

AS WE SEE IT
By T. J. O'PI. HEVY.

ONLY a short time ago the capital-
ist mills had Zinoviev's troops
attacking Trotsky's troops and both
were having each other arrested or
beheaded in the Kremlin. A Honolulu
editor mistook that ancient edifice for
a prominent member of the Russian
Communist Party, and when he wrote
in the United States army pointed out
his mistake the editor called up the
authorities and the private got forty
days in jail.

THE discussion in the ranks of the
Russian Communist Party on the
theoretical position of Trotsky was a
hot one, and it is no secret that the
former was minister was sentenced out
his a panacea, politically, after the
discussion was over. The counter-
revolutionists, the yellow socialists,
the liberals and what is left of the
internationalists grasped, like drowning
men, at this latest straw of hope
that blew their way. Perhaps they
might yet be saved from oblivion!
Trotsky in the meantime was saying
nothing but taking the sun in the
Caucasus.

THE latest reports appearing in the
capitalist press, regarding Trotsky
are of a nature to give aid and comfort
to his tent like a disappointed
Napoleon and become the center for
an internationalist revolution of the
Communist International. If the
reports are true, Trotsky is slated for
an important position in the Soviet
government and is again ready for
active service. Perhaps the labor
workers will have Trotsky arresting Zinoviev
in a few weeks from now.

OUR scribblers never seem to realize
that what is governing Russia
today, is not a little group of adventur-
ers but a powerful, well-organized
organization, with a program,
a theory and a tradition. Fifteen-
hundred historians, who present the
history of the human race, are a
series of conflicts between individual
leaders, without taking into con-
sideration the social forces behind
individuals; may see in the Russian
revolution a series of events and not a
series in human development marking
the first successful revolution of the
workers and peasants against the
capitalists and feudal landowners.

COMMUNISTS do not minimize the
importance of men of genius like
Lenin, Marx, Engels and other intel-
lectual giants who have charted the
course of the future for the work-
ing class. They helped to fashion
history. But they also know that no
man or group of men no matter how
brilliant can build an enduring struc-
ture on a principle that is not in har-
mony with economic evolution. The
Union of Socialist Soviet Republics
know that little man who stands
throats of the capitalist slunkies who
are obliged to use it) is in harmony
with evolution. It is established on
the principle that those who produce
the necessities of life for society,
should be the rulers and that those
who render no useful service should
have the full social value of the pro-
duct of their uselessness.

IT happens that the useful people
are the great majority, and when
this great majority gets the govern-
mental power in its hands, which
means the military machine, it has
the intelligence to direct that power
and is sufficiently conscious of its
ability to retain that power, all the
bright schemes that were ever con-
cocted could not turn back the wheels
of progress one millionth part of
an inch. This is the reason why the dic-
tatorship of the proletariat is the
growing stronger every day, while
the black dictatorship in Italy, Hun-
gary, Bulgaria, Poland, Spain and
other countries are, in the opinion of
them by the millions of Wall Street.

THE Russian Communist Party, the
political party that directs the
Soviet government, is perhaps the
most remarkable organization in the
history of the world. To propose any
derivative present developments in
Soviet Russia, it is not enough to
read the Communist papers, but a
(Continued on page 5)

CHINESE IN SEATTLE, IN MEMORY
OF SUN YAT SEN, JOIN HANDS
WITH THE WHOLE WORKING CLASS

(Special to The Daily Worker)
SEATTLE, Wash., April 14.—(By Mail.)—For the first time in history,
the Chinese of this city have officially and otherwise participated in a gar-
bure of workers and Chinese. The occasion was the death of Sun Yat Sen,
founder of the Republic of China. The Chinese masses are moving fast
forward.
The occasion was furnished when the city central committee of the Work-
ers Party, thru a special committee extended an initiative to the Kuom-
tang of this city, to participate in the commemoration of the death of Sun
(Continued on page 6)

ADDED ROUES
BEHIND WALL
OF BAYONETS

Bulgarian Government
Assassinating Foes

(Special to The Daily Worker)
SOFIA, April 20.—The most
foul is being committed by the fascist
Bulgarian government behind the
dark wall of silence that keeps the
fascist gang of assassins hidden
from the outside world, except for
surreptitious information that filters
out thru the barrier of bayonets
and machine guns. The news has
been drawn around the frontiers.
If reports are not exaggerated, a
campaign of murder unequalled since
the mass slaughter of workers in
Finland, is now raging in Bulgaria.
The fascist dictatorship, tottering
before the growing opposition of the
workers and farmers has tried to fasten
the bomb explosion on the Communist
International, and on the Communist
Party of Bulgaria, the only organiza-
tion that is capable of rallying the
masses in the struggle for freedom.
Communists Executed.
Four hundred Communists have
been executed, say news dispatches.
In fact, so cruel and heartless has
been the policy of the white terrorist
dictator that the army is revolting
against his excesses and going over
to the revolutionists. King Boris,
who is a mere tool in the hands of
the fascist has been made the hero
of the latest crisis. The fascist now
hopes that thru the publicity man-
ifested by his revenge, he will bring
to his involuntary participation in the
first of the latest series of bomb in-
cidents, that the queen of Rumania
will allow her parasite daughter to
marry Boris.
Court martial law takes place in Bulgaria.
Sharp fights are being fought all over
the country between the revolutionists
and the fascist and it is too early to
predict the outcome.
Bulgaria today asked permission of
the International Communist organiza-
tion to raise an additional 10,000 troops
to enable them to crush the opposition.
This indicates the seriousness of the
situation. An additional 10,000
of 3,000 was recently allowed by the
council of ambassadors. Jugo-Slavia
is also being asked to further in-
crease in the Bulgarian army.

Show Covers Northern Minnesota.
DULUTH, Minn., April 20.—This
city and surrounding territory today
is blanketed by four and one-half inches
of snow. Temperatures registered 23
degrees above early today.

Kurds Renew Activities.
CONSTANTINOPLE.—The Kurds
rebels have renewed their activities
against the Turkish federals in the
region of Silvan and Karamcheh. It
was learned today.

Turks Hang 23 Kurds.
CONSTANTINOPLE, April 20.—
Twenty-three Kurds were hanged today
in the district of Diebirk by Turkish
federal troops.

Japs Have Air Mail.
TOKYO, April 20.—The Japanese
air mail service was inaugurated today
when the Tokyo-Osaka route was
opened to the public.

Two Quakes Rock Tokyo.
TOKYO, April 20.—Tokyo was rocked
by two earthquakes last night and
this morning, the first shock coming
at midnight and the second at 6 a. m.
No damage was reported.

POLISH PRIEST TO
HAVE BEEN EXCHANGED
GETS 6 YEAR SENTENCE

LENINGRAD, April 20.—Branislav
Oussas, the Polish priest who was
exchanged for two Polish soldiers
murdered while under police guard
border, was sentenced to six years
imprisonment and strict isolation by
the district court here. He was
charged with immoral treatment of
young girls in his employ.

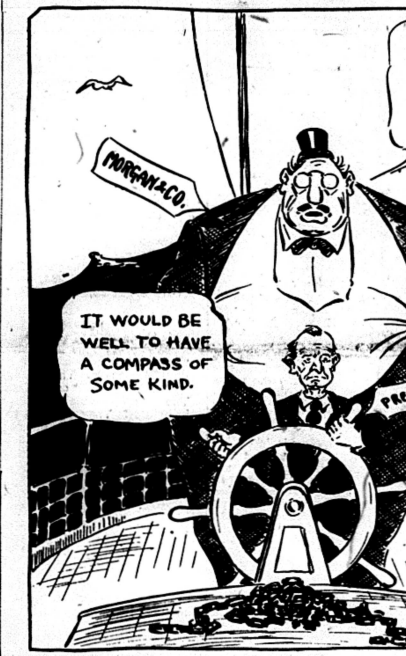
The newspapers here declare that
Calliaux plans to issue bank notes
exchange for sixty billion francs of
short term treasury bonds and twenty
two billion francs of long term bonds
maturing this year making the total
note circulation 120 billion francs
of three times the present figure.
Illinois Storm Kills Two.
PEORIA, Ill., April 20.—A storm
which swept thru Wisconsin and
central Illinois, killed two watchmen
Ohio, killed two watchmen. George
Wonder and Frank Hammett, here,
when the walls of a hardware store
crashed in on them.

LEVIN PREVENTS "SUSPENDED"
MEMBERS FROM GETTING WORK
AND TRIES TO BAR THEM OUT

That the Levin-Hillman gang now trying to hold down the rank and
file from revolting at the expulsions of the left wing members for daring to
hold political opinions different than Abe Cahan of the yellow socialist
forward, had their tongues in their cheek when they pretended that the
"suspended" members should "apply for work" by showing the events of
the last few days and a conflict yesterday morning in the A. C. W. employ-
ment office.

How They Are "Given Work."
Conforming to the instruction to register at the employment office for
work, the "suspended" members have faithfully carried out the instruction.
But with little employment being given, Helen Kaplan was given a job,
but strangely got fired after two days on the excuse that she was "working
too fast."
H. L. Kahn got a job substituting for
another worker for two days. The
same for Clara Shapiro. As for Phil
Aronberg, he was sent to Hart,
Schafer and Marx. At the shop, who
should appear in the background, but
the brother of Sam Levin, manager of
the joint board, ear of the A. C. W.,
who has learned nothing from what
happened to Nicholas the second. The
(Continued on page 2.)

THE HELMSMAN



AMALGAMATION OF ALL
WOOL TEXTILE UNIONS
OF BRITAIN GOING ON

NEW YORK, April 20.—That the
amalgamation movement in the tex-
tile unions of Great Britain has
reached formidable proportions is
testified to in information received
here by the Fabianist publications
which list as committed to amal-
gamation into one organization of
all unions in the British wool textile
trade the following unions:
The National Union of Textile
Workers, the National Society of
Woolcombers, the Wool Yarn and
Warshouse Workers Union, the
Scottish Textile Workers' Union,
Dunfermline; the Brechin Mill
and Factory Operatives' Union, the
Dundee and District Calender Work-
ers' Union, the Scottish Textile
Workers' Union, Kilmyley; the Dun-
dee and District Union of Jute and
Fibre Workers and the Perth Textile
Workers' Union. Combined mem-
bership of these unions is approxi-
mately 95,000.

COMMUNISTS OF MEXICO AND U. S.
JOINTLY PLAN FOR SPECIAL WEEK
TO WAGE FIGHT ON IMPERIALISM

(Special to The Daily Worker)
MEXICO CITY, April 11.—(By Mail.)—July 4, marking the
independence of the United States from British rule, will hence-
forth serve as a symbol for the national liberation movements in
all countries of the western hemisphere, which are now facing
the menace not of Great Britain but of the all-devouring empire
of Wall Street.

Accepting unanimously a proposition presented in the name
of the Workers Communist Party of Mexico, the third annual
congress of the Communist Party of Mexico, now in session,
went on record in favor of denoting the week ending July 4
as "anti-imperialist week" throughout America.
During this week meetings will be held, special editions of
Communist and other anti-imperialist periodicals will be pub-
lished, demonstrations will be staged in front of American con-
sulates, etc. An effort will be
made to enlist the co-operation
of labor and peasant organiza-
tions, student leagues and all
other anti-imperialist groups in
North, South and Central Amer-
ica.

SCOTT NEARING
IS SAT UPON BY
BUREAUCRATS
Education Conference
Ruled by Reaction

(Special to The Daily Worker)
PHILADELPHIA, Pa., April 20.—
The Communist Party of America
from the fourth national conference
of the Workers' Education Bureau
the banning of the delegates of the
Workers' Education Bureau of New York
and the rejection of its affiliation, the reaction-
ary machine of the A. F. of L. which
announced the bureau from all
booths, began a war on the rem-
nants of the left wing by a vicious
attack on Professor Scott Nearing,
famous economist, labor leader and
had criticized the class collaboration
tendency of the conference.

The Old Gang Knows How.
The Matthew Wolf Perkins, 77-
year-old socialist leader, has
experience of steam-rolling trade
union conventions, to suppress the
left wing led by Nearing, who was de-
clared "out of order" when he an-
nounced that he wished to "sound a
note of rebellion."
The A. F. of L. bureaucracy was
afforded its opportunity at the con-
ference and the future of the bureau,
by the fact that the bureau is finan-
cially dependent on the benevolence
and by its control of existing orga-
nizations such as the Brookwood col-
lege.

Choice Between Two Leadership.
This is evidently the intention of
the left wing, which seems unconcerned
to the reality that the bureau faces
the prospect of either teaching class
struggle and thus accepting Commu-
nist leadership, or teaching unedu-
cated class collaboration and falling in
with the reactionary trade union officialdom.

U. S. Capitalism Dominates.
American capitalists dominate
Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua,
Costa Rica and Panama. They
own the public utilities, mines and
railroad lines. In the banana prod-
uction regions the United Fruit com-
pany is lord and master, with the local gov-
ernments ever ready to send troops
to quell any disturbance. Her-
berman B. Wolfe, delegate of the
Mexican Party to the Fifth Congress
of the Comintern, reported to the com-
(Continued on page 4.)

PROTEST ON RED
ARRESTS BRINGS
SPEEDY ACTION

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 20.—
Following the storm of protest that
swept the country over the barbarous
sentences of 40 one-hundred and
out to two Hawaiian soldiers for
being Communists, the war department
announced today a policy of greater
leniency for military prisoners.
New regulations provide that pri-
soners may be eligible for parole
after completing one-third of their
sentences, also nine months must
have been served. Prisoners at Gov-
ernor's Island, New York; Fort Leavenworth, Kansas and Alcatraz Island,
San Francisco, are affected.

The extremely heavy sentences given
Paul Couch and Walter Trumbull,
soldiers of the president's 100th
Infantry, for no other reason than that
they declared themselves Communists
at the time of their arrest, has
attracted the attention of the American work-
ers to the persecution of soldiers by
the war department.

Rebel Lisbon Troops
Surrender to Gomes
After Severe Fight
(Special to The Daily Worker)
LISBON, Portugal, April 20.—Fif-
ty hundred have been arrested by
the government of president Teixeira
de Gama, the result of a section of
an army has been put down. It is
reported. The fighting between troops
led by Maj. Filomeno Camara and
troops of the president's 100th In-
fantry hours and many were killed and
hundreds wounded, dispatches declare.
For a time the president was hiding
in the main barracks, while cavalry
infantry and artillery, several hundred
strong, under Camara, overthrew the
director, and established headquar-
ters in the Hotel de Portugal. The
president's troops rallied, however,
and after severe fighting, forced the
rebel troops to surrender.

COMMUNIST FOR
SHOW DOWN ON
FRENCH POLICY

Painleve Cabinet to Face
Deputies Today
(Special to The Daily Worker)
PARIS, France, April 20.—The new
Painleve cabinet will have to answer
the question of Marcel Cachin, Com-
munist leader, "What is the govern-
ment's general policy" when it faces
the chamber of deputies tomorrow.
This question will be hard to an-
swer, as the socialist bloc ministry,
containing minister of finance Calli-
aux and minister of foreign affairs
Aristide Briand, is made up of men
with divergent ideas.

BRITISH MILITIA CALLED OUT TO
CRUSH SERIOUS REVOLT IN ORANGE
STATE WHERE WALES SEEKS THRILLS

BLOEMFONTEIN, Orange Free State, South Africa.—A demonstration
by natives here against the English rule was put down only after the police
had fired on a crowd of over four thousand natives, killing an unknown num-
ber. The military forces have been called out and the situation is regarded as
serious. Many have been arrested.
The Prince of Wales, on his pleasure trip thru Africa, to demonstrate
the "love" of the British imperialists for the African natives, is due here in
a few weeks.
Bloemfontein is the capital of the Orange Free State.
The Prince of Wales, who is due to reach Capetown on April 30, is now
traveling in a special train thru southern Nigeria, en route to Lagos.

GARY GLOATS OVER PROFITS AS HIS
STEEL SLAVES MAKE WORLD RECORD

HOBOKEN, N. J., April 20.—Directors of the United States Steel corpora-
tion were re-elected at the annual meeting of the corporation here today.
The directors were re-elected at the meeting 2,383,604 common shares out of a total
of 5,683,925 outstanding and 1,452,491 preferred shares of a total of 3,602,511.
Half Billion Surplus Profit.
Elbert H. Gary, chairman of the board of directors, who presided at the
meeting, announced that the United States Steel corporation had undivided
surplus on hand of \$51,061,208. From
this amount, he said, there had been
invested in new properties \$264,070-
446, leaving a balance of net working
assets of \$25,990,652.
Judge Gary told stockholders that
the directors of the corporation had
made its securities intrinsically more
valuable from time to time.
Increased Dividends.
"We increased the dividend on the
common stock," Gary declared, "by
the payment of extra, so that if con-
tinued without interruption it would
amount to 7 per cent. We made these
(Continued on page 2.)

War Department Will
Be More Lenient
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swept the country over the barbarous
sentences of 40 one-hundred and
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have been served. Prisoners at Gov-
ernor's Island, New York; Fort Leavenworth, Kansas and Alcatraz Island,
San Francisco, are affected.

THIS PAGE
Is Devoted to the Activity and Interests of the Trade Union Educational League (T. U. E. L.)

North American Section of the RED INTERNATIONAL OF LABOR UNIONS (R. I. L. U.)
THE T. U. E. L.
Represents the Left Wing of the Labor Movement...

DISTRICT 18 SHOT TO HELL BY SCAB SCALE

Starvation Cure With Fakers' Aid Did It

HILLCREST, Alta., Can.—A sample of the crafty creature that is being used for the hour as an operator force over the wage cut in District 18 of the U. M. W. of A. is given in the circular letter...

MUCH DEBATE OF 'NEEDLE WORKERS' IN 'MEDIATION'

Government's Commission a Place of Talk

NEW YORK, April 20.—Announcement of the joint board of the Cloth and Dressmakers' Union, International Garment Workers, that the dressmakers' show of the York...

FAKERS SLEEP WHILE COMPANY UNIONS GROW

Head of Metal Trades Not Interested

By LAURENCE TODD, (Patented Trade)
WASHINGTON—(FP)—April 20.—Growth of company unions, under whatever name, does not alarm Secretary Bernas of the United States Department, American Federation of Labor...

WAR PLANS SPEEDED

LAKEHURST, N. J., April 18.—With 55 officers in line ahead, the Division of War Reliefs today announced its plans for a scheduled six-hour test flight which is to determine the fitness of the ship for its second flight to Bermuda tomorrow.

SHOE REPAIR MEN Strike for Raise

NEW YORK—(FP)—Shoe repairmen in the United Shoe Rebuilding Co. shops are following their fellow workers in Klein shop in striking for \$10 increase in wages and better conditions of work.

Chicago Structural Iron Workers May Go on Strike for Raise

Bridge and structural iron workers will meet in the next few days to take action on their Chicago wage scale. The new scale for the year ending May 31 is \$12.50 an hour...

Steel Workers Victimized by "Safety First"

By THOMAS (Worker Correspondent)
PITTSBURGH, April 20.—"Safety first" is the slogan of the steel trust. In reality they are nothing but "open shop" propped up by the workers trying to force their dues on the benefit of the workers.

Union Officers Ignore Miners' Job Complaints

By A MINER (Worker Correspondent)
BENTLEYVILLE, Pa., April 20.—Many of the favorable conditions formerly prevailing have been lost by District Five since the officials signed the last agreement. The excuse given for not fighting the company is bad times and fear that the company will close the mines.

Building Trades of Cleveland May Walk Out with Glaziers

CLEVELAND—Twenty thousand unemployed tradesmen may be involved in a major strike in the industry in Cleveland within the next 30 days following a strike of union glaziers, now in its sixth week.

Metal Polishers Gain by Strike in Spite of Police

DETROIT—(FP)—The Metal Polishers' union is gaining attention in its Detroit strike at the C. B. Shepard Co. plant. Picketers charged with assault and battery have been acquitted.

Agreement Works Only One Way in Mines

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Watt Scores Farrington in Statement

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It Costs Like Hell But Unions Must Go, Says New Haven Line

WASHINGTON—(FP)—Farming out locomotive repair work to New Haven railroad, to avoid dealing with its shop unions as ordered by the Interstate Commerce Commission.

Prize Fighters and Preachers Used to Keep Packing House Slaves Entertained "Properly"

By TOM MATTHEW (Member of Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen.)
The strike of 1921-1922 taught the meat packers many lessons in the art of keeping wage-slaves satisfied and unorganized.

How the War Rank (Or Used the Labor Union) Became a War Betrayal

By A. LOBOVSKY (General Sec'y. of the Red Int'l. of Labor Union)
Not only by the "betrayal" of the ranks of the unions did the war of the trade union movement, but process also changed the old labor creed.

Anthracite Scale Convention Set for Scranton on June 29

The United Mine Workers Journal publishes the following notice of an anthracite scale convention to be held on June 29: "At a recent meeting of the Tri-District Anthracite Scale Convention, it was decided to call the annual convention for June 29 at Scranton, Pa."

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Labor Defense Council Needs Funds for Zimich, Severino, Vajtauer, Vassen and Other Cases—and to Fight the Deportation Menace.

Send Funds to New Address: 19 So. Lincoln Street, Chicago, Illinois.

List of Contributions for Month of March

Table listing names and contribution amounts for the month of March, including names like J. Zwielski, N. Cherebow, and P. Marbut.

FREE STATE OF IRELAND HIDES FAMINE FACTS

McCarthy Tells of the Starving Thousands

NEW YORK, April 20.—The Irish in this State is hiding the true facts of a serious famine Irish peasants and the herfolk are suffering from lack of food at the island, says John Kirk McCarthy, returning from the Irish Free State...

UNIONS SUPPORT WORKERS PARTY MAY 1 MEETING

United Front Confab in New York

NEW YORK, April 20.—The allied front May Day conference held on Sunday, April 15, at the Labor Temple, was successful in bringing together of thousands of militant workers of this city for the purpose of presenting a united front on May Day.

There were in all represented about 40 organizations thru 50 delegates. In addition, there were present representatives of the United States for the Irish League and Workers' Families Relief committee, 19 S. Lincoln St., Chicago.

The contradiction of the Free State Government is shown in the fact that for the first time in many years the Government is supplying school children with bread and cocoa lunches, while officially denying the famine. Over the \$2,000,000 sent over by the Government from America was sent back by the Free State Government...

ARRANGE MARY MAY DAY MEETINGS IN NEW ENGLAND DISTRICT

BOSTON, Mass., April 20.—The following May Day meetings have been arranged in District No. One:

BOSTON, Mass., Convention Hall, 21 North St. Speaker, William F. Dunne.

GUELPH, Mass., Labor Lyceum, 423 Broadway, Chelsea. Speaker, J. P. Reid.

LAWRENCE, Mass., Central Hall, 23 Monmouth St. Speaker, John J. Ballew.

PROVIDENCE, R. I., A. C. A. Hall, 1753 Westminster St. Speaker, Sidney Bloomfield.

HAVERHILL, Mass., Liberty Hall, 100 Main St. Speaker, Harry J. Carter.

WORCESTER, Mass., hall to be announced later. Speaker, Albert Weisbord.

NORWOOD, Mass., Finnish Hall, 37 Chapel Court. Speaker, A. F. Konikow.

PEABODY, Mass., hall to be announced later. Speaker, William Murdock.

MAYNARD, Mass., 35 Waltham St. Speaker, Arthur Staveloy.

ANDOVER, Mass., Finnish Hall. Speaker, J. Segersmeister.

BROCKTON, Mass., hall to be announced. Speaker, Al Birch.

LOWELL, Mass., hall to be announced. Speaker, Max Lerner.

CLEVELAND TO HAVE HUGE MAY FIRST PROGRAM

Engdahl, Papcun Among the Speakers

CLEVELAND, Ohio, April 20.—The party and league in this city is now busy with arrangements for the most important holiday of labor held in many years.

Invitations have been issued to labor bodies in this city to join in a united front celebration. A program is being arranged that will include of all nationalities, dancing and other entertaining features.

The editor of the DAILY WORKER, will be the principal speaker. George Papcun, local organizer of the league, will speak in the name of the revolutionary youth who are already contributing to the struggle for the liberation of the workers both young and old, from the capitalist system.

The Cleveland May Day demonstration will be held in the large auditorium of the Slovenian Workers' Home, 6409 St. Clair Ave. Workers of all ages should be present at this celebration.

Young Workers Meetings. A meeting of comrades Y. W. L. that work in the building industry will be held on April 28, at the party headquarters, 11111 E. 121st St.

The comrades in the clothing industry will meet April 29, at the same place.

This is the second meeting of league members working in these industries.

The following will be discussed: The forming of youth demands for different youth fractions in different unions. All comrades must bring to the meeting a list of their unions, and other information that may be available, so that on the basis of it, we may formulate demands. No excuse will be taken.

A dance will be given by the Italian central branch at 10 W. P. May 2, 8 p. m., at the Royal Hall.

The dance will be for the benefit of the Laborator and the DAILY WORKER. All comrades are asked to cooperate with the Italian comrades and help make this affair a success. In addition to the air raid contracts must be taken.

Comrade George Papcun, city organizer of the Y. W. L. will speak.

Sheik Warns That No Snickersees Will Be Permitted at Dance

Come shake your feet to music sweet With shadens fair to see; But, if you are a Sheiknerse, Leave off your snickersees.

This invites—and warns—the mysterious Sheik who will appear in person at the gladsome rollicking Springtime Dance to be held next Sunday evening at the Workers' Lyceum, 12121 Hirsch boulevard.

Besides this attraction, other and even more mysterious surprises are promised, including the "Lost Herring" by Paul Simonson, Master of Ceremonies.

The Oakley boulevard bus going north stops right in front of the door. Arrive there, then, next Sunday night, April 28.

"Mother" Bloor to Lead Discussion on Woman's Role in Revolution

LOS ANGELES, Cal., April 20.—The subject for discussion at the wind-up of the Workers (Communist) Party open forum to be held Sunday, April 26, will be "Woman's Role in the World."

The discussion will be led off by Comrade Ella Reeve Bloor. The forum meets at 24 So. Spring street, Room 202, at 8 p. m. Don't miss the last meeting of the forum.

Foreign Exchange.

NEW YORK, April 20.—Great Britain, pound sterling, demand 478 1/2; cable 478 1/2. France, franc, demand 5.23 1/2; cable 5.24. Belgium, franc, demand 5.04 1/2; cable 5.05. Italy, lire, demand 4.09 1/2; cable 4.10. Sweden, krona, demand 26.93; cable 26.96. Norway, krona, demand 16.34; cable 16.35. Denmark, krona, demand 18.49; cable 18.51. Germany, mark, unquoted. Shanghai, tael, demand 74.00; cable 74.50.

200 German Soldiers Killed

LONDON, England, April 20.—Two hundred soldiers of the German reich were killed in the recent accident in the river Wehr, information reaching military authorities here today showed.

Magdeleine Marx Author of "Women"

In the Preface the author says: You arrive in Russia. Though you know that what has been written about it is pure invention, that the truth has deliberately been falsified, hatched and bespattered with gore, still you get a sort of shock of surprise.

And a totally new relationship between man and things, the majority of people in the world are living in a new order. Everywhere not only the signs of resurrection, but resurrection itself. Yet the world still believes the absurd legends of oppression and disorder that are told about Russia.

Gale Creates Havoc in Ireland, Tossing Airship from Ground

PULHAM, England, April 20.—In a terrific gale which swept Great Britain today several men were killed, considerable damage was done and the British army dirigible R-33 with its men aboard broke from its moorings and floated to sea.

The air militarily was tossed from the R-33 at 3:30 o'clock saying it was sixty miles northeast of Lowestoft. It reported the gale was blowing, but that the dirigible would not try to return until tonight.

At a late hour this afternoon the R-33 was flying 1,000 feet over the English Channel and was due to arrive in Amsterdam. It was gasoline sufficient to propel it for two days and the British gunboat Godetia was following in its wake.

It's Foggy in New York.

NEW YORK, April 20.—The lives of 1,000 passengers on the Emerald ferry boat, Queens, were endangered today when the vessel crashed into the Bronx, her sister ship, which was tied up at Slip No. 1 of the Battery.

Over a dozen persons were killed and a dozen injured. Captain McCafferty of the Queens did not see the Bronx and was attempting to pilot his vessel into the slip.

Starving Workers Eat Too Much

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 20.—The people are consuming too much. President Coolidge declared in a radio speech on the opening of the women's disaster, to a model community comes when easy and ill-considered consumption prevents the storing away of capital," he declared.

Our Readers' Views

He Boasts "Daily" To the DAILY WORKER—I am a reader of the DAILY WORKER and want to say it is the finest paper ever published in this country.

It is the only paper that is presenting the conditions under which we workers live.

It is the only paper that is possible opportunity to show and talk about our paper to every worker I come in contact with, so they may be enlightened on the way to the new world we live in. I hope for the day when the mass of workers will read instead of shun our paper as some do.—A Reader, Detroit, Mich.

Thousands Starving.

Hundreds of families in the Kerry district, McCarthy sheep and cattle ranch, are living on one meal a day and have not seen a potato—the standard Irish food—since the first of November. About 750,000 people are in the famine area. The long-continued bad weather is blamed for the famine.

British BURN Fish.

The Irish peasants say that conditions have not been so bad for 75 years. The British steam trawlers, supposedly barred to beyond the 2-mile limit in Irish waters, come right into the bays and destroy the fish or take them so that the Irish fishermen are starved.

Don't Refuse to Pay Rent.

In Donagall 30,000 peasants have refused for six years to pay rent to the government because their entire lives are in other districts the people are forced to live by begging from more fortunate neighbors.

Many Lepers Cured.

MANILA, April 20.—Four hundred and thirty-five lepers have been cured by chaulmoogra oil in the Philippine Islands during the last four years.

Advertisement for 'A New Edition The State and Revolution' by Vladimir Lenin. Includes text about the book's value and contact information for the Daily Worker.

Advertisement for 'THE ROMANCE OF NEW RUSSIA' by Magdeleine Marx. Includes a book review and contact information for the Daily Worker.

Advertisement for 'MILWAUKEE CALLS SOUTH BEND TO ACTION!' featuring an image of a man and text about labor solidarity and subscription information.

Advertisement for 'THE DAILY WORKER' featuring an image of a man and text about the newspaper's mission and subscription rates.

50,000 WOMEN IN PUBLIC OFFICE UNDER SOVIETS

Percentage Shows Big Growth Since 1921

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, D. C., April 29.—Nearly 50,000 women hold public office in elective bodies in Russia this year, according to a bulletin received from Moscow by a Russian information bureau here.

Forty thousand women are members of the rural Soviets, 900 of them being presidents of these bodies. In the city Soviets there are 6,000 women. One thousand women are members of District ("volost") executive committees, including twenty district presidents, and there are 100 women in county ("uyezd") executive committees, and 175 in provincial executive committees.

Exclusive of Administration Posts This does not include the many women who hold administrative posts in the government, among them an ambassador and minister occupying a high post in the army.

Of these some of the more important are as follows: Krupskaya (Mrs. Lenin), chairman of the department of political education; Mna. Trotsky, chairman of the committee for the revision of the constitution; Mna. Kollontai, ambassador to Norway; Mna. Kameneva, chairman of the federal bureau for cultural relations; Mna. Bismah, chairman of the cooperative institute; Mna. Lina, director of welfare activities in Lenin grad province.

Brown, former Head of Farmer-Labor Party, Now in Meat Business

SEATTLE, Wash., April 29.—Jay G. Brown, former national secretary, farmer-labor party of the United States, at their Chicago headquarters, is now conducting a meat market in Seattle. He has been initiated into Meat Cutters Local No. 81, Amalgamated Meat Cutters & Butcher Workmen, brewers at times, secretary of Timber Workers' International Union, which says up in A. F. of L. charter about two years ago.

Seattle Memorial to Sun Yat Sen

(Continued from Page 1) Yat Sen, held on Friday, April 10, in the "Palmer" Hall. The invitation was accepted and a speaker representing the Koumintang as well as representatives of several other organizations and a large number of Chinese patriotic workers in the memorial meeting, intermingling with members of the Workers Party and sympathizers in the large gathering and exchanging friendly greetings.

Low Key Speaks for Chinese The hall was decorated for the occasion with white and red Chinese lanterns and a large life size picture of Sun Yat Sen on the platform. Low Key, the Chinese spokesman, in a most eloquent, forceful language narrated the struggles of the Chinese under the yoke of the Manchu dynasty up to the time when Sun Yat Sen decided to consent to the liberation of the Chinese from the tyrannical rule of the Manchus. He then vividly described the heroic struggle and sacrifice of Sun Yat Sen, his serene life-long devotion to the cause. His exile, hounding by the Manchus trying, imprisonment and escape. His contempt and victory the betrayal by Yuan Shih Kai that led to the formation of the Southern Republic. And finally his continuous battle for freedom to the very end of his life.

The struggle was not in vain, it is proven by the large and ever increasing number of patriotic workers on the economic and political field since the overthrow of the Manchu dynasty, such as never existed before. He enumerated the number of strikes taking place everywhere thus showing the progress made. The speaker also claimed and asserted themselves more and more. That is due to the life work of and sincere devotion of Sun Yat Sen to the cause of liberation. He concluded by thanking the meeting for the Koumintang. Stanley J. Clark speaker for the Workers Party in a very forceful and eloquent address of Sun Yat Sen as a patriot, as the capitalist apologists are trying to portray, but a militant and revolutionary fighter.

Adopt Message of Condolence Aaron Flanagan presided at the memorial meeting. At the conclusion of the memorial meeting a message of condolence and sympathy to the Koumintang, Pekin, was unanimously adopted. The committees who held a memorial meeting on Sunday afternoon April 12 to commemorate the death of Sun Yat Sen, extended the following invitation to the Workers Party: "Workers Party, Seattle, Wash., cordially invited to attend the memorial services for the late Dr. Sun Yat Sen, to be held Sunday noon, April 12th, in the Chinese Opera House at 915 Seventh Ave. South."

NOVY MIR SHOWS UP RUSS BRASS CHECK EDITOR

Wrote "To Order" For and Against Soviets

By M. A. SKROMNY. Like thunder from a clear sky came the publication by the Novy Mir, the Russian Communist daily, of a secret letter mailed by the former editor of the Russian revolutionary sheet to Prof. Pavel Mihokov, former minister of the provincial government of officers and consulars for instructions how to conduct the paper in Chicago and how to organize against the Russian Communist Party.

When this letter was first published, a man with many aliases, who called himself here Nicolai Kalujin, first arrived in Chicago he proclaimed himself as the editor of the Russian Communist paper at that time was more or less liberal. It was at the beginning of the property of a Russian peasant of the Russian Communist Party.

After which the band played mourning marches. Several speakers addressed the memorial meeting in Chinese each spoke very eloquently about the struggles and life of Sun Yat Sen, including among these the local Chap Council, the entire commemoration was conducted. As the assembly dispersed the band played the "To Order" for and against the Soviets under the old editor be sent a letter to Mihokov asking for instructions how to fight the Soviets in Chicago. This letter is now published in the Novy Mir.

AS WE SEE IT

By T. A. O'FLAHERTY.

(Continued from page 1) knowledge of the history of the Russian revolutionary movement is essential. This can be secured by reading the history of the Russian Communist Party, now running serially in the Workers Monthly. It is written by Zinovief, who is a well known writer on the subject as anybody living. Our readers and all active revolutionaries should read this work, acquainted with the story of the Russian working class. It is most thrilling and interesting than any other work that has ever come from the pen of a fictionist, all the more so because it is true.

THE capitalist who does not tell strange tales about Soviet Russia. It seems that they have selected the head of the Communist International for their dirtiest slanders. One of the choicest pieces of filth now making the rounds of the capitalist press, has Zinovief owning several papers in Leningrad, and so forth. That the capitalist press should publish this literary refuse is not surprising, but one would not expect, even the most reactionary labor sheet, to give the lie space in its columns.

HOWEVER there is no cess pool so deep that a laborer can not rub his nose on its bottom, when digging for material to hurl at a revolutionist. This is doubly so when the laborer is a yellow socialist. There he should not cause astonishment among Communists to see the anti-Zinovief rubbish decorating the pages of the Oklahoma Leader, edited by Oscar Ameringer, the editor of the "Illinois Miner" who is also editor of the Illinois Miner the private organ of Frank Farrington who has been Ameringer's ally since yellow belly fled. Ameringer did not dare peddle the stuff in the Illinois Miner, for fear of the coal diggers but he unloaded it thru his Oklahoma rag.

THERE is no way to prevent the enemies of the working class and their paid journalistic prostitutes from lying about the leaders of the revolutionary movement. Perhaps it is not even desirable. Let them lie. There is something that every conscientious worker should do and can do, and that is to bring the papers that carry the truth about the workers and their leaders into the hands of the toilers. THE DAILY WORKER is not able to answer all the lies that appear in the capitalist press, it lacks space. But it attacks the most important ones. And it does not waste its time in dealing with side issues. Put the DAILY WORKER in the hands of your brothers and sisters who toil for a living. They will learn to like it and when a sufficient number of them read the Communist daily, the Ameringers and similar swine will peddle their filth in vain.

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(Continued from page 1) knowledge of the history of the Russian revolutionary movement is essential. This can be secured by reading the history of the Russian Communist Party, now running serially in the Workers Monthly. It is written by Zinovief, who is a well known writer on the subject as anybody living. Our readers and all active revolutionaries should read this work, acquainted with the story of the Russian working class. It is most thrilling and interesting than any other work that has ever come from the pen of a fictionist, all the more so because it is true.

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HOWEVER there is no cess pool so deep that a laborer can not rub his nose on its bottom, when digging for material to hurl at a revolutionist. This is doubly so when the laborer is a yellow socialist. There he should not cause astonishment among Communists to see the anti-Zinovief rubbish decorating the pages of the Oklahoma Leader, edited by Oscar Ameringer, the editor of the "Illinois Miner" who is also editor of the Illinois Miner the private organ of Frank Farrington who has been Ameringer's ally since yellow belly fled. Ameringer did not dare peddle the stuff in the Illinois Miner, for fear of the coal diggers but he unloaded it thru his Oklahoma rag.

THERE is no way to prevent the enemies of the working class and their paid journalistic prostitutes from lying about the leaders of the revolutionary movement. Perhaps it is not even desirable. Let them lie. There is something that every conscientious worker should do and can do, and that is to bring the papers that carry the truth about the workers and their leaders into the hands of the toilers. THE DAILY WORKER is not able to answer all the lies that appear in the capitalist press, it lacks space. But it attacks the most important ones. And it does not waste its time in dealing with side issues. Put the DAILY WORKER in the hands of your brothers and sisters who toil for a living. They will learn to like it and when a sufficient number of them read the Communist daily, the Ameringers and similar swine will peddle their filth in vain.



BUILDERS AT WORK

MONESSEN, PA., LEADS CAMPAIGN!

Young Workers League Shows Up Older Reds.

In four weeks—and with eight more weeks to go yet, Monessen, Pa. has completely filled its quota in the Second Annual Sub Campaign. And still they are not finished. Comrade Leo Kauspiss, DAILY WORKER agent, writes:

"Chalk up three more new subs from Monessen, Pa., on the right side of the ledger—and that's our quota. But keep the chalk handy, as we are half way thru our route!"

And the Monessen comrades will have to keep going if they want to lead Worcester, New Orleans, Milwaukee, Pittsburgh and Detroit among others already stepping on their shirt tails in

THE RACE

in the Second Annual Sub Campaign.

Table with columns: Sub, Quota, Percentage Filled. Lists cities like Monessen, Pa., Worcester, Mass., Pittsburgh, Kan., etc.

These cities have secured one sub in a quota of 10: Johnston, Pa., New Brunswick, N. J., Covadale, Pa., Madison, Ind., Erie, Pa., Yaito, Md., Sunbury, Wye, Woodlawn, Pa., Chishelm, Minn., Miami, Fla., Stillerville, W. Va., Port Vule, Pa., Salt Lake City, Utah, Cheswick, Pa., Hibbing, Minn., Alliance, O., Hancock, Mich.

Table with columns: City, Sub, Quota, Percentage Filled. Lists cities like San Francisco, Cal., Cleveland, O., Denver, Col., St. Louis, Mo., Rockford, Ill., Boston, Mass., Hartford, Conn., Richmond, W. Va., Superior, Wis., Cincinnati, O., Stamford, Conn., Sioux City, Ia., Minneapolis, Minn., South Bend, Ind., Chicago, Ill., Toledo, O., New Haven, Conn., Erie, Pa., Canton, O., New York, N. Y., West Frankfort, Ill., Rochester, N. Y., Kansas City, Mo.

HANNA, WYO.,

Did best on Saturday when sent in to build "our daily"

HANNA, WYO.—Fred Williams, 7. SPRINGFIELD, ILL.—A. J. Buchardt, 2. MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.—W. W. Stevens, 4. ST. PAUL, MINN.—O. L. Johnson, 2. CLEVELAND, O.—G. Eke, 2. LOS ANGELES, CAL.—S. Gieberman, 1.

London Says Defeat of Miners' Wage Bill Means a Rebellion. LONDON, England, April 29.—The defeat of the miners' minimum wage bill by the combined reactionary parties is termed by F. D. Varley, a moderate, "a direct incentive to revolutionary action." The bill, which was rejected 203 to 143, would have guaranteed a minimum wage of from 10 to 12 shillings a day—about three pounds (\$15.34) a week. The miners wanted the fact of this bill before mobilizing their economic power to obtain a living wage. The rejection, according to Secy. A. J. Cook, Miners' Federation, will throw the miners back on their own industrial strength.

SCHOOL FINANCE COMMITTEE NOW TO O.K. RAISE

Lower Group Teachers Get Wage Cuts

The finance committee next again to consider the McAndrew teachers' salary schedule before presenting it to the board of education Wednesday afternoon.

Treasurer Julius Smilanka, who held up the decision at the last meeting and said he would bring the whole matter before the board for a "show-down" presented quite a different front at this meeting. He was decidedly solid on the proposition. The finance committee had officially accepted the schedule and recommended it to the board for passage.

The committee further recommended that the board ask for an increase in the tax rate of 3 1/2 per cent for the purpose of this increase would bring the board's revenue to approximately \$50,000,000 as against the present \$33,000,000. About half of the increase will be used to meet the higher salaries. The new salary to go into effect Sept. 1.

The elementary school principals set an immediate increase of \$1,000 to \$200—this maximum is raised from \$4,900 to \$5,900. High school principals are given a maximum of \$7,000 as against \$5,700, the present salary. To the teachers, however, the recommendation tells a different story. Those in the lower group will actually get a cut in wages. The teachers in the upper group will get better. The scale for the teachers is as follows:

Table with columns: Year, Old, New. Lists salary ranges for different years from 1 to 30.

Your Union Meeting

Third Tuesday, March 7, 1934. Names of Local and District No. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

IN DETROIT.

N. STOYANOFF PHARMACY

11142 Kerchval St. An Experienced Druggist Who can advise the proper remedy for results. VISIT THIS DRUGGIST If you are in a hurry, call: HICKORY 0852.

Eat at the GLOBE CAFETERIA

Best Foods at Moderate Prices. 16th Street, Cor. Irving Place. (Opposite New York Party Headquarters). Philadelphia, Notice! Weber Printing Co. 350 N. FIFTH STREET, Philadelphia, Pa. PITTSBURGH, PA. To those who work hard for their money, I will save 50 per cent on all goods for printing. DR. RASNIK DENTIST 645 Smithfield Street. FOR SALE—Fur Shop, well established, good paying, in running order, best location, reasonable rent. Best stock for selling. Address: The Daily Worker, Box 112-W.

OUR DAILY PATTERNS

A STYLISH "DAY" DRESS A COMFORTABLE APRON STYLE



5032. Charmant or satin crepe would be attractive for this model. It has straight lines, and the new flare effect in added tunic portions. The Pattern is cut in 4 Sizes: 34, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44 inches bust measure. A 3 1/2 inch requires 4 1/2 yards of 48 inch material. Collar of contrasting material as suggested requires 1/2 yard. The width of the dress at the foot is 87 inches. Pattern mailed to any address on receipt of 13c in stamps.

FASHION BOOK NOTICE: Send 25c in stamps for the full up-to-date Spring and Summer 1934 Fashion Book containing 100 designs of ladies' wear and comprehensive article on dress-making. 25c of the various samples in a separate book to the buyer.

THE DAILY WORKER

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J. LOUIS ENDAHL, Editor
WILLIAM P. DUNN, Business Manager
MORTIE J. LOEB, Business Manager

Entered as second-class mail Sept. 21, 1932, at the Post-Office at Chicago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879.

Advertising rates on application

steel workers who produce a surplus value of \$240 per month.

In connection with this it is enlightening to review the recent convention of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers, held in Pittsburgh. The steel trust secretary of labor, James J. Davis, addressed the convention and urged "industrial peace."

In New York City the other day William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, took lunch with the Civic Federation, of which Elbert Gary is an active member, and also urged "industrial peace."

Well, putting two and two together, it is not hard to see that the steel trust can afford to subsidize labor leaders to talk of industrial peace when it is possible to rob each worker of just twice what he receives in wages.

As an antidote to the sly servility of the labor fakers, read the program for the workers in the steel industry published by the Trade Union Educational League. It will be quite plain then why Gary and Green unite to fight the Communists and the left wing which they lead.

Fascist Propaganda

We have received a copy of a leaflet issued by the Mussolini government in districts taken over from Austria. This particular leaflet was distributed to the pupils of a confiscated school and is printed in Italian, French, English and German. For brevity it is hard to read, but the most interesting part of it is the close connection shown between the fascist government and the catholic church.

The leaflet is as follows:

In Italy one works serenely and quietly; the country does not interest itself with the political strife of a negligible minority.

The national government presided by Benito Mussolini has increased in the faith of the crown, senate and house of parliament.

No incident has ever disturbed for months and months the public order or the public services. For years, Italy has never past such a period of quiet and calm work.

All the contrary voices which have been diffused abroad are produced from the dark maneuvers of our enemies, and adversaries of the church who are trying to speculate on the exchange, and to dissuade the faithful from the jubilee pilgrimage.

Ask to any honest person of your confidence for information and you will have the full confirmation of each news.

The situation in Italy and its subject territories must be one of great tension when a government feels it necessary to defend to such puerile propaganda as this. But another thing is also evident. It is that under fascism Italy is going back to the dark ages when it was necessary only to brand any movement as an enemy of the church to put it outside the pale.

In connection with this leaflet it is well to remember that Mussolini has postponed the elections to the chamber of deputies at the request of the vatican as the latter feared that the inevitable struggle would interfere with its jubilee celebrations.

There is light showing thru the dark clouds that hover over Italy, however, but it is not the yellow light of the jubilee candles. It is the red flame of revolt held aloft by the Communist Party of Italy which in spite of the horrible persecutions of its members, has steadily carried on its work of winning the masses for the overthrow of Italian capitalism.

"Trade Union Unity"

We have received the first number of Trade Union Unity, the new English magazine, devoted to speeding up the drive for unity of the world union movement, edited by A. A. Purcell, president of the International Federation of Trade Unions (Amsterdam), Edo Fimmen, secretary of the International Transport Workers' Federation and executive board member of Amsterdam, and George Hinks of the Builders' Workers' Union of Great Britain, also board member of Amsterdam.

The first number contains articles by Fimmen, Purcell, Will Thorne, general articles on the world trade union situation and news of the support of the world union movement from a half dozen countries.

The magazine is a distinct contribution to trade union literature and its aggressive tone is indicative of the seriousness and sincerity with which the British trade unions have thrown themselves into the work of building a powerful, fighting movement of the organized workers the world over.

The first issue carries messages of sympathy and support from members of the general council of the British Trades Union Congress, like R. B. Walker, secretary of the National Union of Agricultural Workers, who was a fraternal delegate to the Portland convention of the A. F. of L.; Ben Turner, president of the National Union of Textile Workers; A. Conley, secretary of the Tailors and Garment Workers' Trade Union, and Mary Quail, Transport and General Workers' Union.

The drive for unity of the world labor movement launched by the Red International of Labor Unions and the Trade Union Unity shows, enlisted the support of the most powerful unions in the Amsterdam International itself. Not the least interesting of the contents are the walls emanating from the right wing organs dominated by the Dawes plan socialists reprinted without comment by the editors.

From time to time we shall reprint extracts from this and other publications devoted to world trade union unity. There is no more interesting and important movement on foot in the world today and upon the American Communists the responsibility of linking up the American trade union movement with the drive that is directed right at the heart of capitalist reaction.

Sessions of Enlarged Executive of the C. I.

(Continued from last issue.)
MOSCOW, April 1.—(By Mail).—At the evening session the debate on the question of trade union unity is continued.

SEWARD (France): In France a great campaign for unity was started among the workers. The reformist leaders are sabotaging the campaign; but there is no doubt as to the sympathies of the workers. The speaker refers to the various reports that in some countries the unity campaign is absolutely false and Trotskyist.

It is our task to strengthen the left wing in the reformist trade unions. In this way we shall be able to win over gradually, forty, fifty and more per cent of the workers, thus compelling the reformist leaders to effect unity. It is necessary to create fractions everywhere, and to point out to the workers the program of partial demands that without unity, not even the daily immediate needs of the proletariat can be satisfied.

THE agitation for unity must be begun in those countries where an economic crisis is setting in, as in France, England, Czechoslovakia and Central Europe. In France a crisis is on the "threshold, and large mass meetings are being held. It is necessary that this must of course be taken advantage of. In these countries it is our task to discredit the reformist leadership. The capitalist press there supports the reformists against the union campaign.

It is necessary to fight against a large number of trade union centers. In order to combat propaganda should be carried on in support of the co-operation between the British and the Russian trade unions.

The capitalist press there supports the reformists against the union campaign.

THE clarification of the trade union movement is less strength to the party. Polemics against Clara Zetkin, the speaker declares that the figures cited by Zetkin were not correct. The speaker says that the results of the shop council elections are not bad. It is true that the party has lost 20 local units, but that it has gained 53 new ones. The report of the British trade union delegation has done much to counteract the social democratic propaganda. The speaker wishes to go to Russia in order to find out whether Purcell or the Vorwarts is telling the truth.

THE speaker says that the crisis will accelerate the union campaign, but it would be wrong to disregard the great difficulties in our way.

DECLARATION of Labor is a comparatively small but strategically important organization, because the A. F. of L. wants to return into the American labor movement. The speaker says that Wilson was in favor of the league of nations, Gompers also favored the league, but when the American hour of crisis came, he turned against the league suit. At the present time

this should be utilized in our agitation. The speaker proposes that besides the general resolution, specific recommendations should be made to the workers to combat Soviet Russia and the left wing.

RESHKE (Germany): Both in the trade unions and in the factories, the social democracy is fighting against the unity campaign with all its might. The German social democratic party carries on a more bitter fight against the Communist Party of Germany than even the reactionary forces. Those who have been expelled from the trade unions formed, under the Brandler central committee, independent unions, which, under the leadership of Shumaker, have rejected the unity campaign.

Leading comrades, and unfortunately also workers, had to be expelled from the party. In the independent unions certain functionaries are still opposed to unity.

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the A. P. of L. is supporting American imperialism. In view of the Dawes plan, the A. P. of L. pulling back into the American International movement to combat Soviet Russia and the left wing.

The speaker hopes that a strong left wing will be formed in the C. I. party because they know that the Vorwarts is already utilizing our analysis of the world situation to oust in the cry that the world revolution is an act for the Comintern. But the social democracy is shouting much too early. If we manage to do a good day's work during the relatively short period of the stabilization, then the press of the daily tasks will become the poetry of the social revolution.

We want unity not for its own sake, but as a fighting organization. The right wing wants the unity, but also three organizational measures. We must fight energetically against the capitalists.

Up to the present our unity campaign was too abstract. The propaganda for unity must be combined with the most concrete demands (taxes, housing, etc.) and must be electrically adapted to the concrete situation.

THE plenum will adopt a general resolution, also concrete recommendations and practical resolutions for every country. The reformists are opposed to unity because they know that it is possible only on the basis of the class struggle. It is necessary to fight not only the reformist but also their organized machines.

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The Anglo-Russian negotiations are not a purely Anglo-Russian affair; they constitute the beginning of trade union unity.

The Vorwarts is already utilizing our analysis of the world situation to oust in the cry that the world revolution is an act for the Comintern. But the social democracy is shouting much too early. If we manage to do a good day's work during the relatively short period of the stabilization, then the press of the daily tasks will become the poetry of the social revolution.

COMRADE SAUVAGE brings in the following resolution in the trade union struggle:

"The struggle for unity has completely proven the correctness of the political policy of the Fifth Congress. The present development of the class struggle strengthens the urge of non-Communist masses to come under the leadership of the Communist party movement. The plenum reaffirms the necessity of carrying on a systematic campaign for unity, since it is the only way to stabilize the front against the bourgeoisie and its lackeys.

The plenum ascribes much importance to the negotiations of the Russian and British trade unions, and welcomes the coming Anglo-Russian conference.

The plenum urges the workers of all countries to support the creation of an Anglo-Russian trade union bloc and to fight energetically for international trade union unity.

The resolution is assigned to the political commission.

COMRADE ARIBOV (Romania) greets the plenum in the name of five million oppressed workers and peasants of Bessarabia. He protests against the false appeal of the Romanian government to "historical Communists" to have the Comintern, expressing the hope that under the leadership of the Comintern the oppressive yoke of the bourgeoisie will be broken (Applause).

The session is adjourned after Comrade's report of greetings.

The Mexican Communist Party and American Imperialism

The convention of the Mexican Communist Party has outlined a campaign against American imperialism and one would expect that in its country the officials of the trade unions would consider such a move one of the greatest importance to the working class which is doubly exploited—by native capitalists and by Wall Street.

But this is not the case. The officialdom of the Mexican Federation of Labor is tied neck and crop to the policy of the American Federation of Labor, thru its tool, the Pan-American Federation of Labor, prepares the Mexican labor movement for its daily sacrifice on the Wall Street altar.

In the old days when the Axtel priesthood ruled what is now Mexico, prisoners of war were butchered by the thousands to honor a number of bloodstained altars. They were led up to the top of the so-called—the gigantic pyramids on which the ceremonies were conducted—stripped, bent back over the sacrificial stone, their breasts cut open and their still beating hearts plucked out by the priests.

A ceremony similar in many respects to the ancient customs, was performed at El Paso. The Mexican workers were led across the Rio Grande, the high priests of Wall Street, guided by the habitations of labor, dedicated them to American imperialism and sent them back across the river in chains, to a death slower and less merciful than that at the hands of the Axtel priesthood.

The chains on the limbs of American labor have been forged cunningly and they are not visible to the naked eye. But they are there and their clanking is heard in Wall Street where it causes great joy.

The officialdom of the Mexican labor movement has assisted the sale into slavery of the workers. They have been rewarded with well-paid positions of ease and comfort.

It is for this reason that they look with angry eyes on the campaign launched by the Mexican Communist Party—a campaign directed at their paymasters.

The corruption and decay of the Mexican labor movement is one of the most enlightening events in recent American history. Once militant, even revolutionary, the Mexican labor movement has been touched by the leprous hand of the agents of American imperialism, the hand that blights whatever its fingers clutch. In the United States, even revolutionary, the Mexican labor movement has been touched by the leprous hand of the agents of American imperialism, the hand that blights whatever its fingers clutch.

In the ranks of labor are preaching unconditional surrender to the master class. In Mexico they have delivered the labor movement to the oil, copper and timber barons.

The Calles government is a creature of Wall Street and wars on the Mexican working class. The labor Judases give it a protective coloring and fool the masses who fought and bled for it, believing it belonged to them.

It is under such conditions that the Communist Party of Mexico holds its convention and raises the standard of war against American imperialism. In the trade unions it meets the same persecution that Communists in the United States are familiar with, but it operates in a country where the working class has been reduced to a colonial status and its task of exposing the treacherous labor union officialdom before the masses is that much easier.

The important thing is that the Mexican Communist Party has understood the nature of its task and has attacked Mexican reaction at its weakest point.

"Industrial Peace"

The Gary plant of the United States Steel corporation broke the record for production last month. Three hundred and thirty thousand tons of steel were fabricated in addition to 224,000 tons of pig iron and 300,000 tons of coke, in round figures.

This production was in excess by 50,000 tons of the biggest month in the history of the plant.

Let us sell these 330,000 tons of steel at prevailing pig iron prices and thus strike a general average for the entire production. Pig iron is selling around \$24 per ton.

The Gary plant and its subsidiaries employ 22,000 men. Each man produced, therefore, 15 tons of finished steel. At pig iron prices this amounts to \$590 per man.

The average wage in the steel plants is around \$4 per day, \$120 per month. Each worker there delivered to the steel corporation exactly three times as much steel as he got paid for.

Each worker averaged \$120 for the month, but the steel trust, at the most conservative estimate, made \$240 from each worker employed.

The stockholders of the steel trust met yesterday and President Elbert H. Gary reported a surplus of some \$317,000,000 after all charges had been met and extra dividends paid. This is an evidence of prosperity, but little of its sifts thru to the

SCOTT NEARING IS SAT UPON BY BUREAUCRATS

(Continued from page 1)

gress here, pointing out the necessity of "moderately taking up the Mexican work party is greatly lacking in discipline and in Marxist-Leninist education. The reorganization of the party must be along the basis of the party have to be taken up in this congress under the head of Bolshevization.

Calles Disarms Peasants. In the afternoon session the speaker pointed out that the Calles government is proceeding systematically toward the complete destruction of the party. The speaker will continue his energetic campaign to prevent this. It will insist on distribution of lands, which the government has allowed to deteriorate. The speaker will also take up the watchword of "abolition of private property in land."

There is a noisy religious controversy going on in Mexico between "romanos" and "islamatics," the latter being a newly organized schismatic body on a national basis. The speaker is taking the lead in trying to gain the leadership of the unions into resistance to the wage cuts and systematic scrapping of agreements which characterize Calles' war against the workers. He is also taking the lead in the reorganization of the party on the basis of shop and ranch nuclei.

Carlos Rendon, newly elected to the national executive committee, is an honest and walk-on worker among the railroad workers, who are now face to face with a life and death struggle; as a result of the determination of the Calles government to break down the railroad unions preparatory to handing over the national railways to private owners. The Communists are taking the lead in trying to gain the leadership of the unions into resistance to the wage cuts and systematic scrapping of agreements which characterize Calles' war against the workers. He is also taking the lead in the reorganization of the party on the basis of shop and ranch nuclei.

Calles Wars on Railroad Workers. The Calles government, with the open support of the bureaucrats of the National Confederation of Labor, is forcing the railroad workers to break strike or give up all the hard-won gains of recent years. This is part of Calles' policy of conciliating foreign investors.

The congress adopted a number of important measures in preparation for the coming strike. The slogan was "Everything for the big railroad strike!"

Out of the congress comes a decided realization that the class struggle in Mexico is a struggle for the overthrow of American imperialism. This is perhaps the most important feature of the congress. Stronger and stronger is the feeling that the Communist Party of America and with the other Communist parties of the continent and a basis of common action against American imperialism has now been definitely established.

At the close of the congress, the fraternal delegate from Mexico party to the Workers (Communist) Party of America and with the other Communist parties of the continent and a basis of common action against American imperialism has now been definitely established.

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Communists Unite Against U. S. Imperialism

(Continued from page 1)

gress here, pointing out the necessity of "moderately taking up the Mexican work party is greatly lacking in discipline and in Marxist-Leninist education. The reorganization of the party must be along the basis of the party have to be taken up in this congress under the head of Bolshevization.

Calles Disarms Peasants. In the afternoon session the speaker pointed out that the Calles government is proceeding systematically toward the complete destruction of the party. The speaker will continue his energetic campaign to prevent this. It will insist on distribution of lands, which the government has allowed to deteriorate. The speaker will also take up the watchword of "abolition of private property in land."

There is a noisy religious controversy going on in Mexico between "romanos" and "islamatics," the latter being a newly organized schismatic body on a national basis. The speaker is taking the lead in trying to gain the leadership of the unions into resistance to the wage cuts and systematic scrapping of agreements which characterize Calles' war against the workers. He is also taking the lead in the reorganization of the party on the basis of shop and ranch nuclei.

Carlos Rendon, newly elected to the national executive committee, is an honest and walk-on worker among the railroad workers, who are now face to face with a life and death struggle; as a result of the determination of the Calles government to break down the railroad unions preparatory to handing over the national railways to private owners. The Communists are taking the lead in trying to gain the leadership of the unions into resistance to the wage cuts and systematic scrapping of agreements which characterize Calles' war against the workers. He is also taking the lead in the reorganization of the party on the basis of shop and ranch nuclei.

Calles Wars on Railroad Workers. The Calles government, with the open support of the bureaucrats of the National Confederation of Labor, is forcing the railroad workers to break strike or give up all the hard-won gains of recent years. This is part of Calles' policy of conciliating foreign investors.

The congress adopted a number of important measures in preparation for the coming strike. The slogan was "Everything for the big railroad strike!"

Out of the congress comes a decided realization that the class struggle in Mexico is a struggle for the overthrow of American imperialism. This is perhaps the most important feature of the congress. Stronger and stronger is the feeling that the Communist Party of America and with the other Communist parties of the continent and a basis of common action against American imperialism has now been definitely established.

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SOVIET RUSSIA TO INCREASE EXPORT TRADE WITH TURKEY

MOSCOW, April 20.—The people's commissariat of foreign trade has actively taken up the question of the organization of export trading agencies in the big centers of Turkey, such as Smyrna, Trabzon, Samsun, etc., with a view to promoting the development of Soviet exports with Turkey.

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