

# FOR THE EMANCIPATION OF THE WORKING CLASS LEADERS

## COMMUNIST LEGISLATION BIRTH DAKOTA POINTS OUT CLASS NEEDS OF WORKERS AND POOR FARMERS

(Special to the Daily Worker)  
BISMARCK, N. D., Jan. 16.—The workers and poor farmers of North Dakota are fortunate in having in the legislature a body that state the one Communist, A. C. Miller, elected to such a body.

Not that one Communist can attain for them all that is their due as workers and farmers, but he is actively pointing out to them the only means whereby their needs as a class may be better met—and explaining that the burden of fighting for their best interest and emancipation must be shouldered by the working class and not by the capitalist controlled legislature.

### AS WE SEE IT By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

REPEAL of the Norwegian government toward farmers in the Communist movement may result in a general strike according to news dispatches from Oslo, formerly a German city. The trade union leaders act under pressure from the rank and file, have warned the government that unless the Communists are released labor will walk out. The yellow socialist press was recently chaffing over the split in the Norwegian Communist Party when the right wing leaders refused to carry out the instructions of the Communist International and the Communist's know how will win the masses to their side.

THE continued existence of Dr. Sun Yat Sen is seriously embarrassing the capitalist government. It is feared that which is partly responsible for the sale of his demise, and other factors in the present situation. The latest indication from which we are told Sun Yat Sen is suffering is an absence of his latest Communist reporter who connected the story says that unless Sun Yat Sen is permitted to operate in his home he will die. Everything is quite logical except the facts.

THE letters from Theodore Roosevelt to Henry Cabot Lodge now forming a new party in the United States. There is no redeeming feature in the correspondence. Roosevelt has not accomplished more than to make a hypocrite as his correspondence would witness. Roosevelt's advice to stick to the C. O. P. machine even while differing with it. Lodge saw in Roosevelt the makings of a great demagogue and kept the eye on him, while Roosevelt, Lodge's resolution and political activity, they are a team. Roosevelt attacking his business and Lodge, his second, assuring the class that "Today" was only addressing the workers.

THE Swiss police have extended 30,000 hours without trial according to a Keweenaw paper published in Berlin. The Swiss police are reminded that persons by the name of Keweenaw held in custody for 30 months in the year 1917 after the war was given a vacation by the petty bourgeoisie at the institution of the Keweenaw might say he is interested to learn that the private diary of the British Ambassador in London, Lord Curzon, was destroyed (once Lenin) at the time proved conclusively that it was British revolution. The entire book did not keep his name on a record of his long life. He is interested in John Hancock on it. Of course Keweenaw has a kick coming and so does Curzon. It is a month ago that Keweenaw is lucky that he still has his head on his shoulders.

## JEWISH BUREAU SENDS BIRTHDAY GREETINGS TO DAILY WORKER

(Special to the Daily Worker)  
NEW YORK, Jan. 16.—The Bureau of the Jewish Federation has sent the following telegram, quoting the DAILY WORKER on the occasion of its first anniversary:  
"The Bureau of the Jewish Federation of the Workers (Communist) Party sends its flaming greetings to the DAILY WORKER, the first Communist daily in the English language on its first anniversary. The DAILY WORKER is a beacon light in the darkness of the political life of the United States."  
"The DAILY WORKER's faithful adherence to the principles of the class struggle has penetrated into the depths of proletarian life and struggle and made it an organizational center of first importance and a hope for the future of the working class."  
"Long live the DAILY WORKER!"  
"Long live the Workers (Communist) Party!"  
"M. HOLTMAN, Secretary, Jewish Bureau."

B is the war what has happened to the once vaunter who knew Hell and Marian Bauer? The man who once rode during the election period it was expected that he would lay opposition to Calvin Coolidge in the White House during the next four years. Bauer supplying the fireworks and Calvin Coolidge in the White House, real did not use up all his obnoxious during the election fight.

THE partial report passed by the Virginia British trade unionists to the (Continued on Page 2.)

## BISHOP BROWN STANDS BY HIS TEACHINGS OF HIS COMMUNIST BOOK

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Jan. 16.—Bishop William Montgomery Brown, who believes, stated in his book, "Communism and Christianity," and refused to retract any of his teachings. The court of review declared they found no error in the trial last June when Bishop Brown was convicted, and allowed the "sentence" to stand. "It is the judgment of this court that you, William Montgomery Brown, should be deported from the sacred ministry," Bishop Leonard declared at the end of the hearing.

Bishop Brown's conviction of "heresy" will now be reviewed by the House of Bishops. The only way with the power to put the "sentence" into effect. The House of Bishops will review the case at the general church convention in New Orleans next September. It takes a two-thirds vote of the House of Bishops to confirm the sentence, and fails to obtain a two-thirds vote of the bishops would result to disapproval of the sentence.

## AMERICAN RULE LIKE MINE, SAYS FASCIST LEADER

### Mussolini Says U.S. Also Has Dictatorship

(Special to the Daily Worker)  
ROME, Italy, Jan. 16.—Mussolini declared today that his dictatorship is justified by dictatorship which now exists in the United States. "The executive power in America has passed almost completely out of the control of the citizen," Mussolini said. "When the parliamentary system of any country is discovered to be failing, the executive authorities must assert themselves to take the situation in hand, must assume full executive control. Look at America for instance."  
Mussolini also said that the "principles of the British electoral system had been incorporated into his electoral bill, which allows the noble and the bourgeois three votes in one for the industrial workers and peasants.

The opposition in the chamber of deputies took the most offensive by presenting a motion that it is impossible for the present Mussolini government to hold a general election, as long as it curtails freedom of speech and of the press, and the individual liberty of its citizens."  
The motion was put forward by the three former premiers, Salandra, Giolitti and Orlando and is signed by 27 deputies, forming the petty bourgeoisie of the opposition.

## Millionaire's Lackey to Remain in Washington, Jan. 16.—Secretary of Commerce Herbert Hoover announced that Fred Pennington had resigned his post of chief of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, but that he had not accepted the offer and will remain in the commerce department.

## Two Workers Killed, Three Are Missing in Factory Fire

An aged watchman, Frank Korda, 1932 North Francisco Ave., and Russel Watson, a chauffeur for the City of Waterbury, were killed in a fire in a watch factory in Waterbury, Conn. on Jan. 15. The explosion was followed by the burning of gasoline and other volatile liquids stored in the factory. It was rumored that the "varnish factory" was a free-fall fight at night, and one theory of the fire is that it exploded.

"Onlooker" is Executed. SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Jan. 16.—SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Jan. 16.—A California prisoner, John Sears, 21 years of age, and Jack Ferdinand, 20 years of age, were hanged in San Quentin prison, and John Ferguson, 22 years old, was executed at Folsom prison. Ferguson died for a crime in which he claimed to have played the part of an unwilling looker.

## APPEAL TO HIGH COURT IS GIVEN HEARING TODAY

### Headgear Workers Support Communist Fight

Attorneys for C. E. Ruthenberg, executive secretary of the Workers (Communist) Party, will appear before the United States Supreme court in Washington today, and apply for permission to argue the validity of the Michigan procedure and to have Comrade Ruthenberg released on bail pending the highest court's decision. Comrade Ruthenberg is now serving from 10 to 15 years in the Jackson Mich. prison for his Communist principles.

Laborers throughout the country are taking action on the Michigan outrage to free speech and assembly in the case of the Headgear Workers' official organ of the Cloth Hat, Cap and Millinery Workers' Union, declares their editor, J. M. Duff.

The honor of being the first to meet the Workers' Party to send money to the Labor Defense Committee for Comrade Ruthenberg's defense, goes to the Detroit English branch, which sent \$25.00 to the Labor Defense office at 166 W. Washington St., Chicago. Close upon the heels of this contribution came \$20.00 from the Young Workers' League of Philadelphia, the money having been raised at the Liebknecht memorial meeting there.

The city central committee of Hart Union is in support of the Michigan Communist Defense as a part of the defense of the working class.  
Union to destroy the blood-sucking capitalist system and all its instruments of oppression that are used against the workers!  
Union with the revolutionary workers of the entire world under the leadership of the COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL in the Workers (Communist) Party of America!  
CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE,  
William Z. Foster, Chairman,  
Earl R. Browder, Acting Secretary.

## Chicago Teachers Meeting at Art Institute Today

The Chicago Teachers' Federation met this morning in Pullerton Hall in view of the recent announcement by Superintendent McDonald of the reorganization of teachers' councils, which he will submit in the form of a report to the board of education and the failure of the board at its last meeting to get action on the secret marking controversy. This meeting will have important matters to consider. There will also be other reports from school principals and the local protective committee. Chief engineer E. J. Kelly will speak.

Crash in Loop. Three girls and two men were very injured and a man was killed during the morning rush hours. The front view of both cars were virtually disabled. Traffic was paralyzed for several blocks today.

Watch for the Red Star.

## In Memoriam

### MANIFESTO OF THE WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY ON THE COMMEMORATION OF THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE DEATH OF LENIN.

TO THE WORKERS OF AMERICA:  
It will be one year on January 21 since our great leader, Vladimir Ilyich Lenin, breathed his last.  
Do you remember how, one year ago, all the bitterest enemies of the working class hailed with joy the death of Lenin?

Do you recall the deep sorrow at our loss expressed by the millions of oppressed people around the globe? One year ago the enemies of the proletarian revolution hoped to rob us of our greatest achievement, the Workers' Government of Soviet Russia, and from that march on toward crushing the entire labor movement. Millions of workers were apprehensive because the giant brain and powerful hand of Lenin was no longer at the helm.  
But Lenin, embodiment of the working class revolution, proved so powerful in death as in life. For he had created that which cannot die so long as there is still a working class struggling against the exploitation of the capitalist class and this, Lenin's greatest success to the toiling masses, is the world party of the proletariat, leader of the struggle for the new society, THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL.

In this World Party of the workers, Lenin is still the leader. Thru the years of struggle which culminated in the Workers' Government that holds one-sixth of the globe, all the revolutionary knowledge and determination of the working class in the teachings of Marx and in Marxism, in Leninism—the working class of the world has the sure guide toward the fruits of past struggles and leads ever onward to now and great victories.

On January 21, millions of workers in every land will come together in memory of Lenin. The spirit of these gatherings will be not so much of sorrow, but rather of determination that our great cause, which Lenin was the greatest leader shall forge onward, overcoming all obstacles. We will continue to unite our efforts, continually uniting itself more firmly, continually extending its dominion over the minds and hearts of the workers, continually leading the struggle that can and only through the destruction of the capitalist dictatorship, the establishment of the Communist International, the party of Lenin, call upon the entire working class of America to observe the 21st day of January in the spirit of revolution, in the spirit of Lenin!

Unit to resist the daily aggressions, the wage-cut, the "open shop" and the union-busting campaigns!  
Unit in support of the Michigan Communist Defense as a part of the defense of the working class!  
Unit to destroy the blood-sucking capitalist system and all its instruments of oppression that are used against the workers!  
Unit with the revolutionary workers of the entire world under the leadership of the COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL in the Workers (Communist) Party of America!  
CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE,  
William Z. Foster, Chairman,  
Earl R. Browder, Acting Secretary.

## Union and Scab Miners' Battle; One Man is Hurt and One Scab is Dead

FAIRMOUNT, W. Va., Jan. 16.—Eight union miners and five non-union miners were placed in the jail here today and other arrests are expected this afternoon in connection with the shooting to death of Walter Terry, a non-union miner and the probably fatal wounding of John Kelly, union miner, in a free-fall fight at Grantwood, a mining settlement near here, last night.  
Sheriff J. C. Rife says is maintaining several extra deputies on guard at various points in the county to prevent another outbreak.  
Anti-Fascist War Glazes University. NAPLES, Jan. 16.—The university here remained closed today. Police action was necessary prior to classing on account of a riot between fascist and anti-fascist students.  
London Fog Bound. LONDON, Jan. 16.—Loud fog and its environs again were fog bound today.

Watch for the Red Star.

## WEEK'S PROGRAM OF EVENTS IN EVERY LAND

### Great Gathering to Be Held Here Wednesday

The workers of the entire world will gather in demonstrations next week, to honor the memory of the great leader and teacher of the working class of the world, Vladimir Ilyich Lenin. The Russian workers and peasants, under the leadership of Lenin, in 1917 established the first workers' government of the world, which stands today as the shining example and inspiration to the struggling proletarian movement.

Lenin's monument is everlasting and indestructible. It is the Russian Soviet government, the Communist International and above all the legacy of Leninism. The members of the Workers (Communist) Party, the American followers of Lenin, call on the workers and poor farmers of the entire world to join with them in these great demonstrations, in honor of the man who forced new weapons and new tactics for the accomplishment of world proletarian revolution.

A Chicago Lenin memorial meeting planned for the United States will be held on page two.

## WEAVERS STRIKE AT FALL RIVER OVER WAGE CUT

### Big Resentment Stirs the Textile Workers

(Special to the Daily Worker)  
ROSTON, Mass., Jan. 16.—Turnell scales among the textile workers as the bosses' beam their assault on wage scales. Small craft strikes are beginning, little detachments of workers are being drafted into the streets in protest of an uprising wave of greater strikes may be observed. One thousand workers were on the picket line in Roston, Mass., on the 15th. The strikers from the Davis, Granite, Lincoln and Barnard mills, but yesterday the 200 from the Davis mills went back to their looms. These are all the goods mills.

Accepted 10 Per Cent Out-Got More. The weavers struck over what they termed was an excess cut, over the "agreed" ten per cent cut. The treatment of the strikers being confined to trying to convince the workers that their pay wasn't cut so much as it was.  
More weavers joined steadily the strikers from the Lincoln mill and the weavers, no effort apparently being made to spread the strike to other departments of the Davis mill. The 300, 350 weavers struck on Tuesday.

Notices of the cut were posted that morning, and at once the upper weavers struck. The strikers then went down and took the workers there with them, but made no effort to call strike the strikers. The strikers, containing their action to weavers. They declared that the new scale cut their wages more than 10 per cent and in some cases 15 per cent. Resentment prevailed at union headquarters and strikers were made that the cut of pay made the weavers unable to live. Protesters were heard shouting and striking Monday with the 100 weavers in Granite Mills No. 1 and 2 did not strike.

Under Promise Mass Picketing. The Dyers and Bleachers' Union, a part of the United Textile Workers, organized Monday with the 100 Kerr Mill dyers as a start. This up (Continued on Page 2.)

# "ONE MAY SAY THAT NEARLY EVERY AGE OF LENIN'S DURING THE LAST TEN YEARS SET IN MOTION MILLIONS OF PEOPLE OVER THE WHOLE WORLD." —ZINOVIEV.

SHEET STEEL WORKERS GET CUT IN PAY

Class Collaboration Is Working Fine, For Boss

(Special to The Daily Worker) YOUNGSTOWN, O., Jan. 16.—Notwithstanding the boom in business in steel production and the phenomenal rise in steel shares, the wages of the sheet and tin plate operatives in the union mills will be reduced one and a half per cent during the January-February period, according to the bi-monthly wage agreement between the Independent Manufacturers and the officials of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Tin and Steel Workers.

Because of the class collaborative union agreement, whereby the wages of the workers are slashed every time the bosses have to make a low price to beat the slave labor of the German workers driven by the Dawes plan, the infinitesimal loss of a nickel on the 25.27 and 23 range black steel having sold for \$1.40 instead of \$1.45 a hundred for the last 60 days, the workers are required by the union and boss combination to lose that and maybe more of their pay checks.

The same settlement will probably cause a cut of wages to be declared by the United States Steel Corporation against both the union and the unorganized workers, as the scale gives the steel trust excuse to claim that "competition forces us to cut wages, too."

MILITANTS ATTENTION!

The Chicago Trade Union Educational League is arranging several campaigns which will require the services of about a hundred people for the distribution of leaflets.

ALFRED WAGENKNECHT

The Rising Labor Movement of the Orient

Sunday, Jan. 18th, 8 P. M.

at the WORKERS PARTY OPEN FORUM

ASHLAND AUDITORIUM (Lodge Room), Ashland Avenue and Van Buren

Take Metropolitan "L" to Marshall St., or surface lines on Van Buren

QUESTIONS AND DISCUSSION

Single admission 25c Tickets good for any three admissions, 50c

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Every Book — Pamphlet — Leaflet

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—all of the English Communist Press and printed propaganda will be distributed thru one centralized channel— THE DAILY WORKER.

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Make payment on old literature bills to the Literature Department, Workers Party

LENIN MEMORIAL MEETINGS

Many Meetings Planned. Dates of meetings so far arranged follows: Wednesday, Jan. 21. Chicago, Ill., at 8 p. m. at Ashland Auditorium, Ashland and Van Buren Sts. Speakers: Browder, Danne, Engdahl, and Swaback.

Savannah, Ga., at 8 p. m. to be announced. Speaker, J. S. Boyder. Friday, Jan. 23. Niagara Falls, N. Y., at 7:30 p. m. at the Falls Temple, corner Broad and Spring Sts. Speaker to be announced.

River, Mass. Eagle's Hill, Shirley and Walnut Aves., at 8 p. m. Speaker, J. A. Ballam.

Saturday, Jan. 24. Philadelphia, Pa., at 8 p. m. at the Leds Temple, corner Broad and Spring Sts. Speakers: Olgien, Baker, and Carlson.

South Bend, Ind., at 8 p. m. at Workers' Home, 1216 W. Colfax Ave. Speaker, Manuel Gomez.

Milwaukee, Wis., at 8 p. m. at the Auditorium. Speakers: Foster and Max Bedekoff.

Seattle, Wash. Hall to be announced. Speaker, Norman H. Tallentire.

Sunday, Jan. 25. St. Paul, Minn., Commonwealth Hall, 415 Rico St., at 8 p. m. Speaker, Earl Browder.

Minneapolis, Minn., Humboldt (Finch) Hall, 1337 Western Ave., No. at 8 p. m. Speaker, Earl Browder.

Denver, Col., at 8 p. m. Machinery Hall, 1116 California St. Speaker to be announced.

Grand Rapids, Mich., at 8:30 p. m. at the

Workers' Circle Temple, 347 M. St. Speaker to be announced.

Detroit, Conn. Hall to be announced. Speaker, Joseph Miller.

Hartford, Conn. Hall to be announced. Speaker, Joseph Miller.

Boston, Mass., at 8 p. m. Spauld Auditorium, 15 Berkeley St. Speaker, Joseph Miller.

Cleveland, Ohio, Hall to be announced. Speaker, Benjamin Gilroy.

Easton, Pa., at 8 p. m. Bluff and Hall, 233 S. Broadway. Speaker James H. Dolan.

Lithuanian (Bakers) Hall, N. 7th St., near Northampton St. Speaker to be announced.

Bridgeport, Conn., at 8 p. m. Workers' Circle Hall, 210 State St. Speaker to be announced.

Averett, Ohio, at 8 p. m. Zigler Hall, corner Voria and Miami Sts. Superior Wia' Workers' Hall, corner Towner and 1th. Speaker to be announced.

Tacoma, Wash. Hall to be announced. Speaker, Norman H. Tallentire.

Sunday, Feb. 1. New York, N. Y., at 8 p. m. Madison Square Garden. Speakers: Foster and Fuchsberg.

New Haven, Conn., Hermann's Hall, 16 Crown St., at 8 p. m. Speaker, Joseph Stanley.

Buffalo, N. Y., at 8 p. m. Labor League, 305 William St. Speaker to be announced.

Portland, Ore. Hall to be announced. Speaker, Stanley Clark.

GARY WORKERS CELEBRATE OPENING OF FIRST CO-OPERATIVE RESTAURANT

GARY, Ind. Jan. 14.—A co-operative society on the type of the Russian Co-operative movement in Chicago has been organized in Gary and now has a membership of 20. The organization is called the Workers' Co-operative Society of Gary.

Sunday, Jan. 18, at 2 p. m., will give the official opening of its first restaurant on Gary's "Main street" (Broadway, near 18th street. Representative of different labor organizations attended the opening of the restaurant.

AS WE SEE IT

BY T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

(Continued from Page 1) But the return to European Russia is a most effective means of the present movement of the government.

In an article published in the Russian press, A. A. Purcell, president of the American Trade Union of Trades Unions, congratulated the Russian workers on their progress and declared that the American workers should work for the Soviet republic.

ANSWERING questions concerning his differences with the Communist Party, President Rykoff informed a convention of the American Trade Union of Trades Unions that the war minister's illness was not dangerous.

Special Prices for Workers X-Ray Gas Given

ESTABLISHED 19 YEARS My Examination is Free My Prices are Reasonable My Work is Guaranteed

Extracting Specialist DELAY MEANS DECAY

STAYES ROONEY, Robert E. Crowe, is a man of his kind and is found in some instances. He was a friend for enforcing the law against racketeers before his re-election.

Who Killed Dean O'Banion? A further impudent question to ask in this city, and we would hesitate to run the risk of being charged with sensibility, but for a caption in the local papers over the picture of two badly wounded men.

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DRIFT WORKER

Communist Legislator In No. Dak. Points The Way to Power

(Continued from page 3)

"A resolution against the so-called criminal graduation here in Bismarck, N. D., which is being now being used to jail and persecute militant fighters in the cause of labor and poor farmers. It is a typical case of the kind."

"The radicalization of child labor amendment and the high incidence to defray the expense of educating and maintaining the children of workers and working parents."

"Compulsory state health insurance, with a flat tax levied upon all liable land in the state."

"All tax titles to revert to the state."

"All public funds to be deposited in the Bank of North Dakota and state-owned bank banks to be established, one in each county within the state."

"Oppose Imperialist War."

"The abolition of protection against the present tariff and the federal government for new imperialist wars, against further appropriations for military and naval armaments, against the subvention by American imperialism of the Philippines and the Caribbean, against the withdrawal of American military and naval forces from all foreign countries."

"While we realize fully that the farmers' and workers' system instead of the present one should be established before all robbery of the farmers and workers by the capitalist class, nevertheless, we propose some of the immediate needs of the farmers and workers in North Dakota should support it with their all strength."

"Alfred Knutson, secretary."

Billion Dollar Trade Balance Last Year is Troubling Capitalism

By J. LOUIS ENGDHAL

TODAY, the writers of the capitalist class, economists in the "Gooze-Step" universities, and financial experts on the "Brass Check" press, are much worried about the trade balance for 1925 in favor of the United States of nearly a billion dollars. They are wondering what is to be done with it. None of them wants to hit at the truth.

George W. Hinman, ex-college president, but now one of Hecart's writers on finance, says this huge trade balance will be offset by American spenders travelling abroad. That is an echo of theory that the rich will keep their stolen surplus in circulation thru riotous living. In this way the apologist for capitalism tells us the capitalist will not get too rich. What he doesn't spend his parasitic heirs are supposed to take care of.

But the great American fortunes have become lasting investments in the hands of the heirs. So the American spender abroad cannot overcome any appreciable decrease the growing American trade balance. Not even the marrying of American girls of the disolute riot to foreign dukes affect the growing indebtedness of Europe to this country. This is especially true since the title market has been considerably crippled by the revolutionary wave originating in Soviet Russia in 1917.

The capitalist economists, of various schools, have many nostrums. Some say, donate the surplus in charity to Europe, or write off a few debts. Others say, cut down the tariff and make it possible to buy foreign goods, cheap goods from Europe. But these are all merely surface applications. None of them really have a lasting effect on the growing surplus. They also fail to take into consideration that the American capitalist is in business not only to exploit the United States, but to exploit the fields of his exploitation to every country on earth, that will yield a satisfactory return.

Seven thousand islands of the seas are now under the domination of Wall Street's "Stars and Stripes." They weren't picked out either as summer or winter resorts for the rich.

The limit has been reached in developing new markets. Another method of getting markets is to steal them from other nations. Germany lost her markets during the war. But she is back in the struggle to find new places to sell her goods. Germany must find markets to sell her goods or the Dawes Plan isn't worth the paper it is written on. France is not a great exporting nation so she isn't worried. The Paris statement says, let Germany export and turn over the money to us. But England is a great exporting nation. Her trade balance has turned against her. She must sell or starve. Buy coal mines in the Ruhr may mean reparations payments to France, but it also means tens of thousands of idle coal miners in England. That brings England directly into conflict with Germany.

But that billion dollar trade surplus for the United States means that American capitalism has a billion dollars on its hands that it wants to re-invest in foreign lands, if it cannot find profitable investments at home. That explains, for instance, the effort of American imperialism to tighten its grip on China.

This brings American capitalist imperialism into direct conflict with the needs and the ambitions of the capitalists of Great Britain and Germany, not to mention the lesser powers of France, but it also means tens of thousands of men to new and greater imperialist wars.

There is only one country on the face of the earth today that can have a trade surplus and enjoy it. That is Soviet Russia.

The first Workers' Republic does have a trade surplus. That means that it exports more than it imports. This is one of its greatest achievements, coming so soon after the victory of the revolution. It is a sign of recovery at home.

A trade surplus for Soviet Russia means credits in foreign lands; new opportunities to purchase the things that the Russian workers and peasants need. The greater the surplus the better the Soviet Republic will be able to satisfy the needs and lift the standard of living of the Russian masses.

American capitalism is not interested in lifting the standard of living of the American workers and farmers. It is only interested in piling up its profits thru the worst exploitation possible.

That is the difference between capitalist rule and Soviet rule.

It is easy to see why the capitalist economists and financial writers have a difficult time reaching a favorable conclusion for capitalism, in their studies of the world financial situation. If they studied conditions rightly, as they dare not, they would see the path of progress everywhere leading to the World Soviet Union.

CHICAGO SOUTH SLAVIC BRANCH OF WORKERS PARTY GIVES \$50.00 FOR DEFENSE OF C. E. RUTHENBERG

The South Slavic Branch No. 1, of Chicago, voted to give \$50.00 for the defense of Comrade C. E. Ruthenberg, executive secretary of the Workers (Communist) Party, and sent the following telegram to Comrade Ruthenberg at Jackson Prison:

"LABOR UNIONS" OF THE ORIENT," SUNDAY TOPIC

The Force to Destroy Imperialism

What forces are there within imperialism to throttle it and stop its malevolent exploitation of the oppressed classes of the world? This, remember, is vitally affecting your wage and hours fight here in America. We are the men and women who are going on in the far east in China, Persia, where American marines are "protecting American interests" that are not your interests to protect.

The answer to this question, of what forces inside imperialism are historically arising to destroy it, will be given in the lecture next Sunday on the subject of "LABOR UNIONS" OF THE ORIENT," at the opera room of the Workers Party at the Metropolitan auditorium, Ashland and Van Buren streets, at eight o'clock.

Comrade Ruthenberg was in touch with the recent labor movement in the east, and the subject of this lecture is so vital to the workers of the opera room of the Workers Party at the Metropolitan auditorium, Ashland and Van Buren streets, at eight o'clock.

The fight against imperialism should be borne first of all by the workers of the world. The workers, they should take the burden, and not lay it upon the more oppressed and exploited nations of the world. Hence all workers should attend. Come early and bring your friends.

Weavers Strike at Fall River, Mass., Over Cut in Wages

(Continued from page 1) ten has been reached in developing new markets. The management refused to meet delegates of the union and would issue no public statement. The strike is being led by the Manchester, New Hampshire is expected to take charge of the strike and meet the strikers in New Bedford. The "Ring Writers" Union met on Tuesday, with only 200 members present. The union will accept the wage cut and go back to work Monday or not.

New officers of the Textile Council is trying to arrange a conference with the bosses. Many workers are demonstrating against this, asking for a rank and file delegation to be made up of representatives from the various mills.

Speed Up Reduction in Pay. In the mills of American Thread company at Fall River the dye house employees contend they have reduced 10 per cent in their wages. The corporation is then said to have distributed the money to the workers and speeded up the remaining half to the workers. This was in addition to a 25 per cent wage cut. The employees refused to do the work and left.

It is acknowledged that some corporations put a wage reduction of their own accord. The new conference between the manufacturers and the Textile Council. In some instances the wage cut was as high as 12 1/2 per cent.

Another 10 per cent over what had already taken place, in reality means a 25 per cent wage cut. The night of the acceptance of the wage reduction it was freely predicted that if these manufacturers intended to impose such a wage cut, they had already been put into effect, a strike was certain.

The dyers in the Lees Works mills came out on strike in resistance to a cut out, according to the statement of John Cannon, agent for the Dyers' Union, means a reduction of 10 per cent in wages, is aggravated by an imposition of a 25 per cent wage cut. The dyers which they figure as a cutout of 25 per cent.

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The dyers in the Lees Works mills came out on strike in resistance to a cut out, according to the statement of John Cannon, agent for the Dyers' Union, means a reduction of 10 per cent in wages, is aggravated by an imposition of a 25 per cent wage cut. The dyers which they figure as a cutout of 25 per cent.

Williams' House Is Bombed on Eve of Coroners Jury Meet

Rev. Elmer L. Williams, of the Baptist Church, and Chicago's "Sundays" crusader, for the second time in nine months had his home bombed. The explosion was on Thursday at midnight just as he was returning home from a conference at the Hotel Lincoln.

Rev. Williams said that he can explain the bomb by the fact that the coroner's jury met on Thursday and had approved 20 prominent characters of the upper bourgeoisie as members of the jury after the O'Banion murderers' trial to let the case be dropped.

FARM CRISIS FORCES ACTION ON MANY STATES

No Real Relief Is Yet in Sight

(Special to the Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—The financial distress of the farming population of the country has been forced to the attention of most of the state legislatures as well as upon the United States congress.

Coolidge has ignored the cry of the farmers for relief and in a bitter opposing farm relief legislation in congress.

At the same time that Coolidge signs the farm relief bill, the secretary of the treasury, Andrew Mellon to approve the program for spending \$150,000,000 for public buildings in Washington; D. C. and other parts of the country.

"I am authorized to state," said Mellon, "that the bill is not inconsistent with the financial program of the president."

In his inaugural address John Hamill, governor of Iowa, dwelt at length on the extreme poverty of the Iowa farmers. Hamill himself is a member of cooperative marketing under state control to alleviate the present condition. Nothing good for the farmers will come from such a state law, however, it is said in Des Moines.

The agricultural crisis also peaked to lead in the Indiana legislative now meeting in Indianapolis, when the agricultural committee of the senate met to consider a bill providing for farmers' cooperative marketing.

The committee faced the opposition of grain dealers and grain elevator men. A similar bill was passed by the last assembly, but was vetoed by Governor McCreary. Senator Roland Kirk, a grain and coal dealer, is trying to sidetrack the cooperative marketing bill by introducing a "vehicle" subcommittee.

The message of Governor Nellie Ross of Wyoming, first woman governor in the United States, delivered before the Wyoming state legislature at Cheyenne, stressed the need of financial relief for the farmers. Mrs. Ross also recommended ratification of the federal child labor law and "equal rights for women."

Secretary of agriculture, Gore, who is following out Coolidge's policy of chronic cold water on the co-operative marketing organization for co-operative marketing, has just sent a letter to the American farmers urging that they "give careful consideration to the economic need for co-operative organizations before they start marketing ventures on that basis."

THE COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN MUNICIPAL ELECTION SPEEDS UP AS PROGRAM APPEALS TO WORKERS

The Workers (Communist) Party, Local Chicago, has now gotten into full swing in the local administrative municipal elections on Feb. 24, 1926. There are running many candidates endorsed by the Workers Party.

At the meeting of the elections committee on Tuesday night, Jan. 14, much progress was reported. All of the necessary signatures to place the Communist candidates on the ballot were obtained by Jan. 25.

Getting Candidates on Ballot.

The third ward where our colored comrades, L. Doty, E. candidate and Gordon Owens is captain, is swinging into line.

The Eleventh Ward, Victor Zerkis, candidate, has over half the votes secured.

The Twenty-second Ward, Louis Cejka candidate, A. Overgaard, candidate, reports the same.

The Twenty-fourth Ward, Hyman Epstein, candidate, W. Kruse, candidate, will probably get sufficient signatures to get on the ballot.

Twenty-eighth Ward, Nick Denson candidate, August Orosi candidate, has secured the 400 signatures required to be secured to date. A propaganda committee of seven is on the job to make the campaign a success and the comrades there are working very hard.

In the Thirty-second Ward, Comrade Peter Lucas candidate, M. Stolar candidate, states that all the comrades are on the job.

Thirty-fourth Ward, Harry Brooker candidate, I. Davidson candidate, the DAILY WORKER sub campaign is going along very successfully, while also securing petitions, they have set on their aim 200 new subscribers for the DAILY WORKER in this ward.

In the Thirty-fifth, J. Louis Engdahl candidate, N. J. Carter candidate, next Sunday should see the ward over the top, and the same goes for the sixth ward where Jack Johnston is the candidate and Walk Carmon captain.

DAILY WORKER Distributed and Gotten.

Comrades are all taking bundles of the DAILY WORKER and subscribers when going out and report some success. Bundles are being mailed to the ward headquarters so that comrades will be certain to take them along in getting signatures.

There are two Sundays left to make a final drive for signatures. Sunday night, Jan. 25, every signature obtained must be in the hands of the ward captain or city organization.

The election campaign is also spreading in other directions. Meetings are being scheduled by the captains along wards, and in addition, arrangements are being made to cover election meetings and open forum meetings on other organizations on that propaganda to the fullest extent may be put forth.

Never Many Meetings.

An organization called the Chicago public affairs association has arranged the admission of a number of municipal problems in Chicago, chief of a middle class character. The meetings will be held in public schools. These schools are available for these purposes.

Patronize our advertisers.

FOES OF CHILD LAW RAISE CRY OF BOLSHEVISM

Know Communists Only Worthy Opponents

(Workers Party Press Service) The opponents of the child labor amendment are actively carrying out a campaign of misrepresentation to defeat it in the various state legislatures. While the complicated machinery of grinding, the little children are also being ground into profits by the American capitalists.

The big sum of \$50,000 was spent in the state of Massachusetts alone, on a campaign of misrepresentation to defeat the recent elections. One of the favorite arguments of the money bags against the amendment is that it is fostered by the Communists. That this accusation should be leveled against the Communists proves that the capitalist class realize that the Communists are their only redoubtable foe.

In the world where the Communist Party is the governing party, the Communist Party is the only redoubtable foe. In Russia, the capitalists know this, therefore they try to frighten liberal elements who are not so child labor.

By raising the cry of "Bolshevism" at Smith's Treasury.

To Distribute 50,000 Copies of Communist Program.

The municipal program put forward by the Workers (Communist) Party in the name of the candidates it endorses are supporting, has been summarized in leaflet form. It is expected that 50,000 copies of this leaflet will be distributed in the shops, factories, from house to house and at other meetings.

This leaflet, dealing especially and plainly with the main issues before the workers, will have the effect of bringing the Communist program before tens of thousands of workers and getting them to vote for the Workers (Communist) Party.

Every party and Y. W. U. branch, Communist or other, that lives thru their branch or ward captain and make arrangements for extra mail distribution to these schools.

The municipal election campaign being conducted by the Workers (Communist) Party, Local Chicago, and the alternate candidates in each ward, links up all phases of the municipal campaign and issues before the workers under the direction of the central executive committee of the Workers (Communist) Party.

Campaign to Reach Lewtons.

Efforts are being made to reach the trade unions and other working class organizations on the question of child labor. Shov-Karoff, director of Hiltnerberg and Minor, race discrimination, membership and many other things.

Extended Beyond Parliamentary Activity.

Our campaign is not being confined to purely parliamentary lines, but every other avenue of activity is being utilized. The Communist municipal program is a program which touches the requirements of every working man and woman of Chicago as an ever present power, not the only final solution of labor's problems is to do away with capitalism; to take over political power into their own hands and then take the necessary measures to insure control of industry and work to put the Communist program into effect.

Letters are being sent to trade union members and class organizations to enlist them in the support of the candidates endorsed by the Workers (Communist) Party on the basis of the program set forth.

In subsequent issues of the DAILY WORKER there will appear articles dealing with each phase of the program and the progress of the campaign.

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Chicago Health Culture Circle A membership organization for the health and development of health and bodily culture by the aid of anatomical, physiological and physical teachings and practice

We announce to the readers of the DAILY WORKER a minimum rate for membership in our circle. You will receive full attention and care. Visit us or write for prospectus TODAY!

Sunday morning class in Gymnasium, beginning January 18, 1926, from 10 to 12, under the direction of Dr. H. H. Deitch.

Chicago Health Culture Circle, Dr. JULIUS KAPLAN, Membership Secretary, 2708 W. Hirsch Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Phone: Armitage 1853

George E. Pasha COZY LUNCH 2426 Lincoln Avenue One-half block from Imperial Hall CHICAGO

HIT THE CAPITALISTS HARD, DEVELOP MUSCLE HUNGER, SAYS THE WORKERS' SPORT ALLIANCE

By A. L. FORMAN.

NEW YORK, Jan. 16.—When you have muscle hunger and you see a road you want to walk it. When you see a hill you want to climb it. There you see a horse, you want to ride it. If you have no muscle hunger, when it comes to the finest basket of proper physical and intellectual activity, something wrong with you. No one is healthy who lacks this muscle hunger.

Have you the muscle hunger? Muscle hunger can be cultivated and is in the most ordinary occupation. People engaged in indoor work which requires sitting all day or most of the day, those whose effort is extended more upon mental than physical lines, are the ones most prone to loss of health and impairment of physical and mental vigor.

Take Off Your Hat. To keep your mental and bodily functions at par, begin and end the day with setting-up exercises. Contract and relax your muscles freely during the day, and occasionally take some full deep breathing when you may be irritable. Step lively and on your toes. Every time you come to a deserted street take off your hat and do a little double time to the next corner. Double time means 100 steps a minute.

Just to be alive should be fun and amusement to the healthy body. Vital surplus is the balance in the savings bank of life. Vital surplus should not only be safeguarded but accumulated as a reserve for middle age. If the vital force is gone, life is gone. It is worth more than anything else in the world. Build it up! It is the secret of personal efficiency and therefore of success in all your undertakings.

Make Healthy Communists. How does this most important bank account in your life stand? What are you doing to safeguard it and increase it? Check up on it now! Healthy bodies means healthy minds. Healthy minds means good Communists.

The object of this little article is to help arouse in you an ambition for good health and interest in that which leads to good health. The Workers' Athletic Club is vitally interested in your physical and mental well-being. It aims to keep you fit by providing that form of exercise which every human body needs. Get started now! The Workers' Athletic Club meets every Sunday, 10 a. m. at 208 E. 42nd St. and extends a cordial welcome to all.

Rights of Individual! John S. Wilson, secretary of the Illinois Manufacturers' Association speaking recently before students of the University of Illinois, denounced the tendency of the federal government to usurp the power of the state government and interfere with the rights of the individual. This contention reactionary did not express very much consideration for the rights of the individual when a Communist convention was raised in the year 1922 by the Minneapolis office of the department of labor in the name of a very common law over the action of the Michigan supreme court in confirming the decision of C. E. Hutcheson, secretary of the Workers Party, who is sentenced to from 3 to 10 years in the penitentiary for merely assembling with his comrades at a convention.

Their Own Government. The walls of the capitalists and their paid henchmen against interference with the rights of the individual come with your grace from a class which owns the selfsame government and gets it against the workers every day in the year.

There can be no effective stop put to child labor so long as the present robber system exists. It can no more help exploiting children than a sea-bitten dog can help scratching himself.

Get a "sub" for the DAILY WORKER

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The Magic Red Star A Pageant Commemorating the Death of the Great Working Class Leader

LENIN MEMORIAL DAY Wednesday, January 21, 1926, 8 P. M.

Ashland Auditorium ASHLAND AVE. AND VAN BUREN ST. Speakers: WM. F. DUNNE EARL R. BROWDER J. LOUIS ENGDAHL ARNE SWABECK GORDON OWENS Music by Young Workers League Orchestra. Admission 25 CENTS.

Amalgamated Food Workers GENERAL HEADQUARTERS 81 East 10th Street, New York, N. Y.

THE WORLD'S GREATEST TONIC for lowered vitality makes you blood-thirsty with joy the minute you taste it. Take a wine glass full of

LIPSEY'S BITTERS before meals and note the improvement of your health in a few days. Order a bottle by co-op plan below.

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ORDER A BUNDLE! for Lenin Memorial Day The January issue of THE WORKERS MONTHLY EDITED BY EARL R. BROWDER is an issue with splendid articles on the Great Leader in whose memory we meet. From cover to cover it is an issue filled with the principles that Lenin advocated. The splendid article "Lenin, Leader and Comrade" by Alexander Bittelman is only one of the 36 features in this number. PHOTOGRAPHS, CARTOONS AND A GREAT PAINTING ON THE COVER—ALL ARE IN THE JANUARY ISSUE Order a Bundle at 18c a copy. Subscription—\$2.00 a Year, or \$1.25 for Six Months. CUT OUT AND SEND IN! THE WORKERS MONTHLY, 1112 W. Washington Blvd., CHICAGO, ILL. Enclosed \$2.00 for bundle of 6 copies. For subscription for 6 months.

Culture Work BAZAR For the professional schools in Russia and Ukraina, will be held at Douglas Park Auditorium Corner Ogden and Kedzie Aves. FOUR DAYS—JANUARY 22-23-24-25 General Admission 50c, for all four days First Class Program—including Children's Masquerade Ball, also movie from Jewish life in Russia will be shown. Patronize our advertisers.

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THE DAILY WORKER

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J. LOUIS ENDAGHL, WILLIAM F. DUNNE, MORITZ J. LOEB, Editors, Business Manager

Entered as second-class mail Sept. 21, 1923, at the Post Office at Chicago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879.

Advertising rates on application

Rathenberg in Prison

Comrade Rathenberg is behind the gray walls of Jackson Prison, a revolutionary, it is not his first time in a similar situation. But he has never been on the wrong side of the prison bars, except for one crime, that of fighting for his class, the working class.

That is the unforgettable crime in the eyes of the capitalists. Had Rathenberg been indicted for fraud or some other offense which would not threaten the life of this fraudulent capitalist system, he would be looked upon with benevolent sympathy by courts, prosecutors and wardens. They all take liberties with the law in order to get something at the expense of others. They get all caught. But against one whose aim is to do away entirely with the robber system, the beneficiaries of capitalism put up a united front.

Rathenberg is sentenced in a term of imprisonment of from three to ten years. The revolutionary movement needs him on the outside. The workers need his services. The Labor Defense Council is charged with the task of raising funds and directing the legal attack against him. Every revolutionary reader of this paper should join in the fight to get Comrade Rathenberg outside the walls of Jackson prison so that he can again render service to the cause of freeing the workers and the human race from capitalist slavery.

We Vote Against this Raise

The Workers Party stands in the forefront of a brilliant campaign to oppose the reduction in many of the working class "standard of living wages—higher wages." That is the slogan of the Communists in the bitter battle to protect the living standard of the workers from the savage assaults of the bosses.

In this campaign against wage cuts, which are taking the very bread out of the mouths of millions of workers, the life blood of the working class is at stake. And do we hear any support being given this campaign, and aid being given the workers by the alleged "leaders" of the labor organization?

Instead we have the astounding sight of a labor faker, Wm. G. Lee, president of the Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen, asking a raise, not for the members of his union, but for the bosses! He is crying with tears in his eyes of sympathy for the impoverished railway workers, but adequate compensation for the presidents and other high officials of the leading railway companies.

Can perfidy of a labor "leader" and perversion of the labor union go further? Millions of thousands of railway workers unemployed and the employed workers (in the railway shops, especially) forced to accept any beggarly wage with no unity among the sixteen rail unions and consequently no chance for a united struggle for more pay for all railway workers. Bill Lee has the audacity to ignore these needs of railway workers and ask for a raise in pay for the bosses!

Only in America would such perfidious betrayal of rank and file interests be permitted by the main body of the workers. Will the Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen stand for it? We would like to hear some protest. We would be better pleased to see some action.

William Montgomery Brown

"I forgive my colleagues. I love them, every one. I am sorry for the church that it saw fit to uphold my conviction of heresy. I wish Bishop Leonard most of all. He made me a bishop."

This is the address of William Montgomery Brown, of the protestant episcopal church talking. The above churchy speech was delivered in Cleveland by the aforesaid ex-Bishop Brown after his brothers in christ put the "ox" before the bishop which was the traditional sacramental equipment.

If that is the way Brown feels about it, we should have no kick coming. Perhaps the old rebel feels grateful to his foes for scraping the antediluvian barnacles off his exterior. He gave his brain an omega long ago.

What was Bishop Brown's crime? Were his fellow bishops justified in giving him the gate? Bishop Brown wrote a little book entitled, "Communism and Christianity," which left the church as full of holes as a Swiss cheese and as smelly as Limburger. His remarks on the immediate concern would make the ears of a divorce court judge tingle. After he got thru with Jesus, he looked like a human being, in fact very much like Eugene V. Debs, but it is doubtful if Jesus would stick to the socialist party after it had done its best to Debs.

"Banish the gods from the skies and capitalism from the earth," was the motto of Brown's little book. The book was printed by the hundreds of thousands in several languages. It was a regular god killer. What the bishop left of god intact even well-to-do bourgeois atheist could accept without losing his dignity.

In view of this it is not surprising that a collection of fossilized bishops should decide that Brown did not belong with them. He doesn't. A man with his kind of feelings would feel just about as much at home with his former associates in the vineyard of superstition, as an ear of sweet corn in a barrel of dung.

William Montgomery Brown has our respect, but not our sympathy. We believe the punishment has done its work. It is further testimony to his sterling character.

Another crime drive is under way in Chicago. Some of the biggest criminals in the city are running it. It should be a success.

WORKERS PARTY TO HAVE LENIN'S CORNER, FEB 1

Tremendous Celebration Is Being Arranged

NEW YORK, Jan. 16.—The school children of Gov. Roosevelt have established a quaint custom of setting aside of a corner of each school room as "Lenin's Corner."

This "corner" is kept sacred to the memory of the dead leader of the world's original schemes have been devised by the children of Soviet Russia, by which the "corner" is kept as a fitting tribute to the memory of Lenin's Corners Throughout the World. This unique custom has quietly been growing in popularity in all parts of the earth and every corner of the earth wherever there are workers who are in sympathy with the historic revolutionary cause of the workers of the world.

On Sunday afternoon, Feb. 1 at 2 P. M. in the corner of 26th street and Madison avenue, under the name of the "Historic Revolutionary Cause of the Workers of the World," will be turned by the workers of the city into one gigantic "Lenin's Corner." In addition every part of the city will in a massive stream to do honor to the dead proletarian leader on the first anniversary of his death. On that day New York's "Lenin's Corner" will be dedicated with fitting revolutionary pomp and music. The complete Finnish chorus of four hundred trained voices has been secured for the occasion. In addition there will be a full symphony orchestra of forty pieces. The speakers for the occasion will be William Z. Foster, Maurice J. Olin, Ben Gitlow, Jack Stachel and E. C. Rathenberg, national secretary of the Workers Party. There has been an unprecedented demand for tickets, which will be sold at 12th street, N. Y. the office of the DAILY WORKER and all Work Party branches.

SALZMAN TOUR IN DIST. 5

Lowellville, W. Va., Jan. 19-20. Pittsburgh, Pa., Jan. 21-22. Dayton, Pa., Jan. 22-23. Canton, Pa., Jan. 23-24. Erie, Pa., Jan. 24-25. Harrisburg, Pa., Jan. 25-26. McKeesport, Pa., Jan. 26-27. Erie, Pa., Jan. 27-28. Reading, Pa., Feb. 7-8. Dates for Houston, Canton, Mass., and other branches will be published in a few days.

VJHTAAR, EDITOR OF OBRANA, IS LATEST DEPORTATION VICTIM

NEW YORK, Jan. 15.—The only method that the United States appears to know of, in order to crush the revolutionary movement, is to imprison or deport the leaders of the revolutionary movement. This is the method that it is employing at the present time, before proceeding to more stringent measures.

The latest victim of this systematic campaign is Emanuel Vjhtaar, editor of the Obrana, the revolutionary labor paper. Comrade Vjhtaar is an old revolutionist, with a record of activity in his native country. He came to the United States in 1923 and forthwith entered the revolutionary movement in his country. As all revolutionaries are regarded as "undesirable" and because he dared to defend the proletarian revolution in Soviet Russia, he was deported from his native country. He was declared that the workers of this country, too, would be obliged to leave the United States on the example of the Russian workers and peasants, he was arrested and taken into the custody of the police.

His arrest took place only a few weeks after the arrest of Comrade John Lasser, editor of Obrana, the Hungarian Communist daily. Comrade Lasser is also an old revolutionist, with a record in the revolutionary movement, Horvath's Hungary. Comrade Lasser was arrested for writing a letter to the United States government in a fraud even of posts.

Comrade E. C. Rathenberg, secretary of the Workers Party, has been sentenced to 5 to 10 years in the State Prison at Michigan, Mich., in August, 1922.

Hundreds of foremen workers have been arrested with the aim of militant work in the American labor movement.

Comrades Must Be Protected. These comrades must be protected. They are the backbone of the government to carry out its intentions. We must raise funds for their defense. This is the most important duty of YOUR FULL SUPPORT of the party.

Every worker and sympathizer must do his part. The need is very great.

The Workers Party to Action

CHICAGO CANDIDATES ENDORSED BY WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY

Candidates nominated by the Workers (Communist) Party for the spring aldermanic elections are as follows: 1st WARD—E. L. Doty, candidate; R. Minor and Gordon, candidates; 2nd WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 3rd WARD—E. L. Doty, candidate; R. Minor and Gordon, candidates; 4th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 5th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 6th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 7th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 8th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 9th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 10th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 11th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 12th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 13th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 14th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 15th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 16th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 17th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 18th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 19th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 20th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 21st WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 22nd WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 23rd WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 24th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 25th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 26th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 27th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 28th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 29th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 30th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 31st WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 32nd WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 33rd WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 34th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 35th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 36th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 37th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 38th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 39th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 40th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 41st WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 42nd WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 43rd WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 44th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 45th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 46th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 47th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 48th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 49th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 50th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 51st WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 52nd WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 53rd WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 54th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 55th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 56th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 57th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 58th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 59th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 60th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 61st WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 62nd WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 63rd WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 64th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 65th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 66th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 67th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 68th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 69th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 70th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 71st WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 72nd WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 73rd WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 74th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 75th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 76th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 77th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 78th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 79th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 80th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 81st WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 82nd WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 83rd WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 84th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 85th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 86th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 87th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 88th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 89th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 90th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 91st WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 92nd WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 93rd WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 94th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 95th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 96th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 97th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 98th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 99th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate; 100th WARD—L. G. Gajda, candidate.

New York Ethonian Branch Meeting For The Majority Theses

NEW YORK, Jan. 15.—The Ethonian branch of New York City at its special meeting, held to go thoroly into the discussion of the C. E. C. Theses, decided to approve the majority theses, as a proper and suitable program for the development of our party at this time. Vote was 10 against 3. Signed: A. Mackie, secretary of the branch.

South Slavic Branch, Pa., Is For Majority Theses

AMBRIDGE, Pa., Jan. 15.—South Slavic branch in 42 voted on the party discussion 8 in favor of C. E. C. and 1 in favor of the minority.

New York Armenian Branch Endorses The Theses of Minority

NEW YORK, Jan. 15.—The New York Armenian branch endorsed the minority thesis by a vote of 12 to 5. 1 voting for the majority's former policy and the minority's industrial policy.

READ THE DAILY WORKER

Your Attention While District 3 Reports

There are 782 members in District 3. These 782 members have to date contributed \$548.25 to the insurance fund. This is a little better average than the other districts have shown.

Of the branches that have sold insurance policies, there are quite a number that have sent in only small sums of money. These branches should connect the members who have not yet contributed with insurance policies at once.

These District 3 Branches Have Helped But Must Now Fill Their Quotas!

Table listing various branches and their contributions to the insurance fund. Includes Armenian, English, Polish, Lithuanian, etc. Total: \$548.25

In the list of branches that follow there are many in and near Philadelphia. Philadelphia is filled to overflowing with active comrades. We suggest that these active comrades visit these branches within the next ten days.

We'd Like to Get a Few Thousand Dollars from These Branches Within the Next Week!

- ARMENIAN—Philadelphia. CZECHOSLOVAK—Baltimore; Bethlehem, Pa. ENGLISH—Edgemont, Md.; Chester, Pa.; Plains, Pa. FINNISH—Takoma Park, D. C. GERMAN—Bethlehem, Pa.; Reading, Pa. HUNGARIAN—Baltimore, Md.; Bethlehem, Pa.; Easton, Pa. ITALIAN—Baltimore, Md.; Wilmington, Del.; Glasport, Pa.; Jessup, Pa.; Luzerne, Pa.; Old Forge, Pa.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Plains, Pa.; Tamapa, Pa. JEWISH—Baltimore, Md.; Bethlehem, Pa. LITHUANIAN—Baltimore, Md.; Annapolis, Pa.; Easton, Pa.; Minersville, Pa.; Nanticoke, Pa.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Scranton, Pa. RUSSIAN—Carbondale, Pa.; Dunmore, Pa.; Mahoney City, Pa.; Nanticoke, Pa. SOUTH SLAVIC—Lansford, Pa. UKRAINIAN—Chester, Pa.; Clifton Heights, Pa.; Nanticoke, Pa.; Olyphant, Pa.; Scranton, Pa.; South/Bethlehem, Pa.; Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Comrades that belong to the above branches should raise the question of insuring the DAILY WORKER for the next branch meeting. By the way, don't only raise the question, but demand that the comrades present buy policies. There are 72 branches in District 3. Of these 33 have seen the wisdom of quick action and some of them have made very gratifying responses. But how about the 39 branches that seem to have a hard time getting started? Every active comrade in the district is called upon to co-operate with the district organizer, A. Jakira, in making this district show up big in this campaign.

CHICAGO FINNISH BRANCH, WORKERS PARTY, RALLIES TO THE DEFENSE OF PRISONERS OF THE CLASS WAR

Just as soon as the sad news of Comrade Ruthenberg's sentence (from three to ten years in prison, and a fine of \$5,000) were printed in the DAILY WORKER, the Finnish comrades in Chicago started a campaign to raise funds for the defense.

On Saturday, Jan. 10, they held an entertainment at the Imperial Hall, and thru other means of collecting they will be able to donate \$100 to the defense. The drastic persecutions by the blood-thirsty capitalists and their lackeys will not destroy the revolutionary morale of the proletariat.