HANDS OFF CHINA! WITHDRAW TROOPS AND BATTLESHIPS!

THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS: FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNORGANIZED FOR THE 40-HOUR WEEK FOR A LABOR PARTY

NATIONAL **EDITION**

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Current Events MARINES AID CHIANG SMASH LABOR UNIONS

DRESIDENT MACHADO of Cuba is in Washington and Calvin Coolidge posed for a picture with Wall Street's Cuban overseer. Machado deserves good treatment and no doubt he will be entertained royally while visiting his paymasters. This great democracy of ours is certainly hanging up a fine record these days. Supporting this murderer of Cuban workers, encouraging bandits and assassins to make war on the Mexican government, tieing the hands of the Nicaraguan liberals while their enemies shoot them and helping to crush the Chinese

THE capitalist system does not seem to be a decided success in Japan. The government has declared a mora- ministration of Chicago under Mayor torium on account of the financial William Hale Thompson is handling panic. Yet despite this situation the first labor dispute since its inthere are rumors that the new cabinet auguration in the old strong-arm is contemplating a more aggressive fashion. In the downtown block policy in Japan. The deeper the capi- where the White Printing House has talist system goes into the puddle its plant 37 uniformed police on foot. the more desperate they become. Per- 8 mounted police and an indeterminhaps England may help out their ate number of plainclothes men are former ally with a little cash tho massed at noon and almost 100 at nite John Bull is not as solvent as he These city policemen are enforcing used to be.

WE hear little or nothing of financial lockout. stringency in the Soviet Union nowadays, from capitalist sources. The fact is that the Soviet Union is doing very well and that the living extended the work week from 44 conditions of the masses are improving. The peace that prevails thru- open shop, practically overnight. It out that mighty country is not due to had been a union house for 30 years. the presence of armed forces. It is due to the fact that the people know U. S. Judge James H. Wilkerson, a due to the fact that the people know they have a government which is truly Harry Daugherty nominee, recites theirs and that is always considering ways and means of making life better for them. Tho the government is obliged to spend considerable money on defense it is increasingly able to appropriate large sums for developappropriate large sums for developing industry.

T was rather disappointing for the Jewish Daily Forward banqueteers that James Ramsay MacDonald who was brought over from London at considerable expense to grace the Leards on the occasion of the thirtleth anniversary of the yellow sheet, could railroad shop crafts in the national not appear owing to illness. How-strike of 1922, forbids in the present ever the assembled guests were assured by Mr. MacDonald's daughter the premises or on the way to and that the British Labor Party is now from work; (2) all congregating; (3) quite popular and that the better all threats, menaces, calling of scab "clawses" can belong to it without or assaults; (4) all offensive languhaving to fumigate their clothes after age; (5) all boycotts; (6) all display having attended a labor party meet- of signs branding the White products ing. It is no longer a class party. as unfair to labor; (7) all interfer-It is an all-class party.

Pherson's Angelus Temple orches- hibited. tra have widened to such an extent that the lutes and their operators departed. Aimee seems to be as unhappy in the selection of choir conductors as in her choice of radio operators. The choir leader left with his orchestra and organized another church. He is of the opinion that Aimee is not near enough to god to suit her ex-orchestra leader. We are the first night. The out-of-town men afraid Aimee would have more unity among her assistants if she were as generous with her coin as she is with her prayers.

THE Truth Seeker, a so-called "rationalist" weekly, is worried lest the general public becomes convinced that freethinker and Communist are have withdrawn their magazines, synonomous terms. Because Commumists are not accustomed to carrying hearing on the injunction is slated around antique superstitions in their mental garrets, the impression is prevalent that all those who deny or doubt the existence of a personal zity are revolutionists. Nothing could be farther from the truth, insists the Truth Seeker, in the follow- Modify Dairy Embargo ing language: "The freethinker is To Permit Ontario Milk not concerned so much with the trifling governments of certain sections of the earth; he is rather chiefly concerned with the government of the Canadian territory within a radius of universe. He may be a democrat, re- 200 miles of Montreal, established on publican, socialist or even occasionally March 26 by the Department of Agan anarchist or monarchist. In every riculture because of a typhoid fever case, if persistent, he upholds libertarian principles."

THIS is very nice and comforting for tion of Ontario to be brought into the the ruling classes, who do not mind country, but the embargo remains in in the least if skepticism and religious force in all territory of the Province doubt pervade the social atmosphere of Quebec included in the original emin which the upper classes do their bargo. thinking such as it is. But it is a serious matter if free thought is unhitched from its marriage with pure atheism and used as an instrument to Of British, Ruled Egypt open the minds of the workers to the connection between organized religion and the capitalist system. A tian cabinet has been formed with bourgeois atheist will tolerate a lot Sarwat Pasha as President, the Exof superstition rather than jeopardize change Telegraph Cairo correspondthe interests of the best of all pos- ent reports. sible systems—for him.

THE Earl of Athlone, governor-general of South Africa, accompanied (Continued on Page Three)



Price 3 Cents

DEVER'S STRIKE BREAKING COPS

New Chicago Mayor Has Police at White Plant

By CARL HAESSLER. CHICAGO, April 26.—The new ada federal injunction against 5 printing trades unions that are fighting a

Changed Its Name. The White plant changed its name from the Regan Publishing House, hours to 48 and went from union to

that the company does a normal business of \$1,000,000 a year employing 300 men and 50 women. He complains that instead of reporting to work on employes did not return to their former employment," but formed a conspiracy, picketed the place and made it hot for strikebreakers. The company, the injunction order reads, "is suffering irreparable damage."

Anti-Labor Judge. Wilkerson, who was the author of the knock-out injunction against the case (1) all picketing either about ence with the hiring of new men, and (8) all advice or encouragement THE rift in the lutes of Aimee Mac- to do any of the things thus pro-

members enjoined by Wilkerson are Typographical No. 16, Pressmen's 3 and 4, Bookbinders' 8 and 100 eral pickets have been arrested.

Imported Scabs. The scabs are almost entirely imported from outside Chicago. A few local strikebreakers pulled out after are being quartered for the most part in the building. Cots, a cooking stove and considerable quantities of food have been convoyed in. The health department is investigating the resulting unsanitary situation.

The company's output since April 18 when the lock-out began has been slim and a number of publications switching them to union houses. A for April 28. The federal court took jurisdiction because the printing

WASHINGTON, April 26-The embargo against milk and cream from epidemic, was modified today.

The change in the embargo permits milk and cream produced in this sec-

Sarwat Pasha, Premier

LONDON, April 26.-A new Egyp-

39 Miners Killed in Month.

SCRANTON, Pa., (FP) April 26. -Thirty-nine anthracite miners were by several titled ladies, is making a killed last March, one to every 15,615 tons mined.

An Echo From Grave, Kerensky, Heard Again



Kerensky and Mother Jones, Both in Chicago

CHICAGO, April 26.—Two figures of the past have arrived in Chicago. hopefully to the future as she has always done. The other flitted across the world stage for a brief and turself into grudging newspaper notice venerable Mother Jones, of the American coal miners, who said goodbye to relish of the old fighting days of the miners' union and predicted that its glory would return.

The other is the bedraggled Alex Far East. Kerensky, lawyer-premier of revolutionary Russia until the workers and peasants pushed him aside. He has not been in Russia since 1917 but he informs all and sundry that the Soa newspaper paragrapher remarked after the first few years of such pre-"Soviet Russia has tottered tottering strong. If we ever see her

Cleaners and Dyers Win. NEWARK, N. J., (FP) April 26.in a new agreement by 200 unionized cleaners and dvers.

Four Firemen Injured.

Trapped by a falling wall, four firemen were injured today in a blaze that destroyed a five story building of the Universal Feed and Milling Company, foot of Sixteenth Street in West New York. A second building suffered heavy damage.

Merchants Fight. Both Die. APPLETON, Wis., April 26.—Adam brief argument fired two shots at Oreck, Fleischner then killed him- are facing the electric chair.

20 Cartoons by Bales, Becker, Ellis, Gropper. Bales and Vose--May 1

The Special May Day Number of The DAILY WORKER will be the most attractive issue yet published. It is to be an anti-imperialist and Hands Off China issue. The cartoons alone make the May Day number something to delight the eye and stimulate thot. No less than 20 cartoons by Gellert, Gropper, Ellis, Becker, Bales and Vose will be published in the eight page supplement which augments the usual six-page issue for May Day.

Articles by Robert W. Dunn, Scott Nearing, William Z. Foster, H. M. Wicks, T. J. O'Flaherty, Jay Lovestone, William F. Dunne and other well known labor writers on various phases of the class struggle will be featured.

Wire in your orders!

Coolidge Rattles the Saber

"We feel a moral responsibility for the countries north of Panama. WE HAVE UNDERTAKEN TO DIS-COURAGE REVOLUTIONS. THIS TERRITORY IS RICH IN NATURAL RESOURCES. We have large and peculiar interests there.

(-Calvin Coolidge, president of the United States, speaking to the banquet of newspaper editors in the Hotel Biltmore, Monday, April

With the above statement as his text President Coolidge, known. addressing representatives and owners of powerful capitalist organs. glorified the bloody and tyrannical deeds which Secretary flotilla of submarines arrive at Hongkong; 154 imperialist warof State Kellogg and other underlings have been encouraging and ships ready for attack on Nationalist China. subsidizing in Mexico and Nicaragua.

Coolidge put forward and defended the theory wherever girls, at Canton. there is oil, for instance, or any other valuable natural resource, and a population to be robbed, American government's natural Shanghai labor unions. Turn Nationalist soldiers loyal to workduty is to open up these profitable fields to American investors—| ers over to Chiang. no matter what the cost may be in the lives of workers and farmers—at home and in the coveted areas—whose duty in turn protest against administration's militant Chinese policy. is to support every act of government abroad without criticism or complaint.

Toward the struggling Chinese workers and peasants Coolidge showed the same cold-blooded and businesslike hostility. He explained, with a cynical hypocrisy that only a New England with her main battery. Puritan training and ancestry can produce, that the bombardment of Nanking and the slaughter of unarmed Chinese was due Penguin was accidently hit by a few to "a humanitarian desire for the universal reign of law."

Undoubtedly making a public justification of the attempt of ese killed in the bombardment is un-One is still looking vigorously and the state department in relation to the Mexican question to de-known bauch entirely the great press services—an incident which shocked even hardened capitalist journalists—Coolidge stated bulent moment 10 years ago and now calmly that "it was natural that the press should represent the for use by the American forces. Two is forgotten except as he forces him- government under which it lives."

The utterances of Coolidge, taken in connection with the flotilla of submarines is reported to now and then. The first figure is the known contempt of his administration for the ordinary decencies have arrived at Hongkong yesterday. of civilized intercourse when questioned as to foreign policy and Chicago friends on her way to live the scandalous stream of lies and deceptions emanating constantin California. She spoke with great ly from the state department, can be interpreted as nothing else tack on Nationalist China. The flect than defiance of every person in the United States who is against is composed of the following units: the warlike imperialist policy pursued in Latin-America and the Americans, 48: British. 64; Japan-

Coolidge is following a war policy. Naval and military at Hankow, with their guns trained mobilization would be proof enough but there are in addition the on the Nationalist capital. wreckages of popular governments in Nicaragua, the fomenting of bestial outrages like the recent one in Mexico and the mangled viet government is still tottering. As bodies of the Chinese population of Nanking.

Coolidge talks like a warlord. His utterances are reminiscent ported to have been executed. The of those of Kaiser Wilheim and altho he carries no saber saberover most of her enemies and is still rattling formed an undertone to his speech.

From the workers and farmers of the United States must pression of labor unions. tottering our way we'll take to the come the answer to the Coolidge challenge.

Smash the war plots!

Get out of Latin-America!

Withdraw all armed forces from China!

Let Coolidge, if he is bent on becoming the hangman of IID-eration movements everywhere, enlist along with the fat-paunched eration movements everywhere, enlist along with the fat-paunched his army and entered the city in dis-this opportunity to express its views bankers and industrial lords from whom he now takes his orders. guise. American marines, who have of the present strike of miners in American workers will not become the executioners of their discovered many of them wearing Na- the bituminous coal fields of Amer-A \$3 weekly wage increase is won fellows in lands Wall Street has "peculiar" interests.

SOCIALISTS BAR **CLEVELAND FROM** SACCO MEETING

APPLETON, Wis., April 26.—Adam Oreck, 40, died today from a bullet cialists of this city, who up to the Fuller will not appoint a formal comthe following cable to William Pick Fuller will not appoint a formal comthe following cable to William Pick Fuller will not appoint a formal comthe following cable to William Pick Fuller will not appoint a formal comthe following cable to William Pick Fuller will not appoint a formal comthe following cable to William Pick Fuller will not appoint a formal comthe following cable to William Pick Fuller will not appoint a formal comthe following cable to William Pick Fuller will not appoint a formal comthe following cable to William Pick Fuller will not appoint a formal comthe following cable to William Pick Fuller will not appoint a formal comthe following cable to William Pick Fuller will not appoint a formal comthe following cable to William Pick Fuller will not appoint a formal comthe following cable to William Pick Fuller will not appoint a formal comthe following cable to William Pick Fuller will not appoint a formal comthe following cable to William Pick Fuller will not appoint a formal comthe following cable to William Pick Fuller will not appoint a formal comthe following cable to William Pick Fuller will not appoint a formal comthe formal c wound inflicted by David Fleischner, present have refused to do anything mission to review the new evidence in mission to review the new evidence in constant of the Hands Off China house, on reorganizing, cannily incor- a business competitor. Fleischner for the defense of Sacco and Vanzetti the Sacco-Vanzetti case, a Federated Association of New York: entered Oreck's store and after a have suddenly discovered that they Press correspondent was informed

> a very exclusive affair; only socialist ernor at the State House, this an-responsible for one of the great crimes They called a conference that was party branches (two of them), the apparently all speculation as to the of imperialism against the Chinese State secretary, Mr. Willert, who represented his union, the metal polish- labor bodies representing millions of ers, and Workmen's circle branches were seated.

Everybody else was excluded; they were not "kosher"-and Sacco and Vanzetti shall be saved only by the hands of the blessed.

Ban 30 Delegates.

The conference took place at the office of the Garment Workers' Union. There were 15 delegates from the above-named organization who were seated, while nearly 30 other ster Thayer, whose vicious partiality delegates were told that the night air and prejudice have been repeatedly was fresh and inspiring.

Carl Hacker, secretary of the I. L. D., was given an opportunity to speak in the name of the International Labor Defense. He did not stop at the statement, but told them how criminal it was to divide the forces that should be united to carry on the

Chairman Kreindler was not abash-(Continued on Page Three)

NO COMMISSION FOR SACCO CASE FULLER'S EDICT

CLEVELAND, April 26.—The so- (Special to The DAILY WORKER) committee sent to China by the Red here today.

> nouncement was made today, ending in the history of the armed struggle personnel of the board for which revolution. legal experts have also asked Fuller to name a commission to review all the evidence.

Not Formally Ordered

Governor Fuller, however, has not yet formally ratified the death sentence imposed on Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti by Judge Webchallenged by jurists. Instead he may ask the warden of Charlestown State Prison and the attorney general of Massachusetts to look into the case, and submit a report to him. Another high light in the case is

fight. Nothing availed: the outcasts requested reprieve of Celestino Mad- of the entire world. eiros, who has confessed he was in the bandit car at South Braintree ed: "If you don't get out, I'll have the when two paymasters were robbed (Continued on Page Two)

the many the

U. S. GUNBOAT SHELLS CHINESE; PLANES AND SUBMARINES RUSHED

154 Imperialist Warships Ready for Attack on Nationalists; Browder Sends Appeal

HIGHLIGHTS OF TODAY'S NEWS

1.—American guns bombard Kiangyin. Chinese losses un-

2.—Twelve American military planes arrive at Shanghai;

3.—Right wing executes five Communists, including two

4.—American marines aid Chiang Kai Shek in war against

5.—Earl Browder, now in Hankow, appeals to Labor for

SHANGHAI, April 26.—American guns killed an unknown number of Chinese yesterday when the gunboat Penguin fired upon Nationalist troops

The attack was made after the stray bullets, about eight miles below Kiangyin. The number of Chin-

Airplanes and Submarines. The steamship Gold Star arrived here today bringing twelve airplanes American submarine tenders and a

154 Warships. There are 154 imperialist warships in Chinese waters ready for an at-

ese, 29 Frenci., v; Italian, 3; Spanish, 1. Thirty-seven of these are anchored

Rights Execute Communists. Reports from Canton state that the situation there is acute. Five Communists, including two girls, are reright wing is retaining control of the city and continuing the ruthless sup-

Americans Aid Chiang. American sailors and marines are tionalist uniforms under civilian ica. clothes, have turned them over to Chiang's agents and to certain death.

Help Raids On Labor. General Smedley D. Butler, in advising the marines here "not to knock out a Chinaman's teeth because he in the mines. needs them to eat," congratulated the

nen "on not using force." Browder Fears Bombardment. Pointing out the danger of an im-Nationalist capital, Earl Browder, American Communist member of the

"The actions of the American diplomatic and armed forces in China, From sources close to the gov- is making the American people jointly

"The Chinese people are demonworkers had appealed. Members of strating their ability for organization anger, and strife between working the law faculties of Harvard and leadership in crushing the mili-Dartmouth and dozens of other noted tarists and rebuilding Chinese society if they allow themselves to be thrown on progressive lines.

Must Protest.

imperialist intervention. Thirty-five pile out of what they lose. warships are demonstrating at Hankow against the Nationalist government. Among them are 10 American ers in this, their fight for life. We warships, including the cruiser Cincinnati. This is an imminent threat coal miner at once join the union of armed force against the Chinese

"The American people must protest emphatically against this shame- ported from other fields to the strike ful assault and must demand the removal of all armed forces from Chinese territory and waters. The war have been working at starvation against China threatens not only the wages. the decision of the governor in the Chinese revolution but also the peace

Prevent Disaster.

acquaint the American people with solidarity of purpose and action on janitor put you out." The next thing and killed. Madeiros, a member of the true facts and mobilize all forces the part of the miners at this time, the would have called the police. the Morelli gang, has practically im- of the friends of China and freedom they will win the strike. we are to prevent such a disaster."

Anthracite Miners Want Checkoff; Call Lewis to Swear It Was Promised PHILADELPHIA April 26 (FP)

-Demand of the United Mine Workers for the checkoff in the anthracite region is the big issue at the meeting of the anthracite board of conciliation. The union asserts the checkoff was verbally promised at the conclusion of the anthracite strike of 1925-6, 14 months ago. John L. Lewis, president of the international organization, and other officers are appearing before the board to swear to the assurances given.

Congress of Negro **Workers Announces**

CHICAGO, April 26.-The American Negro Labor Congress, now in the second year of its existence as helping Chiang Kai-shek crush the that is striving to better the condileft wing labor movement in this city. tions of the millions of colored work-Many of Chiang's soldiers, refusing ing people through teaching them the to shoot down workers at Chiang's principles of unionism and the bene-

> Many Negro Miners. There are large numbers of Negro miners in the mining industry. Many are in the unions but large numbers are among the unorganized workers

The blow that the operators are striking just at this time will not only hit the Negro miner who is in perialist bombardment of Hankow, harder the unorganized Negro miner the union, but it will also hit even who allows himself to be used by the operators to break the strike, because it is an evident fact that if the union miner's wage is forced further down if the strike is lost, surely the unorganized workers will get even less.

Unite Against Boss. The American Negro Labor Congress is interested in social adjustment in this country, social adjustment through interracial fraternity between working class groups of all nationalities and colors. But we cannot have anything but hard feelings, class people be they black or white, at one another's throats over wages. The workers fall out and fight and "This progress is threatened by lose and the boss adds to his own

> The American Negro Labor Congresss is with the striking coal minurge that every Negro bituminous and refuse to work on a scab job. No Negro miners as mine helpers should allow themselves to be transarea to help the rich operators to break the strike of union miners who

There should be a united front of miners of all colors, nationalities, in the coal fields at all times, but at "I urge most strenuous action to this time especially. If there is with the striking miners.

Robt. W. Dunn Writes Brilliant Exposé of Civic Federationists

Robert W. Dunn, author of "American Foreign Investments," "Company Unionism" and co-author with Sidney Howard of "The Labor Spy," has written for The DAILY WORKER a series of articles revealing in a brilliant manner the connections between the National Civic Federation, "labor leaders" like Matthew Woll and the various organizations of laborhating corporation owners, executives and patriotic plutocrats.

These articles will appear in The DAILY WORKER beginning Monday, May 2.

Order a bundle to distribute to your fellow workers. They will thank you for it.

JAPANESE PANIC EFFECT FELT ON **STOCK EXCHANGE**

The New York Stock Exchange speculative center of the continent, were wiped out in a sudden break exceeded 2,500,000.

Fifty leading stocks tumbled for an \$2.93 on October 16, 1926, the last levees have been reported swept to death. bad break.

Financiers saw an intimate con nection between the depression of the Japanese panic of 1920 preceded the American panic of that year by only a few months, they have been quietly consolidating their position during the last week. In the past two days their activities have been revealed by the sudden outburst of orders to "sell" with hardly any buying.

Ordinarily it will take at least three months for the full effect of the Japanese panie, with its failures and debt moratorium, to be felt in

ter of 1927 show automobile productation attended at the Waldorf hotel Mon-zation. tion definitely at a much lower level than last year. March orders are 10 per cent below last year's. Steel head of a competing news service by 25 or 30 bondholders, Polachek sales, another good bar meter, are 5 that the point of view of the reporter demanded:

no shortage of coal, in fact the Coal of which are practically all news- in an organization that SHOULD as against \$2.15 the first week of national advertising, has "no point in America—the Free Press of America—the Free Press

Can't Smoke Out Cal on Third Term

President Coolidge will "refuse to H. Polachek, an editor, that attempts from Nicaragua?" read" the letter to be published in the Forum, national magazine, demanding that he signify whether he is a candidate for re-election.

This information from the president's secretary at Washington followed the dispatch yesterday of the letter to him. The president also declined to answer 10 questions from a newspaper correspondent relating to

Henry Goddard Leach, editor of "The Forum", declares that the letter is "friendly and sympathetic in tone throughout, but minces no words in emphasizing that the American tradition is against a third term."

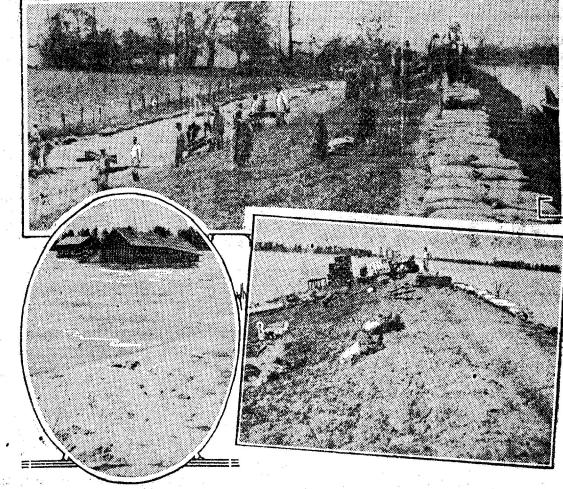
Refers to Hoover Rebuff. to accept another nomination, if it means of nagging, rotation, etc. has the force and aspect of a popular These men get a few cents more

cretions of those who support your maintain any sort of union control or placed on an electrically driven con- the flodded towns by force if neces- will never amount to more than 3 bil- handed to the United States charge secretary of commerce for the presi-solidarity will be broken up.

Lwden is "risking your displeasure race and color prejudice scheme.

his ambitions," is compelled to main- foremen and the bosses.

Vast Territory in South Engulfed as Mississippi Flood Bursts Levees "BIG FOUR" STILL TAKES PREMIUMS



terday following the sharp break in stock values the day before. Tens of millions of dollars in paper values below Hickman Ky. A short time of the United States army enjury under the direction of the United States army enjury under the direction of the United States army enjury under the tremendous strain of insurance in force on December 31st part of the premium mathematically necessary to meet the present insurance in force on December 31st part of the premium mathematically necessary to meet the present insurance in force on December 31st part of the premium mathematically necessary to meet the present insurance in force on December 31st part of the premium mathematically necessary to meet the present insurance in force on December 31st part of the premium mathematically necessary to meet the present insurance in force on December 31st part of the premium mathematically necessary to meet the present insurance in force on December 31st part of the premium mathematically necessary to meet the present insurance in force on December 31st part of the premium mathematically necessary to meet the present insurance in force on December 31st part of the premium mathematically necessary to meet the present insurance in force on December 31st part of the premium mathematically necessary to meet the present insurance in force on December 31st part of the premium mathematically necessary to meet the present insurance in force on December 31st part of the premium mathematically necessary to meet the present insurance in force on December 31st part of the premium mathematically necessary to meet the present insurance in force on December 31st part of the premium mathematically necessary to meet the premium mathema millions of dollars in paper values levee, three miles below Hickman, Ky. A short time after this photo was taken, wind and waves effected over \$22,000,000,000 (twenty-two billions of dollars in paper values). serious damage at the spot the picture was taken and warning was issued that the levee, protecting 90,000 acres in the market while panicky sales in Kentucky and Tennessee probably would surrender to the Father of Waters any minute. Photo on lower left shows a house and shed, caught in swirling waters when a levee broke across the river from Hickman, at Dorena, Mo. The break, itself, is pictured in the photo on the lower right. Chickens, geese and furniture average of \$2.81 as compared with are seen piled on the last vestige of dry ground, awaiting a rescut boat. Numerous workers on the Mississippi (Exclusive Central Press Photos.)

Exchange here and the financial panic in Japan. Recalling that the BY INTERNAL ROW OVER POLICIES

Bosses of Public Opinion Fight Over Old Guard Control of Reactionary News Agency

American trade and financial circles. ciated Press does not aim to serve annual meetings had been regularly the only difference is that now their The first flurries, as evidenced on the the rank and file of workers in its suppressed by rulings of the chair. fears seem about to be realized. shudders of the financial elements.

Although building remains at a manufacture of the Associated which has controlled the Associated which has controlled the Associated of New Orleans, for the city is 15 lar total incurance liability assuming day and Tuesday.

to 26 per cent below 1926. New York state employment is 5 per cent under and that newspapers may be grouped litical world was once limited to water remained until it gradually to meet all liabilities, for, policyhold-water and the several feet of water remained until it gradually to meet all liabilities, for, policyhold-water remained until it gradually to meet all liabilities, for, policyhold-water remained until it gradually to meet all liabilities, for, policyhold-water remained until it gradually to meet all liabilities. The price level, reflecting in this as having interests with the capital-The price level, reflecting in this case over-production, continues to sink slowly to the lowest level since 1921. Even coal prices are dropping steadily, despite the strike. There is steadily, despite the strike. There is steadily distance of which are practically all news-Age composite price shows it at \$2.11 paper owners and dependent upon BE the freest and most democratic of view."

The policies of the Associated in its own ranks, Noyes admitted.

This "dissent" very nearly resulted Touching on the intelligence of complish against a roaring flood. versy to a committee:

Declaring the issue to be whether Answering the declaration of the the association should be controlled rific pressure of flood tides.

in a terrific fight on the floor at newspaper men, he mentioned as typspinal cord dancing the Charleston; Charges had been made by Victor what do we care about the news

New York's Water Front

News and Views of the Biggest World Port

Foremen Are Used to 1. Terrorize Men

especially picked to terrorize the men emerge from the hold. The conveyor into complete subjection to company is then lowered at a terrific rate of rules and discipline of the workers in speed into the hold endangering the The letter also points out that gangs and it is their duty to drive lives of the men in the hold thru its President Coolidge's silence already them into harder and more systematic speed of descent and the practical unhas led to suspicion that he is willing efficiency of production thru the awareness of its drop.

demand, adding, such were the meth- an hour for this work. The foremen felt a terrible emptiness about the ods of Grant in 1880 and of Roose- however have a good many petty pit of the stomach as that heavy net privileges and raise their social and or weight descended at an almost un-"Your support is indispensible to working status for the purpose of believable rate of speed and with abanother man's success," the letter drawing them closer to the company, solutely very little warning of its apdeclares and says "your recent public This is only one of the schemes which proach so that escape from it was a rebuff of Herbert Hoover has been is used to divide the men against matter of only a hair breath glance. considered "as a rebuke to the indis- themselves so that the efforts to

and a rift in the party by building up In this way they are able to get support for his candidacy among the more production out of the men be- The horror of this system is that farmers of the west, but will be pow- cause when there is race or color pre- the men must follow in their turn no tarmers of the west, but will be pow-cause when there is race or color pre-the men must follow in their turn no as the levees showed signs of weaken-cries against your control of the judice raised amongst them they will matter how weak or tired or sick they as the levees showed signs of weaken-icyholders of the "Big Four" will pay and son of wealthy parents, today not be making any efforts at they may be. You got to plug and ing. Helena to date is dry and pro-Vice-President Dawes, "whatever solidarity against the tyranny of the plug until you're ready to drop in your tecting several thousand refugees but ancy \$13,568,000,000 in premiums. little Fred Brown, Jr., aged 5, at

tain an attitude of quiescence, the Then there is the bucket and con- haunting fear the forman is around Cold, half-starved and half-naked letter states, and concludes "you have veyor system of speed up and in- the dock or watching you while you refugees, marooned on house tops and the power in your party and by crease of driving. By this method are unawares. The minute that you in branches of trees in the flood area silence you can both punish opposi- the company is able to extract the stop or falter in your work you're are being rescued by boats today and tion to your leadership and expose to last ounce of weary energy out of the fired, no consideration or regard ever taken to Leland, Miss. Some are ridicule and failure any man who men even at the very end of the being extended since practically a only semi-conscious from their exposers to lead in your default."

manner: some of the men are sent and slip thru in that way. below into the hold; here the bananas The foremen of the United Fruit placed on the hatch where the bananas in many years.

Pit of Stomach. Many is the time that writer has

When this cargo is raised it is

then get this stuff in rotation.

tracks and then there is the ever is surrounded by water.

Below Sea Level New Orleans Fears Mississippi Flood

newspapers tell us. They might add billion). Frank admission that the Asso- to bring issues up for discussion at that New Orleans always fears floods;

A dread of floods is part of the life Although building remains at a Press, at the annual meeting which Fress for many years was openly in feet below sea level and is only prohigh level, figures for the first quar- about a thousand newspaper owners or position to a democratic reorgani- tected from the waters of the Mississippi by the great levees which now threaten to break under the ter-

Town Soggy.

Whenever it rains hard in New Or- lar in future payment.

been introduced. Under each street tuaries call "expectancy." The averis a canal; and as fast as the pumps age "expectancy of life" is about 32 after every rain. No doubt this syscan operate the city is pumped out years after the date of insurance. tem will be relied upon if the levees the most reactionary of the news services in this country, have resulted in "distinct dissent," even within its own ranks. Noves admitted.

of Kansas declared that "geology has produced no substance more impervious to outside influence than members of the Associated Press."

of Kansas declared that "geology has produced no substance more impervious to outside influence than members of the Associated Press." how much they will be able to ac-

The Mississippi has no banks to be the annual meeting and was avoided ical of a considerable group, those relied upon to hold its waters. It is SSIE. Entry Finds only by the railroading through of a resolution referring the control about the girl who dislocated her which would just as soon change its resolution referring the contro- about the girl who dislocated her which would just as soon change its American Table of Mortality, which fense" attorney in the infamous course and flow over the city of New is grossly inaccurate, being based on Plymouth trial, for which he is now Orleans as follow the path in which the mortality returns for the year serving 15 years. In his eloquent it has been forcibly confined by ex- 1868. It is being used by the "Big statement before Judge Thayer the pert engineers for many years past.

Breaks Thru.

The levees which protect New Orleans are like walls fifteen or twenty feet thick, wide enough for a horse and wagon to travel on. But a river is a sneaking thief, and even before it tries to swoop over the top, it will be slowly seeking some weak chink This is worked in the following in the wall and trying to widen it

Such a serious flood as the present. are stacked and then two men are one has not threatened New Orleans

Rescuers Quarrel.

Many new areas outside New Or- an attack on industrial insurance. leans were flooded today from tribu- In effect this means that during taries of the Mississippi rising be- the 32-year period of expectancy only yond their banks throughout the low- a small fraction of the 22 billions now er Mississippi valley. Louisiana was in force will be paid on. The rest Oshkosh, Wis., Dr. Calvert Magrugetting its first real touch of the will be forfeited at a terrific loss to der, assistant professor of law at flood disaster when breaks near the tens of millions of policyholders, Harvard, Rev. William E. Gardner Shreveport in the Red River levees who are now members of the "mu- of the Church of the Messiah, Back were reported.

threatened split between the Red be paid from one to fifty years hence! Cross and the Mississippi National Guard over the forceful evacuation of several small towns.

veyor. This in turn is carried out sary, national guard troops were en lions of dollars fifty years from now. d'affaires at Buenos Aires a demand There are others as for instance to the men who are waiting for the route to these towns. These orders These billions of dollars are required, for a complete and absolute pardon It declares that former Governor the stirring up of the old and sneaky cargo outside of the conveyor. They were sharply criticized by Red Cross so we are told, for "legal safety." officials in the field.

Flood Near Helena.

THO RESERVE WOULD PAY POLICIES

PREVIOUS EVENTS OF INSURANCE EXPOSE

The following is the fifteenth of a series of thirty articles exposing the fraud of weekly payment (industrial) life insurance. Previous articles have pointed out that there are 40 million weekly payment insurers in the United States and Canada. Mr. Harrison has made specific charges of fraud, misrepresentation, subornation and misuse of public money. Banks, railroads and public utility companies are involved in the swindle. Names prominent in financial and government circles have appeared from time to time. Among those mentioned have been Charles M. Schwab, Haley Fiske, Albert H. Wiggin, Supt. of Insurance James A. Beha and many others.

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ARTICLE XV.

The following demonstration is unassailable. I have made it before this time to various life insurance offitruth of the demonstration is self evident. It proves conclusively that the and corrupt.

Four" are \$3,600,000,000 (over three to the tune of Forty Billion Dollars. The admitted assets of the "Big and a half billion). See N. Y. Insurance Report, 1925. The amount of

Just to Pay Debts.

their policyholders in claims, matur- profitable business. There are bilities and in other losses about 216 lions of dollars to be invested. These million dollars. The total amount of men are interested in gigantic induspremium income from both depart- trial enterprises which require loans ments, industrial and ordinary was and credit. 424 millions. This, of course, does not include income from rents, bonds, of workers in continuing a relationsecurities, etc. The total income from ship with Wall Street high financiers "New Orleans fears flood," so the all sources is \$1,026,640,478 (over one which results in hundreds of millions

Don't Need More.

invested at compound interest at 4% to find. for thirty years or at 6% for twenty that every policy would be kept up.

What does this mean? Simply this: if every policyholder should die with his policy in full force and benefit for its face amount, all policies could be paid in full without asking a dol-

Recently a pumping system has and in accordance to what the ac-

ectane	v		0	f	1	f	e		£	r	o	n	a	á	age	20	to	50
Age															xpec			
20	•														42	yea	ars	
25		ì													39	yea	ars	
30						•							٠		35	yes	ars	
35															31	yea	ars	
40															29	ye	ars	
50								•						٠	25	ye	ars	

Four" in the computation of premium day he was sentenced to die in the charges. It is more than 50% inac-electric chair, Vanzetti referred to a curate. Its use is sanctioned and ap- defense attorney who had practically proved by the New York State De- been a member of the prosecution.

partment of Insurance. Not All Paid.

tual" Big Four. Actually about 3 Bay and the Pittsfield, Mass. A crisis was expected today in a billions of the existing 22 billions will Brotherhood Temple are among the They Draw Interest.

Still these swindling companies of the case. have 3.6 billions of dollars on hand Under orders to move persons from today to meet claims and losses which Argentina, 100,000 strong, have

Apart from the fact that the interest return from these "mutual" assets are great enough to pay all claims as Helena, Ark., held its breath today they are incurred. The "mutual" polduring the 32-year period of expect- was found guilty of the murder of This does not include interest.

With interest the following results: at 3% \$22,896,000.000 at 4% 27,560,000,000 at 5% 33,496,000,000 at 6% 40,704,000,000 In view of the fact that the "Big

money, the last row of figures are a correct estimate of what the insurance trust premium income will (By CHARLES YALE HARRISON) amount to during the 32-year period

of expectancy. They Still Collect.

Think of it! With their present assets disregarding any further precials publicly and privately. The minums, these companies could pay every claim in full as they matured. In spite of the fact that the present assets are great enough to take surance swindle is complete, callous care of all future policy payments in the American worker insuring public

And yet they tell us with a straight face that "the net premium is that

From the above fabulous figures

According to the statements of va- can be readily seen why buccaneers rious insurance authorities the assets like Charles M. Schwab, Albert H. are required "to meet the current in- Wiggin and their associated comrades surance liability." That is to say, a in arms are so eager to serve as reserve must be kept on hand suffi- directors of the "Big Four." One can ciently large enough to meet all also understand why the Chase Naclaims, maturities and other pay- tional Bank sees to it that many of ments to policyholders as they come its directors are also on the board of directors of the Metropolitan Life. It Last year the "Big Four" paid to is quite understandable. It is a

overcharges, outright fraud and slick The assets of 3.6 billions of dollars manipulation? The answer is hard

Possibly some of our readers who

Argentina Rail Workers Demand Pardon

(Continued from Page One) plicated the Morelli gangsters as the criminals. If he dies early Thurs-

Two Refuse Pardon Plea In the meantime Sacco and Vanzetti, sitting in Dedham jail, are to signing any application for a pardon. Attorney Thompson is devising some sort of an application for a review of their case which will not carry all the implications of a pardon plea.

Vanzetti has just asked that the widest publicity be given a state-The above figures are based on the ment that he was aiming at one "de-

The Three Prosecutors

Fred Moore, Callahan, Hill, the However, we know that all policies McAnarney brothers and Thompson do not mature for their face values. were praised by Vanzetti, who de-Only about 15% are ever paid on at clared that Lawyer Vahey was the all. Last year, as has been repeatedly traitor. Valey is a relative of forpointed out in this series, 75% of the mer Prosecuting Attorney Katzmann, terminated policies were lapses. who handled the Plymouth case. Only 1% were paid as matured endowments and 9% were paid in claims. In the ordinary departments the percentages were higher. This is evenings, going over the case confidentially and planning the strategy for the next day.

Forty-eight members of the faculty of Wisconsin State Normal school, "higher minds" which appealed to Governor Fuller today for a review The Railroad Workers Union of

for Sacco and Vanzetti.

Hewitt Must Die. JEFFERSON, O., April 26.—Floyd Hewitt, 16 year old Conneaut boy, Conneaut, last February 14.

A jury of eight men and four women brought in the verdict at 1.24 p. m. today after getting the case at 11:30 a. m. The verdict automatically carries a penalty of death.

Four" earn 6% (legally) on their Read The Daily Worker Every Day.

League of Nations to Postpone Disarmament Talk Until Next Fall

LONDON, April 26.—The league of nations preparatory disarmament conference will meet again in the autumn to await a report from President Coolidge's proposed tri-partite naval disarmament conference, it was stated in official circles today.

The British official view is that the Geneva conference has done valuable preparatory work and has not hindered the prospects of the proposed tri-partite conference.

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Paris Fliers Are

Killed in Crash

LANGLEY FIELD, Va., April 2

of Lt. Comdr. Noel Davis and Lt. Stanton H. Wooster came to a tragic

end here today.

flight, was wrecked.

near here.

The proposed trans-Atlantic flight

While on a final test before hop-

ping off on a non-stop flight from

New York to Paris to win a \$25,000

prize. Davis and Wooster were killed

when their plane crashed while mak-

ing a forced landing in the water

The plane, the "American Legion,"

The plane carried a capacity load

of 29,000 pounds including the weight

of the ship. Included in the load were

1,500 gallons of gasoline, of which

600 gallons were in the extra tanks.

The cause of the crash remains a

Fate Dogs Fliers.

which they were to use in the long

At Langley Field

HOW THE HANKOW PRINTERS STRUCK RAT NEWSPAPERS

Imperialist Sheet For Nationalist Cause

The following story from Hankow was written before the treachery of Chiang-Kai-Shek changed the face of the situation for the Nationalist revolution. This correspondence deals extensively with the printers' strike in Hankow which seems to have enraged the imperialists in China as much as the strike on the Daily Mail angered the tory government of England on the evening of the General Strike. The growing class-consciousness of the Chinese workers is a guarantee that no matter what temporary setbacks the Revolution may suffer the mighty power of Chinese labor and the peasantry with their allies will bring it to triumph in the end.—Editor.

The walkout of the printers in the newspaper plants of the Hankow Herald and the Central China Post, is competing in news interest with the military situation.

This action occurred on Saturday. the nineteenth. Everything goes to show that it was as complete a surprise to officials here as it was to the newspaper proprietors. The first news brought to official sources concerning it was, in fact, brought by the newspaper editors themselves, protesting against it and asking for government The government officials, however, said they could not make the union men work if they did not wish

It was at first believed that the Printers' Union proposed to make some demands on wages and conditions. This, however, did not prove the case. The Union on Monday isthat the reason for the walkout was speak, the talk of the town. the character of editorials and news articles being printed in the two tionalist Government.

Fighting Against People

that they are being utilized by anti-clared frank and open battle. in the two plants at once."

lies with the General Labor Union of Wu Pei-fu. While the arena was still plied it by wireless from Hankow. Hupeh, according to the Printers' in control of the old-line warlords and sible for this action," the union dec- strongly anti-Nationalist. laration states. "During the period of strike the General Union will pay all the expenses of those who par- kow, however, its tone changed some- Justice for Vanzetti ticipate in the strike. After we received the order from the General the Nationalist officials arrived, it Labor Union a meeting of the print- was inclined to strike the sympathetic ers of the two papers was immedi- note in its occasional editorials. Dur-



BOOKS BY

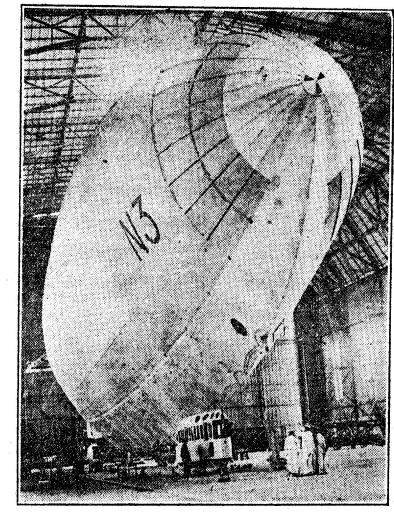
(Original draft of the Communist alist, and has been also consistently conviction.

ORIGIN OF THE FAMILY, PRI-PROPERTY AND THE

KARL MARX AND FRIEDRICH their might to master a difficult ENGELS. By D. Riazanov.



JAPAN'S LARGEST DIRIGIBLE



Set up under the supervision of General Umberto Nobile, of North Polar flight fame, a replica of the famous "Norge" has been completed at Kasnmigaura Aerodrome, Tokyo, Japan. The dirigible is the latest and largest of Japan's lighter-than-air fleet.

resume work."

Among the foreign population of strike first opened. What the Print-

Mimeographed Sheets

papers. These articles, the statement Central China Post are issuing effort of the warring peoples. This declared, were against the best inter- mimeograph papers, on typewriter is the line taken by party and union ests of the revolution and the Na. paper, five or six sheets, single- leaders here, in explaining the action spaced. They are filled, for the most of the Printers' Union. part, not with news of any kind but It became known today that, in the

Veering With the Wind As the Nationalists neared Han-

ately called and we unanimously ing the trying days of January, however, it took the point of view of the British die-hards. It again changed, during February, and became more

strike, however, its tone completely champions of labor have again been changed. It assumed to speak for denied a trial trial by the Massachuthe "pure" Nationalist and spoke setts Supreme Court, thus automatic- Liapscheff, who declared that so far the country was crushed under the heatedly against the "radicals." It ally sentencing them to death in the as his power extended, or the arm of heel of British militarism. Earls, finally became openly abusive of in- electric chair, and

unlikely to end very soon.

FRIEDRICH ENGELS the North China Daily News of PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNISM— sistently pro-British and anti-Nation- ally from all penalties of this unjust of the sons who were rotting in of American patriotism and to rob -10 Cents abusive. Its entire local news col-SOCIALISM, UTOPIAN AND SCI- everything Nationalist. The tiniest ernor Alvin T. Fuller, State House, -25 Cents news item was not too small to re-

Must Be No Compromise

A series of interviews amongst lab- labor press.' Cloth. 60 Cents or and party leaders here indicates THE PEASANT WAR IN GER. this point of view; in such stressful Cloth. \$1.50 times as these, with the Nationalists fighting everywhere, seeking with all situation here and on the fighting Cloth. \$2.50 front, there can be no compromise with open counter-revolutionary criticism. The line of the two Englishlanguage papers these leaders look Massachusetts Supreme Court in upupon as plainly counter-revolution-holding the action of Judge Webster ary. The fact that the papers are in Thayer in denying a new trial for a foreign language and are owned these two persecuted champions of laby foreign capital, instead of lessen- bor. ing the offense serves to heighten it.

control of this territory and they are Vanzetti.

voted to obey the order. Strike is counter-trades union copy are merely meeting of the workers in Sofia which that their cells are being cleaned out citizenship papers at the U. S. hereby declared and the help of all following in the steps of the printers' the government without appealing to they are allowed to bring the water Naturalization Bureau today. patriotic Chinese is called upon. Un- union in England last year in re- any legal grounds whatsoever had for cleaning. Even at the end of the less our end is attained we will not fusing to set type for articles abus- banned ing the coal miners when the coal

looming larger in interest than the is simply what government agencies of all shades of political opinion who prison authorities, and it was not sued a statement in which it declared Nationalist victories. It is, so to in all the warring countries did dur- were unanimous that the Fascist- to buy food from the prison canteen. Both the Hankow Herald and the fighting against the great common

"Both of the papers are trying with heated articles against the gov- case of the Central China Post, the purposely to break the united force ernment, which in some cases are directors have decided that if the of the labor unions and the revolu- childish. Of the two, Hankow Her- strike is not ended by the end of the tionary people as a whole," the state- ald is the more truculent. Its editor, week, they will try to hire a crew of ment declares. "From what they Mr. Bruno Schwartz, of six or seven foreign compositors in Shanghai, have printed in their papers we know years residence in Hankow, has de- bring them to Hankow and get out the paper with their aid. The plan revolutionists. For the sake of the The Herald, historically, has been does not seem feasible, however, as revolution, therefore, we have decided a wavering publication taking on while they might succeed in printing to close these two papers. The print- protective coloration with each change the paper it might be difficult for ers' union of Wuhan is hereby noti- of administration here. Chinese of them to circulate it. Another alterfied and instructed to call a strike long residence in Hankow have told native suggested at the directors' the writer that the paper's policy meeting was that the paper be is-Full responsibility for the strike under Wu Pei-fu was distinctly pro- sued in Shanghai and the copy sup-

So far as is known by the writer, Union statement. "The General Lab- provincial mandarins, its editorial no such plans are being considered or Union of Hupeh is wholly respon- policy, these Chinese state, was by the directors or editors of the Hankow Herald.

And Sacco Asked for

(Continued from Page One)

on Sacco-Vanzetti. "Whereas. Nicola would not interfere. For the two weeks preceding this Sacco and Bartholomeo Vanzetti, two

Its columns, always carefully of Labor, at the Cincinnati and El it. According to Liapscheff there make god drummers for imperialism. vatched by union officials, finally Paso conventions, branded their con- were only 380 political prisoners in brought about the strike, which is viction as a "ghastly miscarriage of the whole country. On suggestion of the Daughters of the American justice," therefore be it resolved that the Delegates that there were 133 ments of the Printers' Union, seems this meeting of Local Union 3613, political prisoners in Sofia jails alone, severe soul pains over the indignities United Mine Workers of America, he answered evasively. When he de-heaped upon the historical head of The Central China Post has been representing 900 members, requests clared to the Delegates that no ar- George Washington by writers who typically die-hard, but much more the Governor of Massachusetts to in- rests were being made on account of have suggested that George fathered thinly and faintly than its exemplars, tervene and give justice to our two political opinions, they brought his more than his country. The tradition the P. and T. Times of Tientsin and persecuted fellow workers, who have attention to the mothers who had been of virtue that surrounded Washingdevoted their lives to the cause of punished because they had given ton, says the "Daughters", is one of Shanghai. It has, however, been con- labor, by releasing them uncondition- shelter to their persecuted sons, and the most priceless gems in the casket

"Be it further resolved that copies their persecuted parents. umns have been one large sneer at of this resolution be sent to Gov-Boston, Mass., to Wm. Green, Presiflect some phase of this grand sneer. dent of the American Federation of

Pres. Chas. Green. Sec. Jack Johnson.

Indiana Workers Have Their Say. penters' Local Union 599 with more lar meeting concurred in a resolution

The resolution also calls upon the These leaders take the line that these governor of Massachusetts, Senator editors are, in a sense, guests here. Watson of Ind., and William Green, It is not their country, but the coun- president of the A. F. of L. to exercise

try of the Chinese. Chinese are in their influence in behalf of Sacco and not ready to suffer open criticism | Similar resolutions are being infrom alien newspapers published in dorsed by the Central Labor Union political prisoners fearful reprisals of Lake Co., Ind., and other local were made among them. The Buy The Daily Worker The printers, in refusing longer to unions and workers' fraternal socie- prisoners were crowded into narrow counter-revolutionary and ties, throughout the state.

CHILDREN BURNT ALIVE IN WHITE **BALKAN TERROR**

British Laborites Find Prisoners Tortured

(By Staff Correspondent)

VIENNA, April 26.—On their return journey to London the delegates of the English Labor Party, D. R. Greenfell and R. C. Wallheed, received a member of the "Committee for Combating the White Terror in the Balkans and in other countries," and informed him of the experiences and impressions of their journey.

In the course of a long conversation they made the following statements: Gallows For Speaking.

Originally they had intended to travel in the Balkans only, in order to verify at close quarters the allegations of Vandervelde to the League of Nations, and of Wedgewood in the House of Commons, that the present English government was supporting and inciting the Terrorist governments in the Balkans. But as they had learned in Paris that in Hungary, the classic land of the white terror, men were being sent to the gallows whose only crime was the expression of their political opinions, the delegates decided to visit Budapest in order to inform the Hungarian reactionaries of English labor's opinion of their proceedings. Unfortunately they were able to do this only in the yards long, and in these holes four Ministry of Justice.

Fascists Terrorize Land.

Bulgarian civil war.

creatures. He also substituted his are quartered where their relatives henchmen for the prefects and police can not reach them. authorities of the old regime. THESE PEOPLE WITH A FEW INSIGNIF-ICANT EXCEPTIONS ARE STILL men and women, among them

Women Burned Alive. family. They told how some people that: had been unable to credit the truth "Any assistance given to those who By the Valier Miners servant were burned alive under the year old son Puju, and the maid-sands of White Terror victims. eyes of the Fascist authorities. Only his daughter, Tatiana, escaped with VALIER, 111., April 26.—United severe injuries. The Delegates said Mine Workers of America, local 613 authorities advisedly, for the authorhan ever cordial toward the Na- has passed the following resolution ities were composed of Fascists and

Government Shuts Eyes.

"Whereas, the American Federation terror; he himself had never ordered accounts, if good for nothing else,

British Aid Terror. Labor, Washington, D. C., and to the "It is true that they were arrested," of our country will rise in the esteem Liapscheff replied, "Only not for their own opinions but for the hostile English Conservatives has born fruit, ed Elmer Gantry. even the Bulgarian authorities bel-HAMMOND, Ind., April 26.—Car-lieve that Soviet Russia-is to blame portion of the bad harvest, the had weather DAILY WORKER of last Monday for the bad harvest, the bad weather, than 500 members, at their last regu- the bad prices, the economic crisis appeared with an unforgivable misand the fall and rise of the leva.

The elections were coming soon, kins, author of the play "Chicago" Liapscheff explained, and he hoped to into Maurice. As a rule we do not manage the elections in such a way admit our typographical errors, time that victory would be assured to the being almost as scarce as money. But government. In Bulgaria the elec- we draw the line on giving the imtions are always managed by the pression that this column can pergovernment!

Prisoners Tortured.

hunger-striking prisoners. Towards ing", or serving noodle soup. the end of the hunger-strike of the

CANADA GETS OWN LEGATION



The Canadian government is reported to have purchased the residence pictured above of Mr. and Mrs. Aksel C. P. Wichfeld on fashionable Massachusetts avenue, Washington, to be the home of the newly created Canadian legation.

form of a protest lodged with the and five prisoners are herded so that they can scarcely move. The prist tress and screen star, signed "single" The first impression the delegates oners are allowed five minutes exer- after the question "married or had of the Balkans was news of a cise daily; i.e. during the five minutes single?" when applying for her final hunger-strike when the health of the WORKERS! PROTEST AGAINST within an ace of being run down by prisoners was precarious they were DEATH OF SACCO and VANZETTI! harbor boats. Their second impression came from systematically "rationed" by the the city this newspaper strike is ers' Union in Hankow has done here conversations with prominent persons even permitted the political prisoners ing the Great War. They have Terrorist organizations, "Kubrat" and Women, who at the end of the stopped the mouths of newspapers "Rodna Zastschita" were the real hunger-strike, had to nurse back their forces in the land and had unlimited purposely injured, and were giving power to carry on their misdeeds. health with milk and sugar, were Their high chief and protector is Gen- nothing but coarse maize-bread and eral Volkoff who made a name for the so-called bean soup. In order to nimself thru slaughter during the prevent the succoring of the political prisoners with food or clothing from Immediately after the strike of their relatives or friends, the central June 9th, Zankoff unseated the elec- prison authorities try to distribute the ted mayor and substituted his own prisoners in such a way that they

Prevent Aid to Victims.

A group of prominent Bulgarian AT THEIR POSTS, and hold the the chairman of the Bulgarian whole population in increasing terror. Women's Union, F. D. Ivanova, as well as the Bulgarian League for Several months before the delegates Human Rights, have sought thru said they had heard in London of the national and international assistance unspeakable case of the Plevna tims of the White Terror in Bulgaria. physician, Bescheff, who had been But the government thru its organ, burned alive together with his whole the Demokratitscheski Sgovor, replied

of this information. Well then! In have fought against us means the Bulgaria they were unfortunately able strengthening of the opponents of the to verify that there was nothing State." With these words the Bulexaggerated in the report. Doctor garian government puts an end to Bescheff, his wife Sonia, his four- whatever hopes of relief had again year old daughter Dora, his fifteen awakened among Bulgaria's thou-

CURRENT EVENTS

(Continued from Page One.) "good will" tour of South Africa. The object is to give the Boer farmers a good show and thus blunt the edges The delegates had a two hour con- of the hatred that exists in South versation with Minister-President Africa for British imperialism since his authority reached, there was no counts, lords, princes and other no-

prison because they had concealed American people of this inheritance, as has been done by Woodward, Rupert Hughes and other writers, is "Why were young Communists arrested merely because of their politiold ladies. On the contrary we are cal opinions?" the Delegates asked. of the opinion that the first president Russian opinions being spread by comes generally believed that George them." So the propaganda of the was a human being and not a reform-

take that transformed Maurine Watform biological miracles. Furthermore Maurine Watkins is one of the The delegates learned the following we have rarely heard of a Maurice nation's most prolific debunkers and facts about the condition among the being good for anything but "hoof-

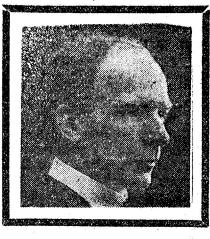
cells. The cells are about eight Special May Day Issue

Fate seems to shadow American rans-Atlantic flight aspirants. ... Last autumn Captain Rene Fonck

was all but ready to hop off for Paris in a giant Sikorsky when the plane tipped over while taxi-ing across the field and burst into flames, two of Fonck's companions being burned to

On Sunday while Bert Chamberlain was flying his trans-Atlantic Bellance plane at Garden City he lost his landing gear and the great plane was brought to earth safely only by the very skilful flying of Chamberlain.

Ten days ago Commander Richard Byrd and the crew of the plane which he proposes to fly across the Atlantic were testing a collapsible life-boat in the New York harbor when they came



Alla is "Single."

Alla Nazimova, noted Russian ac-

Challenge the Dollar Patriots

The minions of American capitalism are daily bringing us nearer and nearer to another world slaughter. In China, in Nicaragua, in Latin America and in the Philippines, the agents of American imperialism are plotting to drown the American people in another welter of blood. The only American newspaper which is militantly fighting against these dastardly schemes of the exploiters, is The DAILY WORKER. The ruling class finds it necessary to attempt to crush The DAILY WORKER, because it openly exposes their nefarious plans and calls upon the workers to frustrate them. This is the real meaning of the case trumped up against The DAILY WORKER in the Essex Market Court in New York, by the Dollar Patriots of the United Patriots' Society, the Keymen of America and the American Legion.

The answer to this attack must be met with all the power of our movement, with all the understanding of its significance to the working class. We must answer blow for blow to the attempt to destroy our chief weapon, The DAILY WORKER. We must meet the challenge of the Dollar Patriots with all the strength at our command.

Money is a powerful weapon in the hands of our enemies. We must raise money to meet their attack. We must raise it quickly. We must exhaust every possible resource in order to save our paper from the onslaughts of the black forces of reaction. DON'T WAIT. ACT NOW.

OO TO A COL
New York, N. Y.
Inclosed is my contribution of
dollars cents to the
Ruthenberg Sustaining Fund
for a stronger and better
DAILY WORKER and for the
defense of our paper. I will pay
the same amount regularly
every
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Tasks of Our Movement.")

Another Sample of Labor Rewarding Its "Friends"

the number of weeks during which payment is made.

charges that it was "double-crossed" by the legislators and the subject of profound grief for them. the third-term issue manufacturers, who persuaded labor to withdraw its support of They view the tendency with great The idea of having to meet an issue third-term issue they plan to arouse bassy compound in Peking? Why is squarely is one of deep chagrin to them. It is not the Coolidge way.

aid those workers maimed and crippled in industry as is the New York State compensation bill which is so involved with legal technicalities that the lawyers and other leeches derive the prin- that a small group of very good and cipal benefits therefrom and the unfortunate worker frequently unquestionably regular republicans of pare a reply. But he was called off ers' House, 1902 W. Division St. The finds himself not only deprived of the benefits supposed to be the highest rank are planning on givdue him, but also has to sacrifice his savings in a vain effort ing Mr. Coolidge a heavy dose of the to get his compensation.

It is not the New Jersey Federation of Labor that has been President on the third term issue. It betrayed by the old party politicians and the manufacturers, but is proposed to have someone of nathe working class of New Jersey that has been betrayed by the tional prominence, of unquestioned rethe working class of New Jersey that has been betrayed by the publicanism, challenge President Coolshysters at the head of the Federation who endeavor to keep idge to bluntly declare himself on the alive the myth that labor can obtain favorable legislation from third term controversy. alive the myth that labor can obtain favorable legislation from third term controversy.

It will be demanded of him whether the capitalist political parties and who fight against a class party of labor, because the creation of such a party would force the officials to sever their ties with the old parties or get out of the challenge.

The challenge third term controversy.

It will be demanded of him whether the day of sized boom under way that year for another term when the resolution was offered in the resolution was offered in the thouse and approved by an overous the controversy.

Grant had a good sized boom under way that year for another term when the resolution was offered in the r

long way toward bringing to an important section of the New will be compelled to reply straight- It ended Grant's plans. Jersey working class the necessity for class political action as the intention of the group maneuveropposed to the disastrous policy of "rewarding friends and pun- ing the undertaking.

In the Walls of the Kremlin.

ers (Communist) Party, Comrade C. E. Ruthenberg, now reposes in the wall of the Kremlin at Moscow. The only other ashes thus far resting there are of Krassin, who died at his post in London. Before the wall lie the other leaders of the proletarian revolution | Coolidge out on whether he intends but it showed his deep irritation. It in Russia, who have died since the rise to power of the workers to run or not. Presidential politics in is no secret in Washington that Cooland peasants of that vast country. The final resting places of the republican party is at a stale-lidge, although he uses Hoover to the and peasants of that vast country. The final resting places of the uncertainty limit, is very jealous of him and his mate because of the uncertainty limit, is very jealous of him and his among republican leaders as to what popularity. Recently, when a newslions of workers have in the past and countless numbers will continue to journey to that spot to pay revolutionary tribute to those intend running, which few of them pointing out the absurdity of a powho lived and fought that mankind throughout the world might believe, then they want to know it so litical system which made a Coolidge throw off the fetters of capitalism—the last slave system that for themselves or their candidates, the atmosphere about the be overcome by many militant work.

rade Kutnenberg is the only non-Russian revolutionist who has a they don't pass up any opportunities always failed his so-called political about throwing a monkey wrench in associates and supporters. He never be there because in his revolutionary activity in the United States his plans. he was the first of the older of the nationally prominent figures The next session of congress is go- year, excepting Butler of Massachuin the Socialist Party who drew the practical lessons from the ing to offer many opportunities for setts, and he did that only under the Russian revolution; he became the leader of the young Communident is going to have a hard time of reluctance. That Massachusetts, his ist movement, and remained the most consistent follower of the it next congress under any circum- home state, brushed his endorsement Address Communist International to the day of his untimely death.

from the time his remains reached European son the Journey as Vice-President Dawes, Senator for much secret and some open denunfrom Hamburg to Moscow was marked by continuous working Moses of New Hampshire and others ciation. His gratuitous lashing at of imperialism. These demonstrations were of tremendous po- have a far more difficult time of it. the Capital. Europe the fact that even here, the center of world reaction, there silence and to put a damper on third-fact to put in a blow. Mr have printed full page illustrated features dealing with the life changed, by applying the patronage and achievements of Comrade Ruthenberg. In this way the Com- screws, his managers will blow up a

DAILY WORKER Reformist Union Chief Dodging Unity of Labor

the Amsterdamers, as is well known, sians in playing their game use the tional conference with the Soviet C there is a so-called left wing which workers as puppets." supports the demand for an uncon-

among them to achieve unity? This question is excellently an- tional. swered by two articles of the left Amsterdamers which appeared recently. We refer to the articles of Dutch Social-Democratic "Het Folk" of March 14, and the leader in the Basel Workers' Gazette" of March 9-the organ of Social-Democracy in very interesting. The "Basel Work-Switzerland and of the Trade Union ers' Gazette" in a leader entitled Cartel in Basel.

Polite Amsterdamers.

the Russians disruptionists.

MOSCOW, (By Mail).—Among prove to the workers that the Rus-

At all events Van-der-Lend is of ditional conference with "the Soviet the opinion that such a conference it is far better to have the Russians Trade Unions." These Amsterdamers is necessary so that the work of af- inside the international organization, lose no opportunity in condemning filiating certain trade union centres where it will be possible to influence the right leaders of the International to Amsterdam will be moved ahead. them and where under threat of exfor rejecting this demand. What is Thus, for instance, the Mexican la-clusion they will have to submit to the reason for this position of the bor confederation has categorically the decisions adopted." lefts? Is there any real desire stated that while unity is not reached

> Communists Hard To Kill. Thus we see that the "left" Van-

sians. social-democrats to this question is submit to reformist decisions.

'Amsterdam and Moscow" writes: "One way or the other, Commu-Van-der-Lend's article is an answer nists continue to exist in the labor the problem of unity ends with the to the article of Stenhuis. The latter movement. The fact that they are in question of mutual relations between wrote against an unconditional con- a different party, in a different orference, reproaching the Englishmen ganization makes them sufficiently for their "impolite" insistence on con-important time after time to menace ignore existing divisions in European same situation prevails in the Russian tence of parallel revolutionary and

(Iskra, December, 1900—"The Urgent game of the Russians,—writes Van- an unconditional conference the Amder-Len-the best method would be sterdamers are only able to keep to convene this conference insisted their opponents outside the Internaupon by them. We have no reason tional organization, but this does not to fear that the Russians will use it mean that they disappear from the as a tribune to address the whole face of the earth; on the contrary, ficiently skillful to unmask their velop still greater activity from the

The leader insists on an uncondi-

"We support the point of view that

It appears therefore that the callit will not affiliate to the Interna- ing of a conference and the affiliation of the Soviet C. C. T. U. to Amsterdam is not a means to real unity for the Swiss social-democrats, der-Lend desires only one thing: to but simply a manoeuvre-an attempt Van-der-Lend which appeared in the unmask the tactical game of the Rus- to make revolutionary propaganda less dangerous, hoping to force the The attitude of the Switzerland trade unions of the U.S.S.R. to

They Ignore Facts. Very characteristic of the authors of these two articles, as well as of many so-called lefts is the fact that the Soviet C. C. T. U. and the Amsterdam International. They completely Francis Langer. "In order to unmask the tactical Unions. . . By refusing to call reformist trade union centres in France, in Czecho-Slovakia and in Holland, despite the fact that this question is of central importance.

light on their true intentions and

Read The Daily Worker Every Day.

May Day Celebration

CINCINNATI, Ohio, April 26.-A May Day meeting will be held here on May 1, at seven p. m. at the Odd Fellows Temple, Seventh and Elm Streets, with T. Johnson and J. Wadl which the public has watched the His idea of a third-term was alright, as the principal speakers. A musical

Lecture On China.

CHICAGO, April 26 .- What are the U. S. marines doing in the Soviet em-When Fess let loose his concentrating their naval forces at blurb, full of historical inaccuracies | Hankow? These and other questions despite the fact that he was once a will be answered by M. A. Stolar in college professor, Senator Borah in- another lecture on the Chinese revoformed the press that he would pre- lution Friday, April 29, at the Workfor the time being, and advised to let lecture will be illustrated with sterethe Coolidge men do the talking for option pictures of China. The Soviet embassy compound, the U.S. embassy, Comrade Borodin and his One of the proposals that it is in- family, the leaders of the Kuomintang tended to give Mr. Coolidge some the most important cities, Shanghai, anxiety over next session is a resolu- Peking, etc., will be shown. Begintion similar to that adopted by the ning at 8 P. M. sharp. Admission House of Representatives in 1875 dis- is free. All who understand the

to succeed himself. The challenge licans, among them Harrison, who hold a social for comrades and their All are invited.

> Visitor to the White House says that President Coolidge has the best shined shoes in America,-News

Now is there any reason why he should not be re-nominated and re-

In the loss of Comrade Ruthenberg the Workers (Communist) Party has lost its foremost leader and the American working class its

Fill out the application below and mail it. Become a member of the Workers (Communist) Party and carry forward the work of Comrade

I want to become a member of the

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ber to sell or distribute.



Theatre Guild Plans for Next Season

A new production of Goethe's 'Faust," heals the list of plays to be presented by the Theatre Guild next season. The Russian school of drama will be represented by Tchekov and Turgenev. Shaw too will have a showing, with a revival of "The Doctor's Dilemma.

Of course the list is not definite, but the plays, announced by the Theatre Guild from time to time will be chosen from the following: "Porgy," by Dorothy and Dubose Heyward; 'All Our Yesterdays," C. K. Munro; "Faust," Goethe; "The Doctor's Di-lemma," Shaw; "Much Ado About Nothing," Shakespeare; "The Sea Gull," Anton Tchekov; "The Genius and His Brother," Sil-Vara; "A Month in the Country," Turgeney; "The Camel Through the Needle's Eye,"

Broadway Briefs

Millicent Hasley has replaced Juliette Crosby in the role of "Velma."

The Fidelity Club of Van Nest, will "What Anne Brought Home."

"Six Women" will be presented by ing May 2 at the New Park Theatre. government.

cal revue will come to the 44th Street | ter, at the Martin Beck Theatre, will Theatre on Monday, May 2nd. The be published by Charles Scribner's production contains groups of Gertrude Hoffmann Girls and Foster Girls in addition to a cast of thirty principals. "Cherry Blossoms," now at the 44th Street Theatre will be moved to the Cosmopolitan next Mon-

"Enchantment," a new play by J. Jefferson Fargeon opens at the Edyth is by Archie Colby, lyrics by Phil Totten Theatre tonight.

"Spread Eagle," the drama by May.



MME. VICTORINA KRIGER

Ballerina of the Moscow Opera,

"A Night in Spain," the new musi- George S. Brooks anl Walter B. Lis-

Hope Hampton will be starred in new operetta by Dorothy Donnelly and Edward Sheldon, with music by

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN

Theatre Guild Acting Compan THE SECOND MAN ILD THEA., W. 52 St. Evs. 8:16 Mats. Thurs. and Sat. 2:15 Next Week—Pygmalion

RIGHT YOU ARE IF YOU THINK YOU ARE GARRICK 65 W. 35 St. Evs. 8:30 Mats. Thurs. and Sat. Next Week—Mr. Pim Passes By

THE SILVER CORD

CARROLL Earl Carroll Thea., 7th Ave. & 50th St. Mats. Thurs. & Sat. 2:30

MARTIN BECK THEATRE, 45 St. 8 Ave. Evs. 8:30.

Mats. Wed. and Sat.

JED HARRIS Prescuts a Drama

SPREAD EAGLE

BE SURE TO GET THE The LADDER SPECIAL ISSUE, MAY FIRST

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LENIN SAID:

Not a single class in all history achieved power without putting forward its political leaders and spokesmen capable of organiz- vening this conference, and calling the aims of the labor movement. This countries, completely ignore the exising the movement and leading it.

Again the hoary fraud of labor "rewarding friends and punishing enemies" has turned out disastrously for the labor forces. This time it is the New Jersey Federation of Labor that makes the miserable apology to its membership that it has been "betrayed." The New Jersey labor body complains that it had been promised support for a compensation bill that would increase from \$17 to \$20 a week the maximum compensation for President and his small clique of like it. It can be said authoritatively total disability in industrial accidents and would have increased

In a resolution adopted at its recent meeting the Federation Marshall query and reply has been a least of all right now is agitation on

But even if the bill had passed it would be as impotent to day because they have so far never troversy.

The Passaic campaign that is now being waged will go a will be put in such a manner that he later became president, voting for it. friends in celebration of May Day. What Anne Brought Home ishing enemies" in the old parties.

The urn containing the ashes of the late leader of the Work- him in as public and vigorous a man-

can ever exist. With the exception of John Reed, who died in Russia, Com- they can be sure about it, some of rade Ruthenberg is the only non-Russian revolutionist who has a them want to know it to be sure that

From the time his remains reached European soil the journey publican friends and associates such tion. This characteristic has come in class demonstrations as the masses paid the respects to the dead leader of the proletarian vanguard in the world's mightiest citadel ning for re-election, he is going to many bitter things were said about litical significance as it brought home to the working class of exists a Communist Party that challenges the power of "Uncle term debate. Then if economic and Shylock." Some of the leading European working class journals commercial conditions remain unmunist movement of this country is dramatized before the Euro-spond to public pressure to run again. pean proletariat and heartens them to struggle more determinedly against the servile governments that do the bidding of Wall Street

agents in Europe. While the inscription on the stone in the wall of tho Kremlin by the Worker just this. They propose keepthat conceals the remains of Comrade Ruthenberg marks his rest
While the inscription on the stone in the wall of tho Kremlin prevent just this. They propose keeping the third-term debate continually for Sunday, May 1, at Tatra Hall, Nuclei outside of the New York L. Lagonassino; St. Conduction of the New York L. Lagonassino; St. Conduct ing place, the monument that we must erect to his memory in underway. The more statements from 5148 6th Avenue. There will be District write to Daily Worker Pub. T. W. Papper; Sasq., Canada....1.00 M. Stresson; Central Islip, N.Y...1.00 end with his birthday in July.

It is possible that unity with great success, but, nevertheless, more astute policy of disruption. will be achieved; if not, we shall be has many evil effects. In this fashable to unmask the Russians and ion the aim is lost.'

President Disliked by His Own Gang

What's What's Washington

WASHINGTON, April 26. - The right to a third term, the better they

He and they are where they are to- to make himself known on the con- munists? Why are the imperialists been compelled to speak frankly.

To Quiz Coolidge.

It has now come to their attention open letter idea. It is learned that there is under way a plan to call the

to reply. It is entirely possible that he may retire on his dignity as President and decline to discuss the matter. But whether he answers or not, ner as Marshall questioned Governor

Smith on the catholic church issue.

Await Coolidge Action.

Would Prefer Silence.

Fess Statement Untimely. The plan of these good republicans, who on the face of things are loyal ly insisting that Coolidge has every 35 cents.

Massachusetts managers are visibly that Senator Fess's statement did not distressed. The enthusiasm with meet with the President's approval. Borah-Butler debate and the Smith- but the thing that Mr. Coolidge wants Borah Reply Deferred.

By keeping up a barrage on the

Fears Congress Action.

approving of a third term for Grant. Russian language are invited.

The resolution was actually offered during the last session in the closing days, but it was lost in the jam. It Mr. Coolidge is not above refusing is now planned on reintroducing it next session and forcing a vote on it.

Jealous of Hoover. The Coolidge outbreak on Hoover last week has added its bit of hate of the subject is going to be put up to Coolidge among the Republican leaders. Hoover is Coolidge's most useful and trusted adviser and yet the President never hesitated to turn and snap at him. The way he did it was The purpose of course is to smoke not only characteristic of Coolidge, If he proposes being a candidate and White House was grouchy for a week. Gang Dislikes Cal.

Throughout his career Coolidge has lifted his hand for a republican last stances-but if some of his good re- aside, added no comfort to his hesita--are convinced that he intends run- Hoover fanned the fires anew and

If Coolidge ever slips he is in for a The Coolidge scheme is to maintain fierce pummelling. There are many for a chance to put in a blow. Mr. Coolidge is without question the most disliked republican president among republicans they have had for a long,

Kenosha May Day Meet.

KENOSHA, Wis., April 26.--A May Day celebration, mass meeting,

C. T. U. and continues:

The confessions and deliberations in "Chicago" at the Music Box Theof those left Amsterdamers shed atre. world. Have we then no people suf- it is because of this that they de- prove that they are in reality in no way distinguished from their right give a theatre party at Wallack's Theoutside. This true, is not crowned colleagues. They merely carry on a latre for tonight's performance of

Arranged for Workers Of Cincinnati May First

program is also being arranged.

Ask Me Another.

elected?-Bill Dodgers.

Patronize Our Advertizers. Let's Fight On! Join The Workers Party

Workers (Communist) Party.



the Lepane Amusement Company, at the Frolic Theatre on May 9. "The and ranked second only to Anna and ranked second only to Night Hawk," now current at the Pavlowa, has been awarded the title Frolic, will be moved to Boston, open- of "worthy artist," by the Soviet

Sons in May.

Oshrin and Grisman will produce "The Girl from Childs." The book Cook, and music by Tom Johnstone, and is due here about the middle of

HAT BOSSES ARE **BEATEN ON PLEA** FOR INJUNCTION

Bolivia Company Bitterly Fights Its Workers Plumbers Helpers

After a trial of hat workers lasting four days, Supreme Court Justice Valente has denied an injunction applied for by the Bolivia Panama Hat Company at 665 Broadway, who sought to restrain the officers and members of Local Unions 3 and 45, of the United Hatters of North America, from picketing its shop which is on strike.

Plan to Unionize

So they will be able more effec-

The helpers have a strike song that

We are the plumbers' helpers,

You hear so much about,

Whenever we fight hard.

O the plumbers, the helpers,

The union is what we sing.

Whenever we go out on strike,

Who's name is Jimmy Walsh,

Rosalsky, Enemy of

freed on a writ of habeas corpus.

Supreme Court Judge

Rules That Jewelry

(By Federated Press)

they must withdraw a strike order.

The Jewelry Workers Union was

picketing the firm of Dinhofer Bros.

laid down the following principle:

"Every American citizen," said Ford, "has a perfect right to spread

spread that doctrine among his fel-

ers, so long as he does it in a peace-

ful and orderly manner, as in this

Commenting on the decision, the

president of the Jewelry Workers' district council of New York, said:

"Let this case be an object lesson for

injunction judges who grant injunc-

tions without a trial upon the perjured testimony of employers and

case."

their bulldozed employes."

of the case.

The union is the thing,

We are all young workers,

Who fight like hell,

We are sure to win.

We were only a few.

Thousand times two.

And he is true to us.

We started organizing.

Organizing, Organizing,

We have an organizer,

He is a good fellow,

Woman Sues

Everybody talks of us,

Chorus:

Hey, hey, plumbers,

The Entire City

The judge not only declared that Plumbers Helpers who have been peaceful picketing is perfectly per- striking since April 1 in Brooklyn are missible, but he also held that "the planning to unionize the helpers in right of persuasion cannot be en- Manhattan and Queens. This application for an injunction was particularly notable be- tively to carry on their work, the cause the Bolivia Hat Company asked helpers sent a telegram last night to an injunction against the union, on the national headquarters of the come out on strike voluntarily, but what percentage of helpers should be because they had been ordered to do admitted into the union. so by the union.

Third Injunction Sought.

since the workers first struck on tive leaders of the union will speak. Monday, March 7. The week-workers came out on that day, in protest against the fact that they were a statement to all helpers in Greater down the existing trade union moveforced to work 54 and 55 hours, in- New York in which they place the stead of 52 as they were supposed to question of a lockout plainly before do; and that they had to work over- the workers. How they have been time on Saturdays, and on Sundays, the only unorganized helpers in the counties. without extra pay. building trades, and the necessity of

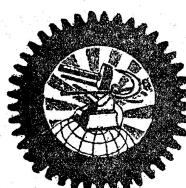
This original strike was settled on all of them joining the union. The the very de it was called, the statement says that at present more workers gaining a 48 hour week and than 2,000 helpers are members of full pay for overtime. It was agreed the organization. there should be no discrimination for participation in this strike, but on they are always singing. It is as waiters, textile workers and garment land and property owned by the Sing-Saturday March 12, one man who had follows: struck was discharged.

Piece Workers Strike.

The following Monday, the piece workers came cut on strike in protest against this discharge, and with the demand that their hours and wages also be improved. The weekworkers joined in the demand for reinstatement of their fellow-worker-

Celebrate

DAY



With a bundle of the SPECIAL of the

DAILY WORKER

On May Day a Special Issue of The DAILY WORKER will be issued.

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There will be special articles on the world labor; special cartoons and photographs.

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A whole section will be devoted to greetings to the world of lapor from individual workers and from working class organizations.

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This issue should be brought into the hands of thousands of workers. Order a bundle for yourself to give away and be sure to order a bundle

FOR YOUR MAY DAY MEETING

Special Bundle Kates \$2.50 A HUNDRED

-RUSH-

THE DAILY WORKER 23 First St., New York Enclosed \$..... for copies of the MAY DAY SPECIAL

Organized Labor—Trade Union Activities

INJUNCTIONS ARE STRANGLING LABOR News and Comment Labor Education Labor and Government IN NEW JERSEY DESPITE NEW LAW Trade Union Politics

> Picketing Measure Has Only Led to Greater TORY FUR CZAR Activities by Courts Against Trade Unions

The American Association of Chancellor Backes made history for

the courts. The court outlined during what hours and the number of pickets perthe ground that the workers had not plumbers' union in Chicago inquiring missable that could picket and where pickets, or "observers" as the court calls them, could be stationed. Inceived in time for tonight's strike sey are a strangle-hold against the plumbers, signed their agreemnt to This is the third injunction asked meeting to be held at the Church of unorganized and organized workers pay the journeymen \$12 a day. from the courts by this hat firm All Nations, Second Ave. where ac- of this state. The open shoppers and the company unionists with the cooperation of the courts and judges are The helpers' association has issued systematically attempting to break evening the Bricklayers and Plasters'

> The workers daily are beginning to see the class nature of the courts thru the audience during the banquet. the issuance of injunctions. Within the past year dozens of injunctions in the building trades, cooks and ing to determine the value of the proposition with the sub-committee. have been issued against local unions

have lawyers and judges ready to duce its tax assessment.

Cleaners Set Raise.

NEWARK, April 26.—Ever since the legal picketing law went into ef- NEWARK, N. J.-Cleaners and fect last July the organized labor Dyers' Local 17,806 of Newark has movement of New Jersey has been succeeded in gaining an increase of dealt one hammer blow after another \$3 per week in wages. The agreeon the part of union-hating judges ment signed with the bosses continand anti-labor courts. Last week ues the 44 hour week. Over 200 mem-Newark appeared in the Essex county raise and include all those making court against making permanent the less than \$40 per week, Morris A. injunction issued against them, Vice Klein, their business agent declared.

Plumbers Get \$12.

PATERSON, N. J.-George M. Mitchell Jr. the chairman of a conference board of the local plumbers union in Paterson announced that the junctions and the courts in New Jer- plumbers and their bosses, the master

40 Years Old.

PASSAIC, N. J.—On Saturday ment. The teamsters and chauffers are suffering from injunctions against over 400. Representatives from the them in Bergen, essex and Hudson

Firms Escape Heavy Taxes. ELIZABETH, N. J.—The tax hearer Sewing Machine Co., was post-Whenever unorganized trades and poned. Only recently the Botany workers attempt to unionize, the Consolidated Co. of Passaic lost its by the local last week. courts and tools of the bosses always appeal in the supreme court to re-

sign injunctions. Sooner or later the The Public Service Corp. and nearorganized labor movement must take ly every large corporation in the a stand and put up a strong fight state of New Jersey systematically against these injunctions and the fake seek to evade and reduce the taxes legal picketing bill that went into assessed them. These greedy comeffect last July. If they do not, the panies make millions in profits, pay opportunities are slim for organiz- low wages and seek to reduce their ing the unorganized workers in New taxes so that they can pile up more gold in their coffers.

STEEL TRUST MEETING SHOWS GARY, MORGAN'S MAN CLOTHED WITH POWERS OF AN EMPEROR

(By LELAND OLDS, Federated Press)

Power such as old time kings would have envied was embodied in Judge but as secretary-treasurer in place of Gary when he opened the U. S. Steel Corporation annual meeting which I. Wohl, who resigned. ratified the decision of J. P. Morgan and his pals to cut a \$260,000,000 It was following Cort melon. According to the Wall Street Journal, before the meeting was called to order the Gary management had in its hands more than the 32 vote of the common and preferred stock required under New Jersey law to put the elected with M. Langer as manager. 40 per cent stock dividend over.

"The proposal to increase the authorized common capital from 5,500,- shares of U. S. Steel preferred. 000 to 7,533,210 shares of \$100 par," says the journal, "was passed by a Many of the names which appear Judge Otto Rosalsky, who became for 4,047,883 shares, or 81.4 per cent by true of the private banking houses especially notorious for his savage of the outstanding common shares and brokers. It is a well known fact sentences of cloakmakers involved in and 2,682,255 shares, or 74.6 per cent that J. P. Morgan & Co., Kuhn, Loeb load of debt when Corbett was forced The suit is being brought against proxy 3,435 common and 305 pre- of such agents.

ferred shares." the judge because of his action in Not Well Distributed. committing Thomas A. Ledwith, the This reveals the joker in all the husband of the plaintiff, to the psychopathic ward in the Bellevue Hospital. propaganda about the wide distribu-

Mrs. Ledwith charges that Rosalsky tion of stock ownership. U. S. Steel usurped authority in this matter with boasts upward of 90,000 individual the result that her husband was con- stockholders but the annual meetings fined in the hospital for three weeks have become nothing more than fordominant financiers are recorded. At Supreme Court Justice Edward this meeting the Morgan-Gary auto-Riegelmann, in Brooklyn yesterday, cracy had 6,730,138 votes in contrast in behalf of Rosalsky for a dismissal of the management.

The concentration of ownership of of New York financiers appears in

Workers Can Strike U. S. Steel No. of common stockholders shares J. S. Bache & Co. 66,469 To strike or not to strike. Supreme J. W. Davis & Co. 59,355 Court justice John Ford tell the In- Geo. F. Baker and family 54,448 ternational Jewelry Workers Union T. F. McGowan 52,951 it has the right to strike, to picket Newborg & Co. 50,000 and to persuade strikebreakers to Gilbert Haldane 47,650 join the union. This charter of labor's Myron C. Taylor 45,000 liberties comes shortly after another L. S. Phipps 40,001 New York supreme court justice, Remick, Hodges & Co. 30,000 31,470 Cropsey tells the Brooklyn painters Pyne, Kendall & Woolister 23,275 they have no right to strike and that T. F. Rothschild 22,840

523,459 Total

when a lower court judge, Isedore The Wall Street Journal list of Wesservogel enjoined the workers some of the larger shareholdings conagainst picketing and enjoined the tains 212 individual holdings of more the verge of a panic. strikebreakers against joining the than 1,000 shares of common each Ford. Denying a permanent writ he 805 shares. Over 785,000 of these

Dummy Stockholders.

heavy majority. At the start of the on the list are masks behind which meeting the management had proxies the big owners hide. This is especialstrikes recently, is being sued for \$100,000 by Mrs. Mary A. Ledwith. of the outstanding preferred. There & Co. and the Rockefeller interests out, and since then it has paid off mask their colossal power by the use thousands of dollars which would

before she succeeded in getting him malities at which the decisions of the and Nathan Miller with 3450, both tional. corporation lawyers, are undoubtedly Morgan men. There are also C. F. reserved decision on the motion made with 3,740 votes present independent S. Craig with 1450 who give J. Mor- the committee was informed when it gan & Co. as their address.

These are merely hints, but they steel trust common stock in the hands suggest that under cover of a large the manager, L. Belfer, vice-president the following list of 12 large hold- use principally of their names, there ber of the Executive Board, had been exists a concentration of control suspended, so Schachtman said. which would startle the country if it could be uncovered.

40 Hurt When Wooden Trains Smash Up

Forty persons were injured and 400 were thrown into panic when a five car local train south bound ran into a stalled express on the Third Avenue elevated yesterday afternoon near the Houston Street station. The local was made up of wooden

cars and when the first car crashed into the stalled express the entire forward portion of the car was demolished. The 400 passengers of the local were bowled over and were on

union. The case was appealed to Combined these holdings total 1,314,- Buy The Daily Worker shares are in 32 blocks. These in Special May Day Issue

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SUSPENDS LOCAL

Labor and Imperialism

By Reactionary Clique

Local 25 of the International Fur Workers' Union in Newark has received word that it has been suspended by the reactionary International officials for inability to pay a \$5.000 debt which was contracted by the former corrupt administration of the local.

Passaic trades and labor council, the upon President Schachtman to dis- many of the largest shops of the ininternational union and the state cuss this matter, and promised that dustry, including B. Geller and A. bricklayers and plasters addressed since it was absolutely impossible for

The sub-committee's response was a notice that the local is suspended. This came in the same letter which acknowledged receipt of a check sent

Official Went South.

This debt of \$5,000 is owed on acbeen paid in by the members but were side of the street. Schachtman and largest raid of its kind on Long Isnever paid over to the International When he was examined by the Execu-

was "whitewashed," but they announced at the same time that he had been suspended as a vice president. His name appears, however, on the latest letterhead on which Schacht man is not only listed as president,

It was following Corbett's exposure and suspension from Local 25, that a progressive administration was The reactionary International leaders immediately began an attack upon these chosen representatives of the workers, and took out an injunction which they were eventually forced to

The local was left with a heavy J. P. Morgan himself is listed as an efficient and honest administraowning 901 shares of common. But tion. The reactionary International's George F. Baker, chairman of the method of helping in this work of Morgan First National Bank, con- housecleaning, and building up a trols 62,951 shares and Gilbert Mal-strong, self-sustaining vigorous local dane with 45,000 shares also repre- is to first attempt to attack it thru sents the First National. Similarly the capitalist courts; and failing in Myron C. Taylor with 40,001 shares that, to suspend it from the Interna-

The International has also suspended-without any notice-three of Anderson with 5100 shares and W. the active members of Local 25, so the payment of the debt. M. Langer number of paid agents, who sell the of the local; and J. Schulman, a mem-

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hone Granite 7252, Philadelphia, P.

when the Teamsters' Local 478 of bers of the union are effected by the Newark appeared in the Essex county with the service and include all those mobiles. Balanced of the members of their union. They did not stand the ordeal very well.

Threat of some such action was union. contained in a letter sent two weeks debt within 15 days or the local The two of them finally had to run Local of Passaic celebratel their 40th would be denied any representation at between the shower of hisses and

them to pay this sum all at once, the rate of \$100 a week. President Schachtman promised to take up this

count of dues which have already the restaurant; then on the opposite by the former manager of the local, Long Island City later in the morning Nassau County detectives last night Milton Corbett. This is the man, a without further contact with the seized alcohol, mash, and distilling vice president of the International, who was tried and suspended by the local for misappropriation of funds. tive Board of the International, he

Repaid Part of Debt.

Sacco and Vanzetti Must Not Die!

THREE SORRY INTERNATIONAL NABOBS OF FURRIERS BOOED FROM MARKET

Workers Cry "Scab, Scab" as Three Musketeers Try to Parade in Center of Industrial District

By HELEN BLACK. Union, ventured bravely forth re-day right after work. cently to the fur market of the city, Sixth to Seventh avenues, between of a demonstration against the im-27th and 32nd street.

dents of the International, but it is a last week. long, long time since they saw any

"Scab-Scab." Cries of "scab, scab" greeted them as soon as they were recognized. Hisses, boos, shouts of derision rose big demonstrations that took place on all sides of them as the thousands early Monday morning before shops actionary International's "ten-cent" under the existing circumstances, and

The workers heard Sorkin admonago by former Secretary-Treasurer I ishing Schachtman to "be brave," Wohl, demanding payment of this "have courage." But it was useless Weckstein & Sons whose workers are tells why injured workmen will not picketing. The pickets marched back get higher compensation payments regular payments would be made at and forth, back and forth and poor Schachtman and Sorkin dared not promised to support the bill raising come out of their hiding place for nearly an hour.

Sneak Back To Long Island. Finally police and detectives came to their rescue, and completely surrounded by these representatives of the law, they left the building and went to a nearby restaurant. The pickets followed them and continued the demonstration first in front of Sorkin were glad to sneak back to land, federal prohibition agents and members of the unions.

ockout of fur workers who have re- miles west of Hicksville.

fused to register in the "ten cent Schachtman, Sorkin and Winnick, union" of the International will be three brave musketeers of the reac-made public at a mass meeting of fur tionary International Fur Workers' workers in Cooper Union on Thurs-

The meeting will be in the nature prisonment of the nine fur workers Oiser Schachtman is president; H. who were convicted on a framed-up Sorkin and I. Winnick are vice presi- charge of assault in Mineola, L. I.,

> Ben Gold and Isadore Shapiro union leaders who were freed by the jury of the same charges, will be speakers at the meeting.

Ten furriers and four dressmakers were arrested while picketing in the of workers passed on their way to the where workers have been locked out. shops; and hundreds of others, pro- All were later dismissed by Magisceeded to the picketing of their shops trate Simpson, who declared in Jets from which they had been locked out ferson Market Court that the workers for refusing to register with the re- had every right to picket their shops emphasized that picketing had hear peaceful, so that no law had been

Jersey Kills Bill for Raise in Compensation

NEWARK, N. J., (FP) April 26.-The New Jersey Federation of Labor this year. Legislators who had maximum rates from \$17 to \$20 per week back down when the New Jersey Manufacturers' Association lobby ordered them to. The bill was knifed in the senate; the judiciary committee and Chairman Stevens directed the dirty work.

Cops Get Booze.

In what was described as the apparatus valued at \$100,000 in a 3-Important plans for meeting the story barn on the Woodbury road, 3

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Miners' Officials Called "Agitators", "Demagogues" By Capitalists in 1874

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL-

AT SEA, Aboard the United States Liner, President Roosevelt, April 8 (By Mail from Plymouth, England).-This in an oil burning ship. There are no everbusy shovels down in the bowels of the liner, shifting coal from the bunkers into hungry furnaces. Instead the liquid fuel flows easily and unceasingly to keep alive the fires beneath power-generating boilers.

That means that back in "The States" coal mines are thrown idle by the diminishing demand for coal, thus aggravating the problem of over-production and underemployment in this basic industry.

But this has never been the biggest problem of the coal miners. The greatest concern of the workers in the industry, since the desire for organization first entered the minds of the coal diggers, has been how to develop the union on a national scale, to function effectively on a nation-wide front, thus ensuring victory for all their demands. The periods of greatest progress by the union have been characterized by national, sentralized, disciplined action. Periods of setback have Seen featured by decentralization, separate action against the employers by district, sub-district and even local organizations, always leading to disintegration and decay, sometimes even to annihilation.

Thus the policies invoked by the regime of President John L. Lewis, in the present struggle, merely repeat the mistaken policies in the past when, on numerous occasions, the miners' union presented a broken, disorganized front to the employers.

There are big differences, however, between the present and the past, which constitute a black indictment against the Lewis regime. Some of these are as fol-

First:-The first national organization of the miners, for instance, The American Miners' Association, organized January 28, 1861, disappeared in 1868, largely as a result of the general depression following the Civil War. The Lewis administration has crippled the Miners' Union and made it well-nigh helpless in the years 1926-27, two viduals who, fired by the Russian of the most prosperous years in the whole history of

American capitalism. Second:-In 1868 industrialism in America was just the Communist Party. He deplores beginning to find itself. Capitalism was only getting a the activities of the latter, especially ces try to crush The DAILY foothold, with competition prevailing extensively, espe- when they picture the S. P. as a group cially in the coal industry. The machine age was just of renegades who are known to the when we are going to crush them. beginning to throb audibly over the land. Under these world at large as socialists only beconditions the necessity of a national organization and cause they kept their old label—the weapon and we are going defend it. national action could not have been as clear to the coal Socialist Party of America. Mr. de Comradely yours, - D. Fedarok, miners as it should be today, with industrialism at its Witt phrases it differently—the athighest stage of development anywhere in the world, tempt by the Communists to destroy with competition well-nigh eliminated among the em- the effectiveness of the laboring ployers, who are united in their Operators' (Owners) groups in this country. He admits

It is only when these facts are rightly understood that of the movement but for their own the monstrous crime committed by President Lewis and good. He goes on to say that to his administration, in failing to prepare for the present destroy a perfectly good radical orstruggle thru the adoption and carrying out of correct ganization in order to get rid of some policies, can be clearly visualized.

made it possible for Arthur E. Suffern, in his book, "The must be condemned. Whereas, the Coal Miners' Struggle for Industrial Status," to say Socialist Party, not content with per-

with the areas needing control was conceived relatively lows them to rule the movement, to early, the path of development to 1885 (and even up to dictate its policies, the Communist this de Witt. For instance, he refers Massachusetts workers who are in such desperate early, the path of development to look (and stort appears), this de with for instance, he refer to a mock debate and "Communist plight. Delegates whom it pleased the conference to izations to attain that end. Indeed the attainment of but executes them. The Sigmans Party English as she is gespoken." accept would be notified of further meetings. such an end remains to this day a major problem for and Schactmans would not last long Like others who received training in Finding it could neither clear the hall of delegates organized labor in the coal industry."

will make it possible for the miners' union to live in the control of certain individuals it spite of Lewis, Murray and Bittner. If the coal miners becomes not only worthless but will look around in the other great industries, the steel, dangerous, insofar as (1) it deludes genius, persistently "exposes" the automobile, rubber, textile, shoe, metal mining and even the workers into joining their party left wing. On one page he raps force the railroad industry, they cannot help but see how the instead of the one that honestly sets and sabotage as ardently as Martin narrow craft viewpoint, aided by the policy of local struggle as against nation-wide action, has wrought sets out, as a defense mechanism to ers' association and on another he havor with all attempts to build powerful unions in these destroy the group that is sincere and boasts of having said in 1920 that

It is of the period, 1860 to 1884 that Suffern writes: "Four years of Civil War, four years of severe business depression from 1866 to 1870, six years of acute depression from 1873 to 1879, a depression again in 1883-84; interspersed by two relatively brief but intense periods of prosperity in the early Seventies and the carly Eighties; such was the general industrial setting in which the struggle for collective bargaining in the coal industry took place."

in 1868, the local union had to carry on their struggles as a cloak about these men. Those that "Ramsay MacDonald will arrive individually. This they did, of course, as best they who stay within the party in an ation. New York on April 15.3. A timely alone will save Sacco and Vanzetti from the deadly and the authorist fields. could, in both the bituminous and the anthracite fields, tempt to reform the leaders will end sheet of inestimable value to the laawaiting the building of another national organization. by being corrupted by the leaders, bor movement. The weakness of the miners, that developed thru indi- Mr. H. G. Wells who, after his first vidual action, was the strength of the mine owners. The enthusiasm for the League of Naemployers refused to recognize the union or negotiate tions said, it would be better for Leader is hopelessly out of accord wage scales. When the miners resorted to strikes they humanity if the League disappeared with the best journalistic traditions were faced by the imported strike-breakers and gunmen since its actuality causes many peo- of the day, remember that it suffers of the mine owners, blacklisted or forced to signed declarations of non-affiliation with the union.

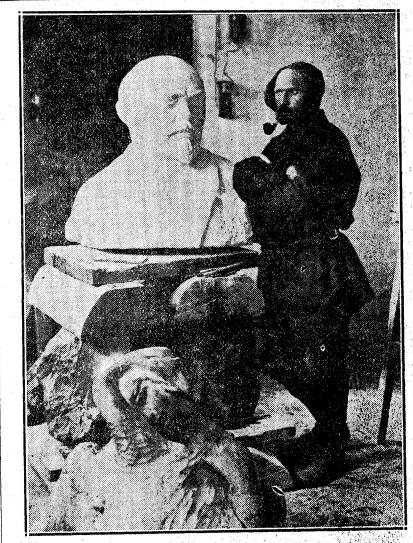
condition and new efforts were made to extend the or- security, causing them to withdraw delightful home newspaper. ganization over larger areas. The Miners' and Laborers' Association organized in 1872 established branches fight. among anthracite and bituminous miners in Pennsylvania and extended its activities to Ohio, West Virginia, Maryland, Kentucky and Michigan. About the same time the Miners' Benevolent and Protective Association here is one organization that ought was organized in Illinois, Indiana and Missouri.

In the following year, 1873, a number of prominent O'Neal, Hillquit; those of there miners from Illinois, Ohio and Pennsylvania requested the local unions to send representatives to a convention on October 13th. The purpose of the convention was, (1) to consolidate the entire body of miners for selfprotection; (2) to afford pecuniary and moral support to the districts "forced to the alternative of a strike"; and (3) to discuss their grievances and advocate the passage of laws in the several states which would proyide for the safety and welfare of the miners.

By 1874 there were 224 lodges with a membership of 24,000 represented in the convention, according to Evans' "History of the United Mine Workers of America."

Here was a movement in the right direction. It was not fawned on by the employers and politicians, as Lewis and his officialdom is fawned on today. Instead the capitalist press and capitalist spokesmen turned their most bitter attacks on the union and denounced the officials of the union as "agitators" and "demagogues."

Evans writes: The fact that no such bitter invective is today hurled at President Lewis and his fellow officials, should be food for thought for the coal miners.



A bust of Lenin by a Proletarian Sculptor.

TERS FROM OUR READERS

Editor, The DAILY WORKER: sneers at those enthusiastic indi- our members and sympathizers. Revolution and disgusted with the The DAILY WORKER is in danger Socialist Party, withdrew and joined I work day and night to get money. the existence, in the S.P., of several officials who are in it, not for the good "labor lieutenants" is absurd. And

mitting the sabotageurs to remain "Altho the idea of extending organization coextensive within the organization, actually al-

out to accomplish its purpose. (2) It Littleton addressing a reserve offic-(3) the party confronted by the Left "the American revolution was not a Wing veers sharply to the Right pink tea affair which followed a carrying with it many who other- course prescribed by social etiquette." wise might have been won over to a could be added.

root them. And, in the meantime, Times. oal industry took place."

* *

When the American Miners' Association was destroyed

When the American Miners' Association was destroyed destruction than to permit it to remain note that the issues of April 16 said from actual participation in the

> policies of the S.P. and its approach- poem in Walter Winchell's Graphic ing ally, the A. F. of L., we see that column. to die. near-allies: Woll, Green, Frayne and hundred per cent dramatic critic. He Grady need no introduction and no begins with the inevitable "with deft comment. Their policies support of and rapid strokes" and throws "good Chiang in China, of the Right Wing theatre" here and there. in the needle trades dispute, shows their nature cleary.

> One other point: Mr. de Witt, sarcastically, points out the undoubted fact that many former fiery "lefts" have became reactionaries. Rinaldo Capellini is a case in point. But this is a phenomenon not peculiar to the tonic, Lydia Pinkham's preferred. I Communists—the Socialists also have their full share: John Spargo, Walling, Russell and others.

Those who live in glass houses should build protecting walls of granite.-Robert Julien Kenton.

Sends \$77 to the DAILY WORKER. paper by subscribing to the Graphic's Dear Comrades:-Replying to your feature syndicate.

telegram I am sending you a check S. A. de Witt in this week's Leader for \$77 which I collected among

When I receive a telegram that

We know that the reactionary for-The DAILY WORKER is our

My Country Tis of Thee

By NAT KAPLAN.

The New Leader.

The New Leader is a weekly news-America and similar patriotic organ- minutes which swept in nearly the whole hall. izations.

S. A. de Witt has a heluva good

James Oneal, the paper's guiding

For once in a long time the New policy of militancy. To these more Leader has something with which it

But lest you imagine that the New ple to believe that the problem of the loss of Ed Sullivan, now sports how to end war has been solved and editor of the Graphic, and Ryan Wal-The miners gradually thoroly realized their helpless so lulls them into a false sense of ker, "art" editor of Mr. MacFadden's

Also observe that David P. Berenberg, eminent socialist historian and When we examine the names and literateur, recently had an Easter

We never get very far along with Their names: Sigman, Shipley's dramatic notes before we become convinced that he is a one

Even at the cost of boosting the New Leader's circulation here's a heartfelt testimonial-I get as many laughs out of the New Leader as I do out of Life, Judge or both.

And I do hope that its editorial staff takes a good dose of spring am rooting for the New Leader. I want to see it emerge more complete-

ly as a real, vital paper of the American socialist party, olav hasholom. And, as a final suggestion—its business department ought to add to its prestige as an American news-

the state of the s

SABOTAGE SACCO AND VANZETTI **DEFENSE IN PHILADELPHIA**

By VERA BUSH.

CHAMELESS disruptive tactics of a right wing machine broke up what might have been a splendid Sacco and Vanzetti conference called by the Amalgamated Clothing Workers at Labor Institute, Philadelphia, Wednesday evening. Credentialled delegates of invited organizations were refused seats by a credentials committee arbitrarily selected by the machine, proceedings needlessly dragged out, abusive language hurled without provocation from the chair, a vote on the report of the credentials committee refused, questions from the floor ruthlessly silenced, policemen summoned, in short, whatever could be done to kill the efforts of sincere labor elements to unite in support of Sacco and Vanzetti was done by the Forward gang in control of this conference.

In response to a rather hasty call issued by the Amalramated, three hundred workers, representative of labor, political defense and other organizations, packed a room at the Labor Institute.

The policy of the initiators of the conference was foreshadowed immediately in a lengthy caucus preceding the opening. The first words of Chairman Rudow of the Amalgamated left no doubt as to what the character of the gathering would be. "This mob"-so he characterized the splendid representation—could not be expected to make arrangements. Eighteen delegates had appeared from the International Labor Defense. Was there one or eighteen I. L. D.'s in Philadelphia? Functioning, legitimate organizations only would be allowed to participate.

These insinuations, shamelessly made in the face of invitations for "organizations and branches" sent to tions are in full swing to drench tempt to split the movement and to the International Labor Defense as well as to other organizations, provoked a general stir of protest. blood. Rudow nevertheless smugly continued. Only delegates representing trade unions would be seated. The credentials committee would be as follows.

A spontaneous protest from the floor was ruthlessly quelled, and a delegate who had risen to question the procedure of the machine told to "either sit down and shut up and get the h- out of here."

Amid a storm of boos and hisses Rudow read off unblushingly the names of his committee. All questions from the floor he shoved aside.

Having thus insured the ruling out of all elements not to its liking, the machine then proceeded to drag out the work of the credentials committee until nearly eleven o'clock. Although the delegates were workers who had the prospect of getting up at five o'clock the WORKER, but the day is coming next morning, not one of them left the hall. Still hoping to see some action taken to save the lives of their fellow workers, Sacco and Vanzetti, they hung on.

> pected. Such "trade unions" as the Radical Library of the Cantonese Armies declares that (let us hope the books represented were at least radical) and the Modern Home Association were permitted Powers," continued Gen., Tsiang in life of Dr. Sun Yat-sen. From 1895 full representation. The International Labor Defense his statement to the American corre- to 1910 he took a leading part in with its splendid record of aid to class struggle prisoners, was limited to two delegates only, and these not representative of its Central Committee. The Workers Party was accorded the same treatment.

By this time all elements of the conference not compaper "devoted to the interests of mitted to support of the group in control had been the socialist and labor movement." aroused to indignation at this shameless flaunting of oncies, can be clearly visualized.

It is such misleaders as John L. Lewis, Phil Murray, he is right. Just because there are Of late its "exposure" of the purpose of the gathering. When Albert Weisbord, Van Bittner and others, not to mention the recently discredited Frank Farrington, that have made it difficult really Communists is not a reason to fur trades strongly recommends its (Communist) Party, arose to protest the disgraceful to build the miners' union and make it function as an condemn the system. The test is to editors and supporters for honorary tactics of the conference and the "severe setback" effective organization of the mine workers. That such see how the movement as a whole membership in the secret service of thereby given the cause of Sacco and Vanzetti, he was effective organization of the mine works. And that is why the S.P. memoership in the secret service of greeted with a spontaneous demonstration of several treason has existed in the past, as it exists today, has works. And that is why the S.P. the United States, the Key Men of greeted with a spontaneous demonstration of several

> The lateness of the hour was then taken as an extime functioning as an East Broad- cuse for adjourning the meeting without a single action way Heywood Broun. A droll fellow, having been taken to further the defense of the two oppression of China.

There is no denying that a splendid opportunity has been lost for a union of broad elements of labor in common struggle, and the cause of Sacco and Vanzetti given a blow in this city. However, the eyes of all sincere and honest workers attending this conference have been opened as to the true nature of the machine in control of the Amalgamated, the Jewish Daily Forward, and the socialist party, which organizations made a common front in this disgraceful smashing policy.

It seems these gentlemen not only expel Communists pressors of China rather than on ac- are merely some of the indignities (present at their own invitation), they wish also to tual facts. Those who have followed heaped upon defenseless China by crush non-partisan, fighting class organizations such the great sweep of victories that her sister "democracies." These men may be so entrenched Vanzetti situation. In fact, it bein power that it is impossible to up
comes as militant as the New York

rect. them. And in the meanting.

Vanzetti situation. in tact, it betate to sacrifice the most vital interests of the working noted that the reports of "splits" have with the revolution it would have to mechanical rule.

The honest labor elements of the city will not allow their efforts to be thwarted in this manner and will

TO JOHN BULL, ET AL.

Plain Talk in Free Verse

By ADOLPH WOLF

Get the hell out of China You blustering bullying bandits! Clear out with your murder ships Your gangsters in uniform Your insolent meddlesome agents. You have a god damned nerve To hang around in another people's country Armed to the teeth like pirates that you are.

Your sanctimonious mouthings About protecting life Are nothing but a bloody fraud That you may put over on your babbits. You're not in China to protect life But to destroy life Your provocative presence Is bound to result in wholesale murder.

Your one and only purpose Is to prevent four hundred million people From being lost as potential wage slaves. To your rapacious capitalist system.

But you are doomed to fail In spite of the traitors you have brought Those head chopping "moderates" of yours.

The peasants and workers of China Are bound to triumph sooner or later And the price of blood it will have cost them Will be on your bloody heads, Your bloody christian heads!



THE HELPLESS ROBBER!

Imperialist to Chinese worker: Drop this dangerous weapon or I may have to take steps to defend myself.

The Blood Bath Is Being Prepared

TEN short years after Mr. Wilson and peasants who lay down their tools led this country into the European and scythes to take up arms for the slaughter to assure the reign of jus- wiping out of exploitation. tice and humanity, every indication Quite naturally the more moderate points to the fact that foul prepara- elements in the Kuo Min Tang at-Americans with another shower of isolate the more determined elements.

the light of Secretary of State Kel- and is now for the imperialists. logg's miserable intrigues in Mexico | That this sort of thing has been and Nicaragua his representations of taking place within the Kuo Min the Chinese situation fail to convince. Tang is inevitable and necessary. But

the Nationalist Government states who pray for its destruction. The that the looting charged against the splitters merely find themselves Southern army was done by the de- stripped of their power to interfere feated northern soldiers. General with the sweep towards victory. The report of the committee was as could be ex- Tsiang Kai-Shek, commander in chief White Russians are responsible. "The revolutionary experience shaped the spondents in Shanghai, "cannot sup- ten unsuccessful attempts to overpress the Chinese by means of war- throw the Manchu dynasty and to set ships, no matter how numerous."

same interests. These international Chinese Republic. financiers fatten on foreign conces-

The British Foreign Office has family of democratic nations. And given America a free hand to do as the treatment accorded New China it sees fit in Mexico, Central, and by the western democracies was, in South America. And in return Mr. the words of the late President Wil-Kellogg and the Coolidge adminis- son, the "acid test," applied to their tration appear to be prepared to back sincerity. And the "acid test" has Great Britain in its exploitation and proved the baseness of the "demo-

But it is the young men of this

to take the plunge?

They Pray For "Splits."

in China are reported with great fre- etc., "internationalized," that is, made quency in the daily press. We can the property of the imperialistic insay that these reports are inspired vaders; alien governments set up by the hopes of the imperialistic op- within the borders of China-these as the Southern army drew close to a swift kick in its ample posterior. Shanghai.

The Nationalist Movement has drawn And it is further notorious that the into the scope of its influence all ele- British attitude dictated the policy ments in Chinese life-merchants, of the United States. workers, peasants and students. But | The Russian Revolution introduced the aspirations of some of these ele-, a new factor. Revolutionary Russia ments are satisfied early in the revo- abolished the unequal treaties. Revolutionary struggle. The big mer- lutionary Russia treated the Chinese chants, for instance, are primarily as equals. All the concessions forced concerned with the removal of im- from China by the old Russia were perialistic exploitation. The workers returned. The "acid test" proved the and peasants, however, are concerned metal of the New Russia to be pure with the abolition of all exploitation. and unalloyed. And basing his con-And these various and sometimes op- clusions on these perfectly obvious posing interests and aspirations ex- facts Dr. Sun, just before he died, press themselves in the struggle to wrote to the Central Executive comdominate the policies of the Kuo mittee of the Soviet Union on March Ming Tang.

As the Chinese masses are drawn into the struggle, and their aspirations become articulate, the Nationalist Movement naturally swings to the left. But this is the best guarantee that the revolution will not be betrayed. The Nationalist Movement becomes more and more a people's movement. The army becomes more and more a people's army. Its political education is of even greater importance that its prowess with arms. It becomes a revolutionary army that sweeps forward with a fervor formed in the heat of revolution. Its rank and file are not the mercenary hordes who go to make up the brigand forces of a Chang Tso Lin, but workers (From the Chinese Guide In America)

But their attempts are bound to fail The sordidness of the Nanking for the simple reason that the two bombardment cannot be glossed over and a half million organized workers by diplomatic reports from American and peasants, whose numbers are imperialistic consular agents intent growing by the thousands daily, are excusing the wanton slaughter strong enough to maintain the orof Nanking's civilian population. ganization and to determine its pol-When all the facts of American naval icies. Leaders who cannot adjust participation in that wilful carnage themselves to this new situation are are made known to the American sloughed off. Since this article was people those responsible for it will written General Chiang-Kai-Shek pay dearly for their blood lust. In split with the Nationalist movement

Eugene Chen, foreign minister of it gives small hope to the imperialists

That Soviet Orientation.

More than forty years of intense up a government patterned after the Britain is again giving the lead to western democracies. Finally in 1911 America's foreign policy. America's the Manchus were overthrown and State Department and the British on January 1st, 1912, Dr. Sun was Foreign Office are dominated by the elected Provisional President of the

> Here was the most numerous people in the world brought into the cratic metal."

"Democratic" pretensions masked country, who have no reason to hate the most inhuman examples of but every reason to support the Chi-brigandage. England, France, Japan, The blood bath is being prepared. buccaneers Kidd and Morgan appear Will America's young men be forced as Sunday School picnics. Unequal treaties, extra-territoriality, forced concessions; Hongkong, Shanghai, Splits in the Kuo Min Tang Party Tien Tsin, Amoy, Nanking, Hankow,

It is notorious that Britain refused Certainly there are differences in- the assistance so necessary for the side the ranks of the Kuo Min Tang. solution of Young China's problems.

"... By the will of fate I must leave my work unfinished, and hand it over to those who, remaining faithful to the principles and teachings of the Party (Kuo Min-Tang) will thereby be my true followers. . . .

"Taking leave of you, dear comrades, I want to express the hope that the day will soon come when the U. S. S. R. will welcome a friend and ally in a mighty free China and that in the struggle for the liberation of the oppressed peoples of the world both these allies will go forward to victory hand in hand."

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