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AS WE SEE IT
By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

RAMSAY MACDONALD is back in London again after his health failed to the Bermudas. J. H. Thomas, former colonial minister, has written him. Both have improved in health, so the papers say but the same cannot be said for their political prospects. Since the labor government moved its furniture out of Downing street, its leading developments have taken place in England, developments that do not promise to place much to the credit side of Macdonald's ledger.

The British trade union delegation that went to Russia in 1924, could see, has returned, and with the exception of one who has thrown his lot in with Emma Goldman, they have unanimously agreed that Soviet Russia is making wonderful progress and that the workers and peasants upon earth all their own since the war was turned into manure.

The delegates grabbed an awful of Russia and a handful of new men. When they returned they imported into England, quite a horrenous nest was turned loose, but the wing elements in the labor movement look as if unity between the Russian unions and the trade union movement of the rest of the world, barring the benighted states of America, is now a foregone conclusion.

Everything considered, events in England and in the European capitalist world, Zinoviev delivered a speech in Moscow recently during which he said that another attack on Russia in the near future (his Poland and his France) British ruling class are the most accomplished and shameless liars on earth and the recent conference in Rakovsky by the British trade union secretary, to the effect that England was not organizing a new war against Russia, are not worth the breath on which they were carried.

It does not require prophetic vision to however to predict that a war on Soviet Russia by the British government is the only thing that is in the political prospect, on the border of Russia, will be a very serious undertaking indeed, costing many millions of lives in the last elections seven million votes were cast for the labor party, and that the masses in these masses is rapidly passing into the hands of that element which looks to the strong, and the relation between the workers of England and Russia as of social justice. Britain has on the other hand, a very weak and craven Soviet Russia now, the propaganda of the Communist International in millions of exploited British colonial slaves will bring the robber empire toppling to the ground. The religious fanatic, Britain is "damned if she does and damned if she don't."

The members of the United States army may be interested in the fact that their business is being done on a cash basis and that their activities are booming, if we are to believe the headlines in the New York Times. Not so comforting is the news that 83 national cemeteries are now maintained in the United States and eight in Europe. Cemeteries like warships are intended for use and not for ornament. But according to the patriots, all soldiers use up most of their mental energy wishing for an opportunity to die, so the prospect of getting into a good properly careworn cemetery will appeal to their sense of the eternal fitness of things.

Yol may have heard of the "chemical warfare service" it is a new kind of service. It is with poison gas cars. Mustard gas and carbonic acid gas. But if we are to believe the publicity agents of the war department, the C. W. S. is engaged in such civilized work as making the hulls of submarines engine bay fever. The hulls will activities may be the way of an experiment to try out new methods. The results are being developed as "an aid to law and order." The war (Continued on Page 5)

Dictatorship Was Light During 1924 Says Last Report

NEW YORK CITY, Feb. 11.—A sharp decline in intolerance toward civil rights is reported by the American Civil Liberties Union in a survey of conditions during 1924 as compared with the 1920 previous year. Fewer free speech prosecutions, police interference with meetings and cases of mob violence have been reported than in any year since the beginning of the war.

IRON WORKERS STRIKE OBS IN NEW YORK

2,000 Men Out So Far Against Open Shop

NEW YORK, Feb. 11.—Attempts by the Iron League to use non-union men on the new Standard Oil skyscraper going up at 2650 Broadway and on 23 other New York buildings are receiving a set back with the walkout of ornamental iron workers signed derick men and machinery workers.

May Spread Strike
Nearly 1000 members of the call of the International Association of Bridge, Structural and Ornamental Iron Workers and the union controlling spreading the strike to other cities to include the men on all jobs of the Iron League members or their subcontractors.

Only the iron workers are on strike to date. Other workers on the call of stoppage of derick men bats the hoisting of stone and thus holds up the building. The strike is called in support of the fight the structural steel men began last spring for recognition of the union.

Strife means that the men who do the work of the iron workers, fire escapes, elevator enclosures and iron stairways, the derick men who do the hoisting, the riggers who install tanks, boilers and machinery, and the machinery movers, all are adding their forces to the group of workers already striking and thus, in the opinion of building trades unions, increasing the chance of general victory.

Start Rival Klan
SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Feb. 11.—Declaring the Independent Order of the Ku Klux Klan, a new organization is being formed in this city. The new organization is being formed in this city. The new organization is being formed in this city.

CARPENTERS LOCAL 19, DETROIT, MAKES HUTCHESON OPPOSITION UNANIMOUS; LAWYER IS OUSTED

(Special to The Daily Worker)
DETROIT, Feb. 12.—Carpenters' Local Union No. 19 went on record as to its attitude towards Car Hutcheson's expulsion policy today after the reactionaries had held down the lid for a month by arbitrary control. After President Hall, following the bureaucracy's policy, had refused to recognize a motion and an appeal from his decision, brother Lou Patterson and gently lifted him from his chair, while the appeal was put by the vice-president. After this little expression of sentiment, President Hall "saw the point" and resigned his office.

COMMUNISTS FIGHT MAHONEY TO SAVE FARMER-LABOR FEDERATION FROM DESTRUCTION ON MARCH 20

By CARL SMOGLUND.
(Special to The Daily Worker)
MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Feb. 11.—The Hennepin county central committee of the farmer-labor federation at its regular meeting, today took up the question of expelling Communitist and of calling a state convention of the federation on March 19. Mahoney, the state chairman, and Ralph Harmon, the state secretary, were present to defend the unit conference called for March 20.

Among other things Mahoney made a statement that Communists are not sincere and made a great complaint against every known member of the party who had taken part in building the farmer-labor federation and in organizing the June conference.

ANDY FURUSETH SAYS NEW WORLD WAR SURE BUT GIVES NO REMEDY
(Special to The Daily Worker)
WASHINGTON, Feb. 11.—Andrew Furuseth, president of the International Seaman's Union, predicts another world war in the next few years except a voluntary abandonment by the powers of the Versailles treaty.

STRIKE CLOSURE 14 SILK FACTORIES IN NEW YORK CITY
(Special to The Daily Worker)
NEW YORK, Feb. 11.—Fourteen silk knitting factories are completely laid up by the strike of the Knitwear Garment Workers' Union.

FARRINGTON'S SECOND BLUFF ON OLD AGE PENSION LAW SUCCEEDS; HE KNOWS IT WILL NOT GO THRU

(Special to The Daily Worker)
SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Feb. 11.—Probable defeat of the Illinois miners' old age pension system was seen here today in the apparently light vote cast in the referendum.

FRENCH YELLOWS CONTINUE PACT WITH HERRIOT

(Special to The Daily Worker)
PARIS, Feb. 11.—After listening to M. Blum and other high mouls of the socialist party, defend the united front with Herriot the socialist congress voted to continue the present alliance.

Half Billion Dollar Bread Trust Sticks Finger in Chicago Pie

Disclosures of a startling nature may follow the federal trade commission's investigation of the merger of the Livingston bakeries of Chicago and the famous Baking company of Hammond with the Continental Baking Corporation. It was reported last night.

ROB WORKING CLASS CHILDREN OF EDUCATION AND FORCE THEM INTO WAGE WORK BY CASTE RULE

(Special to The Daily Worker)
NEW YORK, Feb. 11.—Workers are particularly urged to combat the present tendency of school systems to use intelligence tests "to snub their children into vocational centers while the children of the so-called better classes, generally with a higher I. Q. (intelligence quotient), are given the cultural courses." The New York Teachers' Union bulletin issues the warning.

FRANCO-BRITISH NEGOTIATIONS AND SECRETY SHROUD

Conflicting Interests Can't Be Reconciled

PARIS, Feb. 11.—While hostile blasts from the foreign offices of the British and French governments keep the political atmosphere charged with electricity, secret negotiations have been going on between the two countries for several weeks.

So private have these negotiations been that even the governments of both countries outside of the leading government offices on both sides have not been let in on the developments.

STRIKE WORKERS BATTLE IN DRIVE AGAINST THE HIGH COST OF LIVING
(Special to The Daily Worker)
PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia, Feb. 11.—Striking workers protesting against the high cost of living, against which a campaign is being waged by the Communist Party yesterday made the whole city fierce battleground, when attacked by police. Police fired into crowds of demonstrating workers, who fought back stubbornly and many were injured on both sides.

PRAGUE WORKERS BATTLE IN DRIVE AGAINST THE HIGH COST OF LIVING

STRIKE AGAINST WAGE CUTS GETS GREAT IMPETUS

(Special to The Daily Worker)
MIDDLEBORO, Mass., Feb. 11.—The strike at the 10-story Worthington Mill which has been bitterly fought for five months, has taken on a new impetus at a mass meeting at Ovi's Hall in Middleboro.

GAL AND CHARLEY SPLIT ON ISSUE OF KEEPING LOOT

(Special to The Daily Worker)
WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 11.—A clear cut difference of opinion between Gal and Charley on the issue of State Hughes has risen over the question of returning German property held by the alien property custodian to its German owners. It developed today.

STIRRING MEETING HELD AT MIDDLEBORO, MASS.
(Special to The Daily Worker)
The strikers resolved to redouble their efforts on the pick line, to intensify their efforts to clear the mills of their stock, and to take immediate steps to widen the field of operation.

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TEXAS TEXTILE FIRMS COMBINE AND ADD TO WATERS STOCK ISSUE

DALLAS, Texas, Feb. 11.—Negotiations have been concluded whereby three of the largest cotton mill properties in this state are to be placed under a single management, the C. R. Miller company of Waco and Dallas acquiring the Dallas and Dallas Cotton Mills plant at McKinney, Collin county, and the Dallas Textile Mills company's plant at Love Field in Dallas for an aggregate consideration of \$2,500,000.

CONTRACTORS OPPOSE FIVE DAY WEEK FOR ELECTRICAL WORKERS

NEW ORLEANS, Feb. 11.—The conference of electrical construction companies representing contractors from different sections of the country, which met in New Orleans, La., Feb. 10, decided to oppose the inauguration of the five day week. These contractors are to hold their vote at the next ball scheduled for White Sulphur Springs, Va.

EPIDEMIC CONDITIONS IMPROVING AT NOME

NOME, Alaska, Feb. 11.—With epidemic conditions continuing to improve, Nome was further cheered today by word that measles carrying off 100 lives in a fast string of epidemics here have passed flabby in the long trail from Nome.

THREATENED STRIKE GAINS CHILEAN PORT WORKERS 60 PCT. RAISE

VALPARAISO, Chile, Feb. 11.—A threatened strike of all Chilean coast workers employees in all ports was averted today by the government granting a 60 per cent increase in salaries.

RED ARMY AND TRADE COMPEL U. S. RECOGNITION

Negotiation Forced by Soviet Armies

(By The Federated Press)

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11.—That no invitation to the world to attend an arms conference will be issued by President Coolidge this year is the latest word from Moscow who are close to the councils on foreign relations.

It is now believed that the president has become convinced that such a conference will be useless if Russia is left out, and that Russia cannot properly be invited until terms of recognition have been settled. Therefore, the summer of 1925 is to be devoted to clearing the way for negotiations with Moscow.

The first step in this direction will be the building up of public sentiment favorable to the view that America must deal directly with Russia in order to get the best possible settlement of outstanding Russian claims.

Big Big Wants Russian Trade.

During the past week one of the most active spokesmen of big business in New York has been in Washington, talking with politicians and dropping the hint that business is ready to face the Russian problem.

He did not suggest that the U. S. chamber of commerce has reached that conclusion, but said that the big individuals in industrial finance realize that Russia must be helped to buy manufactured goods.

Mr. Green, silent.

Significant of a possible change in policy at the American government is the labor in the silence of President Green on international politics. He has conspicuously failed to refer to statements made by Vice President Wall that the A. P. of U. S. would restore the recognition of independent finance with the Russian republic so long as the Soviets remain.

CAL MAY FAIL TO PUT OVER SUGAR BURGLAR

Report Warren's Name May Be Withdrawn

(Special to The Daily Worker)

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11.—Opposition to the appointment of Charles J. Warren of Michigan to the attorney generalship has grown to such proportions in the senate that there were reports about the capital today that President Coolidge will be forced to withdraw the nomination—a well known unprecedented step in the case of a cabinet officer.

Warren is under fire from three directions, and it was openly predicted that his nomination will be rejected. It is a case of a vote on the small party. Virtually no opposition is based on the nomination with the sugar trust.

Indicted as Sugar Thief

The charges against Warren are: 1.—That in 1916, he was indicted as a "sugar thief" by the government against the American Sugar Refining Co.

2.—That previously, he had been indicted in the Michigan Sugar Co. in the same name in order to conceal a sugar trust in the state.

3.—That he was president of the Michigan and Toledo Sugar companies, which were cited Monday by the federal trade commission as exacting a bribe in a conspiracy to suppress competition in the beet pulp industry.

4.—That as president of these companies, he was "responsible" for the alleged violations of the trust law.

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Painters of New Haven, Conn., Back Labor Defense

The expulsion of the militants in the carpenter union, the expelling of Dan Stevens, a painter, from the Minneapolis central labor body, the instructing of the carpenter union laborers' delegates to fight for the support of the Michigan defense in the Seattle Central Labor Council, the vote of over 5,000 cast for Morris Rosen, the left wing candidate for president of the carpenter union, all show that the Trade Union Educational League militants, with their fighting program based on the party class struggle, are permeating the ultra-reactionary building trades unions.

New Painters' Union No. 4, of New Haven, Conn., swells the list of building trade unions that have come to the defense of the Michigan cases. We print in part their resolutions.

WHEREAS, The solidarity of the entire working class is essential to the welfare and requires that the forefront of the struggle must especially have the support of all workers, therefore be it

RESOLVED, That we protest against and condemn the action of the Michigan state supreme court, and record ourselves as in support of the Federal Supreme Council in this case, and call upon all labor bodies to take the same stand. That we petition the governor of the state of Michigan to pardon the defendant in this case, and that the United States supreme court sustain the conviction, it being our view that such action will be in the interest of the workers.

Red Revel Masquerade Ball, 37 South Ashland Avenue, February 20.

On the Way From England!

The following shipment of the latest pamphlets will be in our hands within the next few days—

Rush in Your Orders Now!

Work Among Women 35 cents a copy

Decline of Capitalism, by Varga 35 cents a copy

Between the Fourth and Fifth Congress (A report of the E. C. of the C. I.) 35 cents a copy

Report of the Fifth Congress of the Communist International 70 cents a copy

The Communist International (No. 7) Magazine, \$2.50 a year, \$1.25 six copy

There are the latest publications from Europe. We have received a limited number only for which the sole agent in this country is

THE DAILY WORKER
Literature Department
1113 W. Washington Blvd. Chicago, Illinois

FIRST OF SUPER-POWER STATIONS OPENS TODAY IN NORTHERN INDIANA

The first of the super-power stations that are expected to be opened in northern Indiana the center of the greatest industrial and electrical center in the middle west—has been completed, and will be opened officially today.

A 132,000 volt electric transmission line will feed 85,000 horse-power of electrical energy through the industrial district of Hammond, East Chicago, Indiana Harbor, Gary, and adjoining communities.

The super power development is owned by the Commonwealth Edison company and other generating stations in the greater Chicago industrial district and the transmission line is built on a private 150 foot wide right of way running eastward from the Indiana-Michigan state line through the southern part of Hammond and Gary to a point north of Hammond, where it crosses into Aetna. It is carried on steel towers of the entire distance. The line will be extended from Aetna to Michigan City later.

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Gale Sweeps England

LONDON, Feb. 11.—A gale which swept all England through the night, today had taken a toll of one life, several injured and considerable property damage. A Liverpool communication was interrupted.

Appeal for Aid Against Plague

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BRITAIN'S BILL COLLECTORS TO DUN THE FRENCH

Will Press for Early Debt Payment

LONDON, Feb. 11.—Great Britain intends to brook no delay in French action on Chancellor Winston Churchill's note regarding the French debt. The foreign office announced today by a spokesman that the note, which said that England intended to press for an early and definite statement of French intentions.

What France will pay and when it will pay are questions Britain means to keep asking. Nor does the foreign office intend to combine the question of French debts and French security.

Government inspired

The foreign office also took unkindly to an American column and said that England had no intention, in her note to France, to force America's hand. The attitude of the French press in London newspapers to assert that the Paris critics were government inspired. British editorial writers also had some harsh things to say. Lord Beaverbrook's London Express was particularly scathing.

France has 2,000 airplanes while Great Britain has only 400, and the Express' "thunderbolt" proposals provide that British taxpayers shall provide the aircraft, which the French will buy. France may build up a huge air fleet, outnumbering Great Britain.

S. Parker Gillette, secretary general of reparations, has completed his plan with the British for collection of the 25 per cent duty on German exports. His operation will make the levy simpler and easier for German shippers. The duty will be levied on goods imported rapidly and in large quantities. The share of the proceeds due Britain for the year under the Dawes plan.

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POSTAL WORKERS, NOT WILLING TO STRIKE, BEG VAINLY FOR WAGE RAISE

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 11.—"I will not go out there with my pocket open," said the postal workers' union today. The representatives of the Postal Workers' Union today made a weary round of the capitol, day after day, week after week, trying to make a case for the house which will give them legislation in time for action on it by the senate.

The union's republican organization has never favored their bill, and that even now, checked of the promised increase for the last half of 1924, they may again be defeated at the benefit of the rate until next July, or may even be definitely beaten.

CAL'S ELECTION FINALLY GETS OFFICIAL 'O. K.'

"Punch and Judy" Show Election Is Settled

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11.—Today might have been one of the most tempestuous days in the history of the republic, had it not been for the election of a state president.

Instead of a stalemate in the electoral college, with congress running, the election of a state president—freely speculated on and predicted a few months ago—the result was a decisive victory for the president-elect, who was elected this afternoon and went through the constitutional formality of delivering the oath of office to the governor-elect. He will be sworn in tomorrow, and will have been elected president and vice-president, respectively, of the state.

This time honored, legal and necessary ceremony was held in the hall of the state capitol, and was attended by the governor-elect and a number of prominent citizens. The count of the vote of the electoral college was 100 to 0, and the result was a decisive victory for the president-elect, who was elected this afternoon and went through the constitutional formality of delivering the oath of office to the governor-elect. He will be sworn in tomorrow, and will have been elected president and vice-president, respectively, of the state.

The senate and house each approved the election, according to the constitution. The governor-elect, who was elected this afternoon and went through the constitutional formality of delivering the oath of office to the governor-elect. He will be sworn in tomorrow, and will have been elected president and vice-president, respectively, of the state.

FINDS OUT POOR PAY PRODUCES POOR WORK, BUT RELENTS LITTLE

PROVIDENCE, R. I., Feb. 11.—Two and a half per cent of a recent 12 per cent pay raise, restored by B. B. & R. Knight company, for 2,700 workers in the mills which are now running.

The company found that work was done carelessly at the extreme low rate paid, it was said.

"Nick'y" Longworth Will Be Speaker in Congress Lower House

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11.—Representative Nicholas Longworth of Ohio, elected today to the 50th congress, was elected speaker of the house for the 50th congress.

The surprise of Longworth over Congressman Martin Madden of Illinois was announced by an announcement that at least 25 of the 36 republican congressmen of Pennsylvania will support Longworth.

The Pennsylvania delegation in the house will support Longworth in the speaker's race. Longworth is the speaker of the house for the 50th congress. He was elected today to the 50th congress, and will be sworn in tomorrow.

FRANCO-BRITISH Negotiations Held In Shroud of Secrecy

(Continued from page 1)

In the British government much worry over the American and Japanese question, but France is satisfied with it. The British would have the French help the protection, but the latter are using it as bargaining point against Britain.

Herron demanded a security pact such as Woodrow Wilson proposed in 1919, but the Tories would not agree to this and suggested a protocol for a joint pact with Germany. It was learned, however, that Germany would not accept it in return for her signature and this happened to be something Poland has now. Naturally France balked, neither side had any hope that the negotiations will be fruitful of peace.

ENGADL, COMMUNIST CANDIDATE IN WARD 35, WILL SPEAK TONIGHT

J. Louis ENGADL, editor of THE DAILY WORKER, and Workers' Communist Party candidate for alderman in ward 35, will speak at a campaign rally to be held tonight at the Workers' Lyceum, 2733 North Boulevard.

The aldermanic election campaign is now in full swing. The capitalist politicians are fighting like Kilkenny cats for the spoils of office. The traction and power trusts are spending loads of money on their favorite errand boys in the city council. One group of capitalists favors the republican errand boys; another group favors the Democrats. They all hate the Communist.

Workers of Ward 35! If you vote to elect any of these errand boys this city is run come tonight to the meeting and hear the Communist candidate ENGADL, the candidate of the workers.

Workers Must Shatter Fascism's Ambition to Build an International

By J. LOUIS ENODAH

TODAY, the grand council of fascism meets in Rome, its capitol city, and takes up the question of forming a Black (fascist) International. The item on the agenda of Mussolini's anti-labor war council plainly states this latest ambition of fascism as follows:

"Paragraph Four:—Preliminary examination of the possibility of a universal understanding between the fascist and similar organizations."

Just as Mussolini makes war on the Italian Communist Party thru his Italian fascist party, so he now hopes to build his weapon in his fascist international to struggle against the growing and threatening power of the Communist International.

The semi-official fascist paper, Epoca, proclaims that, "The growth of movements similar to fascism in foreign countries shows the interest and appreciation with which the fascist movement is followed by at least a part of the people abroad."

American workers have already had a taste of Mussolini's fascism thru the fascist organizations built up in this country among Italian middle class and semi-working class elements. They have been successfully fought, just as the white union, Italian American capitalists, and emigre Russian counter-revolutionists in this country have been triumphantly combated. These efforts could gain no footing in this country, where the masses of foreign-born workers are not sympathetic with Soviet Russia.

But this new effort of Mussolini, that will find support in every land where there is growing unrest in the ranks of the proletariat, is a warning to working class interests. It is a warning that American capitalists, thru the San Francisco convention of American Legion, along with the late anti-communists, following the latter's attack on the Communist Party, are planning to organize a "Black International of Labor." The idol of these American fascists, "Hitler" Maria, Dawes, steps into the vice-presidential chair in the United States next month. Elizabeth H. Gary, head of the steel trust, has not retreated from his position, as held by Julius Barnes, late president of the United States Chamber of Commerce, that this country needs a Mussolini.

The anti-Communist campaign planned by the fascist war council in Rome today will find many co-workers and sympathizers in this country.

China Withdraws from First Opium Conference

GENEVA, Feb. 11.—China withdrew from the first opium conference today, giving as the reason the same criticism that led to her withdrawal from the second opium conference Saturday, namely, the failure of the session in a date for the 15-year period of reduction of opium cultivation.

Forbid Arms After Shooting.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Turkey. Despite orders that were forbidden to carry arms as a result of the shooting of Haidi Pasha in the chamber.

Postpone Action on Teachers' Councils

The recommendation of Superintendent of School William McAndrew for a new form of teachers' council was referred to the administration committee by the board of education yesterday afternoon.

McAndrew proposed to replace the "single teachers' council" composed of teachers meeting regularly in their schools, with a council of sixteen members comprising the superintendent, and principal as well as teachers' representatives.

The administration committee recommended at yesterday's meeting that the penny lunches given the school children in the poorer districts of the city be continued. McAndrew had recommended to the board of education that the penny lunches be abolished, and that a recent lunch be given to the children in the poorer districts.

The working class parents had made a great protest against McAndrew's recommendation. The administration committee to veto McAndrew's proposal.

The board of education voted one and one-half million dollars to be added to three, new schools to be built.

CHICAGO'S LABOR BANK Moving to Larger Quarters FORMAL OPENING

of new attractive quarters at 111 W. Jackson Boulevard (Corner Clark and Jackson)

FRIDAY - FEBRUARY 13 SATURDAY - FEBRUARY 14

Depositors and friends are invited to attend.

Amalgamated Trust & Savings Bank (A Clearing House and State Bank)

Amalgamated Trust & Savings Bank

(A Clearing House and State Bank)

Amalgamated Trust & Savings Bank

(A Clearing House and State Bank)

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(A Clearing House and State Bank)

Amalgamated Trust & Savings Bank

(A Clearing House and State Bank)

FIGHT AGAINST DEPORTATION OF SCHEDEL NOW ON

Case Before 'D. of J.' and Department of Labor

Petitions from all over the land have been pouring in to the department of justice...

Petitions have been sent in from one coast to the other, containing among them names well known to all in this country.

Men from all walks of life have appealed to the government of the United States to forego prosecution of John C. Schedel...

Among the individuals who have signed petitions or have written letters to the department of labor...

Publications Take Stand Among the publications which have expressed themselves definitely in this case...

The Labor Defense Council and the American Civil Liberties Union, thousands of signatures on petitions have been forwarded on behalf of the defendant.

In the following words to the department of labor, Attorney J. P. Ferguson has completed the presentation of the case before the department...

In view of the fact that if Schedel were convicted and imprisoned on charge stated, his deportation would automatically follow...

DETROIT, ATTENTION! SECOND Annual Dance

Detroit Green Branch, W. P. for the benefit of the anti-trust workmen's new paper 'Empire'

Advertisement for Dr. RASNIC, DENTIST, 645 Smithfield Street.

Advertisement for E. W. RIECK LUNCH ROOMS, 42 W. Van Buren.

Advertisement for Relieve Coughs, Colds, Headache, Rheumatism and All Aches and Pains.

Advertisement for MISTERO, a medicine for various ailments.

Leninism or Trotskysm

(Continued from last issue)

Trotsky on Himself and Leninism Trotsky, in his book, '1918' (pp. 145) writes as follows:

In the period between January 9, and the strike in October, 1917, I formed the view that the main factor of the revolutionary development of Russia which has received the designation of 'Trotskyism'...

This idea, I wrote in the course of these years this theory was opposed by another theory: Lenin's theory, expressed in the formula: 'Revolutionary, democratic dictatorship of the proletariat and peasantry.'

'This idea,' I wrote 'again in 1922 without the slightest reservation. This idea has been repeated unceasingly by Lenin since 1904. But that does not make it correct.'

'As I already well know, this did not happen for Bolshevism, under the leadership of Lenin, in its ideological equipment in this most important development of the spring of 1917, before the October Revolution, 1917.' Trotsky, '1918', Russian edition, p. 255.

Trotsky's idea is now clear. The Bolshevik Party on the character of the revolution, as developed between Lenin and Trotsky, was not only wrong, but even counter-revolutionary with regard to socialist revolution. Lenin and the Bolshevik were thus obliged to 'change their equipment' in the spring of 1917, before the conquest of power, for the purpose of the conquest of power.

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64-PAGE PAMPHLET ON LENINISM OR TROTSKYISM NOW IN PREPARATION

This pamphlet is part of a pamphlet in the order of the 'Workers' Party' in preparation. It includes articles by three outstanding figures in the Russian Communist movement...

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DON'T NEGLECT THE JUNIORS' PARTY FEB. 14

Comrade, come with us. Please in the light. Be a child with us. Just for one night.

The Junior Section of Chicago, that large group of Communist children who are successfully bringing the working class struggle into the schools...

They are half-hour making up their program of half-hour mass games, into which everyone will join between dancing. Contacts will be with other red novelties thought up by our wide awake young comrades.

Comrades! They need your support in the South. Come and spend a joyous evening with the future comrades of the Chicago Soviet.

Los Angeles Notes LOS ANGELES, Cal. Feb. 11.—The Freiheit Costume Ball is always a grand affair in Los Angeles...

Let's make the DAILY WORKER powerful on the Pacific Coast. Talk to your friends about the DAILY WORKER. Get them to subscribe!

The opening of the new left wing radical center, the Co-operative Center Building, will be celebrated with a grand ball on Feb. 24 and 25.

Union Carpenters and Painters have up their buildings to work on the building in 1920.

At the last shareholders' meeting the following officers were elected: President, George Fainberg...

On Feb. 21 the Needle Trades Council will have a ball at the Co-operative Center. A week later the Freiheit Costume Ball will take place at the Co-operative Center.

VICTOR ZOKAITIS, ALDERMANIC CANDIDATE, ENDORSED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN ELEVENTH WARD

Victor A. Zokaitis, also only 23 years old, has to his credit many achievements as an active participant in the class struggle.

Up on leaving high school in his sophomore year, at the age of sixteen, Comrade Zokaitis was employed by Chezy Bros. silk manufacturer, working in their broadwaist weave room, carpenter shop and paper box shop.

In 1918 he joined the socialist party and became educational director of the young people's socialist league of Connecticut in 1919. He participated in the left wing movement within that organization and has been in the Communist movement since its inception.

At present he is district secretary of the Lithuanian section of the Workers Party for the state of Illinois and president of the Chicago Lithuanian Educational Society.

Comrade Zokaitis has been a member of the Chicago Typographical Union No. 74 since his arrival in Chicago in September, 1922, and is an active militant worker in that union.

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 11.—Italian Branch No. 4 has arranged a ball for Saturday, Feb. 11, at the Croatian Singing Society's Hall, at 222 E. Thompson St. This is a new branch of the Workers Party just organized of the most active branches.

The Italian comrades of Philadelphia always attend the Party affairs and always attend the Party affairs and always attend the Party affairs...

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 13 Scandinavian West Side, Zeich's Russian, 1902 W. Division St. Lettish Branch, 4325 Thomas St.

Patronize our advertisers. Fifty thousand letters to be mailed out from 19 South Lincoln St. (phone Seeley 3563) for the Labor-Defense Council.

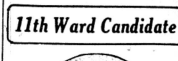
Chicago, Please Help Now! Help us fight the reaction in Michigan! Volunteer! Contribute your services, at least.

PRIZES WILL BE GIVEN FOR THE BEST COSTUMES Saturday Night—Grand Finale

GRAND COSTUME BALL at the JOINT BAZAR LYCEUM, 86th and 3rd Avenue

All New York will be there. You too! You mustn't miss this event of the season! Saturday Afternoon, 2 P. M.—Junior Day Children's Orchestra—Young Dancers—Revolutionary Tableauux—Child Actors

International Workers' Aid Labor Defense Council 206 East 12th Street, New York City



11th Ward Candidate VICTOR ZOKAITIS.



VICTOR ZOKAITIS. Philadelphia Italian Branch to Hold Ball, Study Class Proceeds

Party Activities Of Local Chicago

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 12

Czechoslovak North Branch, 3030 Oak Park, Roosevelt and Scoville Lithuanian No. 2, 1500 S. Union Ave., Saveliev's Hall, Mickey's Knish, 722 Blue Island Ave.

11th Ward Italian, 2129 S. Oakley Boulevard, Scandinavian Lake View, 3206 N. Wilton St., Scandinavian West Side, Zeich's Russian, 1902 W. Division St.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 13 Scandinavian So. Chicago, 641 E. 31st St., Lettish Branch, 4325 Thomas St.

Patronize our advertisers.

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ROUMANIAN REDS STRIKE AGAINST PRISON TORTURE

Five Hundred Refuse Food in Jilava

(Special to The Daily Worker) BUCHAREST, Roumania, Feb. 11.—In the prison of Jilava there are at present about 500 prisoners on hunger strike. They demand compensation for the maltreatment suffered and that they be placed before the court.

The 500 prisoners are workers who were arrested in the last raid of the Roumanian government against the Communists. In these raids wholesale arrests were made even women and children being thrown into prison.

Brutally Maltreated In order to force the prisoners to "confess" they were brutally maltreated. The limbs of many prisoners were broken. The judges took the inquisition of the middle ages as their example. Thus the leader worker Josef Costy had his arm broken during the investigation. Comrade Ladislav Luka was fettered and beaten and trodden upon till he lost consciousness. The same was done with Comrade Stefan Jakob. One prisoner fell after the other in the hands of the hands of Comrade Stefan Toki. In order to compel him by the horrible pain to make the confession, the lawyer Dr. Stefan Gyonozovsky from Hermannstadt was tortured so terribly that he had to be transferred to the hospital with serious wounds. Also women and children were maltreated in order to force them to make statements against their husbands and fathers.

The workers of the whole world must rise against the Roumanian hell and rush to the aid of the brutally tortured class fighters by protests and practical solidarity in the Red Aid.

Abramovich's Pal Hopes He Gets Cash For Needed "Supplies"

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 11.—Sherburne Hopkins, Washington representative in past years for a long succession of revolutionary juntas in Latin-American republics, and at one time chief counsel for Hancock Villa, is now promoting the fortunes of one Vassily Dumbadze, who claims to represent the Transcaucasian republics of Georgia and Azerbaijan.

Hopkins denies that Dumbadze has yet sought recognition of his claims, but says that when the situation in Georgia is "clarified," and the people get supplies with which to manage a revolt against the Soviets, application for recognition of a social-democratic republic will be made.

Get your tickets for Red Revue Ball, February 28.

MEXICAN COMMUNISTS GREET DAILY WORKER AND TELL OF MANY VITAL DEVELOPMENTS

(Special to The Daily Worker) VERACRUZ, Mexico, Feb. 11.—We send our cordial and effusive felicitations to the Daily Worker and at the same time our admiration that the American workers have cooperated in giving the daily its own building.

The Vera Cruz section of the Mexican Communist Party held an enthusiastic meeting in memory of the leader of the world revolution who died January 31, 1918.

DAILY WORKER on Mexican Walls. The meeting was held in the school of the Local Agricultural Colony, on the south side of the Port of Vera Cruz. The hall was much too small for the great number of comrades. There were red flags in profusion, grouped around pictures of Lenin. The Communist publications, the DAILY WORKER and El Machete, were shown from the school house walls.

The meeting began at 8 o'clock, commencing with the International, the war song of the working class. The first speaker was Jose Viterbo, member of the Millers' Union of Vera Cruz. He was previously an anarchist. After paying his respects to Lenin, Comrade Viterbo gave an explanation of the crooked work of the C. R. O. M. (Mexican Federation of Labor) leaders in the local unions. He was loudly applauded.

The big event was a speech by Comrade Uruvalo Galvan, president of the Union of Workers of the state of Vera Cruz. For more than an hour he held the crowd breathless as he reviewed the history of Lenin and the peasant problem. He compared Russian peasant life to the present peasant life in Mexico, told of what he saw during his visit in Russia, the great All-Russian Peasants' Expedition, the abolition of property in land, of the Red Army of workers and peasants that defend the interests of the proletariat of Russia and of the world. He received thunderous applause and many vows for the Soviets of workers and peasants.

The meeting, with other speakers, included a sympathizer who is an agrarian deputy in the Mexican parliament, who praised Lenin and the Soviets of workers, peasants and soldiers, and who is in contact with the International.

Almazan Gone to Moscow. Comrade Manuel Almazan, secretary of the League of Agrarian Communists, left recently for Moscow to attend the Second World Congress of the International. Comrade Almazan took with him samples of many kinds of fruits that serve our Mexican peasants as a miserable substitute for food, such as the black and yellow bean, chick and even the tortilla, in order that they may know from their own experience that they may work from this to annex under the government.

Almazan's return to Mexico is a "readjustment" of wages and reduction of number of employed workers.

PSYCHOANALYSIS LURES HUNDREDS TO BOX OFFICE

Producer Knows What the Morons Like

The ad cost is at least one hundred dollars and it was worth every nickel of it, at least for the advertisers. An entire column in a capitalist newspaper, appealing to the curiosity and the sense of awe of the populace of Chicago; that portion of the populace with the brain capacity of a newt; and at least enough money in its pocket to pay three or four dollars for a theater seat from which it can get a good view of as much of the female form as is untrammeled by lingerie as the requirements of ventilation, fear of pneumonia and Mayor Dwyer will permit.

Proceed With The Story. Be that as it may and as long as the story has advanced, a certain theatrical producer who frequently gets into trouble with very particular females of both sexes, has a show which runs to crowded houses for so many years that his chorus girls get bald and lose their smiles long before the public loses its appetite for the show. This means a good box office, a plenty of money to pay for advertisements. Now, how does this capitalistic producer get his stylized concentrated wisdom? The ad headline reads: "Three reasons why you should see—our blanky blank show." First comes a girl of the picture of a girl with bobbed hair and a pair of shoes. The second picture is a girl with bobbed hair and a pair of shoes. The third picture is a girl with bobbed hair and a pair of shoes.

SICK AND DEATH BENEFIT SOCIETIES

MEETING TONIGHT. German-Hungarian—634 Willow St. John Fraefel Secy, 3741 Seminary Ave.

It is much like Mr. Harding's campaign for open shop "neutrality."

The new regime of Callies over the unions began with the Union of the Workers and the Confederation of Railwaymen in the ships, controlled by the Union of Marine Workers of the Gulf of Mexico and the Pacific, which says are owned by the government. The government has tried to reduce wages, but the Union of Marine Workers will triumph on all points of the ship and the Pacific. The Railway Workers' Confederation also opposes reduction in wages, and perhaps may strike, because the labor movement is going to turn over the lines to private companies, and these will receive them only on condition that the wages of the workers be not reduced. For that reason the workers will not consent.

Coolidge in a Hurry To Give Away Shoals Resources Property

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11.—White house opposition to public ownership of any kind is carried so far that Coolidge would even eliminate from the Muscle Shoals leasing bill the clause permitting the government to reacquire the property and improvements at the end of the 50 year lease period.

Moreover, he dislikes the clause requiring the building of an additional dam to develop more power, because he wants the government to rid itself of it as soon as possible.

Ready Now! "The White Terrorists Cry For Mercy"

By MAX BEDACHT. The new pamphlet exposing the treachery of "socialists" and their service as chief aids of capitalism.

Single Copy 5 Cents. 25 Cents in Bundle Orders. CREDIT ORDERS honored only when received thru our authorized DAILY WORKER agents.

THE DAILY WORKER, Literature Department, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Patronize our advertisers.

Help Insure THE DAILY WORKER for 1925!



BUILDERS AT WORK

W. P. BRANCHES—ATTENTION!

PERHAPS in your branch it happens there is a lack of life—sluggishness that prevents activity. If this is true then two other things are very likely true as well. First, it is just possible that you have no DAILY WORKER Agent in your branch; second, the agent you have, may, because of ability or inactivity, not be suited to the job.

In either case you will quite likely find the reasons for the sluggishness in your branch. Action comes of understanding—of understanding that without the most effective means of propaganda two things will happen: your branch will not be a branch of those Communist understanding—and lacking that, your branch will not add to its numbers as effectively as it possibly could.

Your branch DAILY WORKER Agent must be one of your most alert, best grounded comrades to take full advantage of the possibilities in his work. Take this question up at your next branch meeting. If you have no DAILY WORKER Agent—select one. If he needs a committee—give him one. If he is inactive or not—get a report of his activities at each meeting. Do all this and you will see your branch grow—that's a sure way to build our party!

PENNSY FLOUTS LABOR BOARD

NEW YORK, Feb. 11.—The Pennsylvania Railroad company is strongest even than the United States government. It does not care a rap for decisions of the U. S. government when such decisions are against it.

The railway labor board decided that the employes themselves should decide whether they would be represented by their national union or by the company union. If the Pennsylvania can flout the U. S. government and the railway labor board, why don't the employes flout the decision of the Pennsylvania? It is up to the workers.

Don't Miss Junior Dance. The Junior section of the V. W. L. invites you to attend their Valentine dance on February 14, at 1002 West Division St. The dance will be mass carousal for all.

The dance was supposed to be held at the Workers Lyceum, but will be held at the Soviet School instead.

UNEMPLOYMENT GETTING WORSE IN ILLINOIS

Exceeds 1923-4 Rate, But Under 1921-22

The unemployment situation in Illinois as shown in the January reports of the free employment offices was worse than in January, 1924 and much worse than in 1923, according to the monthly report of the state department of labor. This latest surplus of men looking for jobs existed in spite of a gain of nearly 1 per cent in factory employment which is estimated to have given 6,000 jobs more persons work.

Not Yet to 1921-22 Figure. In the state as a whole there were 188 applicants for each 100 jobs. The Chicago office reports 241 applicants for every 100 jobs or more than 2 unemployed for each opportunity to work. In previous January the number applying for each 100 jobs were 1924—166, 1923—132, 1922—232, 1921—276.

The level of factory employment in January was still 7 per cent below that of a year ago meaning over 40,000 workers added to the ranks of the unemployed. Average weekly earnings amounted to \$27.64 as compared with \$27.17 in December and \$27.21 a year ago.

Heavy Industry Best. The most important gain was reported by the iron and steel industry which added 7.1 per cent to its work force between December and January. Other industries reporting improvement were machinery, railroad car building, agricultural implements, leather, paint, job printing, knit goods and clothing.

Industry reporting decreased employment includes food, building materials and furniture.

4,000 Garment Workers in Canada on Strike

(Special to The Daily Worker) TORONTO, Feb. 11.—Four thousand cloak, suit and skirt workers, members of the Montreal and Toronto locals of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union have declared a general strike.

The garment workers demand re-establishment of the 44-hour week in the 100 factories in Toronto, recognition of the union, and the establishment of a joint board of sanitary control to work out a code of sanitation for the industry. The strikers declare that standards of work have been reduced to an unbearable level and that the bosses have refused to discuss their grievances.

OUR DAILY PATTERNS

A PRACTICAL UNDERGARMENT.



AN UP-TO-DATE PLAY SUIT FOR MISS OR MASTER DOLL. 3790. Here is the popular style that will be comfortable and attractive for big or little dolls. The entire suit may be made of one material, or the apron could be of material contrasting to that of the "knicker".

4587. This pretty model comprises a vest and "teepee" drawers. The vest portion may be finished with a "cambie" top of with shaped shoulder. It is desired a clothing may be effected at the side of the panel. Crepe, crepe de chine or netting is suitable for this design.

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Three Books for Beginners on Marxian Economics

1. WAGE-LABOR AND CAPITAL. By Karl Marx. Short and simple explanation of the origins and working of capital in relation to wage-labor.

2. SHOP TALKS ON ECONOMICS. By Mary Marcy. Marxian economics explained in simple language for workers.

3. THE PEOPLE'S MARX. By Julian Borchardt. An abridged, popular edition of Marx's three volumes of Capital. Composed of choice and important extracts, presented in a sequence that will assist the beginner in the study of Marxism. It is supplemented by an essay of Borchardt's on Marx's theory of crises.

Order from THE DAILY WORKER Literature Department 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Name: _____ Street: _____ City: _____ State: _____

Enclosed is for _____ copies of "The White Terrorists Cry For Mercy" by Max Bedacht.

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