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KELLOGG LETTERS ORDER UPRISING IN MEXICO

Appeal to the Members of the Workers [Communist] Party

STATEMENT BY THE CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

COMRADES! Our Party has, in the course of its existence, lived thru many trying and difficult moments.

All along the whole front, the bourgeoisie and their agents have launched a brutal offensive to crush us.

SUFFER GREAT LOSS.

But just now the heaviest attack launched against us in the vicious campaign of the labor lieutenants of American imperialism to drive out of the unions scores of thousands of the Communists, militants and progressives.

It is at this critical moment of our Party's life that we have suffered our foremost and irreparable loss in the death of our leader, Comrade C. E. Ruthenberg.

How grave a loss the passing of Comrade Ruthenberg to our Party is told by the Executive Committee of the Communist International when it declared:

"At no time since Comrade Ruthenberg raised the Red Flag against the imperialist war and led the way to the formation of the Workers (Communist) Party, has his leadership been more needed than today."

THE PARTY IS STRONG.

Comrades! Heavy tho the attack of our enemies may be, serious tho the loss we sustained may be, yet, our

Party is strong and is well able to meet the situation. Our revolutionary determination will repel the attacks. Our revolutionary unity must make up our loss; our revolutionary propaganda and activities will recruit new fighters for our ranks.

First of all, the entire membership, as one, must close our ranks—build the Party. We must now bend our foremost efforts to forget, to throw overboard, all prejudices, all remnants of factionalism, all excuses for friction and hostility which may have been lingering in our ranks as hangovers, as dying remnants from our previous faction fights and inner Party struggles.

DISUNITY IS COSTLY CRIME.

Today, above all, disunity in our ranks or failure to give fullest support to the Central Executive Committee would be a most untimely and costly crime against the Party, against the interests of the whole American working class.

The Central Executive Committee expects and feels (Continued on Page Four)

Judge Says Ford Trial Must Go To Finish

Sapiro Tells Of Close Link Between Himself and State

DETROIT, March 28.—Denying a motion for a mistrial by counsel for Henry Ford, Federal Judge Fred M. Raymond this afternoon allowed Aaron Sapiro to eliminate one-third of his allegations of libel and ordered the million-dollar libel suit to proceed.

Stewart Hanley, of Ford's counsel, first filed an objection to the amended complaint and then asked that a mistrial be declared and the jury dismissed if the court accepted Sapiro's amended complaint.

Prefer Original Attack. Hanley declared the Sapiro move, eliminating 54 of his allegations of libel, had changed the whole cause of action.

The court first sustained an objection by Ford's counsel to the introduction of a copy of the original demand for retraction sent the Dearborn Independent by Sapiro. Then the court made final the tentative ruling, handed down last week, which allowed Sapiro to amend his declaration of libel and eliminate 54 of the 141 specifications of libel.

Ford Knew Stories Denied. Parts of the letter from Walton Pectet to Henry Ford, protesting in the name of a cooperative organized in the Northwest against the Dearborn Independent articles and notifying Ford they were false, were admitted to the record, however.

Sapiro then took the stand, and plunged into his life history. He told of his father dying, of life in the orphan asylum, of being educated in the Hebrew Union college of Cincinnati, and of teaching there for two years. He studied law at Hastings law school in San Francisco.

Hooked Up to State. After a brief venture in law, Sapiro said he became secretary of the state industrial accident commission of California.

Read The Daily Worker Every Day

Shanghai Chinese Denounce Killings

Wanton Bombardment Of Nanking Slaughtered 2,000, Burned Part Of City

(Special To The DAILY WORKER.)

SHANGHAI, March 28.—The bombardment of Nanking and the murder of more than 2,000 peaceful Chinese citizens has stirred people here more than any single event since the Shanghai massacre of May, 1925.

Despite the indignation of workers and students here, who have been holding huge protest meetings, revolutionary discipline is strong enough to insure the safety of foreigners who observe the neutrality laws, according to Chiang Kai-Shek, youthful commander-in-chief of the Nationalist troops.

Huge masses of workers crowd the streets of the city to protest the Nanking massacre.

Chinese Union Leader Predicts Pekin's Fall And Workers' Republic. CHICAGO, March 28, (FP)—Ma Cheu Jung, head of a union of 300,000 mechanical workers in China and an ardent partisan of the Cantonese nationalist movement, predicts that Pekin will fall to the Nationalists in 3 months.

In a recent interview to The Federated Press in Chicago this Chinese trade unionist declared that after the foreign exploiters have been disposed of the Chinese exploiters will come next.

Andrew Mellon's Coal Company Fights Union

Cabinet Official Spending Millions to Ruin U. M. W.

PITTSBURG, Pa., March 28.—Secretary of the Treasury Andrew Mellon is, thru his coal company, spending millions of dollars to break up the United Mine Workers of America. The Pittsburgh Coal Co., which Mellon controls, broke its agreement with the miners' union in 1925.

No Gratitude To Udon. Mellon, member of Coolidge's cabinet, takes this action although in the election of Coolidge and the placing of his administration in power, John Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers, played an important part.

Ordered To Fight. Just two years ago Secretary of Treasury Mellon and his brother put a dummy president in charge of the company with orders to fight the union.

Embassy Silent. MEXICO CITY, March 28.—Reports from Washington that the state department has been informed of forged documents, which aimed to create a crisis between Mexico and the United States, were received here with great interest.

MINNEAPOLIS WILL CELEBRATE CAPTURE OF SHANGHAI ON SATURDAY, APRIL FIRST

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., March 28.—Saturday, April 2nd, the Minneapolis Conference Against Intervention in Mexico, Nicaragua and China will celebrate the capture of Shanghai by the Nationalist Army.

When the speeches are over, there will be dancing. Chinese dishes and ice cream will be served and a most interesting evening is anticipated.

20,000 railway clerks, freight handlers, and station employees on the New York Central lines were awarded a 6 per cent wage increase by a decision of the United States Board of Arbitration, Saturday.

Current Events

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

THE "massacre" of Americans in Nanking has dwindled down to one preacher and it appears that he was killed by one of a band of northern troops. In fact the Nationalist commander Chang Kai-Shek states officially that the "massacre" which was seized upon as an excuse for bombarding the city was precipitated by fleeing soldiers of Chang-Tao-Lin, the underground ally of British and American imperialism.

ALREADY this damnable propaganda is having its effect. The newspapers and the moving picture houses are on a war footing. "Heroes" are springing up like mushrooms in the newspapers and the morons at the movies applaud pictures of imperialist troops landing in China. The orchestras put more pep than usual into the American marching tunes and one can feel that every potential member of the K.K.K., the Knights of Columbus and the American Legion in the theatre is ready to cut a throat in the name of God and country.

THE number of Chinese slaughtered in Nanking by the uncalled for bombardment of the city by American and British warships is not known but the loss of life must be appalling. Imagine warships stationed in the Hudson River dropping explosive shells on Broadway between seven and eight o'clock in the evening and you will have some idea of the dreadful havoc wrought by the ships that shelled the narrow, teeming streets of Nanking.

THE British press hail the slaughter in which their "cousins" participated as evidence that "the two great English-speaking peoples" are ready to stand shoulder to shoulder against the Chinese as they did in 1917 against the Germans. There is no doubt that Wall Street and Threadneedle Street are ready to deluge the Orient in the blood of defenseless peoples rather than surrender the right to sell them opium and extract big profits out of their bodies.

MARINES FIGHT IN NICARAGUA; PLANE SHOT AT

Admiral Latimer Scolds Diaz for Incompetence

WASHINGTON, March 28.—A minor engagement has been fought in the interior of Nicaragua between U. S. marines and residents of the country, whether actually incorporated in any army or not is unknown.

Considerable dissatisfaction is expressed at the navy department building here because of the restrained hostility with which the population of Nicaragua regard the presence in their midst of the swanking American forces.

Marines to Leave? BLUEFIELDS, Nicaragua, March 28.—Liberal sources heard today that the United States, needing marines badly in other parts of the world, has threatened the American puppet general, Diaz, that it will cease maintaining an army here in his defense unless he shows himself more capable on his own behalf.

These reports stated that Admiral Latimer told President Diaz that he felt that the conservatives were leaning too heavily on the American forces and that the conservatives' military forces should be brought into action to "re-establish peace."

Industrial Expansion Predicted by Schwab; Says Nation Is O. K.

CHICAGO, March 28.—An industrial expansion unequalled in the nation's history was predicted today for the next few decades by Charles M. Schwab, steel magnate, enroute to California. Schwab said the condition of the steel industry, barometer of American business, "has never been better," although prices are not entirely satisfactory.

Militarist in Disguise



John A. Lejuene

General Lejuene is commander of the U. S. marines, always ready to do the bidding of Wall Street when another little colony is needed. He is seen here in plain clothes. Even a butcher does not wear his blood-stained apron all the time.

"EXILE OF HOMELESS CHILDREN": MALICIOUS SLANDER ON THE U.S.S.R.

At the present time, when every sort of propaganda is being used in the attempt to create mass antagonism in Western Europe and America against the Workers' and Peasants' government of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics, the old standby of the "homeless children" is being overworked again.

The foregoing article in brief states the problem and its cause. In the following articles it is proposed to take up the remedies that are being put into effect, and to expose the lies that are being spread on this question. In this connection special attention will be given to the phases dealing with legal and family relations, since on both these fields the arrangements which prevail in the Soviet Union are far in advance of anything to be found anywhere in the bourgeois world.

The question however arises, why should such a fake campaign be directed against the Soviet Union at this time? The capitalist press will always vilify the Soviet Union for the very good and sufficient reason that it is what it is—a capitalist press fighting for the preservation of an outworn social system of which it is the beneficiary.

British Miners Preparing For Next Fight

Bosses Discriminate Against Militant Diggers

THIS is the first of a series of three articles specially written for The DAILY WORKER by Louis Zoobock, who recently finished a study of the situation in the British mining industry. While the miners have suffered a stunning defeat due to the treachery of the right wing leaders their militancy is still strong and they are preparing for another tussle with the mine owners and the capitalist government.—Ed.

Article I. By LOUIS ZOOBOCK.

WHAT is the position in the British coal fields today? How do the miners live under the new district agreements imposed on them by the mine owners and government? What are the miners' plans for the immediate future? All the questions are at present of great interest to all those that have been carefully watching the development of the miners' struggle in Britain.

The District Settlements. First, of course, we must analyze the district agreements. Almost the only feature which is common to all of them—is an extension of hours.

MEXICO CITY, March 28.—Reports from Washington that the state department has been informed of forged documents, which aimed to create a crisis between Mexico and the United States, were received here with great interest.

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A BACKSEAT DRIVER



"Exile of Homeless Children": Slander on U. S. S. R.

(Continued from Page One) famine proved a boomerang and won sympathy from these same masses instead of blame.

Distortion of inner differences of opinion in the government and ruling party were dished up so often that they were no longer good "news" even in a capitalist sense.

To Dim The Sight. One after another these gas screens were thrown up to prevent the workers from seeing what is really being accomplished in Soviet Russia.

To Stop Recognition. Coming at this time this campaign represents nothing else than an attempt to fight the rapidly approaching Russian recognition by the U. S. A.

One of the features of the fairy-tale campaign now going on in American newspapers and other avenues of publicity deals with an alleged proposal to exile delinquent wants to an Arctic island north of Murmansk.

Dear Mr. Kruse: In reply to your inquiry concerning stories spread by the American telegraph agency "International News" which emanate from the Moscow correspondent of the said agency.

pendent of the "International News," which he has evidently sent to his paper for the purpose of discrediting the organs of the Soviet Government.

In the first place neither I nor any other administrative worker ever raised the question of banishing homeless children to the Island of Kilbin, in the Arctic Ocean.

Children Respected. No concrete decision has as yet been made on this matter, no one has been sent to Kilbin, let alone homeless children.

No Murder At All. The depositions of the Director of this Children's Home, F. M. Lapin, and the employees: Vladimirov, Bekhtereva, Volodina and Michoyeva, established that a small group of about 12 subnormal children who had broken the rules proved recalcitrant and threw bread-crust and pebbles at the teachers.

RAILROAD DINING CAR COOKS STRUGGLE FOR REGIONAL STANDARDS OF WAGES, CONDITIONS

By ESTHER LOWELL (Federated Press) Regional standards of wages and conditions are being sought by the Brotherhood of Dining Car Employees, states President Elenzi B. Lemus.

In the nine years of the brotherhood's life it has doubled pay rates for railroad dining car cooks, waiters and dishwashers as well as shortening hours. Scales for fourth cooks and dishwashers begin now at the \$80 which was top pay for chefs of 16 years' service before 1918.

But the men who serve the food, balancing trays perilously as the train swings along, are still chiefly depending on tips.

respondent, are simply a series of wholesale distortions of things totally unrelated to one another.

Princess Helps Lie. It would appear that the reactionary forces in America intend to exploit this tale to the limit before the truth explodes it as fully as that other famous canard, the nationalization of women, was exploded.

Plan Further Intervention. WASHINGTON, March 28.—Despite the report by Consul General Gauss that nearly one hundred additional refugees from Nanking had arrived at Shanghai, the administration is making further plans for large scale intervention in China.

Chamberlain Refuses to Legislate. LONDON, March 28.—The aggressive die-hard attitude of the British imperialist government was clearly expressed by Austen Chamberlain in the House of Commons this afternoon.

Report Sharp Note to Chiang. A special cabinet meeting was summoned today to discuss the Chinese situation. Austen Chamberlain is rumored to have sent a sharp note to Chiang Kai Shek, declaring that Great Britain would enter into no further negotiations with the Nationalists until "steps are taken to protect foreign lives."

Jobless, Commits Suicide In Jersey

JERSEY CITY, March 28.—Guy Rutherford, 43, married and father of two children, committed suicide here because he was unable to find a job. He drank a poisonous disinfectant while visiting his mother.

Theatre Folk "Punished"

William Francis Dugan, author of "The Virgin Man," one of the three Broadway sex plays raided by police and Mack Cohen and Jacob Kromberg, co-producers, were yesterday sentenced to ten days in the workhouse and fined \$250 each or the alternative of thirty days more by Justices Dineen, Murphy and Voorhes in special sessions court yesterday.

HUNGARIAN WORKERS ASSEMBLE TO EXPOSE HORTHY KOSSUTH SWINDLE

Vigorous denunciations of the reactionary Horthy government in Hungary are contained in resolutions unanimously adopted by 3,000 Hungarians at a concert at Carnegie Hall Sunday night, sponsored by the Anti-Horthy League.

The campaign now being made by New York sympathizers of the Horthy regime to erect a monument to the political leader, Kossuth, was also branded in the resolutions as a pretext to bring 80 agents of the White Terror to this city for propagandist purposes.

Horthy Continues Murders. Declaring that the present reactionary Hungarian government, "in spite of protests of all civilized people still maintains an attitude of atrocity against workers and Jews, causing them to flee the country and distress and to be executed without process of law," branded the fake memorial for Kossuth as "illicit and sinister."

On the musical program were Cantor Joseph Rosenblatt; Orkhs Helprin, violinist; George Herkog, pianist; Agnes Lumbard and Romney Brent, of the New Playwrights' Theater; and Ferenc Zsolt, baritone.

CLEVELAND, March 28.—More than 8,000 persons, representing 42

Hungarian workers' organizations of Ohio and Michigan joined in indignant protest against the court-martialing of the 53 Hungarian Communists who are at present threatened with death by the Horthy white-terror regime.

Resolution demanding their immediate release were adopted, and cables were ordered sent to the Hungarian ambassador at Washington, and to Bethlen, foreign minister of Hungary. The following cable was also sent to the London Daily Herald and the International Transport Workers' Federation, at Amsterdam:

Cleveland Workers Speak. "Forty-two Hungarian workers' organizations, with 4,000 workers assembled in Cleveland beg you to get action by Labor Party and Trade Union Congress on behalf of the 53 Hungarian workers falsely accused of Communist conspiracy against the government to be tried by Budapest court-martial within the next eight days.

"In the name of humanity, will Labor Party bring pressure through Parliament and Trade Union Congress, petitioning the Hungarian government directly to give these workers a civil trial, and that final decision be reserved until distinguished three attorneys from America can reach Hungary to investigate the case, and see that those workers obtain justice. Albert Coyle, editor of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers Journal, has announced that these Americans will go to Hungary to investigate the case at once."

Shanghai Chinese Denounce Killings

(Continued from Page One) the city. The sporadic outbreaks of violence, for which the Shantungese were responsible have ceased. The greatest violence occurred in the Chapei district, where Shantungese soldiers looted and burned houses, until workers in the district organized a militia and fire brigades. More than forty civilians in the district were murdered by the troops of the war lords, who escaped the Nationalist troops by finding refuge in the International Settlement.

Labor unions in many quarters organized public courts in which traitors and provocateurs were judged in the presence of large crowds.

Marines in Special Train. PHILADELPHIA, March 28.—Arrangements to rush more marines to China moved forward apace today, beginning tomorrow the troops making up the Sixth Regiment, 1,500 strong, will begin to move to San Diego by rail. They will travel in seven special trains. The transport Henderson, which is to take them to Shanghai, is now speeding to San Diego from Comito, Nicaragua, and expects to arrive there Sunday. The marines will have arrived by then and will immediately go aboard. The Henderson will re-appear and take on stores and sail Monday.

Americans Begin to Stay. AMOY, March 28.—American are beginning to arrive at Amoy and so far no loss of life has been reported. The Consul General Amoy reported that a party of 21 Americans who were proceeding to Kuchow left the ship and decided to remain in Amoy. Five of them, however, including Bishop Brown, decided to proceed, against the advice of the consul.

60 Miners Are Killed In Japanese Explosion

TOKIO, March 28.—Volunteers were working desperately today to rescue 50 miners who were entombed by an explosion which killed 60 men in the Iwaki coal mine in Fukushima prefecture.

Return money for as many coupons as you have sold.

Send money order, postal stamps or checks or call at the office.

Open from 9 a. m. to 7 p. m.

PASSAIC CHILDREN MUST BE FED THE FOOD STORES MUST BE KEPT OPEN

GENERAL RELIEF COMMITTEE 799 Broadway New York City Room 225.

With These Books You Can Build Yourself A

WORKERS LIBRARY 75 BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS Sold at Less Than Cost UNTIL MAY 1

THE books included in this list cover a wide variety of subjects. All are of extreme interest and many of vital importance to workers. This opportunity is being made to bring the books into ever more workers' hands. For individuals this can be the beginning of a worker's library. For propaganda purposes the books included are excellent. Buy a few to give to your neighbors, friends and shop-mates. Organizations will find here the beginning of a library for their meeting place.

- 3 CENTS EACH BLOOD AND STEEL—Love... THE THIRD INTERNATIONAL... BRITISH RULE IN INDIA—Paul Lafargue... INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL UNIONS—A. Lovvsky... CONSTITUTION OF THE R. LABOR—L. Kibbenbaum... FROM THIRD THRU THE FOURTH CONVENTION OF THE WORKERS PARTY, by C. E. Ruthenberg... CONSTITUTION AND PROGRAM OF THE WORKERS PARTY, 1924... UNDERGROUND RADICALISM—Pepper... UNEMPLOYMENT—Browder... WHAT'S WHAT ABOUT COOLIDGE?—J. Lovestone... WHITE TERRORISTS ASK FOR MERRY—M. Bedacht...

- 5 CENTS EACH AMALGAMATION—FOR THE BRITISH STRIKE—Dunn... MOVEMENT FOR WORLD TRADE UNION UNITY—Tom Bell... CARE OF HEALTH IN SOVIET RUSSIA—Sembler... PROLETARIAN SONG BOOK... INFANTILE SICKNESS—Loren... CARPENTERS UNION... EMPIRE SOCIALISM—R. P. Dunn... IS THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION A BOURGEOIS REVOLUTION—Radok... STRIKE—By C. E. Ruthenberg... MENACE OF OPPORTUNISM—Bedacht... STRATEGY OF THE COMMUNISTS—Introduction by C. E. Ruthenberg...

- 10 CENTS EACH COMMUNISM VS CHRISTIANISM—Brown... LENIN THE GREAT STRATEGIST—A. Lovvsky... DECLINE OF CAPITALISM—Loren... LENINISM VS TROTSKYISM—Loren... FOR A LABOR PARTY—Pepper... PARTY ORGANIZATION—J. Lovestone... GENERAL STRIKE AND THE GENERAL BETRAYAL—Pepper... MEANING OF THE GENERAL STRIKE—By C. E. Ruthenberg... LABOR CONDITIONS IN CHINA—Dolsen... LENIN CALENDAR WITH Revolutionary Dates...

- 25 CENTS EACH THIRD CONGRESS OF THE FOURTH CONGRESS OF THE REPORTS OF THE FIFTH CONGRESS OF THE BETWEEN THE FOURTH AND FIFTH CONGRESSES—Report of the C. I. Executive... SIXTH SESSION OF THE ENLARGED EXECUTIVE OF THE SECOND YEAR OF WORK... GOVERNMENT STRIKE—BREAKER (paper)—J. Lovestone... FOURTH CONVENTION WORKERS PARTY... THE AFTERMATH OF NON-COOPERATION (Indian Nationalist and Labor Politics)—By M. N. Roy... ROMANCE OF NEW RUSSIA (cloth)—RUSSIA TODAY...

- 50 CENTS EACH RED CARTOONS OF 1927... THE WATSON-PARKER LAW... LETTERS OF ROSA LUXEMBURG (cloth)... THE THREAT TO THE LABOR MOVEMENT... AWAKENING OF CHINA... ROMANCE OF NEW RUSSIA (cloth)—RUSSIA TODAY... Pamphlets by C. E. RUTHENBERG... THE WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY... STRATEGY OF THE COMMUNISTS... FROM THE THIRD THRU THE FOURTH CONVENTION... SECOND YEAR OF THE WORKERS PARTY... 5 CENTS... 25 CENTS...

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