

## INDEX

- Abbott, Rev. Ebenezer A., 526-527  
Abbott, Robert, 887  
Abbott, W. E., 286  
Abyssinia, 18, 240, 487, 762, 764  
Abyssinia Corporation, Ltd., 487  
Abyssinian Baptist Church, 798  
Actors, in whiteface, 278-279, 1089  
Adams, Samuel, 87  
Advertising, 11-12; as insulting, 9, 114-115, 227-228, 332, 478-479  
Aeschylus, 353-354  
Afghanistan, 572, 767, 836, 1025, 1317-1318, 1330  
Africa, 41-44, 127, 244, 367, 441, 1275; for Africans, 3-6, 24, 75, 123, 208, 463, 517, 640, 870-871, 905-906, 1242-1243, 1297; assets/minerals of, 41-42, 305, 339, 474, 687; blood brotherhoods in, 1274, 1300; capitalism as enemy of, 1143; civilization in, 576, 611, 938, 939; Communism in, 1072, 1073, 1074-1075; described, 473-474, 636; disease in, 41, 42, 561, 874; as dream/hope, 463-464, 582; Europe in, 3, 4, 45, 113, 115, 116, 149, 150, 152, 153, 164, 166, 168, 177-178, 188, 226-227, 228, 276-277, 296, 365, 497, 516-517, 554, 572, 609, 690, 732, 814-835, 1021, 1140, 1184, 1213-1215, 1249-1250, 1278; as fatherland/motherland, 331, 463, 606; ignorance of, 906, independence movement in, 578, 733; inventions in, 707, 712, 1256, Harry Johnston on, 807, 910, 1140; liberation for/redemption of, 3, 113, 114, 123, 197-198, 520, 564, 586, 614-616, 618, 731, 834-835, 1080, 1144, 1208, 1244-1245, 1248, 1250, 1257, 1273, 1278, 1280, 1283-1284, 1290, 1314, 1350, 1351-1352, 1359; mandatories in, 262-263, 405-406; migration to, 544, 572, 762, 873-874, 1333; Negro state/republic in, 402, 642, 962, 1193, 1195; as origin of Greek civilization, 85, 99, 303-304, 334, 353-354, 370, 371, 392, 394, 403, 426, 444; partitioned, 104, 150, 1025; president of (*see* Garvey, Marcus, titles of; self-determination for, 149-150, 153, 293, 572; Socialism in, 570; UNIA in, 1360-1361; West Indian soldiers in, 1278-1279, 1361. *See also* Abyssinia; Algeria; Congo Free State; Egypt; Liberia; Morocco; South Africa; Tunisia  
African Blood Brotherhood, 560, 926, 1008, 1091, 1227; activities of, 1181-1182, 1260, 1291; on alien education, 746; aims/ program of, 520, 564, 586, 731, 872, 1155, 1178, 1179, 1180, 1208, 1249-1252, 1257, 1273, 1290, 1322, 1348; as Bolshevik, 1279, 1280; Briggs on, 564, 1178-1179, 1180, 1273, 1286, 1357-1358; on capitalism, 1250-1251; Casimir on, 1297, 1299; on Civil War, 1250; constitution of, 1155-1157, 1322-1325; convention of, 1156, 1324, 1325; creed of, 1311; death benefits of, 1324; discipline in, 1156-1157; dues of, 1322; enlistment requests for, 562, 564, 584, 586, 624, 627, 654, 819; expulsion from, 1206; on federation of organizations, 1251, 1290; on Garvey, 1257-1258, 1290-1291, 1347, 1348; Garvey on, 1279, 1280, 1357, 1358; Ku Klux Klan compared to, 1286; membership of, 731, 1155, 1180, 1181, 1239, 1311, 1322, 1325; on migration, 1251; motto of, 1322; in New York (*Menelek Post*), 1160, 1181, 1182, 1206; organ of, 1156, 1280 1281, 1324 (*see also Crusader*); organization in, 1155-1156, 1181, 1322-1324; Pan-African Army of, 1250; in Panama, 665; on race equality, 1322; on race history, 746, 1322; on race pride, 746; on race redemption, 731; on race revolution, 1217; on race unity, 746; in Santo Domingo, 819, 923, 997-998; as secret, 731; support for, 784, 1280-1281; on Third Internationale, 1251-1252; and Tulsa race riot, 1173-1174, 1178-1179, 1180-1182, 1217, 1218, 1257, 1290; on UNIA, 746; at UNIA convention (1921), 1257-1258, 1280, 1283; in West Africa, 1182; and workers' organizations, 746, 1251-1252, 1357-1358  
African Orthodox Church, 1352  
*African Telegraph*, 446  
*African Times and Oriental Review*, 446, 558  
Afro-Asiatic League, 516  
Albury, Walter M., 107 5  
Alford, Dean Henry, 231  
Algeria, 687, 1031, 1214-1215  
Ali, Duse Mohamed, 446, 558, 1284, 1299  
All-America India Independence Convention, 945  
Allen, Major General Henry T., 1081  
Allen, India, 977  
Alpha basketball team, 163, 230, 979, 980  
Amalgamated Clothing Workers Union, 1371  
Amalgamation, 263, 341, 714, 716, 1015-1017; Du Bois on, 1243; Garvey on, 1243-1244. *See also* Equality, social

- American-African Tourist Agency, 1316  
 American Association for the Recognition of the Irish Republic, 1080  
 American Defense Society, 1163  
 American Federation of Labor (AFL), 795, 1335, 1370-1371, 1373; admits Negroes, 479, 767, 849; and Third Internationale, 1284  
 Americanism, 544, 584, 1040, 1163, 1178, 1263; of American Legion, 573, 742, 751  
 American Labor Alliance, 1285  
 American Legion, 573, 742, 751, 1040  
*The American Negro Soldier with the Red Hand of France*, 1295, 1297  
*A. M. E. Zion Quarterly Review*, 463, 464, 473-474  
*Amsterdam News*, 15, 52, 87, 429, 478, 697, 704, 739, 887, 1106-1107, 1224, 1279; Briggs and, 366; on democracy, 17-18; on Negro leaders, 751; on Pan-African Congress, 352; on police brutality, 52; on race riot, 440, 441; on race unity, 32-33; reports bad news only, 1281  
 Andaman Islands, 211, 214  
 Anderson, Mrs. Charles H., 386, 422, 458  
 Anderson, Charles W., 476-477, 873, 923, 959  
 Anderson, Louis B., 1144  
 Anderson, William H., 1279  
 Andrews, A. Hamilton, 809  
 "Anthem of the Universal," 1125  
 Anti-Saloon League, 1279  
 Anti-Semitism, 1009-1010, 1121  
*Appeal to Reason*, 943  
 Arabs, as Hamitic, 673, 706-707, 803, 805  
 Argee (cartoonist), 1319  
 Argentina, 1025  
 Arkansas, 569-570  
 Arlington (Arrington), J. Henry, 311, 319  
 Armenia, 405-406, 1107  
 Art Publishing Company, 382, 456, 807  
 Asia, 578, 771, 836, 1025. *See also* China; Japan  
 Astrology, 371. *See also* Horoscope  
*Atlanta Independent*, 887  
 Atlanta University, 1286  
 Attucks, Crispus, 607  
 Aunt Jemima (unnamed), 114-115  
 Australia, 125, 1111
- Baby Blues* (play), 622  
 Bahamas, 554, 1077  
 Bahamas Rejuvenation League, 1042, 1077  
 Bain, Wilfred R., 1114  
 Baker, Damasqua, 1313  
 Baker, John Carter, 887  
 Baker, Walter, 705, 883  
 Baffour, Arthur, 115, 123
- Baltimore Afro-American*, 497-498, 511, 529, 572, 778, 887, 943  
 Baltzell, W. J., 849  
 Banks, Negro, 228, 356, 845, 1049-1050, 1091  
 Barak, Yehudak, 10  
 Barbour, J. Berni, 719  
 Barclay, Arthur, 1329  
 Barnes, J. Edmeston, 1265  
 Basketball, 163, 230, 268, 549, 979-980, 1021-1022  
 Basutoland, 221-224  
 Batetela tribe, 1110  
 Beach, Alfred E., 1256  
 Beauty contest winners, 1114, 1115, 1150-1151  
 Beckett, Joe, 1227  
 Beckles, Walter, 1059, 1299  
 Belgium, 3, 4, 405, 1081-1082; in Congo, 476-477, 516-517, 554, 556, 1110-1111, 1157-1158  
 Bell, George M., 20-21, 129-131  
 Ben's Hat Store, 384, 705  
 Berger, Victor, 742  
 Beveridge, Ray, 1215-1216  
 Bibb, Joseph D., 1294  
 Bible: authorship of, 1226; causes race prejudice, 743, 752, 754; Negroes in, 611, 671, 672-673, 754, 776, 803, 805, 901-902, 951, 1083-1085; translated, 775, 776-777  
 Bibliothèque et Musée de la Guerre (Paris), 723  
 Biot, Charles, 1029, 1091  
*Birth of a Nation* (film), 1159, 1227  
 Bishop, Andrew, 170, 206, 278, 386, 592  
 Bishop, Cyril, 559-560  
*Black Man* (South Africa), 1356  
*The Black Man's Burden*, 1074-1075, 1142-1143, 1195  
 Black Star Line, 541, 652, 1245; criticized/investigated, 407, 698, 700, 767, 855-856, 874, 1266, 1286, 1293, 1315, 1316, 1347; Domingo on, 1248; Dorsinville and, 855-856, 877, 881, 903, 917-919; finances of, 1263, 1286; in Haiti, 877, 881, 903, 917-919, 925-926; ships owned by, 698, 1293; stock sold in, 407, 877  
 Blind Tom (musician), 987, 988  
 Blood brotherhoods, 1274, 1300. *See also* African Blood Brotherhood  
 Blount, J. H., 1198  
 Blyden, Edward W., 975, 1019  
 Boas, Franz, 972-973  
 Bolles (assembly candidate), 141  
 Bolshevism, 294, 296, 1052, 1108, 1152-1153; of African Blood Brotherhood, 1279, 1280; of Briggs, 1266; Briggs on, 477, 601-602; v. democracy, 601-602; Du Bois accused of, 1350; Garvey accused of, 1279; Garvey on, 1266, 1279, 1280; v. imperialism, 601, 609, 766-767; Lusk Committee on, 404; and Negroes, 542-

- 543, 836; in Persia, 609, 763, 1224; "plutes" afraid of, 295; and race prejudice, 541-542; and race riots, 439; in Russia, 601-602, 1224; on self-determination, 601-602
- Book reviews, 60, 96, 132, 176, 212, 280, 316, 376, 911, 915, 917, 972-973, 1019, 1021, 1152-1153, 1225, 1295, 1297, 1368
- Boston Herald*, 1174
- Boughton, Professor (on Greek civilization), 303
- Bourbonism, 569-570
- Bourgeoisie, 1075
- Bowman, Laura, 59, 243, 278
- Boycott, 1314
- Brailsford, Henry Noel, 1152-1153
- Braithwaite, Stanley, 263
- Braley, Berton, 479
- Branded* (play), 622
- Branstetter, Otto, 1127, 1128
- The Brat* (play), 170
- Brawley, Benjamin, 280, 530, 531
- Brazil, 14, 778, 779, 832, 919, 921, 1045-1046, 1078-1079, 1148-1149
- Brazilian American Magazine*, 1148-1149
- Bridges, William, 478
- Briggs, Cyril V., 98-99, 478, 887, 1325; on Abyssinia, 762; accused of being Communist, 1259; accused of being white, 1089, 1263, 1276-1277, 1285, 1347; on actors in whiteface, 1089; on Africa, 41-44, 149-150, 331, 614-616, 762, 1273, 1283-1284; on African Blood Brotherhood, 564, 1178-1179, 1180, 1273, 1286, 1357-1358; and *Amsterdam News*, 366; on armament, 641-642, 1348; on basketball, 268; on Basutoland, 221-224; as Bolshevik, 1266; on Bolshevism, 477, 601-602; book reviews by, 1019, 1021, 1332-1333, 1335; on Andrew Carnegie, 481; on Christianity, 1205-1206; on citizenship, 331; on Congo, 1157-1158; on Congress, 505-507; on democracy, 149-150, 601; on discrimination, 537; on Du Bois, 293; on education, 7; on federation of organizations, 1273, 1283; fiction by, 614-616, 669-670, 1112-1113, 1145-1146; on fighting Japan, 1264-1265, 1281; Garvey on, 1259, 1263, 1266, 1273, 1347; v. Garvey, 1195, 1281; on Garvey, 1243, 1259, 1264-1265, 1266, 1273, 1276-1277, 1284-1285, 1285-1286, 1357-1358; on Germans, 257-260, 1081-1082; on government, 537; on Haiti, 761-762; in Hamitic League, 113, 458; on Ireland, 1005; on jim-crowism, 50, 69-70, 506-507, 537; on Ku Klux Klan, 971-972, 1037, 1112-1113, 1145-1146, 1348; on Liberia, 523-524, 762; on light v. dark Negroes, 1284-1285; on lynching, 50, 69-70, 440-441, 506, 514-515, 1348; Marx quoted by, 481; on migration, 761-762; on Mohammedanism, 1205; on music, 1086; on Negro leadership, 635-636, 1264; on Negro soldiers, 1081-1082; on new Negro, 507; on Paris Peace Conference, 153, 160; play reviews by, 206-207, 242-243, 278-279, 590, 592, 594, 622, 684, 718, 977-978, 1023, 1025, 1079-1080; on preachers, 480-481; on propaganda, 1283; on race future, 736-737, 761-762; on race history, 607; on race loyalty, 614-616, 1264-1265; on race problem (American), 14, 21, 50, 69-70, 86, 88, 125, 144, 257-260, 438-439, 737; on race riots, 437-440, 1178-1179, 1180; on race unity, 635-636, 663, 1273, 1283; on Russia, 601; on segregation, 50, 69-70; on self-determination, 149, 150; on self-government, 761-762; as socialist, 736; threatened, 494, 1011, 1297, 1299; on UNIA, 153, 160, 564, 635-636, 663, 1284, 1285; as C. Valentine, 8-9, 268, 337-338, 440-441, 480-481, 514-515, 523-524, 607-608, 614-616, 669-670, 697, 1019, 1021, 1112-1113, 1145-1146, 1205-1206, 1276; on voting, 737, 1283; on workers' alliance, 736, 737, 1283, 1357-1358
- Briggs, William H., 66-68, 102-104, 187, 214, 266-267, 546-547, 876, 883
- Brinton (Greek scholar), 85
- Brisbane, Arthur, 244, 439
- Brisbane, David K., 27
- Britain. *See* Great Britain
- British Guiana, 446, 458, 1190-1191, 1222, 1223 1379
- British Journal of Children's Diseases*, 418
- Britten, Frederick Albert (Congressman from Illinois), 1057, 1081, 1082
- Broadway Auto School, 239
- Broadway Rastus* (play), 852
- Brommels, Hal, 1123, 1179, 1185
- Brooks, Alice, 545
- Browbon, Louis, 1240
- Brown, E. C., 1059, 1079
- Brown, Marguerite H., 207
- Brown, Minnie, 1059
- Brown, Tom, 22, 278, 314
- Brown, Will, 511-512, 514-515
- Brown, Bishop William Montgomery, 1085, 1159, 1163-1164, 1295
- Brown & Stevens, 1059
- Browne, Cliff A., 997, 1093, 1095, 1192-1193, 1227, 1299-1300
- Browning, Robert, 16-17, 1209
- Bruce, John E. (Bruce Grit), 79, 126, 196-197, 306, 458; on African folklore, 127; on Frederick Douglass, 57, 82, 105-106; fiction by, 151, 173-174, 194, 209-211; on Marcus Garvey, 1337-1338; on Negro soldiers, 376; on white leaders in Negro organizations, 1224
- Bruce, Robert, 369
- Bruce, Roscoe E., 1038
- Bryce, Viscount James, 4, 42, 149, 263, 264
- Bucketing, 881

- Buckley, Doris, 1313  
 Bulgaria, 1025  
 Bundy, Dr. Leroy, 7, 307, 438, 839  
 Burleson, Albert S., 457, 975  
 Burrell, Ben E., 1160, 1325, 1331, 1359; poems by, 124, 150, 367, 571, 669, 703, 734, 775, 796, 832, 882, 907, 936, 981, 1011, 1053, 1080, 1123, 1144, 1179, 1219, 1231, 1255, 1282, 1320  
 Burrell, Theophilus: on brotherhood, 801-803, 1274, 1300; on Christianity, 735; on Colombia, 710, 712, 1186-1187; on *Crusader*, 1059; inspirational articles by, 665, 774, 908, 978, 1044, 1325-1326; on Jewish history, 1044, 1183; on Negro as man, 943-944; on race achievements, 1069, 1116, 1147-1148, 1256; on travels, 838-839  
 Burris, Jim, 1017  
 Burroughs, Nannie L., 497-498  
 Burton, H. B., 677  
 Butler, J. W., 1239  
 Butler, Sol, 903  
 Byrnes, James F., 506  
*Byron* (ship), 1316
- Cadet, Eliézer, 160  
 Cady, Dr. George L., 1117  
 Caesar, Julius, 120  
 Calhoun, Alvin, 639  
 Calhoun, Arthur W., 316  
*California Eagle*, 1291, 1337  
*Camille*, 20-21  
 Campbell, Anderson J. Jr., 676, 677  
 Campbell, George, 231  
 Campbell, Grace, 904, 1181  
 Capers, Johnny, 268  
 Capitalism, 544, 1121, 1164, 1317; African Blood Brotherhood on, 1250-1251; as Africa's enemy, 1143; and church, 1108; corruption in, 1209; as exploitive, 1315-1316; v. farmers, 1160-1161; as God, 1159; v. imperialism, 1139, 1208, 1351; v. Labor, 543, 1177, 1280, 1283, 1370-1371; of press, 542-543, 1143, 1176, 1280; Socialism replaces, 1072-1073  
 Carey, Lott, 77, 79  
 Carlton basketball team, 230  
 Carnegie, Andrew, 481  
 Carpenter, J. Aubrey, 1005  
 Carpenter, Frank C., 919, 921  
 Carter, Barrington, 278, 314  
 Casimir, J. R. Ralph, 1297, 1299  
 Cassell, Dr. N. H. B., 446  
 Castleton, Samuel M., 1188  
 Cathcart, General George, 223  
 Cecil, Lord Robert, 45, 188  
 Chaka (Zulu king), 223  
*The Challenge*, 771  
*Cheating Cheaters* (play), 58-59  
 Chenault, Lawrence, 458  
 Chicago, 1144; condition of Negroes in, 1294; Labor in, 983, 1289; race riot in, 437-440, 445, 457, 466, 474, 478, 578-579, 733; Socialist Party in, 1229  
*Chicago Defender*, 197-198, 205, 276, 704, 887  
*Chicago Tribune*, 1350  
*Chicago Whip*, 943, 1144, 1178, 1263, 1294, 1321, 1350-1351  
*The Children of the Sun*, 85, 99, 132, 350, 772  
*The Children of the Universe* (play), 1295  
 China, 836, 1025, 1185, 1314, 1330  
 Chivalry, 540  
*Chords and Discords*, 1019, 1021  
 Christ. *See* Jesus Christ  
 Christianity, 120-121, 735, 736, 991, 993, 1013, 1029; compared to Mohammedanism, 871, 1205-1206, 1208, 1209-1210; as propaganda, 871  
 Church, 1029; and capitalism, 1108; and drama, 129-131; to solve race problem, 1333-1335  
 Churchill, Winston, 341  
*The Churchman*, 537  
 Citizenship, 113, 153, 331, 477, 1106  
 Civilization: African, 576, 611, 938, 939; alien, 79-80; Negro, 85, 99, 197, 509, 576, 607, 611, 807, 910, 938, 939, 947, 985, 986, 1009, 1013; Negro's place in, 1043  
 Clarke, William F., 606  
 Class war, 542-543  
 Clemenceau, Georges, 369  
 Clendenen, Alfred A., 1078-1079  
 Clergy. *See* Preachers  
 Cleveland, 429-430  
*Cleveland Advocate*, 511, 610, 778, 887, 943  
 Clifford, J. Williams, 1197, 1198, 1223  
 Clough, Inez, 22, 278, 314, 592, 719, 816  
 Clune, Rev. Patrick Joseph, 1087  
 Cockburn, Captain Joshua, 126  
 Cohalan, Daniel, 407  
 Cole-Bailey Company, Inc., 1025  
 Coleman, C. Covington, 1120-1121, 1123  
 Coleman, George D., 1187-1188  
 Coleman, J. W., 59, 243  
 Coleman, Dr. Julia P. H., 843  
 Coles, Lynward F., 847, 849, 887, 889  
 College graduates, 730-731  
 Collins, Carita, 300-302, 319-320, 322, 1353-1356  
 Colombia, 710, 712, 1186-1187  
 Colonial Products Agency, 946

Colquhoun, Archibald, 1091  
 Commercial Bank & Trust (Richmond), 1091  
 Committee of Forty-Eight, 648  
*The Commoner*, 544  
 Communism, 1195, 1212-1213; in Africa, 1072, 1073, 1074-1075; Briggs accused of, 1259. *See also* Bolshevism  
*Communism and Christianity*, 1085, 1163-1164, 1295  
 Confederate memorial, 1010  
 Congo Free State, 177, 476-477, 516-517, 554, 556, 636, 1110-1111, 1157-1158  
 Congress. *See* United States Congress  
 Cooke, Will A., 22, 59, 243, 816  
 Cooper, Dallas S., 783  
*Correio Damnaha*, 497  
 Cotter, Joseph Seamon Jr., 462  
 Coughlin, Sean, 1059, 1061  
 Council, J. H., 1078-1079  
 Cox, James M., 847, 939-940  
 Craig, Sam, 989  
 Crane, Dr. Frank, 98, 331, 498  
 Crane, Sam, 596  
 Cranworth, Lord (B. F. Gurdon), 41  
 Crawford, Anthony, 906  
 Crawford, F. Marion, 22  
 Creamer, Henry, 1025  
 Creel, George, 17  
 Crichlow, Cyril A., 1360-1365, 1365-1368; on Liberia, 1326-1329  
 Criner, J. L., 278, 314  
*Crisis*, 15, 16, 51, 352, 370, 506, 771, 887, 889, 1327  
*The Crisis in Russia*, 1153  
 Cromwell, John W., 96  
 Cromwell, Oliver, 136-137  
 Crooke, Dr. A. A., 463  
*The Crucible*, 769, 943  
 Crum, Rolfe P., 1217, 1218  
*Crusader*, 479, 771, 887, 1059; aims of, 6, 10, 12, 24, 75, 81, 114, 189, 572, 1208, 1242-1243, 1324; circulation of, 45, 346, 939; delinquent agents of, 511; founders/staff of, 24-25, 738; government scrutiny of, 506, 537, 697; on insulting ads, 227-228; on Negro leaders, 529; on new Negro, 529; praised/ supported, 31, 98-99, 122, 406, 443, 537, 926, 1059, 1299; on Socialism, 1261; suppressed, 989; on UNIA, 1286. *See also* Briggs, Cyril V.  
 Cuba, 687  
 Cuffee, Richard R., 925, 989  
 Cunliffe-Owen, Frederick, 1091  
*The Curse of Race Prejudice*, 212  
 Curtis, L., 540-541  
 Curzon, George Nathaniel, Lord, 1314, 1330, 1331  
*Daily Chronicle* (West Indies), 778, 780  
*Daily Citizen*, 704  
 Daly, T. S., 1160  
 Dammond, William H., 687, 817-818, 839, 843, 868  
 Daniel, W. G., 1161, 1163  
 Daniels, Rev. E., 909  
 Daniels, Josephus, 874  
 Daniels, Mrs. Marion, 1007  
 Danielson, Jacques, 768-769  
 D'Annunzio, Gabriele, 1051  
*Darkest Americans* (play), 94  
*Darkest Russia* (play), 242-243  
*Darkwater*, 911, 915  
 Da Rocha, Moses, 376  
 Dartiguenave, Sudre, 940  
 Darwinism, 712, 714, 716  
 Daugherty, Harry M., 1073, 1261, 1293  
 Davilmar, Theodore, 875  
 Davis, Arthur, 207  
 Davis, Benjamin, 847  
 Davis, Benjamin J., 887  
 Davis, Richard Harding, 935  
 Davis, William L., 1105  
 Deas, Blanche, 1089  
 De Basco, Annie, 25  
 Debasco, Irma, 1160  
 de Bourg, John Sydney, 837  
 Debs, Eugene V., 478, 847, 1010, 1052, 1128, 1163, 1197; "The Genius of Liberty" of, 138, 513; as Socialist Party candidate, 795, 904  
 de Comathiere, A. B., 22, 59, 206, 243  
 Delamere, Lord, 636, 640  
 Del, Floyd, 1085  
 Democracy, 15-16, 17-18, 124, 133-134, 139, 158-159, 265, 267; v. Bolshevism, 601-602; Briggs on, 149-150; Wilson on, 3, 87, 149-150  
 Dempsey, Jack, 1008, 1206, 1227  
 Denby, Edwin, 1159  
 Dennis, George E. L., 1329  
*Der Kampf*, 1216  
 Desmond, Cleo, 170, 206, 242, 278, 590, 592, 684, 1089  
*Detroit Leader*, 887  
 de Valera, Eamon, 837  
 de Witt, S. A., 574  
 Diamonds, 687  
 Dilke, Sir Charles W., 177  
 Disarmament, 1210, 1277, 1315-1316, 1318  
 Discrimination, 537, 538, 607-608, 1178, 1211, 1229. *See also* Prejudice  
 Disfranchisement, 14, 486, 579, 626, 737, 780, 788, 1021, 1121, 1142, 1178

- The Divorce Question* (play), 20-21  
 Dixon, Thomas, 889  
 Dixon, Walter T., 841, 843, 1048  
 Domingo, W. A., 406, 478, 887, 1181, 1291, 1299;  
 on UNIA finances, 1247-1248  
 Dominican Republic. *See* Santo Domingo  
 T. B. Donaldson Medicine Company, 763  
 Dorsey, Marie A., 335-336, 354, 356, 409-410, 412,  
 414, 620-621  
 Dorsinville, Luc, 855-856, 877, 881, 903, 917-919  
 Dougherty, Romeo L., 31, 98-99, 983; on basket-  
 ball, 979-980; fiction by, 154-156, 191-193,  
 233-234, 245-248, 269-271, 284-285, 372-373,  
 448, 450, 483-484  
 Douglas, Robert L., 24, 81  
 Douglass, Frederick, 57, 82, 105-106, 231, 987  
 Dowell, J. Edgar, 1055  
 Drake, Sir Francis, 665  
 Dreazen's Music Shop, 1086  
 Drewry, L. Emmett, 1046-1047  
 Dubois, Felix, 44  
 Du Bois, William Edward Burghardt, 34, 352, 887,  
 889, 1247, 1291; accused of Bolshevism, 1350;  
 on amalgamation, 1243; celebrates landing of  
 Negroes, 369; *Darkwater* of, 911, 915; Garvey  
 compared to, 1206; Garvey on, 891, 1243,  
 1292-1293; intelligence post of, 16, 51-52, 293;  
 leadership of, 160, 293, 369-370; NAACP on,  
 16; and Pan-African Congress, 352, 1292-1293;  
 and Paris Peace Conference, 160, 293, 313;  
 parodied in film, 1192; on race future, 333; on  
 war effort, 15-16  
 Dukes, Eva B., 229-230, 248-249  
 Dumas, Alexandre, pere and fils, 8-9, 20-21, 987  
 Dunbar, Paul Lawrence, 78, 231, 232, 998  
 Dunois, Amedee, 1095  
 Dyer, L. C., 902, 983  
 Dyer Antilynching Bill, 1286  
 Dykes, Eva P., 1119
- Eason, J. W. H., 837, 1247, 1299  
 Eastman, Max, 1085  
*East Tennessee News*, 537, 750-751  
 Education, 885, 908, 942-943, 1332-1333; alien, 7,  
 98, 114, 443, 444-445, 746, 775, 905, 1046-  
 1047; as essential, 266; higher, 1266; race, 7,  
 905, 942-943, 1019, 1046-1047, 1116  
 Edward, James, 923  
 Egypt: British in, 115, 312-313, 341, 572, 573,  
 1010, 1043, 1087, 1089, 1191; civilization of,  
 509, 576, 607, 672, 1273; independence  
 movement/ nationalism in, 312-313, 476, 516,  
 580, 582, 609, 668, 733, 836, 983, 1010, 1051,  
 1087, 1117, 1191, 1314; as Mohammedan, 707;  
 Negro origin of, 509, 576, 607, 671-673, 1210;  
 rail strike in, 580; Wilson on, 332
- Einstein, Albert, 1224  
 Election: duty, 847, 849; of Negroes, 10, 141, 626;  
 of 1920, 795-796, 847, 938, 939-940 (*see also*  
 Harding, Warren G.)  
 Elks, 841, 843, 1048  
 Elis, Evelyn, 131, 242, 278-279, 314, 590, 592, 622,  
 719, 1070, 1079, 1089  
 Elia, Minnie, 22  
*Emancipator*, 668, 697, 698, 700, 704, 887, 1125,  
 1127  
 Empire Credit Company, 494-495  
 Engdahl, J. Louis, 1229  
 Equality, 262, 604; in Russia, 541-542; social, 538,  
 800, 1242, 1244, 1247, 1299, 1321  
 Equal Rights League, 153  
*The Equiist*, 640  
 Ethiopia, 18, 128, 509; Negro origin of, 671-672  
 Ethiopian Movement, 871  
 Euclid, 1044  
 Europe: after World War I, 545, 770, 836, 1040;  
 imperialism of, 153, 1177-1178 (*see also*  
 Africa, Europe in); on race riots, 440  
 Evans, Sir Arthur, 304, 334, 403  
 Evans, Maurice, 4  
 Exclusion laws, 767, 941  
*The Eyes of Asia*, 316
- Facts, Fun and Fancies columns, 83, 119, 162, 225,  
 261, 297, 340-341, 373-374, 427-428, 457, 491,  
 507, 548-549, 574-575, 602, 646, 670-671, 702,  
 750-751, 782-783, 811, 813, 909, 946-947  
*The Fairy Islands*, 23  
 Fanning, Joseph P., 1181  
 Farmer-Labor Party, 1261  
 Farmers, 1160-1161  
 Farmers Party, 847  
 Farnham, R. L., 876  
 Farouk, Omar, 1197  
*The Fatal Wedding* (play), 206-207  
*The Favorite*, 771, 1075  
*The Favorite Magazine*, 123, 887  
 Fawcett, James Waldo, 316  
 Fay, James M. G., 1093  
 Ferguson, Isaac, 1252  
 Ferrera, Bertram Francis, 53  
 Ferris, William, 887, 939, 1264-1265, 1281, 1299  
 Fiall, George, 268  
 Fight for Freedom columns, 307, 484-485  
 Figier, A., 1293  
 Films, 21, 94-95, 243, 1192  
 Finot, Jean, 85  
 Firemen, 1240, 1246  
 First People's Trust, 677-678, 680, 682, 739

- Fisher, Walter R., 677  
 Fletcher, Ben H., 1185  
 Fontana, P., 723  
 Ford, Henry, 1040, 1121  
 Foresight, 1040-1041  
 Forte, Osmond A., 887  
 Fortune, T. Thomas, 120-121, 887, 1106-1107, 1224  
 Foster, William Z., 1282  
 Foust, Leila A., 96  
 France, Senator Joseph I., 572, 732-733, 983, 1021  
 France, 601, 1312; in Africa, 1213-1215; and Liberia, 365; on Negro, 185, 186, 257, 265, 579, 609, 627, 786, 788, 1295, 1297; Negro American soldiers in, 185-186, 257, 265, 276, 298-299, 322, 1295, 1297; Negro soldiers of in Germany, 1074, 1081-1082, 1215-1217; in Syria, 674  
 Frances, Dr. William, 1256  
 Francis, Rothschild, 1125  
 Francis, W. Jr., 305; poems by, 9, 63, 92, 116, 250, 402  
 Freeman, Carlotta, 592, 816  
*The Freeman*, 887, 1144  
*A Free Union*, 1225  
 Friends of Soviet Russia, 1282, 1297  
 Frobenius, Leo, 938  
 Fulton, Maude, 170  
 Fulton, Robert, 707  
 Furlong, Charles Wellington, 168  
 Furr, Arthur, 1295, 1297  
 Fursueth, Andrew, 1289
- Gailor, Thomas Frank (Bishop), 295  
 Gaines, Charlie, 773  
 Gaines, E. L., 1337  
 Gale, Linn A. E., 537, 887, 1187, 1219-1220; on U.S. in Mexico, 952-953, 955, 957, 959, 1188  
*Gale's Magazine*, 511, 561, 887, 943  
 Gallas, Francisco, 113  
 Galloway, Lyllian M., 91  
 Gama, Louis, 921  
 Gant, Irene A., 1329  
 Garcia, Elie, 1247, 1291, 1362-1363, 1366-1367  
 Garnett, Lewis, 874-875, 906  
 Garrison, Louis B., 547  
 Garvey, Marcus, 526, 560, 663, 698, 764-765, 785, 786, 874, 909, 1009, 1027, 1104, 1118, 1226, 1247, 1260, 1297, 1333; on Africa, 123; and African Blood Brotherhood, 1257-1258, 1279, 1280, 1290, 1347, 1348; on amalgamation, 1243-1244; as Bolshevik, 1279; on Bolshevism, 1266, 1279, 1280; Briggs on, 1243, 1259, 1264-1265, 1266, 1273, 1276-1277, 1284-1285, 1285-1286, 1357-1358; on Briggs, 1259, 1263, 1266, 1273, 1286, 1347; v. Briggs, 1195, 1281; John E. Bruce on, 1337-1338; cartoon of, 1319; commercial operations of (Black Star Line, Negro Factories Corporation), 406-407, 877, 1263, 1266, 1314-1315, 1347, 1348, 1350; and Crichlow, 1328, 1365-1366, 1367; Du Bois compared to, 1206; on DuBois, 891, 1243, 1292-1293; and Harding, 1319, 1321; heckled, 1314-1315; as informer, 1273, 1276; as Judas, 1319; Ku Klux Klan compared to, 1243-1244; Liberian government on, 1360; on loyalty to flag, 1276, 1299-1300; and McGuire, 1273, 1311; mail fraud arrest of, 1347; as martyr, 511; morality of questioned, 1281, 1293, 1347; as Moses, 1103, 1319; Moton compared to, 1206; and Pan-African Congress, 1279, 1292-1293; on press, 1280; proposed trip of, 1245; as race traitor, 1242, 1243-1244, 1276-1277, 1285; retractions by, 1292, 1347; on social equality, 1242, 1244, 1299; titles of, 836-837, 1243, 1278, 1348, 1351, 1356; on UNIA, 1286, 1290, 1292, 1293  
 Garvin, J. L., 770  
 Gary, Judge Elbert, 507, 543, 544, 573, 1040  
 Gaynes, Olive, 1007  
 Geddes, Sir Auckland, 780  
 George V, 580  
 Germany: African colonies of, 45, 113, 115, 116, 149, 150, 152, 164, 166, 168, 226-227, 572, 732, 1021; atrocities by, 54, 62, 164, 166, 168, 257, 1081-1082; Briggs on, 257-260, 1081-1082; as future threat, 1051; Negro soldiers occupy, 1057, 1074, 1081-1082, 1087, 1215-1217, 1227; in Poland, 276-277; race superiority in, 53-54, 62; union of, 636  
 Ghose, S. N., 1285  
 Gibbons, Herbert Adams, 4, 164, 166, 177, 178  
 Gibbons, James Cardinal (of Chicago), 439  
 Gibson, Charles E., 1240, 1246  
 Gibson, James St. Clair, 887  
 Gilliam, Lillian, 170, 206  
 Gilmore, George, 268  
 Gilpin, Charles, 1089  
 Girschburg, Dr. Leonard K., 308  
 Gitlow, Benjamin, 1117, 1252  
 Gitlow, Katherine, 1252  
 Gobineau, Arthur, Count de, 53, 303, 403  
 Gold Coast, 689  
*Gold Coast Independent*, 887  
*Golden Age*, 1140  
 Gompers, Samuel, 1279  
*A Good Bad Woman* (play), 590  
*Good Morning*, 887  
 Goodrich, Joseph King, 168  
 Gorgas, Alice, 22, 59, 243, 278

- Gorky, Maxim, 1139  
 Gosse, Bothwell, 1273  
 Gotier, Maceo, 1123  
 Graduates, public school, 797, 1039, 1207  
 Graham, Stephen, 1089  
 Grandcourt, Genevieve, 507  
 Grant, Henry L., 840  
 Gray, P. O., 561  
 Gray, T. Otho, 1091  
 Great Britain: in Africa, 164, 166, 497, 554, 690, 1278; atrocities by, 405, 572, 573, 940; boycott of, 1042; in Egypt, 115, 312-313, 341, 572, 573, 1010, 1043, 1087, 1191; on German colonies, 152; imperialism of, 152, 208, 263-264, 333, 404, 461, 561-562, 604-605, 809, 832, 1120-1121, 1208; in India, 572, 573, 763, 945, 1117, 1140; influence of in Mid-East, 1318; in Ireland, 940, 1005, 1087; Labour Party in, 1109; in Liberia, 365; on opium, 780, 1140; in Persia, 609, 1223-1224, 1331-1332; race attitudes in, 1093, 1140; race riot in, 497; in South Africa, 1184-1185; in West Indies, 486-487, 778, 780  
 Greco-Turkish War, 1106-1107, 1117  
 Greece: African origin of, 85, 99, 303-304, 334, 353-354, 370, 371, 392, 394, 403, 426, 444; v. Turkey, 1106-1107, 1117  
 Green, Eugene, 294  
 Green, Thomas H., 1012  
 Greenawald, Kate, 772  
 H. V. Greene Company, 676-677, 678, 680, 682, 704, 720, 739, 837, 1350  
 Greene, V. H., 677  
 Grey, Edgar M., 304-305, 487, 1292  
 Grey, Sir Edward, 1331  
 Griffith, J., 382, 424, 452, 454, 456, 697-698  
 Guillaume Sam, Vibrun, 875  
 Gulfport, Bill, 977, 978  
 Gumbs, Sammy, 268  
 Gwathney, Deany, 458  
 Hackett, Francis, 780  
 Hair Vim Chemical Company, Inc., 843  
 Haiti, 703, 874-876, 1074, 1159; Black Star Line in, 877, 881, 903, 917-919, 925-926; Briggs on, 761-762; independence for, 1160; as Negro government, 508; *Negro World* in, 877; president of, 329, 875, 940; self-determination for, 510; UNIA in, 877, 925-926; United States in, 1316-1317; U.S. marines in, 329-330, 510-511, 572-573, 605-606, 610-611, 639-640, 700, 819-820, 822, 874, 906, 940, 941, 1022, 1051, 1057, 1109, 1142, 1225-1226  
 Hall, Gertrude E., 24, 55-56, 81, 772, 810; on advertising, 11-12; on Africa, 582; book review by, 915, 917; children's story by, 275, 282-283; on democracy, 133-134, 158-159; on language, 231-232, 348; on perseverance, 315; on reflex action, 517-518; on servants, 84, 93; on thrift, 651  
 Hall, Frank, 1240  
 Hall, Thomas, 1256  
 Hall, Thomas B., 286  
*Hamburger Nachrichten*, 1215  
 Hamitic League of the World, 113, 153, 446, 458, 580  
 Hammond, William H., 139  
 Hampton Institute, 762, 1198  
 Handy, C. E., 1048  
 Handy, W. C., 157, 425-426, 718-719, 1048, 1160  
 Hanna, W. J., 604-605  
 Harden, Maximilian, 116  
 Harding, Warren G., 768, 778, 796, 835, 847, 867, 868, 887, 904, 1142, 1163, 1263, 1319-1321; cabinet of, 1073, 1261, 1283; on Haiti, 1109; on lynching, 1106; on Negroes' self-protection, 1176; on Theodore Roosevelt, 766; rumored to have Negro blood, 939-940, 1073, 1261  
 Hardy, Katherine, 1141  
 Harlem: bank in, 228; businessmen in, 1014; housing in, 116, 294, 667; landlords in, 116, 294, 720, 870, 1108; luxury tax in, 407, 1075; music store in, 1086; police brutality in, 52; post office in, 668, 1042  
 Harlem Bargain Store, 809  
 Harlem Community Enterprises Corporation, 608, 700, 720  
 Harris, Curry Mount, 286  
 Harris, George W., 544, 764  
 Harris, Lorenzo, 540  
 Harrison, Hubert, 15, 25, 127, 511, 837, 887, 939, 1089, 1299  
 Hart, Albert Bushnell, 50, 69, 70, 86  
 Hart, William S., 131  
 Haughton, John, 1193, 1195  
 Hawkins, J. C., 638  
 Hawkins, Walter Everette, 1019, 1021, 1059  
 Hayes, Roland, 285  
 Hayford, Casely, 113, 837, 887, 1299  
 Hays, Will H., 1073, 1261  
 Heard, Dr. W. H., 523-524, 1227  
 Hearst, William Randolph, 638  
 Hegamin, Lucille, 1070  
 Hennessy, David S., 923, 997-998  
 Henriquez y Carvajal, Francisco, 529, 627  
 Henry, Charles A., 840, 849, 851, 856, 885, 906-907, 949, 976, 1023, 1055, 1118-1119, 1154, 1158-1159, 1189, 1190, 1221-1222, 1338  
 Henry, Mathew, 1083  
 Henry, Patrick, 369, 401-402  
 Henry, Thomas Millard, 547



"The Here and Now vs. the Hereafter," 1125  
 Hermes Trismagistis, 1069  
 Hernandez, Doris, 207  
 Herodotus, 303, 403  
 Heyliger, Syrenus, 424-425, 798  
 High cost of living, 765, 946, 1108, 1211  
 Hill, Henry, 1256  
 Hill, Robert L., 509  
 Hillquit, Morris, 847  
 "The Hindu's Paradise," 750  
 Hines, J. C., 818  
 Hinkson, Mrs. Dr., 773  
 Hogans, William K., 207  
 Holland, Delma, 1241  
 Holmes, R. J., 1240, 1246  
 Homer, 370, 392  
 Homestead Strike, 481  
 Hooker, Elon H. 1163  
 Horoscope, 371-372, 408-409, 450, 452, 485-486,  
 515-516, 550, 552, 570, 612-613, 642, 644, 673-  
 674, 699, 744  
 Horton, Lucille, 1313  
 Hosmer, C. Bailey, 356, 358  
 House, Col. E. M., 352, 653-654  
 Housing, municipal, 720, 870  
 Houston, Ft. Sam, 509-510  
*Houston Informer*, 771  
 Howard, Anna E. W., 1329  
 Howard, Judge Wesley O., 984-985, 987-988, 1015-  
 1017  
 Howard University, 626  
 Howe, Edward D., 1260  
*How Natives Are Treated in German and French  
 Colonies*, 1368  
 Hubert, James H., 1009, 1027  
 Huckelby, Catherine, 1349  
 Charles Evans, 1107-1108  
 Humphrey, 141  
 Hunter, Charlotte, 1038  
 Hunter, Walter M., 981, 1047  
 Hurst, Fannie, 768-769  
 Hutten, Grace, 113  
 Hylan, John F., 1108  
  
 Ice cream parlors, 765-766  
 Immigration. *See* Migration  
 Imperialism, 153, 529, 736, 835, 1177-1178, 1316-  
 1317; in Africa (*see* Africa, Europe in);  
 American (*see* Haiti, United States marines in;  
 Santo Domingo, United States marines in); v.  
 Bolshevism, 601, 609, 766-767; British, 152,  
 208, 263-264, 333, 404, 461, 561-562, 604-605,  
 809, 832, 1120-1121, 1208; v. capitalism, 1139,  
 1208, 1351; v. socialism, 570

Independence movements/ nationalism, 402, 835,  
 1197, 1280; in Africa, 578, 733 (*see also* Africa,  
 for Africans); in China, 836; in Egypt, 312-313,  
 476, 516, 580, 582, 609, 668, 733, 836, 983,  
 1010, 1051, 1087, 1117, 1191, 1314; in Haiti,  
 1160; in India, 689-690, 763, 766-767, 836,  
 983, 1208, 1285, 1314; in Ireland, 188, 406,  
 569, 609, 733, 772, 1005, 1059, 1061, 1080,  
 1091, 1208; in Morocco, 516; in Persia, 609,  
 766-767, 836, 1117, 1208, 1223-1224; in  
 Philippines, 332, 1140; in Poland, 3, 4; in  
 Russia, 1208; in Turkey, 1208, 1314; in West  
 Indies, 484, 733  
 India, 1051, 1351; British in, 572, 573, 763, 945,  
 1117, 1140; Coercion Acts in, 331; independ-  
 ence movement in, 689-690, 763, 766-767, 836,  
 983, 1208, 1285, 1314; martial law in, 1284;  
 opium in, 1140  
*The India* (London), 561-562  
*Indianapolis Freeman*, 887  
 Indians, American, 985, 987  
 Industrial Savings Bank (Washington, D. C.), 845,  
 1049-1050  
 Industrial Workers of the World (I.W.W.), 404,  
 479, 767, 795, 849, 957, 1289, 1370  
 Industrious, Samuel, 923  
 Inspirational articles, 66-68, 102-104, 187, 214,  
 266-267, 546-547, 665, 774, 908, 978, 1044,  
 1325-1326, 1331  
 Inter-Church Movement, 1108  
 Inter-Colonial Steamship and Trading Company,  
 640, 700, 720, 1225  
 Inter-Colonial Supply Company, 406, 700, 720, 798  
 International Anti-Military Bureau, 1192  
 International Association of Machinists, 1373  
 L'Internationale, 1277  
 Internationale, Third, 1209, 1212-1213, 1229, 1251-  
 1252, 1280, 1284  
 Internationalization, 294  
 International Longshoremen's Union, 1288-1289  
 International Seamen's Union, 1289  
 International Socialist League, 690  
 Investment advice, 407-408, 545, 640, 667-668,  
 676-678, 680, 682, 698, 700, 701, 704, 720,  
 739, 818, 837, 854, 881, 892, 944-945, 1041  
 Investors' Information Service, 704  
 Iowa, 1161, 1163  
 Ireland, 1041, 1351; boycott by, 1042; British in,  
 940, 1005, 1087; independence for, 188, 406,  
 569, 609, 733, 772, 1005, 1059, 1061, 1080,  
 1091, 1208; sedition in, 1051  
 Irvine, Edward J., 978, 995, 997, 998, 1127-1128,  
 1197, 1225-1226  
 Irwin, Wallace, 1109-1110  
 Islam. *See* Mohammedanism  
 Italy, 636, 1051, 1212

*It Happened in Harlem* (play), 386

Ivey, Lt. George W., 845

Jackson, A. A., 677

Jackson, Alice, 22

Jackson, Anselmo R., 31, 47-48, 70, 176, 276-277, 458

Jackson, Mattie L., 741

Jackson, Samuel, 314

Jackson, Virginia P., 441

*Jackson Daily News* (Mississippi), 294

Jamaica, 486-487

James, George H., 1321

Japan, 604-605, 641, 1051-1052, 1197, 1284, 1314; as menace, 1277; at Paris Peace Conference, 152-153; possible war against, 1264-1265, 1281; prejudice against, 368, 767, 941; trade by, 342

Jemmott, A., 665

Jenkins, Clarence, 268

Jesus Christ, 120, 478, 571, 666, 935

Jews/Judaism, 641, 672, 1226; history of, 542, 776-777, 901-902, 910, 947, 951, 1044, 1183; Negroes compared to, 736; pogroms against, 368; prejudice against, 1009-1010, 1121; protection for, 370; in Russia, 1072; Zionist movement of, 873

Jihad, 836

Jimcrowism, 14, 50, 69-70, 86, 506-507, 537, 780, 788, 849, 1073, 1117, 1178; Congress on, 938; and democracy, 139; in parades, 297; on railroads, 104, 139, 198, 579, 610, 626; on ships, 342

Jiminez, 329

Johnson, B. C., 1077

Johnson, Carrie, 438, 481

Johnson, Earl, 903

Johnson, Edward Austin, 10, 141

Johnson, F. E. R., 1226

Johnson, Fenton, 809, 887, 1075

Johnson, Gabriel, 1327, 1328, 1329, 1360, 1366-1367

Johnson, Gertrude L., 1329

Johnson, Rev. Harvey, 901-902, 1013-1014, 1083-1085

Johnson, Henry Lincoln, 732, 1259

Johnson, Hilary R. W., 1329

Johnson, J. Arthur, 703-704, 1050-1051, 1149, 1254, 1293

Johnson, Jack, 4, 442, 1227

Johnson, James Weldon, 15, 87, 874, 875-876, 887, 906, 945, 1040

Johnston, Sir Harry H., 446-447, 524, 707, 807, 910, 1091, 1140, 1206

Jonas, Rev. R. D., 764

Jones, C., 959

Jones, Edith, 22

Jones, Edward L., 286

Jones, Esau, 1182-1183

Jones, George, 974

Jones, John, 1256

Jones, Louis V., 1338

Jones, Stella Elizabeth, 816-817, 1160

Jones, Thomas Jesse, 352

Jones, William H., 1325

Jordan, Alan, 923

Jordan, S. C., 560

*Journal of Commerce*, 332, 677

*Journal of Negro History*, 444

Justice, Robert W., 310, 512, 577, 613, 644, 665, 668, 701

Kane, Dr. P. A., 769

Keith, Julien, 278

Kells, R. A., 644

Kemal Pasha, Mustapha, 832

Kenyon, William C., 1121

Kerlin, Robert T., 771-772, 915, 917

Kesler, J., 604, 733

Key, J. G. B., 1240, 1246

Kilroe, Edwin, 1292

King, Arthur E., 1299, 1368

King, C. D. B., 523, 1226, 1327, 1328, 1360

King, Thomas Starr, 122

Kipling, Rudyard, 6, 316, 339

Kirkpatrick, Sidney, 59, 243, 278

Kirksey, Thomas, 538-539, 556

Kirnon, Hodge, 887

Klugh, D. Sampson, 388, 390, 500

Knights Developing and Trading Company, 720, 818

Knights of Labor, 1370

Knoxville, Tennessee, race riot in, 476, 478, 578-579, 733

Kolchak, Aleksandr V., 369, 602

Kotkov, Dr. Phineas, 1073

Kpakpa-Quartey, Sam G., 606

Kruse, William F., 1229

Ku Klux Klan, 197, 420, 904-905, 976, 1008, 1040, 1118, 1121, 1123, 1178, 1253, 1254, 1274; African Blood Brotherhood compared to, 1286; aims of, 971-972; American Legion compared to, 751; Briggs on, 971-972, 1037, 1112-1113, 1145, 1146, 1348; Congress on, 1276; Garvey compared to, 1243-1244; *New York World* on, 1258-1259; in North, 1041; opposition to, 1087; threatens women, 1276; in Washington, D. C., 1057, 1059

Kuttner, I., 488

- Labor**, 689, 1357-1358; in Buffalo, 982; v. capitalism, 543, 1177, 1280, 1283, 1370-1371; in Chicago, 983, 1289; church in, 1108; in Coatesville, Pennsylvania, 264, 277; exploited, 736; organized/ unified, 333, 538, 544, 737, 1212, 1288, 1289, 1370; prejudice in, 264, 277, 333, 479, 538, 767, 849, 982; on strike, 481, 580, 1279-1280, 1288, 1293; in San Francisco, 1289; as slavery, 443, 1121, 1123
- Labouchere, Henry**, 461
- Lafayette Theatre**, 58, 59, 131, 170, 549, 772, 1079-1080, 1089
- La Follette, Robert M.**, 580
- Lagos Standard** (Nigeria), 497
- Lagos Weekly Record** (Nigeria), 497, 554, 887
- Lamar, Caroline**, 701
- Lamont, Joseph**, 1027
- LaMotte, Ellen N.**, 780, 1198
- Langden, Sir Godfrey**, 152, 223, 224
- Langston, V. P. M.**, 652, 785-786, 925, 989
- Latimer, E.**, 458
- Latimer School of Beauty Culture**, 576
- Laurence, J. F.**, 1363
- Lawley, Sir Arthur**, 1091
- Layton, Turner**, 1025
- Lazzari, Constantino**, 1212
- Leader/Leadership**, 136-138, 330, 340, 352, 462, 750-751, 813, 868; on African migration, 873-874; Briggs on, 635-636, 1264; as burden, 48; of Du Bois, 293, 369-370; and Harding, 904; jobs for, 1144; need for new, 635-636; Negro-elected, 635-636, 729, 837; old, 477-478, 529, 636, 831-832, 872-874; as race traitors, 48, 570; as radical, 506; as servile/timid, 294-295, 1264, white, in Negro organizations, 1224; white-selected, 160, 509, 635, 667, 837
- League for Democracy**, 579
- League of Darker Peoples of the World**, 580
- League of Nations**, 188, 228, 352, 540-541, 561-562, 580, 763, 1025, 1104, 1120; Congress on, 529-530; opposition to, 604-605
- Leathen, Walter M.**, 1077
- The Ledger**, 887
- Lee, Virginia**, 1349
- Lefevre** (Greek scholar), 85
- Lenin, V. I.**, 602, 1104, 1212, 1329, 1330
- Le Seane, Harold**, 314
- Letcher, Owen**, 43
- Lewin, Evans**, 636
- Lewis, Austin A.**, 204-205
- Lewis, John W.**, 845, 1049-1050
- Lewis, W. H.**, 1061, 1093
- Liberation Movement. See Africa, liberation/redemption of**
- The Liberator**, 15, 307, 887, 943, 1085, 1111, 1144, 1182-1183, 1324
- Liberia**, 240-241, 561, 603, 762; anthem of, 1231; bonds of, 510; citizenship in, 524; colonization to, 365-366, 1327; Declaration of Independence of, 78; European influence in, 365; government of, 523, 1360; motto of, 77; as Negro state, 508, 636; property ownership in, 1329; self-determination for, 124; as solution to race problem, 446, 508; transportation in, 573-574; U.S. influence in, 365-366, 1226-1227; UNIA in, 572, 837, 1247, 1316, 1326-1329, 1360-1365, 1366-1367
- Liberian-American Steamship Company**, 832
- Liberian Monrovia** (Liborra World), 561
- Liberty Bonds**, 45, 87
- Liberty Hall**, 1246
- Lichnowsky, Charles Max** (Prince), 276
- Lincoln, Abraham**, 105-106
- Lincoln Hospital**, 774
- Lincoln Independent Party**, 1261
- Lincoln Theatre**, 21, 45-46, 131, 207, 243, 350, 549, 594, 622, 852
- Lincoln University**, 763, 1286
- Lindsey, Louis**, 207
- Literary Digest**, 208, 1108
- Livingstonia Industrial Mission**, 366
- Lloyd George, David**, 352, 369, 497, 540-541, 609, 1123
- Lofton, Paul**, 128
- Loncke, Jean**, 492
- London Daily Sketch**, 1082-1083
- London Star**, 763
- London Times**, 579
- Long, Walter Hume**, 152
- Longfellow, Henry W.**, 769
- Los Angeles Times**, 1109-1110
- Lott, H. M.**, 1254
- L'Ouverture, Toussaint**, 63, 136-138, 205, 369-370, 607, 703, 718, 774, 987, 988, 1179, 1197
- Lowden, Frank Orren**, 439
- Lowe, Cora J.**, 1141
- Lowe, James W.**, 558, 891; race history by, 552, 554, 576, 611, 618, 671-673, 706-707, 712, 714, 716, 743, 752, 754, 775-777, 803, 805, 807, 910, 947, 951
- Lowell, James Russell**, 27
- Lucas, Thomas**, 482
- Lusk, Clayton R.**, 1163
- Lusk Committee**, 404, 439, 485, 505-507, 742
- Lynch, Arthur W.**, 887
- Lynch, Maurice A.**, 1285
- Lynching**, 12, 14, 86, 331, 366, 443, 445-446, 560, 561, 582, 604, 638, 652, 697, 732, 767-768, 1074, 1125, 1178, 1198, 1304; Briggs on, 50, 69-70, 440-441, 506, 514-515, 1348; Congress on, 796, 1106, 1286; Harding on, 1106; in Mississippi, 294; Moton on, 667, 1027; NAACP

- on, 294, 982-983; number of, 506, 667, 1027; in Omaha, 511-512, 514-515, 530, 532; Seligman on, 429; Socialist Party on, 368; in Tennessee, 198-199; Walter White on, 69-70; Woodrow Wilson on, 17-18, 188
- Mabson, W. P., 653
- Macaulay, Thomas B., 5
- McClellan, Patrick J., 1337
- McDougall, P. A., 1012
- McDowell, Grace B., 520
- MacFall, Haldane, 53
- McGuire, George Alexander, 1247, 1273, 1311, 1312, 1316, 1325
- McKaine, Osceolo E., 185-186, 544
- McKay, Claude, 1037, 1085, 1111, 1144, 1152-1153; "If We Must Die" of, 441, 698, 971-972
- McLane, W., 497
- McQuire, Wilham, 20-21
- MacSwiney, Terence, 939, 1197
- Madden bill, 610, 849
- Madison, Thomas, 1265-1266
- "The Malagasy Soldiers' War Song," 330
- Manassas Industrial School, 1260
- Mandatorics, 262-263, 405-406. *See also* Germany, African colonies of
- Manning, Clyde, 1106
- The Man Who Owns Broadway* (play), 816
- Manchester* (England) *Guardian*, 1317-1318
- Marche La France*, 1213-1215
- Marcin, Max, 58-59
- Marcy, Mary, 1225
- Margetson, E. H., 706
- Marke, G. O., 1327, 1329, 1363
- Marquardsen, Hugo, 44
- Marrick, Etta, 1349
- Marryshaw, T. Albert, 474, 1299
- Marshall, Myrtle, 1313
- Martin, A., 626-627
- Martin, Rev. Charles, 542
- Martin, E. C., 677
- Martin, Eugene Mars, 89
- Martin, John, 772
- Marx, Karl, 481, 543, 1123
- Mason, Monroe, 1295, 1297
- Master Musician*, 772
- Mathews, Brander, 129-130
- Meade, C. A., 944-945, 1014
- Mehenkwetre, 1210
- Melbourne, Donald, 1229
- Melting Pot*, 887
- Menelek, 26
- "Men of Our Times" columns, 90-91, 126, 157, 195, 196-197, 238, 274, 310, 348, 388, 390, 424-425
- Mertins, Leon E., 462, 575-576, 637, 687, 748, 756
- Messenger*, 406, 443, 506, 509-510, 511, 537, 668, 697, 771, 822, 887, 943, 989
- Metropolitan Press*, 1212
- Mexico, 442, 1052, 1087; U. S. intervention in, 510, 573, 638, 941-942, 952-953, 955, 957, 959, 1188
- Meyer, Eduard, 770
- Midgette, L. H., 142
- Migration: to Africa, 544, 572, 762, 873-874; African Blood Brotherhood on, 1251; Briggs on, 761-762; to Liberia, 835 (*see also* Liberia, UNIA in); to North, 539, 1082; to South America, 762, 778, 799, 835, 1046
- Mill, John Stuart, 4, 401
- Miller, Dr. George Frazier, 10, 16, 74, 80, 90-91, 141-142
- Miller, Irving C., 852
- Miller, Kelly, 352, 538, 917
- Milner, Lord Alfred, 668, 1091; commission/report of, 609, 1010, 1087, 1191
- Minor, Robert, 1085
- Mitchell, Abbie, 22, 59, 131, 242, 243, 278, 386, 590, 719, 1089
- Mitchell, John, Jr., 887
- Mitchell Slush Fund, 227
- Modesty, 1075
- Mohammedanism, 366, 706, 974-975, 1107, 1282; as color blind, 1205; compared to Christianity, 871, 1205-1206, 1208, 1209-1210; in Egypt, 707
- Mongas, Lionel, 59
- Monroe, W. S., 974, 975
- Moore, C. L., 314
- Moore, Charles, 170
- Moore, Fred R., 887
- Moore, Richard B., 887, 1160, 1181
- Morel, E. D., 65, 177, 1074-1075, 1142-1143, 1195
- Mores, J. Frances, 22, 59, 117, 135, 243, 386, 816
- Morgan, Edward M., 1211
- Morgan, J. P., 544
- Morocco, 516, 609, 1213, 1214
- Morris, Joseph R., Jr., 653-654
- Morris, W. P., 1209
- Morris, William, 441
- Morton, James F., Jr., 212
- Mosely, Thomas, 59, 243, 278
- Moses: as African, 576; Garvey as, 1103
- Moses, Ethel, 1241
- Moshesh, 223, 224, 607
- Moss, James A., 748

- Moton, Robert R., 635, 763; compared to Garvey, 1206; in France, 160, 226, 276, 313, 352, 356, 358; on lynching, 667, 1027; as race traitor, 226, 570; as "white man's nigger," 160
- Mulatto, 714, 716, 995, 997. *See also* Amalgamation
- Murphy, J. H., 887
- Muse, Clarence, 206, 592, 622, 718, 816, 1089
- Muse, Ophelia, 592
- Music, 266-267, 1086, 1338; columns, 492, 833, 840, 849, 851, 856, 885, 906-907, 949, 976, 1023, 1055, 1118-1119, 1154, 1158-1159, 1189-1190, 1221-1222
- Myers, Leet B., 905
- Mygatt, Tracy D., 386
- NAACP. *See* National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
- Nanuthon-Smith, D. E., 925-926
- Napoleon Bonaparte, 136
- The Nation*, 429, 605, 943, 972-973, 1111, 1127, 1144, 1209, 1330-1331; on Negro soldiers in Germany, 1081-1082; on U.S. in Caribbean, 529, 610-611, 819-820, 822, 874, 875-876, 906
- Nation* (London), 497, 770
- National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, 16, 429-430, 579, 945, 1159, 1210, 1291; on lynching, 294, 982-983; white leadership of, 1224
- National Association for the Organization of Labor Union Among Negroes, 580
- National Association of Negro Musicians, 840, 849, 851, 852, 854, 856
- National City Bank, 876
- National Defense Committee, 1252
- Nationalism. *See* Independence movements/nationalism
- Native Labor Commission for British and East Africa, 640
- Ncwana, L. M. Bennett, 1356
- Neal, J. Henry, 680
- Negro: Arabs as, 673, 706-707, 803, 805; biblical, 611, 671, 672-673, 754, 776, 803, 805, 901-902, 951, 1083-1085; and Bolshevism, 542-543, 836; brotherhood, 801-803; candidates, 10, 141, 638; as chosen race, 530, 532, 801; citizenship rights of, 331, 477, 1106; in civilized nations, 1043, 1109-1110; civilizations, 85, 99, 197, 509, 576, 607, 611, 807, 910, 938, 939, 947, 985, 986, 1009, 1013; condition/status of, 50, 69, 70, 86, 304-305, 368, 429, 552, 569-570, 639, 800, 801, 835, 1077, 1078-1079, 1093, 1121, 1294; as crybaby, 939; as derogatory term, 1210-1211; drama/theatre, 334, 989; educated, 579, 942-943; Egyptian as, 509, 576, 607, 671-673, 1210; enterprises, 406, 667-668, 700-701; famous, 8-9, 136-138; fights white man's war, 952-953, 955, 957, 959, 995, 1264-1265, 1281; France's attitude toward, 185, 186, 257, 265, 579, 609, 627, 786, 788, 1291, 1297; genius, 987; gullibility of, 337-338, 542-543, 1176; helps himself, 604, 1176; as illogical, 766; as inferior/superior, 452, 454, 456, 697-698, 984-985, 1209-1210; Irish compared to, 1041-1042; Jew compared to, 736; leaders (*see* Leaders/leadership); as man, 943-944; Mexico's attitude toward, 442; new, 197, 477-478, 507, 529, 652-653, 666, 786, 831-832, 887, 1226; at Paris Peace Conference, 153, 160, 188-189; political awakening of, 733; political position of, 10, 74, 80-81, 87-88, 141, 479, 610, 867-868, 938, 1073, 1142, 1161, 1163, 1229, 1261, 1263; preachers, 552, 554, 775-776; as proletariat, 295, 368, 1075; as radical/in radical movements, 10, 74, 80-81, 141, 404, 479, 569-570, 836, 904, 1161, 1163, 1357; resurrection of, 666; self-government of, 23, 86, 88, 262, 402, 445-446, 508-509, 761-762, 1073; self-protection of, 1176; servility of, 870, 872, 941, 1010; soldiers (*see* Soldiers, Negro); unions allow, 479, 767, 849; West Indian, 304-305, 786; women, 48, 700-701, 774; in World War I, 15, 18
- Negro Factories Corporation, 1218, 1245, 1316
- Negro World*, 51, 123, 443, 558, 560, 887, 943, 1089, 1224, 1290, 1299, 1316, 1347, 1361; on Egypt, 312-313; in Haiti, 877; on need for race history, 1211; on Negro leaders, 352; suppressed, 989; as worthwhile publication, 406, 511
- Negro World Review*, 1223
- Negro Year Book*, 654
- Nesbitt, Richard J., 1127
- New Age*, 1287
- New Amsterdam Musical Association, 1059
- The New Negro*, 511, 1337-1338
- New Orleans States, 561
- New Republic*, 296, 887
- New York Academy, 512, 613, 708, 709, 774, 815
- New York Age*, 87, 887
- New York American*, 439, 638, 677, 704, 771, 1143
- New York Amsterdam News*. *See* *Amsterdam News*
- New York Assembly, 10, 141
- New York Call*, 277, 368, 429-430, 439, 943
- New York Evening Journal*, 17
- New York Evening Post*, 164, 166, 168, 277
- New York Globe*, 439, 764, 1358
- New York Herald*, 984-985, 987-988
- New York Independent*, 87
- New York News*, 31, 87, 739, 764, 887
- New York Sun*, 17, 602
- New York Times*, 439, 544, 1143, 1180
- New York Tribune*, 578, 1242, 1292-1293
- New York World*, 17, 276, 439, 574, 605, 606, 700, 704, 940, 1243, 1253, 1258-1259, 1277

- Niagara Movement, 90  
Nicholas, Eva R., 1369  
Nicholas, R. E., 348, 664, 667, 668  
Nigeria, 487, 687  
"Nigger," 160, 1040  
*The Ninety and Nine* (play), 242  
Norris, Kathleen, 1109-1110  
North Dakota Nonpartisan League Farmers, 1160-1161  
*Nothing But the Truth* (play), 1079-1080
- Obregón, Alvaro, 1188  
O'Brien, Daniel J., 1289  
Odd Fellows convention, 872  
*L'Oeuvre*, 1277  
Ogle, G. McL., 458  
O'Jon, Neil, 492  
Okuma, Shigenobu, 941, 1284  
Olden, Charlie, 314, 594, 816  
Olivier, Grace, 1071  
Olympic champions, 903  
Omaha: lynching, 511-512, 514-515, 530, 532; race riot, 511-512, 579  
1390 Omaha *Daily News*, 1314  
*Omaha Monitor*, 18, 85, 99, 104, 208, 463-464, 511  
Oneal, James, 316  
*One Big Union*, 887  
Opium, 780, 1140  
Oriental League, 485  
Orr, Mrs. Albert, 1141  
Osman, Rev. Leo S., 107  
Ottley, Margaret, 1141  
*Our Boys and Girls*, 276-277, 313, 511  
The Outlook, 4  
Owen, Chandler, 10, 16, 74, 80, 406, 887, 904  
Owens, Arthur L., 274, 724  
Owens, Gordon W., 1061  
Owens, Robert N., 902
- Pace, Harry H., 426, 780, 788, 1015, 1048  
Pace & Handy Music Company, 494, 718-719, 852, 854, 1048  
Palmer, A. Mitchell, 1177-1178  
Palmer, Ruth T., 654  
Pan-African Congress, 293, 352, 1091, 1279, 1292-1293  
Panama, 665  
Pan-American Conference, 639  
Pan-Islamic movement, 578  
Parents' League of Washington, 799, 1038  
Paris Peace Conference, 188, 241, 370, 529; on African colonies, 153, 226-227; Du Bois at, 160, 293, 313; Japanese at, 152-153; Negro representation to, 153, 160, 188-189, 293, 313; Wilson and, 228, 262-263, 404-405, 476  
Parker, George Wells, 113, 122, 190, 208, 365-366, 946, on African origin of Greek civilization, 85, 99, 303-304, 334, 353-354, 370, 371, 392, 394, 403, 426, 444; *The Children of the Sun* of, 85, 99, 132, 350, 772; on Omaha lynching, 511-512  
Parker, Ruth, 937  
Passing, 154-155, 193, 269-270, 271, 300-302, 319-320, 322  
Patrick, Joseph H., 926  
Patrocino, Jose de, 921  
Patten (Patton), Cornelius H., 4, 42, 177-178, 188  
*Paulownia*, 60  
Payne, Henry W., 742, 751, 1057  
Pearson, Vincent Leonard, 420, 976  
*Pearson's*, 943  
Pennington, Edmund, 1279  
Peonage, 50, 69, 86, 1106, 1182, 1209  
*People's Pilot*, 771  
Pepper, Charles H., 605  
Perry, Christy, 887  
Perry, Rufus L., 176  
Perseverance, 315  
Persia: Bolshevism in, 609, 763, 1224; British in, 609, 1223-1224, 1331-1332; independence movement in, 609, 766-767, 836, 1117, 1177, 1208, 1223-1224; Russia and, 1317, 1330  
Peters, Dr. Charles, 1091  
Peters, Jeremiah, 422  
Peters, Rev. M. Franklin, 730-731, 738, 768-769, 800-801, 831-832, 867-868, 889, 901, 911, 915, 935, 1043  
Peyton, Dave, 977  
Peyton, Fountain, 1038  
*Philadelphia American*, 887, 943, 1108  
*Philadelphia Public Ledger*, 1159  
*Philadelphia Tribune*, 887  
Philippines, 332, 1140  
Philips, Rev. D. E., 1239  
Phillips, Wendell, 136-138, 607  
Pickens, William, 352  
Pickett, William P., 50, 69, 70, 86, 1106, 1239  
Pierson, John Van Liew, 499-500  
Pilgrims, 1221-1222  
Pitcairn, Charles, 892  
*Pittsburgh American*, 778, 943, 1178  
Plaatje, Solomon T., 1357  
Play reviews, 20-21, 22, 59, 94, 170, 206-207, 242-243, 278-279, 314, 350, 386, 590, 592, 594, 622, 684, 718, 816, 852, 977-978, 1023, 1025, 1079-1080, 1295  
Pogroms, 368, 541

- Pointer, Jonathan, 991, 993  
 Poiree, Frank, 904  
 Poland, 3, 4, 276-277, 766-767, 836  
*Pollyanna* (play), 622  
 Pontsou, Benny, 903  
 Porter, Charley, 962  
*Portland Times* (Oregon), 276  
 Portugal, 168, 177  
 Post, Louis F., 4-5, 123, 164, 178  
 Post Office, 668, 975, 1042, 1211, 1229  
 Powell, Dr. Adam Clayton Sr., 388, 798-799, 1218  
 Prager, Robert P., 17  
*Praiseworthy Muse*, 771  
 Pratt, Ambrose, 23, 224  
 Preachers, 552, 554, 775-776; as race traitors, 227, 480-481; street, 267, 297  
 Prejudice, 21, 1013-1014; in Bahamas, 554; Bible causes, 743, 752, 754; Bolshevism and, 541-542; Brazil lacks, 799, 1046; Cuba lacks, 687; in Labor, 264, 277, 333, 479, 767, 849, 982; soldiers face, 257, 258, 260, 265, 267, 465, 509, 510, 537, 1295, 1297  
 Press: Americanism in, 1178; capitalistic, 542-543, 1143, 1176, 1280; Garvey on, 1280; Negro, 443-444, 511, 771-772, 887, 889, 915, 925, 943, 989, 1144, 1178; radical, 506, 1144; suppressed, 506, 925, 989; and Tulsa race riot, 1174, 1176, 1178, 1218; on UNIA, 1280; white, 443, 943, 1111, 1127, 1144, 1178  
 Prime, Amy V., 1230  
 Profiteering, 442  
 Progin, M. X., 1256  
 Prohibition, 1279  
 Proletariat: Negro as, 295, 368, 1075; white, 1074-1075  
*Promoter*, 887, 943  
 Propaganda, 318, 871, 1008, 1283  
 Pryor, Hayes L., 206  
 Pushkin, Aleksandr, 987  
 Quality Amusement Corporation, 989  
 Race: achievements, 707, 712, 769, 938-939, 1009, 1069, 1116, 1147-1148, 1256; apologists, 332; catechism, 13; color, 114, 444-445, 813, 815, 1284-1285; conciliation, 940-941, 974; dominance, 442, 736-737; duty, 13, 508-509, 1317; education, 7, 905, 942-943, 1019, 1046-1047, 1116; equality, 1322; future, 125, 244, 333, 736-737, 761-762, 870-871, 941, 1195; history, 85, 99, 114, 303-304, 334, 353-354, 370, 371, 392, 394, 403, 426, 444, 542, 576, 607, 666-667, 671-673, 735, 746, 817-818, 839, 843, 868, 889, 901-902, 910, 938-939, 947, 975-976, 1013, 1116, 1147-1148, 1211, 1322; inferiority/superiority, 3-4, 5, 14, 53-54, 62, 122, 452, 454, 456, 508, 697-698, 984-985, 995, 997, 1008-1009, 1208, 1209-1210; loyalty, 13, 331, 477, 614-616, 638-639, 800-801, 942, 1264-1265, 1297, 1321; patronage, 701, 733-734, 798-799; prejudice (*see* Prejudice); pride, 13, 114, 190, 227, 332, 465-466, 478-479, 607, 664, 746, 1013-1014, 1093, 1095, 1147; problem in America, 6, 14, 21, 50, 69-70, 75, 79-80, 86, 88, 125, 144, 257-260, 262, 402, 438-439, 445-446, 508, 642, 732-733, 737, 905, 942-943, 974, 984-985, 987-988, 1015-1017, 1041, 1043, 1072-1073, 1082-1083, 1142, 1193, 1195, 1333-1335; relations, 14, 506, 780, 788, 1025, 1051-1053, 1093, 1111, 1140, 1176-1177, 1217; revolution, 1217; riots, 7, 437-440, 441, 445, 447, 457, 466, 474, 476, 478, 497, 505-506, 511-512, 519, 561, 578-579, 733, 849, 984, 988, 1015, 1082, 1173-1174, 1178-1179, 1180-1182, 1193, 1208, 1212, 1217, 1218, 1257, 1290; set-contempt, 47, 48, 70; traitors, 48, 226, 227, 293, 332, 443-444, 480-481, 570, 574, 959, 1242, 1243-1244, 1276-1277, 1285; unity, 32-33, 47-48, 283, 333-334, 491, 635-636, 733-734, 746, 763, 770, 798, 849, 939, 1273, 1278, 1283, 1368; war, 1082-1083  
 Radicalism, 10, 80-81, 404, 475, 478, 479, 569-570, 836, 904, 1161, 1163, 1357. *See also* Bolshevism; Socialism  
 Rai, Lala Lajpat, 602, 1211  
 Railroads: jimcrowism on, 104, 139, 198, 579, 610, 626; strikes on, 580, 1279-1280, 1288, 1293  
 Ralston, George, 25  
 Ramsay, Packer, 492  
 Randolph, A. Philip, 10, 74, 80, 160, 406, 887, 904  
 Rand School of Social Science, 485, 495-496, 637, 735, 887  
 Ransom, Rev. Reverdy C. (Negro candidate for Congress), 10, 141  
 Ransome, Arthur, 1153  
 Ravenell, James H., 298-299, 322  
 Ray, Arthur T., 206  
 Razafkeriefo, Andrea Paul, 49, 57, 78, 96, 128, 200-202, 225, 268, 330, 1089, 1206, 1254, 1352, 1359; biography of, 238; on John Bruce, 126; on disarmament, 1358; "Don't Tread on Me!" of, 261, 457, 698; on Hubert Harrison, 127; on Toussaint L'Ouverture, 205; on Paris Peace Conference, 241; on race unity/disunity, 283, 1368; "To Certain Policemen" of, 52, 306  
 Recouley, Raymond, 42-43  
*Redbeards Review*, 1103-1104, 1118  
 Red International of Labor Unions, 1370-1371, 1373-1374  
 Reed, John, 1128, 1230  
 Rees, G. L., 1163  
 Reeves, Cleveland H., 1077  
 Reeves, Ida, 25  
 Reid, Arthur, 1181

- Reid, C. S., 677  
 Reimer, Dietrich, 1368  
 Religion, 801, 1351-1352. *See also* Christianity; Mohammedanism  
 Renaissance Theatre, 1010  
 Renan, Ernest, 120  
 Renaud, Justice, 1273, 1285, 1286, 1347  
 Republican Party, 767-768, 835, 1073; as lily-white, 732, 1261, 1263; Negroes and, 479, 610, 626, 732, 795-796, 867, 938, 1073, 1142, 1229, 1261, 1263  
 Rhodes, Cecil, 1120, 1121  
 Rice, Dr. Harriet A., 1259  
*Richmond Planet*, 142, 887  
 Richards, Senator J. G., 1329  
 Rising tide of color, 733, 767, 770-771, 778, 871, 910, 951, 972-973, 1206  
 Ritchie, Vernon, 29  
 Roach, S. A., 545  
 Erick A. Roberts Company, 809  
 Roberts, J., 813, 815  
 Robertson, John M., 5  
 Robinson, Cyril A., 654  
 Robinson, John E., 1279  
 Robinson, Margaret, 909  
 Robinson, Walter, 279, 314, 816  
 Robinson-Jones, Lula, 207, 937  
 Rochdale stores, 1229  
 Rockefeller, John D., 543, 573  
 Roderiguez, Jos. Carlos, 921  
 Rodgers, Harold A., 1077  
 Roger-Martin, J. A., 1213-1215  
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 115, 152, 766, 839, 943  
 Root, Elihu, 544  
 Rooyen, Alex Van, 1357  
 Rose, Ernestine, 975  
 Ross, Alice, 1059  
 Ross, Rev. J. D., 652-653  
 Rossi, Alexina, 107  
 Rossi, R. L., 24, 81  
*Rote Fahne*, 1216-1217  
 Rowland, Dick, 1173, 1174, 1218  
 Royal Bank of Canada, 1347  
 Royall, George W., 626, 1227  
 Royster, Edward, 207  
*Rushville Republican* (Indiana), 12  
 Russell, James, 843, 883  
 Russia, 543, 1052, 1107-1108, 1152-1153, 1177-1178, 1208, 1351; and Afghanistan, 1317-1318, 1330; Bolshevism in, 601-602, 1224; and China, 1330; and darker races, 368, 1053, 1314, 1329-1330; on democracy, 601; equality in, 541-542; famine relief for, 1287, 1312, 1314; as future, 1139; Jews in, 1072; and Persia, 1317, 1330; in Poland, 766-767; on self-determination, 1317-1318; "split-up" of, 369; unemployment in, 1245  
 Ryu Tai Koi, Dr., 1284  
 Sacco and Vanzetti, 1312  
 Sacrifice, 641-642  
 St. Christopher basketball club, 163, 230, 979, 980  
 St. Claire, Frank, 1093  
 St. John's Negro Missionary Baptist Association, 480-481  
 St. Kitts, 487  
 St. Lucia, 652, 813, 815  
 St. Mark's Catholic church, 118  
 Santo Domingo: African Blood Brotherhood in, 819, 923, 997-998; UNIA in, 1239, 1284; United States in, 1316-1317; U.S. marines in, 510-511, 529, 605, 627, 874-875, 906, 941, 961, 1109, 1142, 1225-1226  
 Sarbah, John Mensah, 887  
 Sarco Realty & Holding Company, 407-408, 700, 720  
 Saunders, Gertrude, 977  
 Sawyer, Alfred, 1077  
 Schackelford, Theodore Henry, 125  
 Schlieman, Heinrich, 303  
 Schomberg, Arthur, 195, 458  
 Schurz, W. L., 1148-1149  
 Schwab, Charles M., 267, 295, 543, 573  
*The Scientific American Monthly*, 1210  
 Scott Emmett J., 113, 376, 570  
 Scottrain, Edna, 816  
 Scout news, 460, 518  
*Searchlight*, 887  
 Searle, Maude, 19  
*Seattle Searchlight*, 276  
*Seattle Union Record*, 124  
 Segregation, 50, 69-70, 86, 295-296, 339, 607-608, 626, 975  
 Seibold, Louis, 668  
 Self-determination, 3-6, 115, 124, 152, 208, 491, 497, 540-541, 582, 1317-1318; for Africa, 149-150, 153, 293, 572; Bolshevism on, 601-602; for Haiti, 510; Wilson on, 149, 640  
 Self-government, 3-6, 23, 86, 88, 123, 262, 341, 401-402, 442, 445-446, 508-509, 636, 761-762, 1073  
 Seligman, Herbert J., 429, 819-820, 822, 874, 875, 906  
 Selous, Frederick C., 1091  
 Sergi (Greek scholar), 85, 304, 370, 392  
 Service, Bertoli-Lewdez, 505  
 S. S. *Shadyside*, 698, 1315  
 Shaw, George Bernard, 263-264  
 Sheftell, Mrs. Joseph, 1071



Sheppard, Ethel, 1071  
 Sierra Leone, 365  
*The Silent Witness* (play), 590  
 Simmelkjaer, Harold Eustace, 1332-1333, 1335  
 Simmons, Arthur, 207, 592, 816  
 Simmons, William J., 1040, 1121, 1253, 1274  
 Simon, O. C., 1193  
*Singapore Strait Times*, 1111  
 Sinn Fein, 1291, 1318  
*Sinn Feiner*, 772  
 Slavery, 14, 839, 919, 921, 1084; new, 296, 1106  
     (see also Peonage); wage, 447; of workers, 443,  
     1121, 1123  
 Small, Bishop John Bryan, 473-474  
 Smedley, Agnes, 211, 214  
 Smith (Mayor of Omaha), 512  
 Smith, E. Maresse, 785  
 Smith, Mamie, 1006  
 Smith, Martha, 974  
 Smith, Wilfred, 1285, 1347, 1360-1361  
 Smoot, Senator Reed, 889  
 Smuts, Jan Christian, 689, 1184  
 Socialism /Socialist Party, 90-91, 796, 1333, 1374;  
     in Africa, 570; of Briggs, 736; candidates of, 10,  
     74, 80-81, 141-142, 637, 638, 742, 795, 904; v.  
     capitalism, 1072-1073; in Chicago, 1229; in  
     China, 1185; Congress on, 742; v. imperialism,  
     570; in Iowa, 1161, 1163; in Italy, 1212; on  
     lynching, 368; in Mexico, 1087; Negroes urged  
     to support, 44, 74, 141, 479, 497-498, 795, 847,  
     849, 904, 1127-1128, 1161, 1163, 1261; in  
     Russia, 1072; on self-determination, 124; in  
     South Africa, 690, 1185; on Third Internation-  
     ale, 1209, 1229; in West Indies, 570  
*Socialist Review*, 943  
 Soldiers, Negro, 95, 227, 259, 261, 539, 742, 800,  
     988; Bruce on, 376; court-martialled, 509-510;  
     experiences of, 30, 161, 185-186, 257, 265, 276,  
     298-299, 322, 462, 575-576, 637, 687, 748, 756,  
     1295, 1297; in France, 185-186, 257, 265, 276,  
     298-299, 322, 1295, 1297; in Mexico, 442;  
     occupy Germany, 1057, 1074, 1081-1082, 1087,  
     1215-1217, 1227; prejudice against, 257, 258,  
     260, 265, 267, 465, 509, 510, 537, 1295, 1297;  
     throughout history, 376-377; West Indian, 807,  
     1278-1279, 1361  
 Sorner, Morris, 1212  
 South: condition of Negroes in, 50, 69, 70, 86, 296,  
     429, 569-570, 639, 1106, 1121; segregation in,  
     339  
 South Africa, 23, 177-178, 517, 554, 689, 690, 871,  
     986, 1184, 1185  
 South America, 762, 778, 799, 835, 1046. See also  
     Brazil; Colombia  
*The Southern Workman*, 295-296  
 Sphinx, 719, 935  
 Stafford, Mary, 1086  
 Stanley, Henry M., 44  
*Star of Persia*, 1331-1332  
 Starr, Dr. Frederick, 78, 463, 524  
 Stedman, Seymour, 904, 1229  
 Stephenson, George, 707  
 Stevens, Andrew F., 1059  
 Stevenson, Archibald, 404, 1108-1109, 1163  
 Stevenson, Robert Louis, 231  
 Stewart, A. B., 677  
 Stewart, John, 991, 993  
 Stoddard, Lothrop, 767, 770-771, 871, 910, 972-  
     973, 1206  
 Stokes, Edward C., 1108  
 Stone Mountain, Georgia, 1010  
 Storey, Moorfield, 198-199  
 "Strut Miss Lizzie" (song), 1025  
*Strut Yo' Stuff* (play), 977-978  
 Success, 204-205  
 Sun Yat-sen, 1025  
 Survey, 905  
 Sutton, Susie, 22, 59, 243, 278  
 Svarc, Ven, 439  
 Sweeney, W. Allison, 382  
 Sweet, Thaddeus Cornelius, 637, 638  
 Swiggett, Walter M., 1105  
 Syria, 674  
 Taft, William Howard, 544, 1348  
 Taketomo, Torao, 60  
 Talley, Helen M., 1082-1083  
 Tanner, Dr. C. M., 1038  
 Tanner, Mrs. F. S., 1038  
 Tarkington, Fannie, 1089  
*Tattler*, 887  
 Tax, luxury, 407, 1075  
 Taylor, Dr. Charles C., 556  
 Taylor, D. E., 1091  
 Taylor, Robert T., 1184, 1185  
 Taylor, Rev. W., 1256  
 Terry, Gustave, 1277  
*Tess of the Storm Country*, 314  
 Thayer, Harry I., 682  
 Thomas, Benjamin F., 239  
 Thomas, Edna Lewis, 1023, 1025  
 Thomas, Evelyn V., 1175  
 Thomas, Humphrey, 1105  
 Thomas, J. J., 785  
 Thomas, James C. Jr., 1287  
 Thomas, Nevel H., 889  
 Thomas, Margaret Ward, 977, 978  
 Thompson, Edward, 816  
 Thompson, Hermon L. A., 526  
 Thompson, Marie, 22

- Thompson, Noah D., 1279, 1287, 1291, 1337  
 Thompson, Orlando M., 1363-1364  
 Thompson, Samuel O., 1231  
 Thompson, Walker, 278, 314, 816, 1079  
 Thompson, Will, 224  
 Thompson, William H., 1144  
 Time, 876, 883  
 Tindley, Rev. Charles Albert, 991, 993, 1029  
 Tobitt, R. H., 837  
 Today (play), 590  
 Topper, Ernest, 1071  
 Torres, Antonio, 497  
 Townsend, William "Babe," 22, 59, 243, 278, 386, 977, 978  
 Trade, 5, 342, 487, 606, 832  
 The Triangle, 943  
 Trinidad, 526, 627, 925, 989  
 Trotter, William Monroe, 407, 499, 837  
 Trotsky, Leon, 1213, 1312, 1329  
 Truth Seeker, 887  
 Tulsa, Oklahoma, race riot in, 1173-1174, 1178-1179, 1180-1182, 1193, 1208, 1212, 1217, 1218, 1257, 1290  
 1394 Tulsa Star, 835  
 Tunisia, 1213-1214  
 Turkey, 945, 1106-1107, 1117, 1208; independence movement in, 1314  
 Turpin, C. V., 677  
 Tuskegee Institute, 780, 788  
 Twine, Richard O., 1105  
 Tyler, Ralph W., 887, 1049-1050  
 Tynes, Harcourt A., 1076  
 Typewriter, 1256  
 Tzitlenok, Schevel, 1295
- Uncle Tom, 831. *See also* Leaders/leadership, old  
 Unemployment, 1009, 1245, 1279-1280  
 UNIA. *See* Universal Negro Improvement Association  
 Union League Club, 404  
 Unions, 538, 767, 849, 1289, 1335, 1337, 1370-1371, 1373-1374. *See also* Labor  
 United Civic League, 610, 626  
 United Garment Workers Union, 1371  
 United Mine Workers Union, 1289, 1371  
 United Produce Dealers' Association, 854, 892, 946, 998  
 United States: in Haiti, 329-330, 510-511, 572-573, 605-606, 610-611, 639-640, 700, 819-820, 822, 874, 906, 940, 941, 1022, 1051, 1057, 1109, 1142, 1225-1226, 1316-1317; in Liberia, 365-366, 1226-1227; in Mexico, 510, 573, 638, 941-942, 952-953, 955, 957, 959, 1188; in Santo Domingo, 510-511, 529, 605, 627, 874-875, 906, 941, 961, 1109, 1142, 1225-1226, 1316-1317; in Virgin Islands, 262, 484, 1125, 1127  
 United States Congress, 505-507; on Egypt, 476; on jimcrowism, 938; on Ku Klux Klan, 1276; on League of Nations, 529-530; on lynching, 796, 1106, 1286; Negro candidates to, 10; Negro editors before, 506; on race riots, 505; socialist expelled from, 742  
 United States Department of Justice, 153, 697-698  
 Universal Negro Improvement Association, 579-580, 624, 700, 887, 891, 1091, 1281, 1297, 1299, 1358; in Africa, 1360-1361; and African Blood Brotherhood, 746, 1257-1258, 1280, 1283; African Redemption Fund of, 1248; aims of, 123, 1257, 1290, 1292, 1293; Briggs on, 153, 160, 564, 635-636, 663, 1284, 1285; construction loan of, 1316; death tax of, 1247, 1248; factionalism/split in, 1311, 1316, 1337; finances of, 1245, 1247-1248, 1285, 1286, 1293; Garvey on, 1286, 1290, 1292, 1293; in Haiti, 877, 925-926; Justice Department on, 153; in Liberia, 572, 837, 1247-1248, 1316, 1326-1327; 1360-1365, 1366-1367; in Los Angeles, 1337; McGuire leaves, 1311, 1316; membership of, 1247, 1291; millinery of, 1293; officers of, 663, 685-686, 698, 729, 764-765, 1347, 1361; at Paris Peace Conference, 153, 160; Potentate of, 685, 729, 1327, 1328; in St. Lucia, 652; salaries of, 1364; in Santo Domingo, 1239, 1284; suppressed, 1284, 1290; in Trinidad, 526, 925; in West Indies, 1290; 1920 Convention of, 635-636, 729, 834, 836-837; 1921 Convention of, 1247, 1279, 1287, 1291, 1292. *See also* Garvey, Marcus  
 Universities, Negro, 889  
 The Unknown Voice, 350  
 Untermyer, Samuel, 1209  
 The Up-Reach, 943  
 Urban League, 1027  
 Utard, Emile, 788
- Valentine, C. *See* Briggs, Cyril V., as C. Valentine  
 Vann-Baker, Lina, 207  
 Vermont Avenue Baptist Church, 1184  
 Versailles, Treaty of. *See* Paris Peace Conference  
 Vinstein, John H., 1246  
 Virgin Islands, 262, 484, 1125, 1127  
 The Voice, 15, 16, 52  
 Voice (St. Lucia), 813
- Wack, Henry Wellington, 1110  
 Wade, Beatrice, 314  
 Waper, Frank J., 1240  
 Waldron, Edward, 24-25  
 Walker, Mme. C. J., 128, 584  
 Walker, C. Roland, 1076, 1077  
 Walker, Edwin C., 141-142

Wallace, Ida L. 463  
 Walton, Lester A., 989  
 Ward, C. Osborne, 1084  
 Waring, Augusta, 458  
 Warner, Richard, 1292  
 Warren, Edward H., 25  
 Washington, Booker T., 635, 697, 907, 1333  
 Booker Washington Sanatorium, 799  
 Washington, Miss C., 1241  
 Washington, D. C.: disarmament conference in, 1277, 1315-1316, 1318; firemen in, 1240, 1246; Ku Klux Klan in, 1057, 1059; Parents' League in, 799, 1038; race riot in, 437-440, 441, 445, 457, 474, 478, 578-579, 733, 1180  
 Washington, George, 369  
 Watkins, Bell, 1241  
 Watkins, Lucian B., 142, 260, 1299  
 Watts, Ethel, 278  
 Wehner, Charles A. V., 1329  
 Weir, Felix, 1059  
 Wells-Barnett, Ida B., 160  
*The Western Worker*, 1120-1121, 1123  
*West Indian*, 511  
 West Indies, 1314; British in, 486-487, 778, 780; independence movement in, 484, 733; Negro in, 32-33, 47-48, 304-305, 786; socialism in, 570; soldiers of, 807, 1278-1279, 1361; trade in, 342; UNIA in, 1290; wage slavery in, 443, 447. *See also* Bahamas; Haiti; Santo Domingo  
 Whatstone, Sir Charles, 1256  
 Wheatley, Phyllis, 987-988  
 S. S. *Phyllis Wheatley*, 1293, 1314-1315, 1350  
 Wheaton, J. Frank, 937  
 White, Walter F., 69-70, 1021  
 White, Weston, 741  
*The White Sister* (play), 22  
 Whitney, 350  
 Whittier, John Greenleaf, 231  
 Wichita *Protest*, 313  
 Wiley College, 807  
 Wilgus, William H., 1193, 1248-1249  
 Wilkes, Mattie, 314  
 Williams, Arthur Rhys, 889  
 Williams, Cole, 59  
 Williams, Edwin, 486-487  
 Williams, Elizabeth, 206  
 Williams, Fred C., 113  
 Williams, Fred H., 1025, 1051-1053  
 Williams, Frederic H., 868, 1206  
 Williams, Grant, 887  
 Williams, John S., 1106, 1117, 1182-1183  
 Williams, L. E., 741  
 Williams, Lilian, 1349  
 Williams, Senator Sharp, 529-530, 540  
 Williams, William, 904  
 Willis, Rev. James E., 1184, 1185  
 Willis, W. H., 24  
 Wills, Harry, 1008  
 Wilson, Daniel F., 889, 891  
 Wilson, Harry, 438  
 Wilson, Jervey H., 207  
 Wilson, Junius P., 1108  
 Wilson, Woodrow, 407, 529, 605, 639, 795, 867, 868; on Debs, 1010; on democracy, 3, 87, 149-150; on Egypt, 332; on force, 228; on Haiti and Santo Domingo, 510-511, 572, 573, 627, 700, 874, 1109; on League of Nations, 115, 540-541, 640; on lynching, 17-18, 188; on Paris Peace Conference, 228, 262-263, 404-405, 476; on self-determination, 149, 640  
 Winfield, Jeroline H., 1007  
 Winn, A. C., 458  
*Wisconsin Weekly Blade*, 475  
*With God and the Colors*, 96  
*Woman's Ideal*, 1193  
 Women's columns, 28-29, 64-65, 100-101, 140, 236-237, 272-273, 308-309, 344-345, 380-381, 416-417  
 Women's National Fraternal Business Association, 701  
 Wood, Rev. J. W., 463  
 Wood, General Leonard, 666, 732, 887  
 Woodson, Carter G., 474  
 Work, Monroe N., 654, 1223  
 Workers Party, 1357-1358  
*World*, 732  
 World War I, 15, 18. *See also* Soldiers, Negro  
 Wright, Edward H., 1144  
 Wright, Elizur, 465-466  
 S. S. *Yarmouth*, 678, 698, 855, 877, 881, 903, 917, 919, 926, 1293  
 Yoritomo-Tashi (Mme. Blanchard), 26  
 Yost, G. W. N., 1256  
 Young, Col. Charles, 584  
 Young, Leon Walton, 1076  
 Young, Marie, 1007  
*Young India*, 780  
*Your Negro Neighbor*, 280  
 YWCA, 1108  
 Zaghlul Pasha, Saad, 580, 582, 983, 1117, 1191, 1284  
 Zetkin, Klara, 1212-1213  
 Zionism, 873  
 Zulus, 124, 166, 223