

MINERS' CONTINUES IN FIGHT WITH HUNGER AS COURT PERMITS 'PEACEFUL PICKETING'

WHEELING, W. Va., May 8.—Peaceful persuasion may be used by union miners, in an attempt to unionize non-union coal miners, Judge W. E. Baker held in federal district court here today...

AS WE SEE IT By T. J. O'FLAHERTY. JUDGE GARY declares that there is plenty of property knocking around. While Judge Baker...

THE workers who produce the milk that enables the judge to see the world and its important per-sonages do not take vacations when the milk stops down. They are afraid to wear out their shoes walking around the block in which they live...

BAD WEATHER HALTS AMUNDSEN DRIVE FOR THE NORTH POLE. (Special to The Daily Worker.) COPENHAGEN, May 8.—Cloudy, snowy weather today made the start of the Polar flight unlikely.

BRITISH AND AMERICAN INTERESTS TO SIGN CONTRACT WITH SOVIET. LONDON, May 8.—The Russian government shortly will sign a concession which will include British and American capital, Christian Rakovsky, Russian trade envoy to Great Britain, announced today.

MINERS' LEADERSHIP... (Special to The Daily Worker.) LENINGRAD, U. S. S. R., May 8.—Ceremonies were held through Russia yesterday in honor of memory of Prof. Alexander Popov of the Electro-Technical Institute...

START READING LASSSEN'S NEW NOVEL 'MASTERS AND SLAVES', STARTING TODAY!

Today the DAILY WORKER, in its magazine section, begins the publication of Lasssen's new, working class novel by John Lasssen, editor of Elora, the Hungarian Communist daily published in New York City.

SCHEDEL CASE FELONY CHARGE NOLLE PROSSED

But Deportation is Still Possible. The Labor Defense Council has received the information from Washington, D. C., that the government has nolle prossed the case against John Schofel, charging him with the criminal offense of having returned to this country after once being deported.

FRENCH DRIVE AGAINST RIFFS ROILS MASSES

Small Sides with the Klan in Barring Sheriff from Herrin. (Special to The Daily Worker.) PARIS, May 8.—The French masses are aroused over the new campaign initiated by the government to push Riffrans far deeper into Moroccan territory.

CHARGE BABIES WERE STARVED TO DEATH AT NEW YORK 'BABY FARM'. NEW YORK, May 8.—Another death of a baby was added today to the list of infants who, it is alleged, have died at the "baby farm" conducted by Mrs. Helen Augusta Gelle here.

BUILDING TRADE UNIONS TIE UP OPEN SHOP JOB

Work on New Market to Be at Standstill Monday. More laborers walked out and joined the striking sheet metal workers, electricians, plumbers, bricklayers, plasterers, etc., yesterday, and from workers who are striking against the Landis project at 14th St. and Racine Ave.

SOVIET RULE HONORS REAL DISCOVERER OF WIRELESS TELEGRAPHY

COPIENHAGEN, Denmark, May 8.—There is apparently an international conspiracy to attack the Communist movement under the lying fairy tale of "Moscow" plots to assassinate public officials and cause "riots."

TRIES TO FRAME UP SOVIET ENVOY AT COPENHAGEN

Conspiracy Against Russia Revealed. (Special to The Daily Worker.) COPENHAGEN, Denmark, May 8.—There is apparently an international conspiracy to attack the Communist movement under the lying fairy tale of "Moscow" plots to assassinate public officials and cause "riots."

COMMUNISTS URGE SOLDIERS NOT TO FIGHT. (Special to The Daily Worker.) PARIS, May 8.—The French masses are aroused over the new campaign initiated by the government to push Riffrans far deeper into Moroccan territory.

ATTACK ON STREET CARMEN IN CLEVELAND PART OF CAREFULLY PLANNED BAR OF OPEN SHOPPERS

CLEVELAND, Ohio, May 8.—Seven communist streamers upon the front pages of Cleveland capitalist sheets broadcast the words "No Strike Now—Men Ask Terms!" Editorials in these same sheets are telling the Cleveland public that street carmen are good people, will obey the courts, but not inconvenience the car riders, will not disturb the industries.

WORKERS BLOCK EXPULSIONS OF HEADS OF A. C. W.

Levin Gang Loses Nerve After Protest. The membership of Polish Local 5 of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers at the meeting Wednesday night gave a mass demonstration of their unlimited disgust at the proposed expulsion of the local and joint branch officials in declaring Brother M. Bramowski "suspended" in the face of a vote against such action by the membership.

VANDERVELDE, KING'S SOCIALIST, WILL MAKE ANOTHER TRY AT FORMING CABINET IN BELGIUM

PARIS, May 8.—Emile Vandervelde, Belgian socialist deputy and leader of the Belgian Socialist Party, today accepted for the second time King Albert's invitation to form a cabinet, according to a Brussels dispatch La Liberté.

THE PLACE: HOUSE OF THE MASSES 2646 ST. AUBIN, Detroit, Mich. IN DETROIT! This is the Place to Go Sunday IN DETROIT! BRITISH AND AMERICAN INTERESTS TO SIGN CONTRACT WITH SOVIET SUNDAY, MAY 10 at 2 P. M. Speaker: WILLIAM F. DUNNE Editor of THE DAILY WORKER—the only English Language Communist Daily, and other well known Speakers.

F. OF L. FAKER'S DRIVEN OUT OF GREAT FALLS

Workers Give the Gate to Disrupter

Smith called off A. F. of L. disrupter, disrupter of labor unions...

Smith arrived in Great Falls on Monday and at once made contacts with three disgruntled laborers...

Picketing The gate to the plant is held by a number of strikers...

Charge Against Scab The men and women arrested are held under the Redman Act...

The Hacking Hymn. They have succeeded in getting Smith in a position where he will do some very tall spinning...

Cleveland Juniors in Picnic Sunday

CLEVELAND, O., May 8.—Sunday, May 10, will find Wade Park the scene of the first Junior section picnic...

Games and amusements of a diversified nature, as well as races with prizes for the winners...

The entire local executive committee of the League will be in attendance in personal charge...

Foreign Exchange NEW YORK, May 8.—Great Britain, 100 pounds sterling...

Miners' Strike Battles Hunger

(Continued from page 1) formance could be repeated a second time with the same results...

The first few days of the strike the coal companies refused to admit that a strike was in progress...

On April 19, 1925 a number of strikers, their wives and children surrounded the home of a strike breaker...

Some of the crowd began to hurl stones at the company house in front of the mine...

Twenty Strike Pickets Jailed Of course, police arrived upon the scene and arrested the 20 strikers...

No Charge Against Scab The men and women arrested are held under the Redman Act...

whole organized labor movement of the United States. Had we a real militant leadership at the head of the A. F. of L. it is more than likely that this decision would never have been reached...

AS WE SEE IT -- By T. J. O'Flaherty

(Continued from page 1) time by arresting and assassinating each other...

ZINOVIEV'S "troops" may be fighting with Trotsky's "troops" within the United States...

SOVIET Russia is poor, her enemies say. But facts say otherwise even the conditions are not as rosy as we would like to believe...

THE capitalist powers would like nothing better than a campaign to wipe the Soviet power off the face of the earth. But the greatest obstacle in the way of the realization of this desire is the presence in every country of a strong working class movement...

RAILWAY SHOP PICKETS FREED AT JURY TRIAL

Strikers Were Sentenced by Judge in 1922 (Special to The Daily Worker) SUPERIOR, Wis. May 8.—Charges against Samuel Michaelson and nine associates sentenced in 1922 for alleged violation of a federal court injunction...

The above alone did not satisfy the court officials. They want to break the workers' spirit altogether...

The Wheeling Injunction. Scores of mine workers and officials are appearing in the United States district court at Wheeling, facing charges which are the outgrowth of allegations that they have violated injunctions which prohibit interference with the operation of the mine...

The non-union coal operators are seeking a complete ban against all United Mine Workers from the northern panhandle district of West Virginia...

The Fight with Starvation. So, it looks dark indeed for the miners and very little hope for their winning the strike...

Southern Portions of Philippines Are Shaken by Quake

MANILA, May 8.—The southern portions of the Philippine islands continued to be rocked today and last night by earthquakes. Considerable damage has been done, particularly in the case of buildings...

Exploit the Dead Sea

JERUSALEM, May 8.—A billion tons of mineral deposits in the Dead Sea will be offered for bids Oct. 31 by British crown agents, it was announced today.

Famine Hits China

LONDON, May 8.—Cannibalism is reported and ten million persons are living on grass and trees in the province of Kwai Chow, China.

Price Plans to Visit Chile

LONDON, May 8.—The Prince of Wales has accepted an invitation to visit Chile, the foreign office announced today.

Use "Mother's" Day to Glorify Capitalist War; Mrs. Cal Coolidge Helps

By J. LOUIS ENDGAHL

TODAY, on the eve of "Mother's Day," the Jingoes are energetically transmitting this occasion to their militarist purposes...

Motherhood is exalted as the breeder of fodder for cannon on the day that is supposed to be especially set apart for her glorification.

BRITISH FAKER COMING TO PROBE LIQUOR PROBLEM

LONDON, May 8.—Several British labor politicians are planning visits to the United States...

The Fight for Unity in Minnesota

A history of the struggle of the mid-west, farmer and industrial worker on the political field—and a proposal for the next step to be taken.

The Pan-American Anti-Imperialist League

Further light on American imperialism and the role of the working class for unified action in Latin America to combat the rule of Wall Street.

The Death of Sun Yat Sen

The president of the Communist International writes of the passing of a great national revolutionary figure.

The Lenin School in Chicago

An interesting account of a new experiment in American working class education.

The Slaughter of the Workers in Halle

The murder of workers in a country where the working class is gathering forces to assume power.

CARTOONS

Including one of two pages by Robert Minor

THE GOOD THINGS in the MAY ISSUE of THE WORKERS MONTHLY

by Wm. Z. Foster

An article written in Russia about a great newspaper in the world's "best workers' journals."

Revolution in Trade Union Terms

A Communist analysis of the British Trade Union Delegation Report on Russia.

Communism on the Streets of America

From Communist theory to action in the struggle of world capitalism.

May Day in America

A great day of the working class traced thru the progress of American organized labor.

Coke Miners in Revolt

The uprising of the "men who dig in the bowels of the earth"—a picture of the class struggle today.

The Fight for Unity in Minnesota

A history of the struggle of the mid-west, farmer and industrial worker on the political field—and a proposal for the next step to be taken.

The Pan-American Anti-Imperialist League

Further light on American imperialism and the role of the working class for unified action in Latin America to combat the rule of Wall Street.

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CARTOONS

Does your friend subscribe to the DAILY WORKER? Ask him!

DETROIT BOOSTS DAILY WORKER AT SUNDAY MEETING

Bill Dume Will Tell of Worker Correspondents

DETROIT, Mich., May 8. — As a climax to what without question is the outstanding effort of propaganda distribution during the present Second Annual DAILY WORKER "Sub" Campaign, local Detroit will hold a meeting this Sunday, May 10th, with Wm. F. Dume, editor of the DAILY WORKER, as the main speaker. This meeting is to be held at the House of the Masons, 2446 E. Aubin...

Workers Block Expulsions in A. C. W.

(Continued from Page 1) His fight is our fight, and if you expel him, you will soon be expelling us, too. Comrade Get Nervous. Business Agent H. Boharowicz tried to speak and "explain" that what the officials had done at the meeting was all in the right. The workers would not listen to him. "You! We know what you speak for! You speak for your \$88 a week. This is the only reason you run this show. Some of the Levin gang were there, but were silent, while Progressivist Levin failed to appear. When the officials began that the minutes had to be acted upon so that the new contract could be taken up, the workers roared:

Only interested in Money. Other workers cried out, "Why didn't we have a contract before we had a contract ready before. We know that the officials were too busy moving their bank. They are more interested in the membership. And you think you can expel our good union members and get away with it. We'll show you!" At the whole order of business was tied up, the officials were in despair. Finally Boharowicz found a way out by moving that the matter of Bramor's expulsion and open up with whom that the contract be handed at this meeting and Bramor's expulsion discussed further at the next meeting. Shall Not Be Expelled. The workers are determined that Bramor shall not be expelled, and while they recognize that the Levin gang will show up in force again at the next meeting, they are not going to be unprepared to give him one of the warmest welcomes he has had in his life.

FIRE FIGHTERS FORCED TO SIGN YELLOW DOG PACT

WASHINGTON, May 8.—(AP)—Information has been received by the fire fighters in Washington that, under threat of enactment of a city ordinance forbidding the sale of insurance policies in Salt Lake City has been dissolved. Former members have been compelled by the city commission to sign a pledge to remain non-union. The fire fighters of the Mormon church have denounced trade unionism, and also Salt Lake City is only 40 per cent union. The fire fighters had helped Moran this official attitude has helped make the fire fighters' position untenable. On the other hand, the union succeeded, before it collapsed, in forcing the resignation under fire of Chief Byrwater, who was president of the National Association of Fire Chiefs. His autocratic attitude had created such relations with the men that a riotous, testified, during public hearings on the charge against him, that the chief never entered a burning building. All but two of the city fire fighters were members of the union.

Attack on Street Carmen in Cleveland Plot of Open Shoppers

(Continued from page 1) tually dismember the union will have been struck. For he will stand upon the right given him by the secret courts and sue those who bring complaints upon the basis of "equal rights." If the street car men's union does not strike today to maintain what it has gained, it will have to fight some day to get back what it will lose in the near future. To emphasize his attitude towards the union, Stanley said yesterday that he does not see need to hire Geo. Rees (the business agent of the street car men) as his representative if he doesn't want to. He can deal with us himself. At their mass meeting last night the street car men modified their demands to a 10 cent wage raise, against the 5 cents offered by the street car company, and a formal contract recognizing the union in place of the letter given them by Stanley yesterday. Stanley says has Misgivings. Max Hayes, editor of the Cleveland Citizen, official organ of Cleveland unions, broke into print this morning with the following: "In view of what has happened, I don't know whether we did right when we advised the men not to strike during the republican convention. We believed we had a square deal in the courts and took that chance. And now John Stanley has the upper hand."

Русская Вечеринка

Another Vecherinka, performance and dance will be given by the Workers' Home, formerly the Soviet School, this Sunday, May 10, at 1952 W. Division St. Two new Russian plays, "Birth Control" and "The Shadow of Liebknecht" will be presented. After the performance there will be dancing till midnight, beginning at 7:30 p. m. A good time is promised, as usual. Come!

Scrub Woman Dies "Easiest Way"

NEW YORK.—(AP)—Lizette Davis, 67-year old scrubwoman at Bellevue Hospital, grew dependent over ill health, her neighbors say, and so took the easiest way out of life. The pay of scrubwomen in hospitals as in office buildings is notably poor and the work hard. Companions of Mrs. Davis in her many years work believe she was trying to collect a little fund to save her body from the potter's field.

U. S. Interferes in China

PEKING, China.—The American legation has protested to the Chinese government against the freight tax imposed by the military authorities on the Yunnan-Kowloon and Shanghai-Nanking railway. GET A SUB AND GIVE ONE!

REPORTS AT CHICAGO C. C. C. MEETING SHOW WIDE ACTIVITY OF PARTY IN MANY FIELDS

Thorough discussion of the Irish famine and political situation, organization within a short time of mass protest meetings against the white terror regime in the Balkans, further development and concrete organization plans for the very excellent report of the Young Workers League activities, the coming American Negro Labor Congress and Trade Union Educational League activities were the main matters considered at a good attended meeting of the city central committee of the Workers (Communist) Party, Local Chicago.

Secured Contacts for Party Through Irish Relief Work. Necessity of utilizing the Irish famine relief campaign as a demonstration of international workers' solidarity, as a means of aiding and laying a basis for a Communist movement in Ireland and for gaining contacts with the Irish workers in America were pointed out. The Party must hence give complete support to the Irish famine relief campaign, Friday May 8th at North Side Turner Hall.

With white terror spreading westward Europe, especially in the Balkans, the party is starting a huge mass protest meeting within a few days. The South Slavic, Rumanian, Bulgarian, Greek, etc., especially will push this demonstration. It is evident that the International Red Aid must receive mass support from the party through the world the increasing reaction of the imperialist nations. The Young Workers League will be held on Friday, May 15, at 119 East Madison Street.

May Day Celebration in Anthracite Region Stopped by Cossacks

PLAINS, Pa. —(By Mail)—Polio cossacks again showed their loyalty to the American "democracy" by stopping a mass meeting scheduled for Sunday, May 3rd, in Honesdale, Pa. to protest against the white terror in Poland. Comrades Jakira and Radwanski were scheduled to speak. The miners who came in from the closed mines who came in from the closed mines who came in from the closed mines. The manager reported that he was ordered by the police not to open the hall.

Soon the chief of police with several bluecoats arrived and announced that he has orders from the president of the board of commissionaires to stop the meeting and that he has no power "disobey the instructions." All attempts to reach the president of the board of commissionaires proved to be futile. No explanation for the police action was given.

There is no other hall in the little mining town, and the rain made it impossible to proceed with an open air meeting in defiance of the police. Comrade Jakira announced to those who gathered around the hall that an open air meeting will be held in an open air whether the police permits it or not. A short time ago a meeting of the Workers Party was stopped by the police in Wilkes Barre, which is only a short distance away from Plains.

Madison Pharmacy INC. BETTER DRUGS Light Luncheon Served 1154 Madison Street, Corner Ann OPEN DAY AND NIGHT Four Phones Chicago

D.S. ZIMMERMAN DENTIST MY NEW LOCATION Special Prices to Workers ESTABLISHED 15 YEARS My Examination is Free My Prices Are Reasonable My Work is Guaranteed EXTRACTING SPECIALIST DELAY MEANS DECAY PITTSBURGH, PA.

PITTSBURGH, PA. To those who work hard for that money, I will save 50 per cent on of their dental work. DR. RASNICK DENTIST 645 Smithfield Street.

J. KAPLAN MERCHANT TAILOR Suits Made to Order at Reasonable Prices 3646 ARMITAGE AVENUE Phone Albany 3446 WANTED—FURNISHED ROOM. Married couple (no children) who furnished room with use of kitchen between 14th and 6th Streets, N. Y. Room 31, 104 E. 14 Street, New York City.

BOOK WANTED! "GREAT INITIATIVE" by Louis DAILY BOOK EXCHANGE 805 JAMES STREET Pittsburgh, Pa.

Successful May Day meeting in Chicago was reported on and also wide distribution of leaflets at the Northwest Car shops and other work branches are expected to call for Negro comrades to speak on the party attitude toward the American Negro League. Trucks will leave Mot and Brooklyn, and 6th & Los Angeles Sts. at 2 a. m. sharp.

Seven nuclei organized and eight more can be functioning immediately. The Young Workers League is organizing a Negro campaign, getting out special leaflet, gathering information from the branches on the factories employing Negro men. Workers' Touring Com. Phillips to all league branches to speak on this work.

Y. W. L. fractions organized in three local areas. The Young Workers League group meetings called to organize fractions and get league members eligible for union membership into the Young Workers League. The Young Workers League, organizing parents' councils. Having a little difficulty in furnishing all groups with responsible leading cadres, in order to raise funds for organizational work this Saturday, May 9 at Workers Lyceum.

Plans for Book Store Under Way Chicago. The Young Workers League is planning for the campaign for book store. \$2,500 are to be raised, the campaign to begin May 20th. Purpose is to open Workers Party Book Store on May 15. There will be a general appeal for donations and those making donations will obtain a refund on literature they have contributed to the committee. This book store undoubtedly will give a great stimulus to the sale and reading of Communist literature of every description.

It felt that the party will respond enthusiastically for the success of the book store which will also make it possible to establish a central library and reading room. A special committee consisting of comrades Sam Hamersmark, M. Chiofsky, G. Chrysostom, Natalie Gomez, Amy Schocher, Boris Chiofsky and M. Steinberg was elected to carry on the campaign for funds, assign the money quota for the branches, etc. This committee meets, Saturday, May 9 for this purpose.

Industrial Activity Interest and understanding of the importance of the work of the Young Workers League is being won in the labor movement is becoming manifest. The printers group is making rapid headway and is successfully pushing the fight against the union of the letter. The Amalgamated. In the carpenters the progressive caucus has drawn up a program for the coming district election and will be working to have good effect on the rank and file carpenters and draw them towards the progressive group. This program has been printed in the Bulletin. The progressive caucus meets every Sunday at 10 o'clock in Room 3rd floor of the Douglas Park Auditorium, Kedzie and Ogden Parks.

Outing in Los Angeles LOS ANGELES, Calif., May 8.—We're here again. On Sunday, May 17, the Young Workers League of Los Angeles will give a Towel Outing and Hayride at Dalton's Canyon. Remember, it's a Towel Outing—what a grand time you had? Well, this affair will have it beat a thousand times. Never before in the history of Los Angeles has an affair been held. Never again will such an affair be held. Every imaginable amusement will be provided for every imaginable variety of Red, Singing, recitations, refreshments of the rarest kind! If you want to see the Reds through dignity to the dogs, and have a rip-roaring time, don't miss the Young Workers League Outing on May 17, at Dalton's Canyon. Trucks will leave Mot and Brooklyn, and 6th & Los Angeles Sts. at 2 a. m. sharp.

Button Workers Strike. HARTFORD, Conn.—Fifty workers at Parinet Pearl Button Co., Hartford, Conn. are striking because their demand for 10 per cent wage increase was not met.

TO-NIGHT! THE Spring Youth Dance The Event of the Season You Can't Afford to Miss! Given by the Y. W. L., Local Chicago, with the co-operation of the Spanish Branch of the W. P. TONIGHT (Saturday, May 9) 8 P. M. WORKERS' LYCEUM, 2733 Hirsch Blvd. Excellent Dance Music by I. Leshajner Orchestra. Fine Entertainment—Good Eats. TICKETS IN ADVANCE 35c—AT THE DOOR 50c (Get your tickets at the DAILY WORKER or local W. P. office)

Jacob Schafer Concert COMPOSER OF WORKING CLASS MUSIC celebrating his tenth year as conductor of THE FREIHEIT SINGING SOCIETY ALSO MANDOLIN ORCHESTRA Sunday, May 24, 2:30 P. M. at the Studebaker Theater, 418 S. Michigan Blvd. Chicago

Amalgamated Food Workers GENERAL HEADQUARTERS 81 East 10th Street, New York, N. Y. THIS IS OUR CENTRAL UNION EMBLEM AN INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION FOR ALL WORKERS IN THE FOOD INDUSTRY

Dr. A. Moskalik DENTIST S.W. Corner 7th and Millin Sts. PHILADELPHIA, Pa. Eat at the GLOBE CAFETERIA Best Foods at Moderate Prices 144th STREET, COR. IRVING PLACE (Opposite New York Party Headquarters) Philadelphia, Notice! Weber Printing Co. 350 N. FIFTH STREET, Philadelphia, Pa.

The Theory and Practice of LENINISM By I. STALIN. A brilliant exposition of Communist theory and practice in the period of Capitalist Imperialism—during which our great teacher, Lenin, lived and led. No book recently issued can be of more value or importance to the worker who would learn of Communism. This book by the secretary of the Russian Communist Party, who has been a constant and intimate co-worker of Lenin, is not only an extremely timely work, but also one that is destined surely to become one of the classics of Communist literature. 128 Pages—35 cents. THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. Chicago, Illinois 1113 W. Washington Blvd.

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Outlawing Cleveland Street Railway Union

"One of the arbitrators was favorable to the union," was the excuse given by the Cleveland Street Railway company for refusal to accept the award of a board of arbitration rendered about a year ago.

If any doubt remains in the minds of the workers as to the fraud of arbitration this utterance of the company, now installing the open shop under the protection of the Ohio supreme court, should remove it.

In the conflicts between capitalists and workers, as in other forms of war, there are moments that are favorable to one or the other of the forces involved.

The supreme court, that staunch friend of corporations in distress, was appealed to. It not only upheld the right of the company to reject its findings of the board, but went farther and declared the closed shop illegal in public utility enterprises.

This is playing both ends against the middle with a vengeance. If the award of an arbitration board is against the workers they must, having bowed to "public welfare," either accept it or forfeit the sympathy on which they staked so much.

The capitalists, however, are bound by no such restrictions. In nine times out of ten the award will be in their favor, but in the tenth case they can refuse to accept it, appeal to their courts and get a clean bill of health with a ruling outlawing the unions of the workers for good measure.

This description of the process by which unions are hamstringing might seem somewhat far-fetched if we had not a concrete example which in complete disregard of all the so-called rights of the workers exceeds any product of our imagination.

Let us remember in this connection that the "experienced, practical and legitimate" leaders of the Cleveland labor movement, with one voice, urged the street carmen to remember the "public welfare" and not strike while the city's hotels and party of American imperialism, to have faith in the capitalist courts and confidence in the righteousness of their cause.

Such a statement, by a man whose life has been spent in the labor movement, is an admission of defective mentality. When has labor ever received a "square deal" in the capitalist courts? And why should labor expect a square deal from institutions whose sole function is the protection of property privileges, of the power to rob labor and legalize the methods by which this is done?

The Cleveland street railwaymen now must fight an uphill battle where once they held the advantage. They have been fooled by their leaders as all workers are fooled who accept a leadership whose program consists in remaining respectable and amenable to the regulations of labor's activities by its class enemies.

It is a bitter lesson that the street railwaymen of Cleveland have had to learn, but if they have mastered it they are stronger than they were before. They have a fight on their hands and they must get the full support of the labor movement.

"His overwhelming and determined way of uttering the most threatening commences as if they were with him very difficult even for his partisans." This is a sidelight on von Hindenburg. What excellent material for an American labor fester?

Notes of the International Labor Movement

Communists in German Shop Committees

The German Communists are steadily extending their influence in the shop committees. In the recent shop committee elections held in the district of Berlin, the majority of members elected were Communists. In the great Schwartzkopf shops in Berlin the votes were distributed as follows: Social Democrats, 591; Hirsch-contra, 122; Communist and sympathizers, 955.

Red War Veterans Meet

The Fifth Congress of the International Veterans' Association was recently held in the Hamburg Trade Union Hall, with Comrade Pieck, Communist Reichstag deputy, presiding.

Coming Struggle of Polish Miners

The coal bosses of Poland have slighted the interests of the Polish miners' wages 10 per cent. The workers of the Dombrowa region, who have been suffering intensely for a long time from the economic depression, have decided to fight the wage cut. The coal bosses give the "unproductivity of labor" as justification for the decrease, but this is in direct contradiction to the facts.

Swedish Union Delegation to U. S. S. R.

A DELEGATION of Swedish trade unionists is now visiting the U. S. S. R. carrying a search for investigation into factories, trade union organizations and co-operatives. The delegation has been very deeply impressed by what they have seen.

British Miners Must Fight

The sub-committee of the executive of the Miners' Federation of Great Britain which has been conferring with the Government on the coal industry, and the only course now open to the miners is to call a further delegate conference, formulate their wage demands, and strike.

French T. U. Conference and Unity

At the recent meeting of the national committee of the French General Union Confederation (left), in Paris, Gossip, general secretary of the British Furnishing Trades Union, and Capp, of the British Minority Movement, were invited to attend.

British Delegate Speaks

In the course of his address, Capp showed how the disintegration caused by the failure of syndicalism and the offensive entreaty upon by the employers and the conservative government several months ago had been ready to carry on the fight together with the Red International of Labor Unions and the left wing of the Amsterdam International for the gathering of the working masses into a single international.

who personally created this will to unity. It was the working masses in the shops, and mills and mines who felt the absolute necessity for unity in the struggle for world peace. (The workers pushed on their chiefs, the latter only giving expression to the thought of millions of wage workers. The unity that we wish is not a marriage between red and white leaders, it is not a sentimental alliance, it is a basic union of the masses. And we, the minority, say that this unity must be based on the right to struggle against the social democratic conceptions of class collaboration and for our revolutionary principles.)

Liébknecht's Murder is Proved

THE bourgeois Vienna newspaper, Die Stunde, publishes sensational revelations in connection with the assassination of Karl Liébknecht, completely confirming the version of the events which has been consistently maintained by the Communists.

Sadoul Offers Services to French Communist Party

ON the evening of his acquittal Captain Jacques Sadoul met with a tremendous ovation from thousands of Paris workers. Sadoul made his first appearance as a free man at a mass meeting held by the Paris Communist Party to launch the municipal election campaign.

The meeting was held at the huge "Leans" Park hall and was filled to overflowing. Comrade Marcel Cachin had opened the meeting, pointing out the necessity of conquering the municipal government, and directing a stinging attack against the left wing government.

"We have gone through the experience of a radical left government," he said. "It is dying in impotence—it has accomplished none of the things that it promised. By its weakness, it has left the way clear for fascism."

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A DELEGATION of Swedish trade unionists is now visiting the U. S. S. R. carrying a search for investigation into factories, trade union organizations and co-operatives. The delegation has been very deeply impressed by what they have seen.

They were moved by the demonstration, Sadoul greeted the Paris workers after his seven years' exile. "From a laborer," he said, "I have become an action man. I have come to the proletariat for action I want to see his subscription."

conditions in the mining villages were beyond description. Imagine 800,000 men taking home each week amounts varying between the paltry sums of 20 shillings and 50 shillings (about \$4.84 and \$12.13).

On the other hand, during the last ten years the employers had made nearly 800,000,000 pounds of profit. The mine owners had opposed every attempt to improve the standard of living of the mine workers, and had even opposed the introduction of legislation designed to ensure the safety of men in the mines.

Had as were present conditions, they had only secured them in the teeth of the most violent opposition of the coal owners. Since Black Friday wages in the majority of districts had been reduced by 50 per cent, and not content with this, the owners were further attacking the basic wage, pit by pit, and district by district.

Sadoul Offers Services to French Communist Party

ON the evening of his acquittal Captain Jacques Sadoul met with a tremendous ovation from thousands of Paris workers. Sadoul made his first appearance as a free man at a mass meeting held by the Paris Communist Party to launch the municipal election campaign.

The meeting was held at the huge "Leans" Park hall and was filled to overflowing. Comrade Marcel Cachin had opened the meeting, pointing out the necessity of conquering the municipal government, and directing a stinging attack against the left wing government.

"We have gone through the experience of a radical left government," he said. "It is dying in impotence—it has accomplished none of the things that it promised. By its weakness, it has left the way clear for fascism."

Swedish Union Delegation to U. S. S. R.

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to share in the revolutionary action of the French proletariat as I did in the revolutionary action of the Russian. You can count on me, and you can count on me to work and fight for my country as I have done for the account on my complete devotion.

Sadoul Trial and Acquittal

Sadoul was acquitted by four votes to three of the charges of desertion and of "intelligence with the enemy" in Russia in 1917.

It was the second court martial. The first, in 1919, condemned him to death in his absence. He returned to France last December to demand a retrial, and was acquitted.

Among those who gave evidence on his behalf were M. Rakovsky, M. Albert Thomas and M. Henri Barbusse. A letter was also read from M. Trotsky.

Sadoul's defense was simple and straightforward. He declared himself a revolutionary and acknowledged that he had taken service with the Soviet government. But he had not done so until after the war. At the time when he was serving the bourgeoisie France was arguing the case for the French government before the League of Nations, to recognize and help the new Soviet Republic.

"From the day of my advent to power," he declared in court, "Lenin and Trotsky appointed me ambassador to the French military authorities for help in continuing the war against Germany. But M. Nolens refused, the French government being the 'army' of the French Republic, got the charge cut down to simple 'desertion.' Failure to join M. Nolens in the military service and my flight to Finland could scarcely be counted 'desertion.' Sadoul could retort with some reason that it was the ambassador who had deserted, who had stayed at his post.

Sadoul launched his scathing attack, Maitre Berthon, arguing successfully that in no legal sense was the Soviet government the "army" of the French Republic, got the charge cut down to simple 'desertion.' Failure to join M. Nolens in the military service and my flight to Finland could scarcely be counted 'desertion.' Sadoul could retort with some reason that it was the ambassador who had deserted, who had stayed at his post.

Give your shopmate this copy of the DAILY WORKER—but be sure to see him the next day to get his subscription."



BUILDERS AT WORK

A Way to Conduct a Communist Campaign.

Minneapolis Offers Lessons to Our Party.

ONE by one and with increasing rapidity the various units of the Workers (Communist) Party are learning that the DAILY WORKER is not simply a Communist newspaper of working class information, but mainly the MEANS by which we can build the Communist movement.

Thousands of copies of the DAILY WORKER (and the Workers Monthly) have been distributed and on Thursday night a special Minneapolis edition of 10,000 copies added another landslide of readers of Communism.

This use of the DAILY WORKER has proved a real means of building for Communism can be attained not only by tripling the number of subscriptions already sent in (these readers will make future Communists) but also by the fact that many new members are joining the party according to advice received from the local headquarters.

Not only in the field of political activity but in every instance of party action, our party not only can, but must learn to use the DAILY WORKER as the MEANS of better building for Communist success.

IN THE SECOND ANNUAL DAILY WORKER SUB CAMPAIGN These Communist builders have sent in new subs on May 7: RALPH KOMINSKY, R. L. NAYTON (2); J. REID; NELLIE PRABULOS; NEW YORK, N. Y.—HARRY CASTER; J. TOPLANSKY; L. E. KATTEFIELD (3); ETEANPEAN (3); BUFFALO, N. Y.—S. KATZ; MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.—H. SUNDH; FERRISBURG, MINN.—W. H. MERRICK (2); PITTSBURGH, PA.—F. H. MERRICK (2); BOSTON, MASS.—ELITE PUTTIR (2); CAMBRIDGE, MASS.—F. LUNDVALL (2); KANSAS CITY, MO.—A. BUSHNOR; CHICAGO, ILL.—M. MIZNER; SUPERIOR, WIS.—T. W. WARREN, O.—WALNO EINLARN; YOUNGSTOWN, O.—W. T. METCALFE (2).