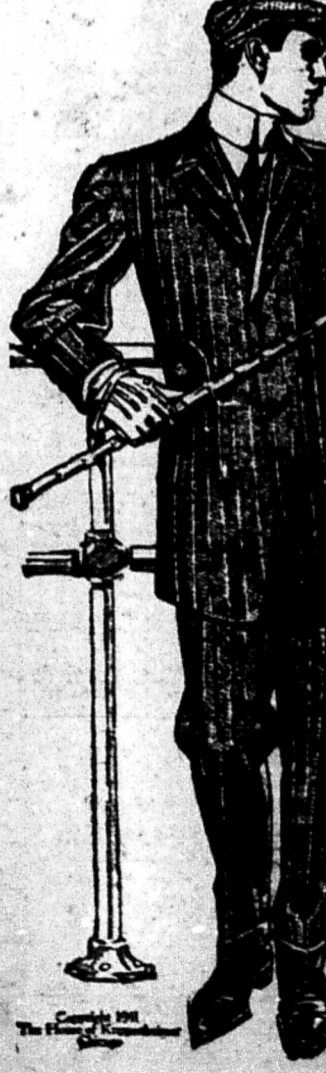
## REVOLUTION IS HUMAN RIGHT

By National Socialist Press.  
Washington, May 12.—During his vigorous speech against Senator Stone's resolution directing the president to send the troops across the Mexican border, Senator Bacon of Georgia upheld the right of a people to revolt if conditions become oppressive. He said: "Revolution is not a legal right, but a human right. A people can throw off any government when it pleases. Revolutions have always advanced civilizations."

Bacon contended that were the troops to invade Mexico they would have to take sides, and that would mean help for Diaz in crushing the revolution. To such a course he recorded his opposition.

**AIR INSURANCE LATEST**

By United Press.  
Paris, May 12.—An insurance office which is to make a specialty of aviation risks, was opened today next door to the only aeroplane ticket office in the city. For \$10 a person can buy a ticket entitling him to one round of the aerodrome at Issy and by the payment of a liberal premium he may insure his life up to \$10,000 against accident in his aerial cruise.



See These By All Means

**T**o-morrow's big selling of Yondorf Special \$15 Suits will include an immense selection of advance mid-season styles, different from anything shown heretofore. Ask to see the new shades and patterns in blue, tan and gray; the prettiest effects you ever saw and the finest tailoring in the clothing field, at.....

**\$15**

An equally big showing of new mid-season styles at \$10, \$20, \$25

**YONDORF CLOTHING CO.**

Van Buren and Halsted Sts.      TWO STORES      Milwaukee and Chicago Aves.

Out of the high-rent district  
Open Saturday night until 10:30

Moved now to corner of Clark & Madison.  
**Clark & Madison.**  
Clothing  
Tom Sells good enough for Tom to wear good enough for you to wear.

I am short of room during alterations. I have a big stock of new spring suits and they must and will be sold.

**15.00 to 20.00**

Buy as good a suit as any man needs to wear, yes, right now, 10.00 will buy during this sale good enough suit for most men.

Silk lined Worsteds, Cheviots, Tweeds, Navy Blue Serges, new pencil stripes. All the new dashing styles for young men and men who want to look young **15.00**

Over 2,000 suits in All Wool Navy Blues. Also all kinds of fancy and plain colored suits must be unloaded at..... **10.00**

These suits are a great pick for you.

"Dutchess" Trousers moved with us. 1.00 for a rip, 10c if a button comes off is my guarantee. Ask for a "Dutchess" for..... **3.00**

"Cluett" Shirts and "Cluett" Arrow Brand Collars fit each other. My stock the big one of Chicago. Shirts 1.50 up. Collars 2 for your quarter.

Saturday pure silk lace knit 1.50 scarfs. Take pick of 500 at 50 cents.

Again solid colored pure all silk 50c socks, double sole, heels and toes, at 27 cents.

Mail orders filled for these bargains by Tom personally.

**Tom Murray**

**10 DAYS FREE TRIAL**

We ship an apparatus...  
DO NOT BUY...  
**ONE CENT**



RIGHT TO TOIL IS BIG ISSUE

Kent Appeals to All to Join in helping Jobless.

In order to interest labor and other organizations in the plan to gain recognition for the principle of "The Right to Work," William Kent has prepared an appeal, outlining the situation.

"The Socialists of Chicago—and the workmen and working women, just as well—need ever to remember these two words: 'Wake up!'

"Why? "Don't they know by this time that Chicago is going to be the storm center of the Socialist movement of this country?"

Illinois in the Lead

"Can't they see from the returns of the late elections and read between the lines of our state organizer's report that things are so shaping themselves as to show that Illinois will be one of the three states of our nation to be the first to be carried for Socialism?"

Near to Everyone

"Does it not strike you, that you or your brother, your father, or your son, your husband or your sister, your neighbor, or your friend, or anyone of your relatives may be the very next victim of this capitalistic pestilence of unemployment, to become a job-hunting, work-craving, employment-begging nobody, a nonentity among the hundreds of thousands of jobless men and women, the older men likely to become tramps, the younger men possibly to become highway robbers and candidates for the penitentiaries, the older women, perhaps, to go to the poorhouse or as suicides to the morgue and the younger women running the danger of being driven into a life of shame?"

"Don't you see in all this the reason why Chicago's 'public servants'—really the tools of capitalism and plutocracy—never thought it safe to count the city's 125,000 jobless men and women, its 75,000 unfortunate prostitutes and its numberless, helpless child slaves?"

Sees Panic

"Wall street is preparing for a panic in 1912, just as the money-devils did in 1907. That much of their purpose is known, well-known to a small number of individuals. The people do not know it. We must tell them.

County News

MEETINGS TONIGHT.

Grievance Committee—County headquarters.

1st Ward—452 State street.

24th Ward Educational Society—2657 Southport avenue, southeast corner Marianna street.

25th Ward—5th district—at their new headquarters, 2824 North Spaulding avenue. All members and readers of the Daily Socialist are requested to attend.

27th Ward—8th district—3406 Fullerton avenue.

27th Ward—9th district—at the home of Dr. J. Oeschbaum, 4632 Grace street, near 47th avenue. Members will kindly notice the change of meeting place. Plans are being made for precinct organizations.

Scandinavian Socialist Singing Society—Metropolitan hall, 1619 North California avenue.

Young People's Socialist League—Business meeting—205 West Washington street.

Maywood Branch No. 2—Special meeting—at 835 12th avenue, near Madison street, Maywood.

SATURDAY MEETINGS

7th ward women members will hold a social at the headquarters, 6306 Ellis avenue. Comrade Caroline Lewis will speak. A musical program has been arranged.

21st ward Committee—Southwest corner Chicago avenue and Clark street.

Chicago Heights, Ill.—Speaker: Walter Huggins.

SUNDAY MEETINGS

Cook County Delegate Committee—Y. P. S. hall, 205 West Washington street, third floor, 2:30 p. m. sharp.

Hungarian Branch No. 1—Propaganda meeting, 1274 Clybourn avenue.

Hungarian Branch No. 2—Elche Turner hall, 188-170 Kennington avenue.

Jewish Branch, 18th Ward—Siegen's hall, 1125 Blue Island avenue.

Finnish Branch No. 1—2436 Sheffield avenue.

Lithuanian Branch, 29th Ward—Settlement House, 4630 Gross avenue, 9 a. m.

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT

All members of the 20th ward are requested to report at headquarters, 1776 Ogden avenue, Friday and Saturday evenings after 7 p. m., for the purpose of folding literature, which is to be distributed in the ward Sunday morning, May 14th.

Table with 2 columns: DONATIONS UP TO DATE, Amount. Includes entries like 'Previously reported \$12,553.31', 'Fretwell Lodge No. 337, Machinists, Chicago 10.00', etc.

Table with 2 columns: Name, Amount. Includes entries like 'John Brazzell, Chicago, 1 share stock 16.00', 'A friend, Patton, Pa. 2.00', etc.

Advertisement for Nipson System Suits. Text: 'The greatest purchase of the season 1000 Nipson System Suits \$25 VALUES On Sale Here Tomorrow \$15 THINK OF IT! Hand-tailored suits at half their value. Don't overlook this opportunity to get such handsome garments at so low a price. This well-known maker of high-grade clothes sold us his entire stock of spring and summer suits at half their regular selling price. That means that you get one at less than cost of production. The lot consists of about 35 different patterns of worsteds and cassimeres—two and three button styles—conservative or extreme college styles. Needless to say they are all-wool and hand-tailored because they are \$25 suits and this you'd expect in a \$25 suit. Don't forget the price, FIFTEEN DOLLARS.' Includes image of a man in a suit.

Advertisement for Bensons & Rixon Co. Text: 'It's just before Straw Hat time and we want to clean up all our soft hats of which we have thousands. Every popular shape and color is represented and although some lots are broken, it's a big assortment to choose from. Your choice of any \$2 hat in the house \$1.65 To the boys we give a guaranteed watch chain with every Barco Jr. \$5.00 suit.' Includes image of a hat.

Advertisement for David Suffrin. Text: 'REBUILDING SALE NOW GOING ON Look before you buy elsewhere. Clothing, Shoes, Hats and Furnishings for Men and Boys. All prices greatly reduced. David Suffrin Not in the Clothing Trust 1169-1171 Milwaukee Ave.'

Advertisement for Lamm Bros. Text: 'We don't need a town crier to emphasize the fact that our clothes for Men and Young Men are cut and designed in up-to-the-minute fashion. We have earned this high reputation for truth telling. For this week we have added many styles to our \$12 and \$15 Specials Look where you will, there's nothing in the whole city to compare with these splendid garments. Suit and Top Coats, \$10 to \$25 You cannot match our trouser values at \$3. Newest summer hats, shoes and furnishings. LAMM BROS. 1135 and 1139 Milwaukee Avenue ONE PRICE TO ALL' Includes image of a man in a suit.

Advertisement for 'The College Man's Bug-a-Boo'. Text: '"Socialism, Utopian and Scientific," the little book by Frederick Engels, remains unanswered. College men have tried in vain to upset its logic. This book gave Socialism a solid foundation and raised it from the realm of dreams to that of a living reality. The workingman who goes to this book for material goes to battle with any college professor, no matter how learned, armed with a weapon which makes him invincible in argument. Price, paper, 10c; cloth, 50c. For sale by the Chicago Daily Socialist, 207 West Washington Street, Chicago.'

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

Business Directory listing various services and businesses. Categories include: STATIONERY, LEGAL BLANKS, PRINTING, CAMERA SUPPLIES, KODAKS, SPECIALIST, TAILORS, BANKS, LADIES' TAILOR, DANCING LESSONS, BUFFET, GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHINGS, AMES HATS, HELP WANTED, STEAMSHIP AGENCY, PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS, LAWYERS, JEWELER AND OPTICIAN, CIGAR MANUFACTURERS, ETCHING AND ENGRAVING, MOVING, BARTERS AND EXCHANGE, DYING AND CLEANING, BOOTS AND SHOES, MERCHANT TAILOR, JEWELRY AND OPTICIAN, SACH'S, THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Advertisement for Cohn Brothers. Text: 'WE have put this label in every garment we have made for the past ten years. Our workmanship, style, fit and fabrics stand up supreme in competition with the highest priced tailors in the loop district. Our Prices Are Moderate Spring Showings Now The Leading West Side Tailors Cohn Brothers 843 W. MADISON ST. Between Green and Peoria'

Advertisement for STATE DENTISTS. Text: 'That's What They All Say—"Painless, Reliable Work at Cut Prices" GOLD CROWN 22k Bridge Work SET OF TEETH \$3.00 This Carries Our 10-Year Guarantee. THE OLD RELIABLE STATE DENTISTS STATE AND VAN BUREN STREETS 14 years above the fruit store across the street from Fritz's Coffee.'

Advertisement for Mammoth New Shoe Department. Text: 'Visit Our Mammoth New Shoe Department We carry a full line of Men's & Women's Union Made Shoes COR. MILWAUKEE & ASHLAND AVE.'

Advertisement for 'This Label'. Text: 'is the only guarantee that BREAD and other Bakery Goods are made in OTHER SANITARY BAKERIES. Buy no others. Patronize only such places where you find this label on all bakery goods. Demand the Bakers' Union Label.'

Advertisement for Patronize Our Advertisers. Text: 'THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM.'





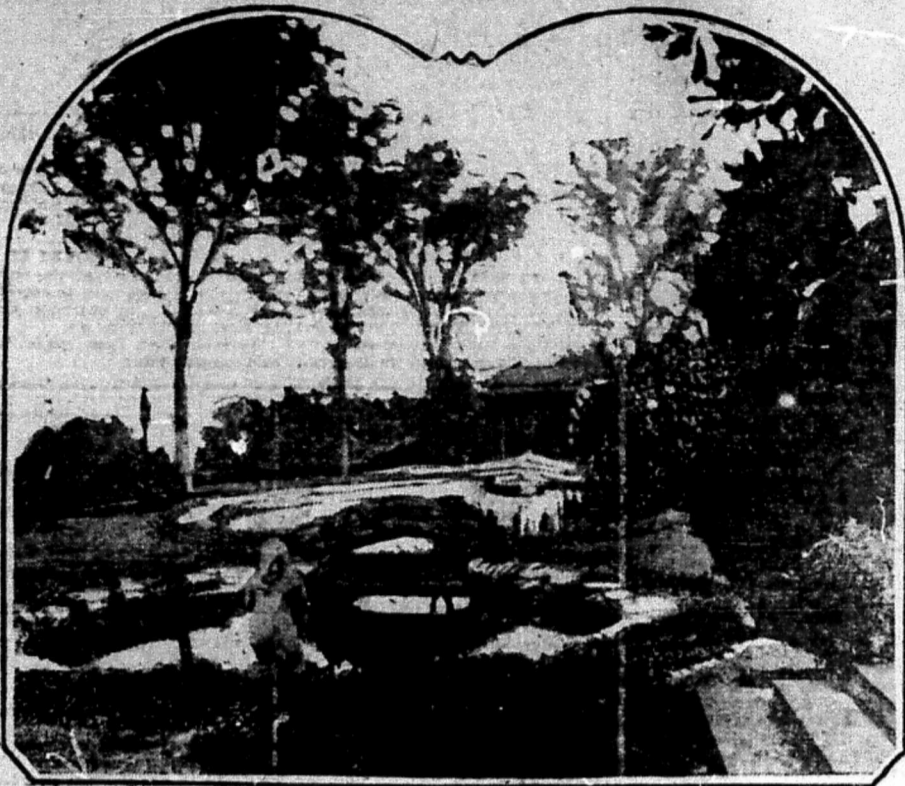


# HOUSEHOLD PAGE

## OF THE

# DAILY SOCIALIST

### FIRST PEEP AT JOHN D'S BAWTH



HOW'D YOU LIKE TO SWIM IN JOHN D'S POOL?

Mr. Rockefeller has graciously permitted photographs of his beautiful estate near Tarrytown, to appear in print—Take a good look.

This is not a pool of Standard Oil, or Standard-Oil stock, though that's where the money came from to make it. This is the private swimming pool on Mr. Rockefeller's Pocantico Hills estate.

first shown by photograph to those who paid for it. The water arrangement is such that a beautiful sheet of spray and mist is thrown ten or twelve feet when the master presides a button. The sun shining through produces brilliant rainbows as Mr. Rockefeller takes his morning dip. It's really a pretty picture. Too bad he didn't pose with the water nymph.

### She's a Vampire, But Just in Play

Katherin Geared has had to put up a strong fight for American women in London, where she went some months ago to play the vampire woman in "A Fool There Was."

The vampire woman is about as unpleasant a lady as anyone ever saw



on the stage, but the English critics—several of them—declared that the vampire was a fine type of an American woman. That was pretty hard. But Keaired kept her head; she replied within two days showing that Kipling, an Englishman, had written the poem "The Vampire," on which the play was based, and that another Englishman had had most to do with the making of the play and that English artists had made several paintings of their ideas of "The Vampire," and had always used English models and heads then known, at the time, what American women looked like.

## MARY'S COOK BOOK

**GERMAN ROAST PORK.**  
Boil the pork until tender, drain and roast in the oven with 3 onions and 3 carrots sliced thin, a little minced parsley, thyme, and two cloves. Add 1 cupful of boiling stock, and baste frequently for the first half-hour. Then strain and skim the gravy and reduce by rapid boiling until there is just enough to coat the surface of the meat. Spread it upon the meat, sprinkle thickly with crumbs, dust with cinnamon and pepper, and bake brown. Serve with a cherry sauce made as follows:  
Stone a pound of ripe cherries and simmer the kernels for 15 minutes in water to cover. Strain the water, add to it the cherries, 2 cupfuls of water, half a dozen cloves, a slice of bread, and sugar to taste. Simmer for half an hour, rub through a sieve, and boil until thick. Serve very hot.

**FIG PUDDING.**  
Cream a cupful of butter with two cupfuls of brown sugar, add 4 eggs well beaten, 1 teaspoonful each of cinnamon and nutmeg, 1/2 a teaspoonful of powdered cloves and a cupful of water. Sift in 3 cupfuls of flour with 2 teaspoonfuls

of baking powder and add half a pound of finely cut figs and 2 c.-crust of raisins, dredging the fruit with flour. Bake for 2 hours in a moderate oven.

**ALL AROUND THE HOME**  
By Cynthia Grey

BY CYNTHIA GREY  
Be careful not to break the skin of beet and not to cut their tops off too close, lest the juice flow out and leave the beet colorless and tasteless.

To remove unsightly scratches from mahogany furniture caused by pins, nails, etc., take a Brazil or pecan nut shell and rub well on scratch and presto, it has disappeared as if by magic.

To keep linens and white goods from turning yellow during the winter and when not in use, wash all starch out, rinse in strong blue water, dry and put away unironed.

### Word From the Workers

**WHOO! UP, BOYS**  
The comrades of the Aurora Local are up and doing. They have formed a circulating library and have a number of books already donated. They also at their last meeting donated a year's subscription of the Daily Socialist, Appeal to Reason, Social-Democratic Herald of Milwaukee and the Progressive Woman, to the Aurora city library.

They appointed a committee to wait on the directors of the Aurora library and ask that these publications be placed on the reading tables.

**HURRAH FOR BOSTON**  
The following inspiring message comes from Comrade J. D. Williams of Boston. He says:  
"The meeting of the national executive committee in Boston is now over and we can take account of the value of the meeting. Whoever suggested the meeting of the national executive committee in various cities from time to time, made a very wise suggestion; for the stimulation of activity in Boston, if it is any criterion of what will happen in other cities, has vindicated the wisdom of the move."

"There is a sense of power that comes to one from meetings like this, when one sees the machinery of what has come to be a monster organization working so smoothly and yet so surely. One sometimes has a sense of weakness, of isolation, in this movement if one does not come directly in contact with the comrades that are in the large organizations; but such meetings bring home to us a realization of the power and magnificence of our organization and stir one to be up and doing. There is nothing that gives one such confidence as a feeling that there are others and many of them, too, engaged in pushing on our glorious cause."

"The largest hall in town was filled to overflowing on the evening of May Day and the greatest parade that the Socialists ever held in Boston was pulled off during the visit of the national executive."

"Nearly every city within a radius of one hundred miles held a May Day meeting this year. The members of the committee gave all the time they could possibly spare to the various meetings. An effort was made to dis-appoint no one and we in Boston shall be more than pleased if the meetings in other parts of the country result as successfully as did the one in Boston. That such will be the case is beyond doubt. Much constructive work was

done, but the most important work of all was the arousing of such a vast amount of activity.

"The reports that went out to the comrades that our party membership had at last reached the one hundred thousand mark seemed almost too good to be true, but when you saw the committee quietly transacting the business of the party, interrupted every little while by the receipt of a telegram or special delivery letter, what you could then appreciate that at last we had come to be a real and true party and from henceforth we shall be a mighty factor in the affairs of this country."

"The meeting held in Lynn that was addressed by Comrades Berger and Lewis was a great success. A committee of union men met them at the Narrow Gauge station and escorted them to the Lesters' hall."

"The Brockton comrades came after Comrade Hilquit and brought him back in time to talk at the Tremont Temple meeting. Comrade Barnes marched in the parade with the Cigar-makers and talked to the crowd on the Commons, as well as in the temple. Comrades Berger, Lewis, Goebel and Hunter also talked on the Commons."

"All the members of the committee spoke at the Tremont Temple meeting and Comrades Berger and Spargo spoke at the Harvard Socialist club and at the dinner of the Boston Chapter of the Intercollegiate Socialist Society."

"Comrade Lewis is booked to speak at the Lynn Common on Saturday. A big meeting was held at Springfield, May 2, which was addressed by Comrades Berger, Barnes, Spargo and Lewis. Strong resolutions in regard to the McNamara case were adopted and all locals were called upon to take action at once to help our imperiled brothers. The results of this visit will be reflected in the election returns this fall."

### Once Mistress of Millions, Destitute, She Yearns to See Her Children



MRS. IDA OLYMPIA HEIM

Divorced Wife of Kansas City Millionaire, Living in Want in Los Angeles, Declares She Was Recently Promised Bride of Dr. Hyde, Accused Murderer.

Los Angeles, Cal.—Nine years ago Mrs. Ida Olympia Heim was mistress of the finest mansion in Kansas City, with millions at her command as the wife of Michael G. Heim.

Today she is in poverty, without enough money for medical attention, yet too proud to accept charity and go to the county hospital. The divorce courts separated her from her millionaire husband and she was granted \$45,000 alimony. Soon that trickled through her fingers and recently she has supported herself as a manicurist in a local hotel.

Eighteen months ago Dr. B. C. Hyde,

just granted a new trial after being sentenced to life imprisonment for the murder of Col. Swope, met Mrs. Heim. According to her story he proposed and was accepted. Mrs. Heim refuses to tell why Hyde did not marry her or to comment on the murder charges.

"When Mr. Heim paid me the \$45,000 alimony he said some one would get it away from me," says Mrs. Heim. "Well, his prophecy has come true. I never had to work for money and was never taught its value. It might have been properly invested and bringing me in a good income, but I knew nothing of business. I just kept spending it little by little until it was all gone."

Mrs. Heim has not given up hope. "I want to go to Kansas City to see my two children," she says. "Perhaps Mr. Heim will help me, not for my sake, but for the children."

## FASHIONS

The feather toque is a happy medium between the warm weather hat and the fur toque of the winter.

For the late spring suit as well as for summer dresses there is a marked fancy for silk and wool volies.

Embroidered net bands for embellishing summer wraps and satin and silk dresses show colored embroideries.

### Grumblers' Corner

Come all ye who have a grouch; get it out of your system by sending it to this corner. Comrade M. J. B. starts the ball rolling with this justifiable one:

A. Advertising nuisance. From ugly theater posters and bill boards down to the trash crammed into your letter box, thrust under your door and making bulky every paper and magazine you pick up with extravagant statements that everyone knows to be absolutely false. When I think of the thousands engaged in this unprofitable and unproductive business, that might be engaged in useful work and in the lightening of the burden of the drudge enslaved workers, I feel like swearing at any one who wishes to continue this abominable system of exploitation. Who's next?

### Cynthia Grey's Correspondent

Dear Miss Grey: Please give recipe for ice cream candy, such as can be bought at popcorn stands.—Blanche.

A.—Boil 6 pints white sugar, 1 1/2 pints water and two teaspoons cream of tartar until it ropes. Flavor, pour into greased plate and when cool enough to handle, pull until white.

Dear Miss Grey: Is it correct for a young lady to ask her friend to take her to some social affair before he suggests it, because it is unknown to him?—A. R.

Yes.

Dear Miss Grey: What is the name of the plaster used for removing frown lines from between the eyes?—R. D.

Use surgeon's adhesive plaster, obtainable at any drug store. But do not expect to remove wrinkles permanently by this treatment. Defective vision may be the cause; or the wrinkles may be records of character or emotion—not to be smoothed out over sight.

### MAYBE YOU'D LIKE A RUSSIAN BLOUSE



AMONG THE NOVELTIES FOR SUMMER IS THIS RUSSIAN BLOUSE OF CHIFFON WITH A STENCIL PATTERN.

### For Home Dressmakers



TWO PRETTY CORSET COVERS

8920. These attractive corset covers may be made of handkerchief linen, embroidered flossing or other material. Their making is a very simple matter as will be seen at a glance. The fullness at the neck and waist is regulated by the heading for running the ribbon through. The pattern is cut in three sizes—Small, medium and large. These two patterns will be sent to any address upon receipt of 10 cents in silver or stamps. For the making of either corset cover, one yard of 30-inch material will be required.

## Progressive clothes

It will be a long time before the retail clothing business produces the like of these \$15, \$18 and \$20 suits we are featuring in special styles for men and young men. We give you tailoring and styles which simply do not exist in other clothes selling at these prices and we are certainly pleased to note how splendidly Chicago appreciates the "live" methods and aggressiveness of this store. A forcible example of underselling in the new line of gray, tan and blue Amherst suits, specialized here exclusively at.....

## THE ARMITAGE

JOHN S. EDWARDS, Pres.  
Milwaukee and Armitage Aves.

## Spring Jewelry

The young man seeking a gift for his fiancée, or the young girl seeking one for her sweetheart, will find a large number of moderately priced tokens at our store.

For the girl you will find all that is best in Lavalliers, Pendants, Rings, Bracelets, Chains, Lockets, Hat Pins, Gold and Silver Mounted Umbrellas, Toilet Articles, etc.

For the man, we have pretty Scarf Pins, Links, Watchfobs, Signet Rings, Coat Chains, etc.

**THE BIG JEWELRY STORE**  
WM. LAMBRECHT  
1956 Milwaukee Avenue, at North Western Avenue



Have You Read

"Men and Mules"

"Monkeys and Monkeyettes"

"Lions and Lambs"

Otherwise

"Co-Operative Farming"

"Heads and Hands"

These books form a series—like a first, second, third and fourth reader, designed to follow in order, yet each is complete within itself. They are designed especially for a "House-to-House" distribution on the Milwaukee plan. More than a million copies sold in five months. These books have aroused the nation. They are the "Uncle Tom's Cabin" of the co-operative movement. Everyone, from President to ward-heeler, is discussing them. Ten cents brings a sample of any of the above four books. Order from Chicago Daily Socialist

Patronize Our Advertisers

207 W. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.



THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

Entered as second-class matter, Dec. 23, 1894, at P. O. Chicago, under act March 3, 1879. Issued by the Workers Publishing Society, 297 W. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

Why Not Do It Now?

It seems from present indications that the ever-growing reserve army of the unemployed is reaching such gigantic proportions that this cancer of capitalism can no longer be hidden from the consciousness of the people.

Among non-Socialists generally there is a vague terror that some cataclysmic change is impending, that a revolution of things as they are is upon us.

Let us take a hand in the fight right now!

Thomas Wentworth Higginson

With the passing of this noble American, following the late deaths of Edward Everett Hale and Julia Ward Howe, seems to close the period that opened so bravely in the early '50s.

Don't Abolish the Senate?

The Birmingham (Ala.) Ledger deprecates Congressman Berger's move to abolish the senate. Here are its reasons: "It has been vastly improved of late in patriotism and the new body has all the brains needed."

Kansas is up against it again. The constitution provides that no man's religion may be interfered with. The law also provides that all places of amusement must be closed on Sunday.

Constructive Propaganda Brings Best Results

BY WILLIAM RESCELLE SHIVER

Upon what should the emphasis of Socialist propaganda be placed? That question suggests another one. For what purpose is the Socialist party organized?

Now, all comrades will agree that the first and most important step in the realization of this program is the political and industrial organization of the working class.

ALL METHODS CONSIDERED. If the stress of propaganda is laid upon collectivism in its entirety, if the co-operative commonwealth is constantly held up in contrast to capitalism, people say: "Yes, Socialism is all right, but it won't be in our time."

But if the stress of propaganda is laid upon the eight hour day, upon state employment of the unemployed, upon public ownership of specific industries, plus working class political action, then the worker pricks up his ears and listens, for, whether rightly or wrongly, he considers this sort of talk much more practical than the other.

The Lie and the Truth About Milwaukee

BY CARL D. THOMPSON

What is evidently a nation-wide campaign of misrepresentation, distortion and misrepresentation is being carried on in the plutocratic press against the Milwaukee administration. While this is to be expected, nevertheless the interests of truth and the welfare of the people demand that the facts be known.

1. It is charged that the Socialists have raised the taxes. The truth is: (a) The Socialists, so far, have had nothing to do with fixing the taxes. (b) Even as it is, the tax rate in Milwaukee is lower than that of any other city of its size in America.

4. It is charged that the Socialist administration has caused an industrial depression in Milwaukee, that capital is frightened, confidence destroyed, factories closed and commercial havoc wrought. The facts are: (a) The commercial and industrial conditions in Milwaukee show a normal improvement.

3. It is charged that the Socialist administration has destroyed the credit of the city. The truth is: (a) The program of the Socialists is not wild and fantastic. (b) The tax limit and the bond limit are rigidly fixed by state law and charter convention; so that no excessive increase in expenditures would be possible even if the Socialists contemplated it.

"THEN IT HAPPENED"

(Our Daily Discontinued Story.)



Clate Fridemush was going to build his own barn, by heck, and with concrete at that. Clate had not toyed with concrete before, but he was going to take a chance.

A SOCIAL CANCER

One of the most deteriorating influences of modern civilization is the uncertainty of employment. Modern labor displacing machinery makes over one-fourth of the American workers constantly look for a job, resulting in the ever-increasing servility and timidity of the remaining three-fourths of the working people.

Claiming and Doing

BY AXEL GUSTAFSON

The Milwaukee Journal of May 4 contains a very lugubrious article concerning politics in the unions. Being such an ardent supporter of union labor, as the Journal has proved itself to be, it dutifully warns the unions against the dangers they incur by favoring Socialism.

Here are some of its sapient comments on this question: "Many intelligent leaders of labor declare that the triumph of unionism means the death of Socialism." "Strange enough, the paper continues immediately: "The two forces have nothing in common. Instead, at the bottom, they are inimical to each other."

To Certain Writers

BY WILLIAM FRANCIS BARNARD. You, who write for the past—realists, poets, romancers. Waifs of a time that has fled, or lingerers of a moment, to go— You pause in the grey of this dawn like a rout of poor mountebank dancers. Who feel themselves out of place, and whose antics none relish or know.

"Patriotism on the Wane"

BY BURKE MCCARTY

According to the Chicago Examiner, the president of the Chicago Board of Education has offered \$25 as a nucleus to a \$500,000 fund (we trust he won't mention it to Hatlow N. Higginbotham) TO BE GIVEN TO THE WRITER OF A NEW NATIONAL HYMN!

It seems that the erudite gentleman, by some unknown mental gymnastics, has arrived at the conclusion that patriotism is waning in America and that this deplorable condition must be due to the fact that the national songs, "The Star-Spangled Banner," "Dixie," "Columbia," etc., no longer afford a suitable patriotic stimulant, and that the correct tonic to administer just now is a new national anthem!

Bright man, that! Great educator! Listen to this:

"American-born children, like their fathers, are becoming less and less patriotic. It is high time that we sing some song that will inspire us with the right spirit. Right here in Chicago there are nearly 200,000 children of school age who were born in other countries. If the schools don't teach them patriotism and love for the grand old flag, I don't know who is going to do it."

Now, this learned gentleman can take it from us that the AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL HAVE TO HAVE SOMETHING MORE SUBSTANTIAL THAN A NEW NATIONAL HYMN TO RESURRECT THEIR WANING PATRIOTISM!

They have learned to distinguish between patriotism and noise!

The great body of the plain American people are today awakening to the horrible, ugly fact THAT THEY HAVE NO COUNTRY, in any proper sense. They are becoming aware that the government has passed entirely out of their hands.

They are learning that congress is owned and run, NOT FOR THEM, BUT FOR WALL STREET.

They recognize that the United States Army is maintained by them—FOR WALL STREET.

That the navy is supported by them—FOR WALL STREET.

They have learned that presidents are elected, laws are made and violated and court decisions are rendered—FOR WALL STREET.

They know that newspapers are printed, editorials are written and sermons are preached—FOR WALL STREET!

They know that colleges are built, educators are hired and endowments given to advance the doctrines—OF WALL STREET.

And children of the workers who are lucky enough to attend the public schools up to the age of four years will gradually learn that capitalism will force them into the mines, factories and mills, and those reformed sweatshops, the department stores.

In the face of these facts isn't it a bit unreasonable to expect these children or their parents to lift their voices in patriotic songs of any kind?

What, in the name of God, Mr. President of the Chicago Board of Education, have they got to be patriotic about, anyway?

Murder is Murder and Kidnaping is Kidnaping

BY L. A. MALKIEL

At last Roosevelt has come to the front again. He is sorely offended at the trade union leaders for defending the McNamaras against the infamous charge made against them and for claiming that they are innocent.

Mr. Roosevelt is strenuously opposed to what he calls "prejudging their case and want's a suspension of judgment. He graciously concedes the right to raise money for the McNamaras' defense.

Murder is murder, indeed, and organized labor does not intend to shield murderers. But has Mr. Roosevelt ever heard of that cardinal principle of law that a person is presumed to be innocent until he is pronounced guilty by a jury of his peers?

Murder is murder. Indeed, and where was Mr. Roosevelt's righteous wrath and indignation when 145 men, women and children were burned to death through the criminal negligence of greedy employers and property owners?

Where was Mr. Roosevelt's otherwise sensitive conscience when the entire capitalist press of the country pronounced the McNamaras guilty of murder before even the facts were known?

Why did he not protest against this prejudging of the case against the union men?

And if murder is murder, then KIDNAPING IS KIDNAPING. Next to murder, kidnaping is the most heinous offense known to our law and in some states is punished by death or life imprisonment.

Why did not Mr. Roosevelt, the self-constituted champion of justice and fair play, protest against the kidnaping of the union officers?

Has it ever occurred to Mr. Roosevelt that if the authorities of Los Angeles had a strong case against the McNamaras they would have proceeded in the regular way to obtain their extradition.

And is not the very fact that they did not dare to proceed in the regular way, but arrested McNamara at a time when lawyers and judges were not accessible, holding back the warrant for several days for that purpose, had him arraigned before a police judge, who had no jurisdiction under the laws of Indiana to hear the case, and that McNamara was denied opportunity to consult counsel and a hearing, a right that lies at the very base of our system of government, is not all this sufficient to cause any fair-minded man to doubt the guilt?

If it is wrong for labor men to declare their belief in the innocence of men whom they knew intimately before the trial (did not Roosevelt and others do the same thing when Booker T. Washington was arrested?), innocence which even the law presumes, why was it right for Mr. Roosevelt, then the chief magistrate of the nation, to publicly proclaim his belief in the guilt of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone?

Was not that prejudging the case and influencing the public opinion? Will Mr. Roosevelt explain this contradiction or does it make a difference whose ox is gored?

THE WORLD'S BEST LIMERICK REVIVED

M. Tuthill has a reputation of producing us her calls. One Sunday, after an hour's visit at a friend's house on her way from church, she said, playfully, to the eldest child:

"I am going now, Willie, and I want you to go part of the way with me and my own little boy."

"I cannot," answered seriously William. "We are going to have lunch as soon as you leave."—Metropolitan Magazine.

SHE KNEW HER

"Do you know the woman in the flat next to yours well enough to speak to?" "Well enough? I know her too well to speak to!"—London Opinion.

LETTING HIM KNOW

"You want to go back to your husband, do you? How did you tell him?" "I bought myself a new hat and sent him the bill."—Flegende Bleetter.

Everett True and the True Triplets



HERE, HOLD ON! WHAT ARE YOU STRIKING THAT BOY FOR?

BRUTE! DESIST!

CALL THE POLICE!

OW-OW!

THIS YOUNG RUFFIAN MOWED DOWN MY TENDER OFFSPRING WITH HIS CRAZY MOTORCYCLE. DON'T BUTT IN TILL YOU KNOW WHAT ITS ABOUT!!!

GREEN