

COOLIDGE AIDS TRUSTS IN MAD RACE FOR SWAG

Government Will Not Interfere, He Says

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, D. C., May 4.—Just a few hours after President Coolidge had made the announcement that the deals of big business would not be interfered with in any way by the government, Justice Bailey, in a ruling of the District of Columbia, entered a formal order suspending the packer-consent decree in every particular, the suspension to remain effective indefinitely.

This means that the "big five" group of packers comprising the packer trust, who had agreed not to carry on unrelated lines of business, but who had done it anyhow, could openly combine as a packing trust.

President Coolidge, in fact it is understood that the government will not interfere with the trusts or the financial manipulations of the bankers in any way, but would give big business a helping hand wherever possible. "Promoting prosperity by governmental aid to business," was the motto over Coolidge's announcement read.

Of course, the government was supposedly prosecuting the packers under the Sherman anti-trust law, but following Coolidge's statement, the government's objection to the judge's ruling was feeble. No Government interference. Wall Street was assured, in the Coolidge statement, that "business men can safely go ahead and give their time and attention to their private business without fear of interfering with Washington that might imperil their investments."

Coolidge gave big business to understand that now that congress has advanced, no embarrassing amendments to the constitution against child labor, or other "detrimental" to business would interfere with their plans. Here Hoover is in the job, and the trusts at Washington is to help him for a bigger way to protect their goods property.

W. McCullough, in charge of the manufacturers' department of the United States Chamber of Commerce, said where Coolidge gives his policy from when he declared in a speech at Atlantic City, "American business is not being persecuted under the Sherman anti-trust law. The persecutions brought against the trade organizations under the law have not averaged one a year. There has been a tremendous increase in the volume of business and a new international movement, unified and revolutionary in its making. That is one of the reasons why Mr. Hicks threw this latest scare into the laps of the bourgeoisie and the yellow socialist leaders.

A CAPITALIST COURT IN SESSION



MASS MEETING PROTESTS THE BULGAR TERROR

Shows Oppression is Causing Revolt

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, May 4.—An enthusiastic meeting denounced the atrocities being practiced by the white terror Zankov government of Bulgaria with the assistance of the league of nations against the revolutionary workers and peasants. The meeting was called by the Workers Party, Young Workers League and the International Workers Aid and adopted a resolution demanding the stopping of the massacres and the release of all the revolutionary prisoners.

Comrade Ben Gifford presided at the meeting and outlined in broad lines the standing of the workers and peasants in Bulgaria and the methods that the capitalist government has used in order to keep down the revolutionary movement. The league of nations has granted 7,000 more troops to the Zankov government, whose hands are dripping with blood, in order to wipe out the revolutionists. The combined effect of the imperialists will not be able to check the revolutionary movement, which finally must win and establish the power of the workers and peasants.

Painters' Union Wins Against Open Shop Right in Washington!

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, D. C., May 4.—Four weeks of strike by the union painters and paperhangers in Washington for a wage increase from \$9 to \$10 a day resulted in an offer by the master painters to arbitrate. Heavy losses have been suffered by the business, while the strikers have shown no tendency to break.

SOVIET RUSSIA PAYS FOR LARGEST FLOUR ORDER EVER SHIPPED

MONTREAL, Canada, May 4.—The Soviet government made payment of the largest flour export order ever shipped to Europe by the Trading company, Soviet Russia's New York commercial agent, paid checks covering \$1,395,000 to the Maple Leaf Milling company of Canada.

GUN-RUNNING UP FOR DISCUSSION AT GENEVA MEET

(Special to The Daily Worker) GENEVA, May 4.—Thirty-eight countries were represented at the international arms conference today. The former Belgian Prime Minister Carton de Wiart presided as chairman.

The temporary mixed commission has drawn up a draft convention which provides two methods of checking the illicit arms traffic: First, rigorous supervision of all movements of arms; second, a frank publicity campaign to let the world the destination of all clandestine arms shipments, under the commission's recommendation, so exports of arms will be permitted except under government license. The government of the country of origin will take all precautions to insure delivery to the specified destinations.

Plan to Establish Deadline. A territorial and maritime deadline will be established within which importation, exportation or transportation of arms will be permitted. The draft convention of the arms conference provides that the league will undertake to publish at regular specified intervals the number and origin of the licenses for arms exports. In this way the public will be informed in the efforts of honest governments to check arms running.

KLUXER UP FOR MURDER OF GIRL AFTER ATTACK

(Special to The Daily Worker) INDIANAPOLIS, May 4.—A motion to strike out certain parts of two sections of the indictment returned July against David C. Stephenson, Earl Kluxer and Earl Gearty was made by counsel for the accused men.

Technicalities Hope Of Costly Counsel

(Special to The Daily Worker) INDIANAPOLIS, May 4.—Re-indictment of the principals in the naval scandal was asked today in a special grand jury called to investigate an alleged conspiracy in the leasing of the Teapot Dome and Elk Hills reserves.

The motion states that the allegations contained in this section are contradictory to the manner and means by which the defendants are alleged to have committed murder, the manner charged being that Madge Oberholzer took poison and died from the effects thereof.

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CROUCH AND TRUMBULL GARED FOR RED AID; NOTE CORRECTION MADE

On the second page of Thursday's issue of "THE DAILY WORKER" dated April 30, an editorial announced the official of the Pan-American Anti-Imperialist League upon the participation of Paul Crouch and Walter Trumbull, by the military authorities for daring to wear khaki while wearing the uniform of common soldier in the United States army at the Hawaiian garrison, erroneously stated that the International Workers' Aid was carrying on the work for amnesty of these radical soldiers. The statement was corrected and aid to these boys is under the direction of the International Red Aid, a separate organization from the Workers' Aid, and funds needed to meet the agreement of the International Red Aid, 19 South Lincoln street, Chicago, Ill.

RED SOLDIERS ARE ILLEGAL Y HED IN PRISON

Crouch and Trumbull Broke No Civil Law

(Special to The Daily Worker) HONOLULU, Hawaii, May 4.—The sentence of 20 and 25 years in prison at hard labor for the military Paul Crouch and Walter Trumbull for being members of the Hawaiian Communist League are illegal even if the sentence of the army court judge Eugene Fisher, were credited.

Fisher was told by the military intelligence department at Schofield barracks to go as far as he could, and employ any means he desired to do "something" on the Communist soldiers stationed at the barracks near here.

"Evidence" Was False. Fisher was the only witness to give "evidence" against the soldiers at their court martial, and his testimony was so childish that any intelligent man could see at once that the "evidence" was an obvious false concoction.

"According to the 42nd article of the constitution, no one can be sentenced to a federal prison for a term (except in a few specified cases) unless the crime is punishable by imprisonment for one year or more by a court of the continental United States," says Paul Crouch writing from the 27th Infantry guard-house.

"And according to accepted military law, no one is subject to state or territorial law for his conduct on a military reservation, especially in so far as the police and military are concerned. Politically speaking, the military is a separate country." (Continued on page 6.)

Ask Grand Jury to Re-indict the Teapot Dome Conspirators

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, May 4.—Re-indictment of the principals in the naval scandal was asked today in a special grand jury called to investigate an alleged conspiracy in the leasing of the Teapot Dome and Elk Hills reserves.

HOEVER'S LIES FAIL TO STOP SOVIET TRADE

Anglo-American Gets Gold Concessions

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, May 4.—Hoover's get Washington on your radio these few spring evenings, and the announcer introduce Mr. So-and-so, a distinguished journalist, to cause the deep staff at the House, and why Secretaries Kai and Hoover are not to be tampered with. He will fulfill his contract in that spot. Lots of advertising can be done by Hoover's talker, if he hasn't his job.

But propaganda concerning the gold concession has been through a contact by the broadcasting company, by the newspapers whose names may casually mention. Once in a while he may advise you to see a court movie, or attend a certain play. If Hoover is not to be tampered with, he will fulfill his contract in that spot. Lots of advertising can be done by Hoover's talker, if he hasn't his job.

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Daugherty's Fellow Grafters, Means, Must Serve Prison Terms

NEW YORK, May 4.—Gaston B. Means, former United States department of justice agent who served 10 years in the federal penitentiary at Atlanta and pay a fine of \$10,000 for conspiracy to violate the Volstead act, was sentenced to 10 months in the United States district court at which Means and his so-called associates, Elmer W. Jaroske, were convicted in this city last Friday.

65,000 More Locked Out in Denmark to Force Lower Wages

Additional lockouts in Denmark involving 65,000 employees have been declared, bringing the total thus affected to 125,000, with further action imminent. Public authorities are making every effort toward settlement of present disputes, but no tangible result has yet been achieved. With the present declining price level employers are disinclined to meet demands of labor for increased wages.

Caught Profiteering in Bread LONDON, May 4.—Arthur Field, director-general of the bread bakers' industry was convicted of profiteering, heavily fined and sentenced to eight months imprisonment, according to a Vienna dispatch today to the Times.

REALISTS OF RACE AND WAR OF IMPERIALISM

AS WE SEE IT BY T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

(Continued from page 1) ... India is gathering her millions for the big scrap with Britain. The millions through Africa...

WHEREFORE it is not surprising that the British government should take steps to meet this threat more drastic...

THE growth of the Minority Movement in England, the successful outcome of the negotiations for international trade union work...

THE combined French-Spanish military offensive against the rebellious Spanish...

PARIS, May 4.—The French foreign minister announced the renewal of an offensive attack by Rif tribesmen on a one hundred kilometer front in French Morocco...

ROME, May 4.—Professor Bandanti, the orthodox divider, announced today there likely would be earthquakes tonight in Mexico and the Antilles...

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 4.—President Coolidge, the foe of the foreign-born worker, who is now actively engaged in a discussion to further restrict the admittance of immigrants...

SOCIALIST STOOL PIGEON TESTIFIES AGAINST WORKERS

Echo of Abramovich in Los Angeles

(Special to The Daily Worker) LOS ANGELES, Calif., May 4.—Julius Rebecky, the first of eight workers held for trial because they protested the lies of Professor Raphael Abramovich...

The remaining seven were granted jury trials and the cases were set for early dates. The Los Angeles socialist, declared their best to copy the counter-revolutionary record of the professor...

Soviet Sympathy Stirs Trouble in Women's Meeting

WASHINGTON, May 4.—A rumor that a few women among them were sympathetic to the Russian Soviet government almost caused the convening of the International Council of 23 nations...

The pampered women of the Washington artists, members of the National Patriotic Council, joined hands with the women in New York who under the leadership of Mrs. Barn North Moore...

Does your friend subscribe to the DAILY WORKER? Ask him!

Four Klansmen Are Held on Charge of Rioting in Chester

CHESTER, Pa., May 4.—Guy W. Bernhard, Wesley Shoemaker, Earl Robinson and Edward W. Hinkle, four members of the Ku Klux Klan, were held in jail today by justice of the peace...

Exploiters of Convict Labor Adopt an Alias

(Continued from page 1) labor manufacturers' league that has been fighting the Release League's moral victory for the anti-labor forces...

It is not only a moral victory for the present. The "Big Shirt, the Shirt, the Shirt" and the "Playful Suits" and a dozen other groups with the Release imprimatur...

What has been gained by the loss of convict production is the admission that it didn't pay to make well advertised goods in prison...

The battle against the Release League includes the admission that the convict labor is made up of the slaves of the Sterling Manufacturing Co. in the Iowa and Tennessee prisons...

Why Not Abolish All Exploitation? Union labor in the garment trades is however concerned with matters other than the criticism voiced by the critics...

Massolini in Summer Palace. ROME, May 4.—Premier Mussolini announced his decision to establish a seat of government for the summer in the Villa Reale...

The Rich Want to Put Up "No Play" Signs in New York's Central Park

By J. LOUIS ENGDALH. TODAY, brings another striking contrast in the lives of the rich and the poor in the nation's metropolis, New York City.

The rich are fighting against the setting aside of 16 acres in exclusive Central Park for a children's playground, because, they argue, the beauty of the park would drift over...

On West 54th Street, on the fringes of Central Park, stand two stately attractive structures. These are the homes of John D. Rockefeller, Sr., and John D. Rockefeller, Jr.

The town house of John D. J. rises eight stories in the air, like a veritable skyscraper. We are not told how many rooms it contains, but a building of that size on the "East Side" would house hundreds...

These children of the mudflats, like many of their brothers and sisters of the "East Side," have never been to school, so it is now planned to send them to an "institution," probably one of the many supported by Rockefeller charity...

The demand for the 16-acre recreation center in aristocratic Central Park arises directly out of the cry of the children of the "East Side" for a chance to play.

In time the desire to play will grow to a greater desire. Instead of 16 acres the workers will demand more; the whole park, the whole city—the nation! They, the workers, will come up out of the "East Side" and the "West Side," down from the top-floors of the fir-tree tenements...

When that hour strikes the empty "down houses" of the great rich around Central Park, as everywhere else, will be occupied by the rising poor, until they can build better homes for themselves.

They will be opposed by Rockefeller's government, to be sure. Capitalist rule will oppose working class rule with all its strength. But there is no strength like that possessed by an aroused and rising oppressed class.

SHIPS' OFFICERS ORGANIZE THIRD INTERNATIONAL

Even Higher Officers Find Unity Needed

NEW YORK, May 4.—International organization of marine officers may develop from the international conference of marine officers' unions called for June 15 in Paris. Captain of Masters, Mateo and Piloti says that his organization will send delegates to temporary organization already at work with headquarters at Antwerp...

(a) To defend and safeguard the interests of the seaman, captains and officers, and to foster the ties of friendship and co-operation between organizations of mercantile marine wherever they exist.

(b) To obtain improvement in the professional and social situation of the members belonging to the affiliated organizations.

(c) To establish an international regulation of normal working hours on merchant ships, a meaning code of discipline.

(d) To send delegates to international conferences, the International labor office, League of Nations and wherever it may be necessary.

Carlo Tresca to Be Freed on Wednesday After 4 Months in Jail

NEW YORK, May 4.—Carlo Tresca, editor of an Italian radical weekly, will be released from Atlantic Road Jail May 6 on completion of the 4-month term to which his co-accused, Giuseppe Di Vittorio, was sentenced. Tresca was convicted on a federal statute on a charge of publishing a small black circular containing the names of U. S. district attorney's office staff who had never previously been accused of such a case but light was shed on the reasons for the prosecution...

RIOT AT NAPLES' Birth Place. LIOCCO, Corsica, May 4.—Two persons were killed and four were injured in this country to have marked the municipal election today in this, the birth place of the illustrious Napoleon Bonaparte. The fatal clash was caused by ballot box "stuffing" and "repeat-votes."

Swiss Postal Rates. WASHINGTON, May 4.—The joint congressional committee charged with revising postal rates will begin hearings here on July 20. The committee has recommended a 10 percent increase in postal rates to supplement changes in rates to supplement those now in existence.

Get A Sub And Give One!

THE LITTLE RED LIBRARY (Ready About May 10)

Advertisement for 'The Little Red Library' featuring three books: 'Principles of Communism' by Frederick Engels, 'Worker Correspondents' by Wm. F. Dunne, and 'Class Struggle vs. Class Collaboration' by Earl R. Browder. Includes a small illustration of a book and a red star.

Mass Meeting Protests Bulgar Terror

(Continued from page 1) In 1923, when the peasant party was in power, the Zankov military clique overthrew the peasant government, drowned the revolution and assassinated the workers and peasants in Stambuljki. Since June, 1923 the slaughter of the revolutionists has continued. For two years there has been a letter and a blood-red terror. A third factor entered into the situation. The Macedonian minority comprised of all the masses of the country to a tremendous revolutionary movement in Macedonia, determined to get its rights.

League of Nations Revolution. The League of nations has granted the Zankov government 7,000 more troops, but neither less 7,000 nor troops, but neither less 7,000 nor troops, but neither less 7,000 nor troops...

Comrade Olgin declared that "if we want a picture of capitalist democracy we must turn our eyes to Bulgaria. If we want to see the fruits of the world war, we may turn to Bulgaria. The impoverishment of the masses, the leading of them to desperation, the crushing of the labor movement, the suppression of all newspapers and clubs, the proscription of the co-operatives, show to what length capitalist democracy will proceed in order to repress the revolutionary movement."

They will be opposed by Rockefeller's government, to be sure. Capitalist rule will oppose working class rule with all its strength. But there is no strength like that possessed by an aroused and rising oppressed class. By the hour of their realization, the workers will triumph. They will win with the Communist revolution, where fathers and mothers will live and enjoy life—where children can play. Tell that to the Rockefellers and they will frantically denounce it as "Bolshevism."

At the same time, thousands have been driven into exile, tens of thousands have been imprisoned. The Bulgarian workers and peasants have been organized against the bloody fascist dictator, Zankov, who has responded by murdering the best leaders of these revolutionaries. Against the Communists in particular the Zankov government has conducted a campaign of extortion, since being a forgetting their differences to a degree, in order to carry on a united campaign against the Communist International and the Communist Socialist Combine with Reaction.

workers and peasants in Bulgaria, and promises to restore the workers in this country to loud protest against the barbarous Zankov government and its master, the imperialists. We support the struggle of the revolutionaries and promise them our aid so that they may soon end the savage Zankov rule of the workers and peasants in Bulgaria. "Long Live the Communist Party of Bulgaria!" "Long Live the Communist International!" "All support to the International Red Aid!"

Communist Gains Expected in French Municipal Election

PARIS, France, May 4.—Indications were that the Communists would make material gains in the municipal elections that were just taken place through France. Disaffection with the treachery of the Herriot left bloc regime, which is still controlling the Paris government, is on every hand. Many workers are now following the leadership of the Communist Party, and the socialists are aiding the fascist regime in France to crush the revolt of the oppressed Moroccan colonies.

THIS PAGE

Is Devoted to the Activity and Interests of the

Trade Union Educational League

(T. U. E. L.)

North American Section of the RED INTERNATIONAL OF LABOR UNIONS (R. I. L. U.)

THE T. U. E. L.

Represents the Left Wing of the Labor Movement. Its Purpose is to Strengthen the Labor Unions by Amalgamation of Existing Unions, Organization of the Unorganized, and by Replacing Reactionary and Class Collaboration Policies with a Unified Program for the Transformation of the Unions into Organs of Revolutionary Class Struggle for the Overthrow of Capitalism and the Establishment of a Workers' and Farmers' Government.

LOCALS DEFEAT HUTCHESON'S ILLEGAL WAGE

Have Right to Choose Their Delegates

DETROIT, Mich.—When John Potts, member of the general executive board, came before the Carpenter District Council of Detroit with a check from Car Hutchinson demanding an 11 per cent raise on several propositions and threatening expulsion of any delegates who voted against it and indirectly threatening the local unions for such a vote, the delegates, John Potts said, "not only comment he had to make on the proposition and the document was that they would not vote for him if himself should do the dirty work."

What Hutch Wanted. The vote against the car was 23 to four, and now the proposition has been put to the local unions by Car Hutchinson thru his underling, John Potts, that the locals must repudiate their delegates or stand suspended. Within the last few days, four local unions have voted a flat and unanimous refusal to repudiate those delegates who represented the will of the local unions. "Now these are ordered suspended."

Car Hutchinson's plan was that the delegates should be repudiated while they were still in the office. The vote, whose removal has been asked by the district council and every local union, and the district council, John Potts, the district council secretary, whose recall from office has been regularly and overwhelmingly carried by the local unions, was maintained in it.

The three above-named and a traitor by the name of Polack, recently put upon the payroll of the general office as a reward for his services, all took a prominent part in the recent injunction proceedings against "Jim Reynolds, the three first named. They were the ones who were most anxious to sustain these traitors and humiliate the local unions."

Warn Against Enemy Within. "We are sharing with you the same feeling of resentment against the union propagandists who are using labor movement and the besmirching of its fair name and that of our council by the methods by which we were so recently persecuted. We stand against the attempted disruption of our labor movement by the methods advocated by the enemy of organized labor."

Warn Against Enemy Without. "We are sharing with you the same feeling of resentment against the union propagandists who are using labor movement and the besmirching of its fair name and that of our council by the methods by which we were so recently persecuted. We stand against the attempted disruption of our labor movement by the methods advocated by the enemy of organized labor."

Militants Will Fight Back. These high-priced union wreckers, who live in master class hotels, think they can make a few dollars out of the workers, think that in this long drive against the workers they are and lose patience—and perhaps they will.

They are sickened with the stupidly arrogant and conceited of these yellow fakers and the end of their patience will signalize a summary ending to this struggle, but not the end anticipated by the workers, but by the weaklings who represent him here. Hutchison is too yellow to come to Detroit, but Detroit will find the way to carry the fight to him.

New Orleans Textile Workers Strike When Wages Cut One-Fourth

NEW ORLEANS (FP)—Two hundred men, women and children walked out here on Monday morning when the wages were cut one-fourth. The plant has over 1,000 employees. The wage reduction affects materially the spinners of rayon, and one-half are women, working at a miserable pittance. It is expected that in a few days the entire force will be out in sympathy with the spinners.

"B. & O." JOHNSTON'S TREACHERY HITS BOTTOM AS RAIL SHOPMEN FACE WHOLESALE UNEMPLOYMENT

PITTSBURGH, Pa., May 4.—A lay-off of 300 men in the Glenwood shops of the B. & O. railroad and the closing down of the Kaiser, West Virginia shop are the beginning of a large cut in the force. The plan only adds to the unemployment.

Another Daugherty Lieutenant. WASHINGTON, May 4.—Solicitor General Beck, a Harry Daugherty appointee, who "carried on" as chief of the department of justice until he was removed by the president, resigned. He was in class place, has resigned, and hence was responsible, under the attorney general, for getting out immediately the Wheeler. His lapse of the Wheeler prosecution may or may not have been invited by President Coolidge.

UNSEATED MILITANTS OF THE SEATTLE COUNCIL URGE UNIONS TO AFFILIATE AND TO FIGHT

SEATTLE, Wash.—The expulsion of the six Communist delegates from the Seattle Council by the arbitrary rule of the president and in distinct violation of the constitution, resentment and general dissatisfaction and distrust of a large number of trade unionists and in many respects a general state of indifference.

The attendance of the council in recent meetings has dwindled away to a bare quorum. A feeling of withdrawal of the delegations from the council as a protest against expulsions prevails in a large number of local unions according to authoritative sources.

The Communists who everlastingly have been urging the strengthening and building up of the labor movement for amalgamation and against "division of labor" and the affiliation of every local union to the council and have been responsible for the reaffirmation of many locals with the council in past and recent years, have issued a broadsheet calling for an appeal to the trade unionists in the local labor movement the text of which follows:

"Stay in the Council and Fight." "We have urged in the past that it is every local union's duty to stay in the council and in this critical period we humbly ask you to reaffirm and send your delegates to the council to work, attending meetings, and against this rank injustice. We are concerned in the welfare of our labor movement and the well-being of our workers."

"The way to right wrongs in our opinion is to continue to stay by and in the local union and in the council and to work, attending meetings, and to the common enemy, a united front of the open shop and class collaboration. And while so doing we hold that the time has far distant we shall be vindicated."

"On this occasion we take the liberty to thank our respective local unions for their presence and their broad voice implied them to give their vote of confidence by sending us back to the council and to the open shop and class collaboration, and thus vindicate us."

"We thank all those delegates who voted for us and against the violation of the constitution and the council. We wish to assure you that we are not grateful who erroneously voted to us that we bear no ill feelings towards any member of the council in time you will correct your judgment by upholding your rights and the rights of every one in our labor movement."

OPEN SHOPPERS FIGHT THEIR CLASS SCAB WORKERS' UNITY

WASHINGTON, May 4.—Because they have fallen to obey the ultimatums issued by the union-smashing alliance which was formed by speculative builders, bankers, real estate men and contractors in Washington some months ago, the Master Plumbers' Association of the capital is in disgrace.

A long letter, reciting its record of "stalling," and threatening a boycott of its members by the big builders, was sent to the plumbers' secretary by Rufus S. Lusk, executive secretary of the anti-union "fair wage committee." The charge against the Master Plumbers is one of treason to the employing class.

Lusk came into the open with the accusation that the master plumbers were flouting their own union demand that the daily wage should be increased from \$10 to \$11. He said the master plumbers saw in the higher wage standard to take higher profits, since they take a percentage on the amount of money they handle in connection with any job.

It was evident that the master plumbers were disloyal, greedy and unmindful of the interests of the bosses as a whole, who want wage rates reduced.

LEIN GANG TAKES CONVERT TO LEFT WING

Expulsions "Tore Off Mask," Says Worker

By J. Z. Member of Local 144, A.C.W. As a member of Local 144, A.C.W. Amalgamated Clothing Workers for the last 15 years, I have seen the Lein gang always under the impression that it was different from the others. The officials of our local always boasted that in its free expression it was not only allowed, but welcomed, that nobody ever lost his job because of political differences.

But the last meeting of our local, Brothers Savanofsky and Rudman, were suspended because they dared to help Local 5 of New York. In the case of the A. C. W. membership by means of a leaflet, has completely shown the Lein gang's hand.

And it was not only the expulsions, but the arguments given by our officials, so that all our members would also awaken.

"When we used to fight against the bosses and not arrested; we used to take our medicine. Why don't you take our medicine?"

"These people are ridiculous," he continued. "You know what they propose, week-work and the 40-hour week week."

"Do you see the terrible trick? Naturally they have to be expelled! Far greater than all was Rothbard, a man who was expelled for business agent by the vote of the membership."

What are the "Union Channels"? He said: "If anybody wants to criticize the Lein gang, he is welcome to do it, but within the channels of the union."

Will someone please explain what are the "channels of the union"? It is not the Amalgamated press. It is not the membership. What is it? Perhaps the membership are only "rats" and "scabs" who are expelled of Local No. 5.

Vows Allegiance to Left Wing. True, the members are expelled, but the mask is off of the officials. I, and other workers, are now working in a water, an conviction that it is duty to line up with the left wing elements in our local against the bosses of our local.

I accept the challenge of our vice-chairman who said that they expel the "wingers" because they were only a few members. They say they bit together with others to see that the lefts shall not be a handful any more in our local.

Unemployed Coal Miners Hear Fred Merrick on May Day

MARIANA, Pa., May 4.—May Day was celebrated by the unemployed coal miners of Mariana, Pa. Fred Merrick spoke on the present conditions of the coal miners in the anthracite fields. Comrade Merrick said the unemployed miners of West Virginia were organized for the deplorable condition of the West Virginia Pennsylvania miners. He suggested that the unemployed miners petition their officials to support the West Virginia miners in their struggle.

Street Carmen Ask Raise. SIOUX CITY, Iowa, May 4.—The Street Carmen's union has demanded more money in the new contract, following the loss of the street car. The old contract between the union and the street car company has expired.

At Last We Know. WASHINGTON, May 4.—Word from Iowa in progress in Washington that Sen. Brookhart has gained 800 votes in Iowa, Kansas, Missouri and his election is considered secure.

Holyoke Thread Mill Workers told of the Williamam Strike

HOLYOKE, Mass., May 4.—(FP)—The United Textile Workers' Union is conducting an organization drive in this city. Three organizers spoke at a preliminary meeting of the employees of the American Thread Co. making their solidarity with the 2,600 American Thread employees on strike at Williamam, Conn.

There are several thousand textile workers in this city. Many of those who work in the thread mills are in an independent union but the three workers are nearly all unaffiliated with organizations.

CHICAGO A. C. W. AGREEMENT IS RENEWED—MAYBE!

But Each Shop Fights for Wage Cuts

The Amalgamated Clothing Workers have renewed the old agreement with the local reservations. The agreement is not yet signed, but committee to the bosses, that the manufacturers accept the old agreement with the understanding that in each shop the workers will not work with the union. "Adjustments" will be made in many shops.

Deal with Bosses Individually. The union has agreed to take up its own demands, and the demands of the workers with each individual manufacturer.

In the declaration which was issued by the manufacturers they tell of 22 demands which were made upon the union by the bosses. These demands were not of a general character, they dealt with individual shops, and the A. C. W. leaders have agreed to take them up in the individual shops, and the committee of the bosses therefore agreed to renew the old agreement.

According to the statement of the manufacturers, they are sure to get rid of the union. They have selected the leaders of the union for their cooperation up to this date. They are sure to get rid of the union by giving them the opportunity to improve their business. Such is the contents of their statement.

After the report of Hillman, Schlossberg spoke on the subject of the First of May, but somehow forgot to mention, in his long discourse which covered the past activities of the union, its support of the "open shop" etc. But upon this record he condoned the expulsions of the militant workers who wish to continue such solidarity in the future.

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Striking Carpenters in East Liverpool Hear Red Message

EAST LIVERPOOL, Ohio, May 4.—More of the members of the Carpenters Union here, who are now on strike demanding a two dollar a day increase in wages, came to the May Day meeting held yesterday by the Trades (Communist) Party in the Workers and Labor Hall, J. A. Hamilton, the principal speaker, described the present situation of the Carpenters union against the bureaucratic class-collaboration officials of the union.

Let the Rubber Trust Run Yale University, Is Word of Trustees

NEW HAVEN, Conn.—(FP)—Because it is a magnet of big business, Yale University is being run by the rubber trust, coped with the stock trust and the National City (Standard Oil) bank of New York, Nicholas Brady, Yale '99, now president of the annual for membership on the Yale board of trustees.

WILWAUKEE GREAT SUCCESS

Factory Tollers Reached Thru Noon Meetings... The success of the meeting is a tribute to the vitality of the party in this city...

RECORD MAY DAY CELEBRATION HELD IN NATION'S CAPITAL CITY

(Special to The Daily Worker) Washington, D. C. (By Mail)—The capital city of the strongest capitalist nation of the world celebrated Labor's international holiday...

THE VOICE OF LENIN TO BE HEARD IN CHICAGO

Something new and different is being arranged by the Russian branch of the Workers Party for Sunday, May 24, at the Workers' Home, 1922 W. Division St. It will be Lenin Evening...

MAY DAY IN LOS ANGELES MARKED IN SUB-DISTRICT

BY BIG PARADE CONFERENCE MEET

Hundreds Turned Away at Hugu Red Rally Performs Much Work and Pledges More... (Special to The Daily Worker) MILWAUKEE, Wis., May 4.—The Workers Party has organized its forces in Wisconsin for active party work...

LOS ANGELES ELECTION FIGHT DRAWS WORKERS TO THE COMMUNISTS

(Special to The Daily Worker) LOS ANGELES, Calif., May 4.—The Los Angeles election campaign is proving to be a great success in rallying workers to hear the message of Communism put forth by the Workers (Communist) Party...

BUSINESSMEN TRY TO STOP STREET MEET

Party Speakers Stick Despite Arrest... The ideas of the Amalgamated, collected the reverend gent, consist in collecting and bargaining with the state...

LABOR DEFENSE FURNISHES \$2,000

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, May 4.—Emanuel Vajtauer, editor of the Obrero, has been released on bail of \$2,000. Comrade Vajtauer was arrested a few months ago for making a speech in Chicago...

WALTAUER FREED FROM BAIL FROM ELLIS ISLAND

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, May 4.—Emanuel Vajtauer, editor of the Obrero, has been released on bail of \$2,000. Comrade Vajtauer was arrested a few months ago for making a speech in Chicago...

PHILADELPHIA, Pa. (By Mail)—The May Day celebration here was a tremendous success. Over thirty thousand workers participated in the parade...

RECORD MEETINGS IN OHIO

(Special to The Daily Worker) CLEVELAND, Ohio (By Mail)—Record-breaking May Day demonstrations were held throughout Ohio under the direction of the Workers (Communist) Party...

BALTIMORE, Md., May 4.—Sunday, May 10, the Young Workers League of Baltimore will hold its first big hike of the season. Everyone may come.

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FOREIGN EXCHANGE

NEW YORK, May 4.—Great Britain, pound sterling, demand 4.84%; cable 4.84%. France, franc, demand 2.22%; cable 2.22%. Belgium, franc, demand 1.66%; cable 1.66%. Italy, lira, demand 4.11%; cable 4.11%. Sweden, krona, demand 16.75; cable 16.75. Denmark, krona, demand 16.75; cable 16.75. Germany, mark, demand 24.25; cable 24.25.

LIKE TWO ARMS TO A BOD

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LIKE THE LEFT ARM TO A FIGHTING BODY IS THE WORKERS MONTHLY.

Here, each month, not only are the outstanding events brought to the worker's attention and made more attractive by photographs and cartoons of leading artists, but also— The theoretical background that leads to a better understanding is supplied by the outstanding writers in the American and world Communist movements.

Both are essential. Both are official organs of the Workers (Communist) Party. To make both possible in

The Second Annual Sub Campaign

(Until June 15)

With every yearly sub to the Daily Worker (\$6 a year—\$8 in Chicago), a six months sub to the Workers Monthly will be given without charge.

You can have the choice of this offer—or the special leather binder containing a full descriptive catalogue, with note paper for your use.

If your wish is to take advantage of either offer while you build the Communist movement

USE THIS BLANK THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., CHICAGO, ILL.

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JAPANESE PRESS SEES MENACE IN HAWAIIAN WAR

Imperialist Clash Is Foreseen by All

(Special to The Daily Worker) TOKYO, Japan, May 4.—The Japanese conservative press, which is the mouthpiece of the Japanese imperialists...

SCIENTISTS CONDEMN AS GRAVE PUBLIC DANGER THE STANDARD OIL'S USE OF "LOONEY GAS"

NEW YORK, May 4.—The Ethyl Gasoline Corporation, headed by Standard Oil of New York, is being denounced as a danger to the nation's health...

HOOVER HELPS WALL STREET IN NEW TRADE WAR

Uses Government to Preach Higher Sway

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, D. C., May 4.—Secretary of Commerce Hoover...



BUILDERS AT WORK WHERE IS YOUR LOCAL?

Menace, Pa. will lead the Second Annual Sub Campaign and is the first lead to go over its quota...

THE RACE IN THE SECOND ANNUAL DAILY WORKER SUB CAMPAIGN:

Table with columns: Sub, Quota, Per Cent Filled. Lists various cities and their progress in the sub campaign.

New York Public Service Workers Aid Irish Relief

NEW YORK CITY, May 4.—At the latest membership meeting of the Amalgamated Public Service Workers' Union...

Your Union Meeting

- First Tuesday, May 5, 1935. 1. Amalgamated Clothing Workers, 129 S. Thrope St. 2. Amalgamated Clothing Workers, 129 S. Thrope St.

Yesterday They Cried for His Blood, Love Him Now as Red Fox

WASHINGTON, May 4.—(FP)—Mrs. Potts, head of the local Daughters of the American Revolution...

Governor Vetoes Klan Bill to Dismantle School Children

COLUMBUS, Ohio, May 4.—The veto of the Columbus report is awaited with great interest. Dr. Henderson declared the tetrachlor lead public health issue before America...

Governor of Gag Law State Gives Detective Fat Job

LANSING, Mich., May 4.—Governor Alex J. Grovesback announced the appointment of Alan G. Straight as assistant commissioner of the department of public safety...

DAILY WORKER DRIVE IN EAST ROUSES IRE OF THE SOCIALISTS

READING, Pa., May 4.—The success of the campaign we are conducting for increasing the circulation of the DAILY WORKER can best be judged from the fact that...

Girl Models Organize for Better Conditions and Less Lousy Lies

NEW YORK, May 4.—Models in fashionable Fifth Avenue shops, New York, are organizing to better their working conditions...

OUR DAILY PATTERNS

Advertisement for 'OUR DAILY PATTERNS' featuring illustrations of women in various outfits and descriptions of the patterns.

JUST LOOK AT NEW YORK!

This local is now in a sweep of activity that is sure to bring it near the top of the list before long. Here are also other local and BUILDERS having sent in new subs on May 2:

Advertisement for 'DR. RASNICK' dental services, including contact information and a list of services.

Advertisement for 'Anti-Klanmen in Control of Herring Supervisor's Board' with a form for sending a propaganda sub to a worker.

SCAB DRIVER UNION LEADER WANTS SUBSIDY

But He Wants to Call It a "Wagg Bonus"

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, D. C. May 4.—V. O'Connor, chairman of the shipping board and former head of the International Longshoremen's Association...

One-Man Car, Open Shop Schemes, Kill Many in Accident

NEWARK, N. J., May 4.—(Special to The Daily Worker) A one-man car and a one-man shop were the cause of a fatal accident...

AN ARTICLE FROM RUSSIA GUDOK

Advertisement for 'AN ARTICLE FROM RUSSIA GUDOK' by Wm. Z. Foster, including a description of the article and subscription information.

Advertisement for 'THE ROMANCE OF NEW RUSSIA' by Magdeleine Marx, including a description of the book and subscription information.

THE DAILY WORKER

Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1115 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. (Phone: Monroe 6713)

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Address all mail and make out checks to THE DAILY WORKER, 1115 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Illinois

J. LOUIS BONDART, Editor; WILLIAM DUBOIS, Business Manager; MORRIS J. LOER, Business Manager

Entered as second-class mail Sept. 21, 1922, at the Post Office at Chicago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879.

Advertising rates on application

Unemployment and Suicide

The news dispatches reveal that unemployment is so terrible in Austria, that on May Day alone 10 jobless workers committed suicide.

The same tendency is noticed among the unorganized, uneducated workers in this and other countries who are overtaken by the miseries piled upon them by capitalism.

Yet this "way out" is seldom chosen by the worker organized in unions, and never will a revolutionist choose such methods of escape from capitalism.

The unionist has learned, however vaguely, the lesson of collective struggle and instinctively looks to the organization of which he is a member to save him from extreme privation.

The revolutionist, the most optimistic of human beings, pines for the despair which overcomes the unenlightened worker, and merely as a matter of course adopts the attitude of struggle together with his fellows against capitalism for a betterment of conditions.

Side by side for those who believe in the permanence of capitalism, who are convinced that its contradictions have no solution, that the rule of the exploiters cannot be questioned, modified or ended, and that their position as its victims is a hopeless maze of misery from which there is no escape but self-murder.

The revolutionist, with his knowledge that capitalism is not only doomed to ultimate overthrow but by the conscious effort of himself and his class, by the conscious effort of demands for more profits than the masses of the workers can be modified.

The worker unites themselves for militant conflict, chooses instinctively the path of struggle against conditions. He "takes arms against this sea of troubles, and by opposing, ends them."

The revolutionist confronting the hunger and misery of unemployment is a man of action. He does not see the swarms of other unemployed workers as his rivals quarrelling over a chance job, but the material for organized demonstrative protest against the capitalist class and its governmental instrument.

He is in his duty to mobilize into an army of protest that demands work at good wages or maintenance by the capitalist government.

Let the unemployed worker take notice that his misery is common to that of his class, that by revolutionary struggle of the masses they can and will be ended. The capitalist class looks upon the unorganized and hopeless masses of starving unemployed workers with a sniff of indifference.

Moral: If you must die, die fighting for something.

When Bank Meets Bank John Fitzpatrick, president of the Chicago Federation of Labor, presents an editorial published in a recent issue of the Chicago Tribune, which stated that "Fitzpatrick and a committee of his federation is at Springfield to see that any traction legislation that may pass shall have a referendum clause attached."

In an open letter to the Tribune, the president of the Chicago Federation of Labor denies the allegation and asks: "Why not try and set a good example by stating facts and the truth and not allow yourself to lying, vicious distortion and misrepresentation?"

INDUSTRY LIMPS AT 77 PER CENT TOTAL CAPACITY

Bankers use Coeur System of Self Kidding By LELAND OLDS. Bankers have taken up "new thought" to sustain them in the sickness of the industrial order.

Production in the basic industries in May declined 2.1 per cent below the level reached in January, according to the federal reserve.

Employment in factories in May was 10.5 per cent below March, 1934, and 11 per cent below March, 1933, according to the U. S. department of labor.

Table with columns: Job, Dec. 1934, Jan. 1935, Feb. 1935, Mar. 1935. Rows include Meat packing, Lumber products, Cotton goods, Wool goods, Men's clothing, and Iron & Steel.

Of the 2,125,000 employees in establishments reporting last month, 1,500,000 were working full time and 625,000 part time. All industry operated about 77 per cent of capacity.

Production of steel, it is now admitted, has been running far ahead of consumption, which cannot average more than 100 per cent of the present capacity of the industry.

The "general picture," says Baker of the Economist, "is the now familiar one of an overdeveloped productive plant slowing down to match the unequal consuming power of its present."

Right! Money continues to go to the investing class that ought to go to the consuming class.

Washington Gets Worried Over Labor's Demand for Pensions

(Continued from page 1) and the unemployed. What would be the situation disclosed in the United States, if a survey were made?

Secretary Morrison of the American Federation of Labor says that the Federation of Labor stands in favor of old age pensions. For many years the conservative element in the federation held out against any plan of state aid.

Everywhere in the world, American workers are suffering from unemployment. The Russian government has bought and shipped from this country about \$40,000,000 worth of cotton in the past year.

Old age pensions have become again an issue. The British Tories' program, stolen from the labor party, was to be investigated in several state constitutions with particular reference to the enactment of appropriate legislation herein contemplated.

What We Have Presidents For WASHINGTON, May 4.—President Coolidge today in behalf of friends of Buckey Harris, presented the manager of the Washington baseball team to a wire watch.

DOLLAR LACKEYS WAR ON MAY DAY AT KANSAS CITY

Try to Stir Youth with Fake "Boys' Week" KANSAS CITY, Mo. (By Mail)—International Boy Scout Day, April 27 to May 3, celebrated May Day with a patriotic parade of 25,000 youths and a usual discrimination against the Negro youth excluded them from the parade.

In the evening the national oratorical contest, financed by 30 newspapers, giving total prizes of \$45,000 for the best property rights interpretation of the constitution in an oration, and the final elimination process, the winner to speak before the "Coolidge and our" supreme court session on Monday.

But in the Municipal Hall the united front of the workers demonstrated. Not by the well fed big bellied middle class type but by a gathering of brawny workers.

The capitalist lackey may check the side of the workers for the time being but they can never stem the tide of the oppressed masses, never turn the events backward for the workers of the world thru the dictatorship of the proletariat.

Hoover's Lies Fall To Stop Trade With The Soviet Union

(Continued from page 1) development in Siberia, and how rapidly the Lena basin may be made of the Klondike and the Yukon. Rich strikes in their boom days.

The first charge, read before the court martial, was that Trumbull had used the word "disrespectful" against the president of the United States, to wit: "The president may be all right as an individual, but as an institution he is disgraced to the whole god damned country." Fisher misquoted Trumbull, the latter charges.

The second charge against Trumbull was divided into three parts. It was charged that Trumbull was a member of the Hawaiian Communist League, a secret anti-Communist organization having League, and disloyal Communist.

The evidence presented by Trumbull at the trial showed that the Hawaiian Communist League was not a secret organization, that the letters were sent to newspapers with the letterheads and officers, and naming the names of the officers, and that the stationery was printed in the government's printing office.

The next charge was that Trumbull wrote a letter to the Communist International asking that the Hawaiian Communist League be admitted to that organization.

This letter was freely admitted, and Trumbull reiterated his Communist affiliations. But no article of the Hawaiian Communist League was presented. Communist ideals, even at other point had cited articles of war which were stated about a violation of any specific article of war.

It was obvious that the evidence presented could not have been given the slightest consideration in the ten minutes of his "deliberations." In violation of the military law, Trumbull was sentenced to be taken to a city federal prison after his case has been reviewed by the department headquarters.

NUCLEUS BRNCS WORKERS CLOSER TOGETHER

NEW YORK, May 4.—Shop Nucleus No. 1 of New York at its last meeting showed very clearly by its activities that the shop nucleus is the only real Communist unit in the factory.

At first one would suppose that the work could be done with the usual mixture which made up the nucleus. The comrades included those of the following nationalities: Italian, Jewish, Hungarian, Czech, Polish, and Roumanian and Armenian. Here, indeed, it seemed that the foreign language problem presented an insurmountable barrier.

Working Area Branch No. 1, Room 506, 164 W. Washington St. W. F. Danah speaking on "The Danger of New Wars" and J. W. L. members speaking on "When the Next War Comes."

Working Area Branch No. 5, 19 S. Lincoln St. Barney Mass speaking on "When the Next War Comes" and Working Area Branch No. 6, 2613 Hillside Blvd. Max Schachtman speaking on "The Danger of New Wars."

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