

LEADS MACHINERY TO SAVE... BOSSSES BOAST DESTROYS UNION

(Special to The Daily Worker) INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., May 12.—The International executive board of the United Mine Workers today met in special session to consider the strike situation and discuss ways and means of keeping the Jackson...

AS WE SEE IT BY T. L. O'FLAHERTY.

SECRET documents got mislaid even in the British foreign office once in a while, it must be admitted, these accidents do not happen so often as we would wish. A secret memorandum handed only for the eyes of the members of the Tory cabinet fell into other and less secret hands. It is one of those things that a government would give its collective eyes tooth to hold irrevocably from printing and the eyes of the world.

THE memorandum was intended for a basis for the determination of Great Britain's attitude towards the European problem. It recommended an alliance with the countries bordering on the North Sea and with France and Belgium. The proposal did not meet with approval of the majority, however, as Asquith Chamberlain believed that an alliance with Germany against France is better for the empire. Where are the allies of yesterday? It is interesting to note that the document was signed as the "most menacing of our uncertainties."

THE world comes to this pass, that the other side of the world, the other side of the Atlantic, the other side of the political mountain, floated his fourteen points, one would imagine from reading the secret British document that it was written by some literate axman of the middle ages. It looks at the situation frankly, refers to the "policy of nations as a whole" and to the "Polish apple cart. France is returning to the idea of holding on to the Rhine. The sword is in the scabbard."

TAILORS STRIKE IN LOS ANGELES AFTER LOCKOUT Discharge of Unionman Brings Conflict

BY PAUL REISS. (Special to The Daily Worker) LOS ANGELES, Cal., May 12.—A strike of the 90 employees of the Golden State Tailoring Service shop had just taken place. The Golden State Tailoring Service shop at Court and Spring streets served notice on the shop committee, elected by the workers, that they will not deal with the Amalgamated Clothing Workers, Local Union No. 278, any longer.

SOVIET INTERNAL LOAN OF 45 MILLION RUBLES IS OVERSUBSCRIBED

(Special to The Daily Worker) MOSCOW, May 12.—The four day's subscription is closed to the new internal 5 per cent loan, issued for one year's term at \$2, to an amount of 10 million gold rubles. Over 48 million rubles have been subscribed at Moscow and Leningrad alone, without counting the provincial results. At the distribution of the bonds, preference will be given to the underwriters of the smaller obligations up to 500 rubles. The press rejoices over the success of the results of the loan. It results the papers attach a great importance, as they tend to show that there is an amount of free capital in the country sufficient to ensure the possibility of further government credit operations in the home market.

FARRINGTON TOOL OUSTED FROM OFFICE; PARRY AS PRESIDENT RE-INSTATES SECRETARY W A T T

(Special to The Daily Worker) SPRINGFIELD, Ill. (District 12.) The much heralded skin of removals of the elected officials of Sub-District 12, United Mine Workers is taking on some added kinks, and it appears that Frank Farrington, reactionary president of the district has been thwarted for the time being in his attack upon the autonomy of the sub-district and the removal of the progressive officials, Freeman Thompson and John Watt. (Continued on page 2)

MAY DAY MEETING IN DUBLIN

Section of a crowd listened to the Hindu Communist Saklatvala and others speak on the program of the Communist International.

FARMERS FROM 9 STATES MEET TO DENOUNCE CAL

500 Delegates Demand Immediate Relief

(Special to The Daily Worker) DES MOINES, Ia., May 12.—Drastic criticism of President Coolidge's agricultural commission and of Secretary Hoover's policies was meted out today when 500 farmers of the middle west met here to make definite plans for relief of their industry. In a speech loudly applauded by the audience, in which sat representatives of Farmers' Union, farm bureaus, granges and allied organizations, Geo. N. Peck, president of the American Council of Agriculture, Moline, Ill., said that the middle west had been betrayed by the agricultural commission and that the secretary of commerce was attempting to usurp the functions of the department of agriculture. The meeting was called to order by Milo Reno, president of the Iowa Farmers' Union and Charles E. Barrett, Union City, Ga., president of the National Farmers' Union, president. Nine States Send Delegates. Illinois, Colorado, Montana, Indiana, Minnesota, Missouri, Oklahoma and the Dakotas sent delegates. Leaders stated that it was probable that a committee would be appointed to draft a program which would "get the farmers somewhere in his effort to get a decent return for his products." They said the present conference meant a fusion of cliques and factions which in some particulars have worked at cross-purposes. "Progressives" Present. United States Senator Smith W. Brookhart and congressman L. J. Dickinson, of the tenth Iowa district, and author of the substitute "agricultural relief" bill were present.

STRIKE AGAINST "OPEN SHOP" ON NEW MARKET ENTERS SECOND WEEK

All conference of the building trades council officials and the non-union McLenan construction company officials failed to bring a settlement of the strike of the electricians, ironworkers, bricklayers, tile setters, plumbers and plasterers employed on the new market project at 14th St. and Racine Ave. The work was at a standstill on the twenty million dollar structure and many of the Leland award unorganized laborers, cement workers and carpenters were laid off yesterday.

DELEGATES TO P. A. LABOR PARTY HIT 'BOB-CATS'

Call for Organization Based on Unions

(Special to The Daily Worker) HARRISBURG, Pa., May 12.—Sixty delegates to the Pennsylvania labor party assembled here from all sections of the state, representing various organizations. James Maurer, president of the Pennsylvania state federation of labor, spoke, criticizing the practice of labor organizations lobbying to influence old party candidates. Contrary to the action of the executive session held in the afternoon the delegates representing the officialdom of the LaFollette movement tried to choke the organization. Comrade Otis made a speech criticizing the chairman's report, the C. P. A. and also the LaFollette movement, called upon the delegates to acknowledge that they had made a mistake in entering the LaFollette movement. Comrade Otis called upon the convention to build a state labor party with the trade union members as the basis. The rank and file delegates backed Comrade Otis' demand for a labor party.

Two More Murders Makes Chicago Total Six for Three Days

Two more murders, making a total of six for the last three days, were added to Chicago's crime record today. One victim was Joseph Satta, 40, whose bullet-riddled body was found this morning in the rear of a house on the near north side. A curt telephone message: "There's a dead man in the rear of 2111 N. Lockwood street" advised police of the killing. They ascribed the slaying to a black hand war. The other target of the gunman was John Tuback found murdered in his store. Sixty dollars in his clothing and \$4.15 in an open cash register had not been touched. The day's police blotters also listed Stanley Brokowski, 52, Chicago's ninety-sixth victim of moonshine since Jan. 1.

REFUTE LIES OF U. S. KEPT PRESS AGAINST RUSSIA

Counter-Revolution in Anatolia Explained

(Special to The Daily Worker) MOSCOW. —(By Mail)—Refuting the absurd allegations of the U. S. of the American press accusing the Bolsheviks of taking a hand in the revolution in Eastern Anatolia, the semi-official Ankara organ, the Halkin Milliyet writes, in an editorial article, that "the relations between governments that act in accordance with the spirit, feelings and wishes of their peoples respectively, cannot possibly be affected by any changes of a passing political nature." "As it happens, the diplomatic relations between the Turkish and the Russian peoples fall under this head. As a matter of fact, any counter-revolutionary move that happens to arise in the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics or Turkey only tends further to consolidate the friendly relations existing between the two countries and offers a fresh opportunity for the manifestation of mutual sympathies."

Puppet Nations Bank at Arms Publicity; France's Hand Seen

GENEVA, May 12.—Poland and Roumania today refused America's project for widest possible publicity regarding statistics of governmental and private arms manufacture. The "Russian menace" makes impossible any acceptance of such conditions which are not also binding on Russia, who is fully informed of the people's counter-attack of foreign agents, that the "Russian menace" makes impossible any acceptance of such conditions which are not also binding on Russia, who is fully informed of the people's counter-attack of foreign agents, that the "Russian menace" makes impossible any acceptance of such conditions which are not also binding on Russia, who is fully informed of the people's counter-attack of foreign agents.

COMMUNIST DEPUTIES QUIT THE REICHSSTAG IN PROTEST AGAINST THE MONARCHIST PRESIDENT

(Special to The Daily Worker) BERLIN, Germany, May 12.—The Communist deputies in the Reichstag rose and left the chamber in protest when Paul von Hindenburg, monarchist and war lord, began his first speech as president of the German republic. The Communist Party has declared a general twenty-four hour strike against the monarchists, and thousands stayed away from work today.

GOVERNMENT BUREAU IN ADMISION THAT A LOW WAGE KILLS BABIES

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 12.—Poverty kills babies. This ancient fact has again been determined by a study of 25,000 babies born in New York during the past year, by the children's bureau. "Respective of all other factors," says the report, "it was discovered that the infant death rate varied inversely with the earnings of the father." Also, babies had less chance to live if the number in the family was large—with an average income to feed them.

Scientists Explore Sphagnum. MOSCOW.—It is announced that a scientific expedition is being equipped at Leningrad, with the participation of the most prominent scientists, who are to leave for Northern Sphagnum, to explore the mineral and forestry resources and the possibilities of investigation and exploitation of the oil sources explored by the Japanese.

SOVIET RUSSIA PROTESTS USE OF WHITE GUARDS IN CHINESE ARMY

(Special to The Daily Worker) PEKING, China, May 12.—The Soviet Russian ambassador to China, Karakhan, has sent a sharp note of protest to minister of foreign affairs, Shen Ju-Lin, demanding that the Russian counter-revolutionists in the Chinese army be dismissed.

COSSACKS RETURN SHIP STOLEN FROM WORKERS' REPUBLIC

VLADIVOSTOK.—The steamship Monogorsk which had been taken away from the port of Vladivostok by the whites during the intervention and has now been returned to the Soviet Republic by the Cossacks, headed by ex-Armistandoff, who were on board the steamer, has arrived at Vladivostok, and the Cossacks, and was met in official ceremony here. Seventy caissons, formerly white, have returned with the ship and have now been armstated.

LEN SMALL'S HOUSE KILLS WOMEN'S EIGHT HOUR WORK MEASURE

(Special to The Daily Worker) SPRINGFIELD, Ill., May 12.—The death knell for the eight-hour work measure was sounded in the 54th Illinois general assembly today for the women's 8-hour bill. By a vote of 72 to 61, the lower branch which is controlled by Governor Small, definitely killed the measure Mrs. Lottie Holman O'Neil of Downers Grove favored the people's counter-attack to pass. It polled five less than a constitutional majority.

BULGAR WHITE GUARDS MURDER RELIEF FUND CUSTODIAN AND STEAL \$5,000 RELIEF FUNDS

MOSCOW, May 12.—The executive of the International Red Aid has addressed a written protest to the Bulgarian ministerial council, against the persecution of those who participated in the relief of the victims of the terror regime, in particular against the execution of Theodore Dimitrov Michailov, who was to transmit the \$5,000 collected by the I. R. A. sections of the various countries to the families of the victims. The International Red Aid demands the return of the confiscated money, which is to be handed over to the Bulgarian Teachers' Union for distribution among the families of the victims of the terror. The various sections of the International Red Aid are determined to continue the relief work in aid of the victims of the predatory regime in Bulgaria.

OPERATORS BOAST END OF UNION IN SIGHT

(Continued from Page 1)
absolutely of such an assertion, but the writer may be inclined to think it more important to it than it really deserves.

Three Paths Open.
Three courses are open to the union, according to Wooten's analysis of the situation: (1) The union "might fight for the scale, but if it does, Wooten says, it is forcing the loss of its gains on these highly important outlying fields. To this end the bitter policy is leading...

What the Operators Want.
The third course open to the union, Wooten sees, "would be to recognize that the jig is up and consent to the negotiation of a new contract...

Drift Toward Disaster.
The probabilities pointed out by Wooten and supported by other careful observers of the situation indicate that the union will continue, thru its officials, a drifting policy leading to ultimate disaster. The union cannot afford to lose an more territory to concession operators and must make its fight in West Virginia a real test of its strength and endurance...

TIKHON URGED FOLLOWERS TO BACK SOVIETS Admitted Their Hold on Russian People
MOSCOW, (Rosta).—The papers publish a lengthy manifesto of the late patriarch Tikhon, which was read a day before his death, handed to his first assistant, Archbishop Krestyivsky, for publication.

When East Meets West.
HARBIN.—The first cargo of German goods has been received at Harbin sent from Germany via the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

Spell Tokio-Paris Flight.
TOKYO, May 12.—Moscow's refusal to permit the plane to fly over Russian territory beyond Moscow has temporarily disrupted the proposed Tokio-Paris flight sponsored by the Tokyo newspaper Asahi Shimbun.

Japan Seek Concessions.
MOSCOW.—Ever fresh offers are continually being received from Japanese firms asking for the grant of concessions on the exploitation of gold mines in Siberia.

MEETING OF WORKERS CORRESPONDENTS IN NEW YORK SATURDAY
NEW YORK CITY, May 12.—A meeting of organizers a Workers' Correspondents Club will be held at 730 Saturday evening, May 18 at 14th street. Any worker interested in a course in Communist journalism is invited to come.

The Election in Moscow.
MOSCOW.—The latest results of the election to the Moscow Soviet show that 2,544 Communist candidates in the various districts have been returned. Out of the newly elected members, 213 are women.

Refute Lies of U. S. Kept Press Against Russia

(Continued from page 1)
New Turkey pursues no aims other than to live and exist in the limits of her national frontiers and develop her national economic and cultural resources.

See Trifling Over Reaction.
"The Soviet statesmen firmly believe that young Turkey will triumph over and crush all the forces of reaction, and" against the mouthpiece of the Angora government, "we deeply appreciate such an attitude on the part of the Soviet."

SOVIETS ARREST OFFICIALS FOR MISUSING FUNDS

(Special to The Daily Worker)
MOSCOW, May 12.—The Transcaucasian government has ordered the arrest of a number of high and other officials of the Nakhichevanik Autonomous Republic, among them two of the people's commissaries of interior, of agriculture and of finance.

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ANDY FURUSETH SAYS SEAMEN REJECT 'TIPS'

(Special to The Daily Worker)
WASHINGTON, May 12.—American seamen have rejected the "tips" bonus scheme which T. V. O'Connor, one head of the Longshoremen and one chairman of the shipping board, has proposed as a canvas for a ship subsidy grant from congress to the shipowners.

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"The Soviet statesmen firmly believe that young Turkey will triumph over and crush all the forces of reaction, and" against the mouthpiece of the Angora government, "we deeply appreciate such an attitude on the part of the Soviet."

CAL WORRIED BY FRANCE'S DEBT OF 280 BILLION

(Special to The Daily Worker)
PARIS, May 12.—"I think that reparations receipts from Germany by their nature should be applied to special purposes," Finance Minister Leger told the members of the finance commission of the chamber of deputies this afternoon.

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Subsidy Disguised as Bonus; Draft Rumored

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WALL STREET WANTS GERMAN PAYMENTS

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MacDonald, the Traitor, Announces That He Does Not Like "The Red Flag"

By J. LOUIS ENGDHAL

TODAY, James Ramsay MacDonald, "socialist" and late labor premier of Great Britain, joins the capitalists in hostility to "The Red Flag," the workers' revolutionary song, second in popularity only to "The International."

It needs nothing more than a reprinting of "The Red Flag" to discover why MacDonald doesn't like it. MacDonald proclaims the best agent of British imperialism, to keep the workers in submissive obedience to "The Empire," in all the colonies as well as at home.

Look round: the Frenchman loves his blaze; The sturdy German chants his praise In Moscow's vaults its hymns are sung; Chicago swells the surging throng.

It waved above our infant might, When all ahead seemed dark as night, It witnessed many a deed and vow, We must not change its color now.

It well recalls the triumph past, It gives the hope of peace at last, The banner bright, the symbol plain, Of human right and human gain.

It suits today the weak and base, Whose minds are fixed on self and place, To cringe before the rich man's frown, And haul the meek man's tail down.

British workers will not stop singing "The Red Flag"; not even if MacDonald wishes it. Rather they will sing it all the louder, since they are recognizing more and more that MacDonald belongs to the capitalist class, not to the working class.

The loyalty of another "socialist," the late Fritz Ebert, president of Germany, whom Hindenburg succeeded to the Reich, is also to be regarded as a "Baroness" Katharina von Obernitz—they still have the titles of the German Kaiserdom in the republic—has opened a campaign to get an annual pension of \$7,500 for Ebert's widow.

Labor will treasure its song, "The Red Flag," more than ever since the traitor, MacDonald, like all of his kind, has now openly turned against it.

RUSSIA'S RED ARMY CHIEF KEEPS WATCH ON BALTIC WAR MANEUVERS

MOSCOW, May 12.—That the Soviet government had paid close attention to the recent joint conference at Riga of representatives of the general staffs of the Baltic states and Roumania and Poland, and that the Soviet government had paid close attention to the recent joint conference at Riga of representatives of the general staffs of the Baltic states and Roumania and Poland, and that the Soviet government had paid close attention to the recent joint conference at Riga of representatives of the general staffs of the Baltic states and Roumania and Poland.

Having to go thru internal difficulties, some of the neighboring states, France and Belgium, were apt, under influence from without, to be tempted by somewhat adventurous combinations.

Rockefeller Invests \$625,000 in Colleges for U. S. Imperialism

(Special to The Daily Worker)
NEW YORK CITY, May 12.—The committee that is carrying on the drive to raise \$2,500,000 for the support and maintenance of the five American colleges in the Near East has announced thru its chairman, Cleveland H. Rockefeller, that J. P. Rockefeller, Jr., has donated the sum of \$625,000 to the fund.

The colleges, which are maintained by churches and missionary societies, are located at Constantinople, Sofia and Smyrna. The Standard Oil company has a large plant located in Smyrna and another at Constantinople. Rockefeller maintained college and a Standard Oil plant is very clear.

The Near East countries, especially Turkey, have shown the very advanced period of industrial development with the result that a strong working class has come into existence. Trade unions have sprung up and organized campaigns for the improvement of conditions.

The leadership over such young movements has fallen to the hands of the petty bourgeoisie and the intellectuals. And what better place is there for the education and development of the petty bourgeoisie than the American missionary colleges, supported by the big American capitalists?

The role and history of the mission societies and churches in the colonial countries is well known: the laborers of the capitalists seeking a place for investment, have fallen to the hands of the missionaries are fulfilling their task very well.

Cleveland H. Dodge, who is himself a well known business statesman, "The colleges have given 25 years of service in the Near East and are responsible for many of the changes that have taken place in that area."

Rap at Farrington in Warning Purchasers of Union's Property

SPRINGFIELD, ILL., May 12.—The membership of District 13, United Mine Workers, there, after a district meeting, in resolutions being spread through the district, are giving "due warning" to all business firms and corporations, that any acquisition of property, movable or immovable, by any party, without the consent of the union, unless such acquisition is by the risk of production.

This warning movement was made at once to protect the property of the Illinois mine workers and also keep books and books of account, so that the membership will be able to investigate the same should they desire to do so, to see what has become of the real estate property and to see if transactions by Farrington have been legal or not," reads an announcement of the miners.

"To see what has become of the remaining property and funds," appears to indicate that the miners find something missing which Farrington, as president, was supposed to account for.

Foreign Exchange.
NEW YORK, May 12.—Great Britain, pound sterling, demand 4.84 1/16; cable 4.86 -7/16. France, franc, demand 1.62; cable 1.62 1/2. Italy, lira, demand 4.10; cable 4.11. Sweden, krona, demand 26.71; cable 26.74. Norway, krona, demand 18.81; cable 18.82. Denmark, kroner, demand 16.50; cable 16.50. Germany, mark, quoted in the U.S. at Shanghai, taol, demand 78.00; cable, 78.50.

THE VOICE OF LENIN TO BE HEARD IN CHICAGO SUNDAY, MAY 14

Something new and different is being arranged by the Russian branch of the Workers Party for Sunday, May 14, at the Workers' Home, 192 W. Division St., at 2:30 p.m. The speaker will be Comrade Nicolai Lenin as the chief speaker. This is no joke, as the talk by Comrade Lenin will be heard by as well as speeches by Comrade Lunarsky, Trotsky and others.

Comrade Alexander Chervov, national secretary of the Russian Section W. P., who is touring the United States, will bring the records to Chicago. He will also speak as a leader of the masses. A good musical program is also being prepared. Tell your friends about it. Let them listen to the voice of Lenin.

HERRIN UNDER ANTI-KLAN MAYOR CALLS IN TROOPERS' TIN STARS
HERRIN, ILL., May 12.—With arrival of hundreds of tin stars, made by the late Glenn Young out of tomato cans, called in, new badges issued and new cash taken, Herrin was under new city rule today by an administration distinctly anti-Klan. Mayor Marshall D. McCormack, whose stars were bombed just before his election by a Klan force, asserted: "We shall have a better and cleaner Herrin under the new regime."

Branches of the Workers Party are taking part in this picnic of the Chicago anti-Klanists, and a contest between the branches are being arranged. Two language federation groups are slated for out on a "picnic" with some of the labor athletes are volunteering to stage exhibitions.

Every party branch is supposed to get in line with local headquarters to furnish some feature of entertainment, game or contest.

Angora Fire Under Control.
LONDON, May 12.—A Central News Agency report from Constantinople today reported under control the fire which destroyed 600 shops in Yegard near Angora Monday. The damage was \$6,000,000.

Springfield Judge and Police Chief War
SPRINGFIELD, ILL., May 12.—Springfield's police department and judiciary planned deeper today into a bitter warfare.

Justice of the Peace C. O. Bierman carried by Mayor E. A. Bullard his right against Police Magistrate Frank E. Early. Bierman conferred with the mayor on means of removing Early from office.

"I access Early of usefulness for office and of holding court while intoxicated. His conduct in office has caused everyone who knows of it to lose respect and confidence in him and his position," Bierman said.

The developments followed a bitter arrangement of the magistrate in his office by Bierman, who had in previous battles with personalities and charges that Early had been indicted in Sangamon county for malfeasance in office, according to a criminal contempt of court, and for being an inmate of a gambling house.

Further complications arose when Austin Jones, a free agent responsible only to Chief Morris, a policeman, charged with bribery and liquor scandals and bribery inside the police department "involving high officials." The Klan is said to be in control of the city.

Barney Heads Go to Moscow.
HARBIN.—The Tribune, a leading paper of Rome, writes about the Leipzig fair that "an excellent order reigns in the Soviet pavilion, and the people of the fair are wonderfully well arranged."

The show made at the Leipzig fair by the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, the public further evidence that the economic life of Europe and that it is in fitting order to set out on a winning over of international markets.

Youth's Execution Postponed.
INDIANAPOLIS, May 12.—State of Indiana, Ind. 18, 1925, were granted by Governor Ed Jackson today to Edward Barber, 19, and Joseph Parker, 21, who were sentenced to hang in the state prison at Michigan City on May 23.

Kameroff Heads Moscow Soviet.
MOSCOW, May 12.—At the first session of the newly-elected Moscow Soviet, held today, Mr. I. B. Kameroff, who was elected to the post of (assistant) president, was elected president of the Soviet without a dissenting vote.

Every subscription for The Daily Worker means a brick in building the revolutionary press in this country.

PICNIC MAY 30 TO DRAW CROWD OF MILITANTS
T. U. E. L. Group Gets Altemheim Grove

RED AID ASKS PROTEST UPON BULGAR TERROR

Suffering Thousands in Need of World Support

MOSCOW, May 12.—An appeal of the International Red Aid reads as follows:

"The Bulgarian workers and peasants are undergoing frightful sufferings. In the land of the Zankov terror and of endless political murders, blood-reeking terror is raging again with renewed force.

"They are exploited, just as usual, but we also raise fish, corn, oats, and all other small grain in abundance. If you workers could see the piles of grain raised here, the surplus of trucks and trams all loaded with wheat, coming to town in the fall after threshing is done, if you could see the traditional noise and bustle on its way to the terminal market, you would think the farmers were capitalists, but such is not the case.

"The interest rates are 12 to 10 percent, yes, it used to be 12 percent and a 19 percent bonus, that means you made a bargain on a \$100.00 loan, you received \$90.00, and gave the banker a note on which you promised to pay him back \$100.00 with 19 percent interest added. This is business, legitimate business. As it is any wonder the farmers are bankrupt?

"We have grain gambling at the terminal markets. The local grain buyer who buys our grain at the warehouse cheats us on the weight scale. In the grain in mortgage, the check is made out to the banker and farmer together, and the banker as a rule, takes it all. At any rate, you are lucky if you get enough out of it to pay your expenses in town.

"These are some of the problems the farmers are up against. The struggle between the producing and non-producing class is the same, whether you are a working farmer or an industrial worker.

"The International Red Aid calls upon all to protest against the murders and the white terror in Bulgaria, and for the protection of the masses.

"Down with the assassins of Sofia. Down with Bulgarian fascism. Hands off the Bulgarian peasants and workers.

"Long live international solidarity."

Claims Deepest Mine for America. WASHINGTON, May 12.—America's claim to exploitatives was extended today in a government publication to still another field. The deepest mine in the world is not in Brazil as erroneously stated in many text books, the bureau of labor statistics asserted, but in the copper seam of Michigan. The American-made mine, they say, is 8,700 feet deep, or at least a third of a mile deeper than the premier Brazillian shaft, in the state of Minas Geraes.

Dr. A. Moskalik DENTIST 8. W. Corner 7th and Milton Sts. PHILADELPHIA, PA.

OUR DAILY PATTERNS

A SIMPLE STYLISH FROCK FOR THE GROWING GIRL



5039. Wool bengaline or peep Jersey cloth, gingham or flannel may be used for this model. The pattern is cut in 4 Sizes: 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. A 14 year size requires 3 1/2 yards of 36 inch material with 1/2 yard of contrasting material for collar facing.

NOTICE TO PATTERN BUYERS.—The WORKERS pattern department are furnished by a New York firm of pattern manufacturers. Orders are forwarded by the DAILY WORKER every day as received, and they are mailed by the manufacturer direct to the customer. The DAILY WORKER does not keep a stock of patterns, and the only way to get a pattern is by ordering it. The order must be accompanied by the full name and address of the customer, and the order must be received by the publisher not later than 10 o'clock P. M. of the day preceding the day of publication. If the order is not received by the publisher by the above date, the order will not be filled.

Letters From Our Readers

Conditions of the Farmer.—To the DAILY WORKER:—It might be interesting for the workers in the industrial centers to get an idea of the condition of the farmers and how they live.

This is a wheat raising country, and the grain raised here, the surplus of trucks and trams all loaded with wheat, coming to town in the fall after threshing is done, if you could see the traditional noise and bustle on its way to the terminal market, you would think the farmers were capitalists, but such is not the case.

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Polish Meeting Organizes Fight on White Terror

May Day in San Quentin prison was a colorful affair, and the daily whistles sported red flowers—but for four hundred and twenty other inmates. It was truly a slight for the cause to see that about five hundred out of the three thousand realize their true position in society.

One could tell that the officials sensed that the fowens had a deeper significance than that of being a demonstration.—A Wobly in San Quentin.

Farmers' Colony in U. S. & R. (The following is a reply to an editorial published in the Oakland Tribune attacking the American farmers' colony to be started in Soviet Russia.—Ed. note.)

Berkeley, Cal., May 5, 1925. Dear Sir: Your issue of May 3 contains an editorial, and within three inches of it the small but significant clipping from the Buffalo Evening News, which is quoted herewith, together with some comments from one of the 60 million "morons".

The Soviet government in Moscow announces that 400,000 acres in the north Caucasus and Volga regions are to be thrown open to American farmers who have about \$1,000 in money or equipment, and can demonstrate competence in tilling the soil. In all 25,000 American farmers are invited to take part in this project. It is said, the inducements extended being renewable leases, cheap railway fares and cheap lumber and credits. The Moscow authorities are sitting singularly ignorant of the reputation they have won for themselves in this country for a time they grade the intelligence of the American farmer.

Where, in all America, can they find even ten farmers, not to say 23,500, willing to abandon the stars and stripes for a few dollars? The Buffalo Evening News, Morons and Others.

According to expert authority quoted by the Illinois Medical Journal, half of the people of the United States are morons, and 30,000,000 more are equipped with intelligence only approximating that of a 12-year-old child.

This leaves only about 30,000,000 out of us to indulge in intelligent discussions to just what class we shall assign the "experts."

Local Papers Ignore Workers. To the DAILY WORKER:—I am known of what is going on in this town from the local papers. Especially news of what is going on in the mills. Some poor fellows at the mill is runned to a great extent hospital with a mangled leg from a falling object, or he may have been burned in a wire block or been caught by hot steam.

When the evening papers come out there are screaming headlines about some big strike being boycotted for having been in the service of the steel trust for many years, was faithful and rose to a high position—and that sort of bunk. But not one line about the poor worker who had lost his life or limbs while on his job.

Several years ago when the union men were first organized, they were told that the steel trust was a laughing stock among the workers, because these workers saw with their own eyes thousands of miles from their homes that the steel trust was a laughing stock among the workers, because these workers saw with their own eyes thousands of miles from their homes that the steel trust was a laughing stock among the workers.

This shows those who are interested who the local paper works for.—A Worker, Monessen, Pa.

Polish Meeting Organizes Fight on White Terror

These Builders Sent in Subs on Monday, May 11

JUST LOOK AT POTTSVILLE, MINNEAPOLIS AND DETROIT!

CHICAGO, ILL.—A. Henderson (2); Clara Rubenstein; N. Fillmore, Ed Mraeko. POTTSVILLE, PA.—Peter Billik (6). MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.—Dan W. Stevens (6). DETROIT, MICH.—A. Stojanovich (7); Wm. J. Knapp. REVERE, MASS.—Chas. Schwartz (3). NEW YORK, N. Y.—Katterfeld (2); Anton Feders, Nathan Leibowitz; C. A. Engstrom. NEW ORLEANS, LA.—C. DAB (2). BALTIMORE, MD.—Philip Caplan. SUPERIOR, WIS.—Tymonius. CLEVELAND, OHIO—Max Kattler. SOUTH BEND, IND.—N. P. Yoka. LOS ANGELES, CALIF.—O. Lipman. BOINTULA, B. C.—W. M. Tynjala.

A real honest-to-goodness Builder with a union card, who has "heaved" many bricks both of the well known doctrine of "rich confetti" and the other kind that are subs to build the DAILY WORKER, has for the second time secured subs that give him the privilege to challenge any Builder anywhere.

Dear this letter and see how he does it:

Comrade Letchinger: I am sending thru Comrade Shkhar today two subscriptions to the DAILY WORKER and I challenge Anna Letchinger of Chicago to do the same for our paper.

I like very much the job of being the builder of our paper. I am a builder by trade and a member of a building trades union. For many years I have helped to put up buildings and also carried much mortar and carried many bricks for construction work. So naturally it is nothing new for me to carry the bricks and surely I never enjoyed it as much as when these "bricks" are used for building up our Communist Daily.

Altho Comrade Letchinger is not a builder by trade and she cannot join the Building Laborers' Union, yet I hope she will get busy in getting subs for the paper and in this way qualify to join the Union of DAILY WORKER Builders.

Fraternally yours, GREGORY PRODANICH.

HOW ABOUT IT, COMRADE LETCHINGER?

It has been rumored that Comrade Anna Letchinger has a ruined hand which is carrying carrying in a sling. But we have seen comrades get busy with one finger and if we know Comrade Letchinger, she will surely answer this challenge by getting subs with all five fingers in use.

It was also resolved to organize a Chicago section of the Conference to Aid Political Prisoners in Poland to co-operate with the American section of the Red Aid. The following organization committee was elected: Brodowski, of the Machinists' Union; Puhacz, of the Polish Workmen's Sick Benefit Association; Podulsky, of the L. G. W. U.; Morowka, of the "Bills" Educational Society; and Marek, of the Polish branch of the Workers Party. The next meeting of the conference will be on June 14.

The tour of Comrade Radwanski, who has been successful in preparing the ground for the organization of local sections of the conference to Aid Political Prisoners in Poland, is coming to an end. The final dates of the tour are as follows: Neffs, Ohio, May 13; Patropat, Ohio, May 14; Yorkville, Ohio, May 15; Warren, Ohio, May 17 (afternoon); Cleveland, Ohio, May 17 (evening); Erie, Pa., May 18; and Rochester, N. Y., May 19.



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A GENUINE BUILDER FROM MILWAUKEE SENDS ANOTHER CHALLENGE

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NAME _____ STREET _____ CITY _____ STATE _____

OLD GANG GOES, NEW GANG COMES, BOTH HATE REDS

R. R. Clerks' Fakers in Fight Over Bank

By J. E. SNYDER (Special to The Daily Worker) KANSAS CITY, Mo., May 12.—"All the old gang will go out of office before the convention ends" is the prediction of a delegate attending the railway clerks' convention at Kansas City, Mo., today.

Pitavard, the grand president, has called in the cards of the executive board and the executive board has rejected the card of Pitavard. Result of "Labor Bank" It's all a fight over the "bank." This organization made bankers out of its dues, and now it is paying the price, for the leaders are capitalists instead of labor leaders. Pitavard even went so far in a speech as to cite Stone of West Virginia mine as a fine example of success in the banking business. They are now associating with the capitalist bankers.

There is one thing that all these officials are agreed upon and that is that they must keep the "Reds" from getting control. They brought in the "Reds" Farrington from the Illinois Miners' Union to make a headstand play against the "Reds." His speech fell flat, and when he said "Why they evened out the honorable men you have elected to the office in the labor movement of the country, labor leaders," a surprised laughter went thru the audience and they were heard to remark, "They're telling the truth."

Green also came along with his attack on the "Reds," and this time he was too fat to fight, join the capitalists in teaching collaboration and has been chosen to lead the three million dollar campaign of the A. F. of L. into the shambles, the union of lambs and lions.

"How Come?" Says Green Green also made a discovery while here. He discovered that there are machinists, teamsters and other craft in the Railroad Clerks' Union and told the delegates that he was going to separate these folks from the organization.

There are fifteen hundred delegates attending the convention. The way the officials squander money is estimated 120,000 in convention with cost around \$20,000. Practically all that has gone on for the week just past in a fight between the officials in one who will keep control—not so much of the union—as of the banks.

At least another week will be used up in the attempt of the officials to "fix" it, and keep their jobs. A long conference has just been held by the old guard as the ramblings of the delegates are threatening a storm.

Give your shopmate this copy of the DAILY WORKER—but be sure to see him the next day to get his subscription.

WANTED A companion to accompany me on a hitch-hike to California and return. SYLVAN A. POLLACK, 854 Kentwood, New York City Phone International 6117-W

Communist Books For Women

- COMMUNISM AND THE FAMILY.....15 Cents by ALEXANDRA KOLLONTAI, one of the most brilliant writers of the women in the Communist International. MARRIAGE LAWS OF SOVIET RUSSIA.....15 Cents WORK AMONG WOMEN.....35 Cents Report women's activities in Soviet Russia—with many attractive photographs. WOMEN AND SOCIALISM.....\$1.25 by AUGUST BEBEL, a study of women's status in society in the past and the future.

The Daily Worker Publishing Co. 1113 W. Washington Blvd. Chicago, Illinois

BROOKLYN, N. Y. ATTENTION! CO-OPERATIVE BAKERY Meat Market Restaurant IN THE SERVICE OF THE CONSUMER. Bakery deliveries made to your home. FINNISH CO-OPERATIVE TRADING ASSOCIATION, Inc. (Workers organized as consumers) 4301 8th Avenue Brooklyn, N. Y.

Your Union Meeting

- Second Wednesday, May 13, 1925. Name of Local and Place of Meeting: Council, 111. Blacksmiths, Monroes and Reine, 8. Thurgood St. 645 Millers, Monroes and Reine, 10 Carpenter, 17 Garfield Blvd. 21 Carpenter, Western and Loring. 242 Carpenter, 2445 S. Ashland Ave. 1822 Carpenter, 805 S. State St. 1754 Carpenter, 1822 N. Halsted St. H. Fehling, Rec. Sec'y, 2253 Grace St. Irving 7897. 1922 Carpenter, 1822 N. Halsted St. 2507 Carpenter, 1981 Maple Ave., Evanston. 191 Cooper, 801 Eastman Ave. 105 Carpenter, 1322 W. Division St. 842 Hod Carvers, 810 W. Harrison St. 788 Carpenter, 31 W. Adams St. 104 Ladies' Garment Workers, 329 W. Lawrence St. 126 Marine Corps, 307 N. Clark St. 128 Marine Corps, 113 S. Ashland Ave. 326 Machinists, 735 N. Cicero, 43rd St. 94 Painter, Sherman & Main Sts. 16 Pilegrims, 1000 N. Dearborn St. 687 Railway Carman, 344 Westworth Rd. 219 Railway Carman, 428 W. 63rd St. 11 Railroad, 777 W. Adams St. 468 Sheet Metal, 324 E. Halsted St. 733 Teamsters, 175 W. Washington St. 788 Teamsters, 31 W. Adams St. 788 Teamsters (Ban), 696 S. Halsted St. 13046 Teamsters, 810 W. Harrison St. 524 Tunnel and Subway Workers, 314 W. Adams St. Note—Unless otherwise stated all meetings are at 8 p. m.

A New Shipment From England!

of the well known PLEBS PUBLICATIONS INCLUDING Outline of Economics Outline of Modern Imperialism Outline of Economic Geography Each \$1.00 and WHAT TO READ.....25 Cents (A guide for worker students) And Another Shipment of UNITY.....15 Cents A pamphlet of the British Minority Movement with many photographs and statements by the leading English and world revolutionary leaders.—and WORK AMONG WOMEN.....35 Cents One of the most interesting of the newest publications of women's work in Soviet Russia.

Orders filled immediately from new stock just arrived. THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1113 W. Washington Blvd. Chicago, Ill.

