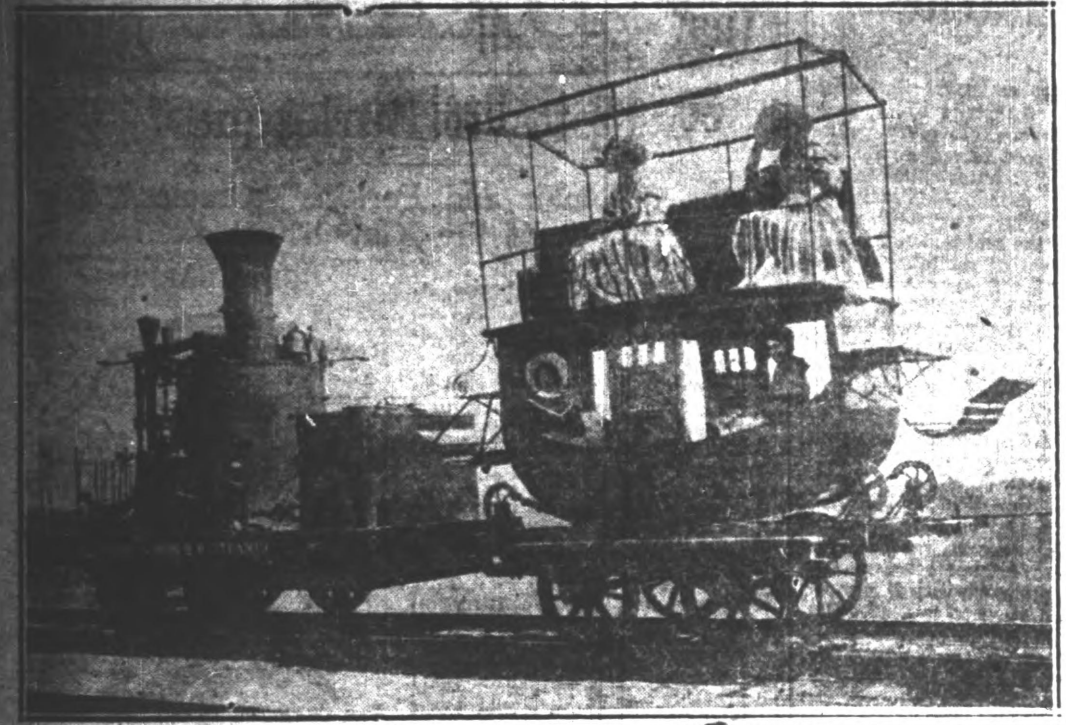






"B. & O." Celebrates Hundred Years Exploitation of Labor



CENTENARY of the B. & O. Railroad is being held at Baltimore. Photo above shows the Atlantic, first of the grass-hopper type of engines, a feature of the pageant.

Red Army Close to USSR Workers, Says Returning Visitor

While most of the members of the first tour arranged by World Tourists, Inc. are still in Soviet Union on extensions of stay granted for the purpose of visiting relatives or friends, or to study a specific phase of the Soviet culture, the second group returned late last week. This group, numbering seven, expressed great satisfaction with their treatment.

Their spokesman, James Trushinsky, of 2907 West Division St., Chicago, Ill., stated that they found the morale of the workers of the Soviet Union greatly higher than that of the American worker. An inveterate traveler, he stated that in no country he has visited has he found the workers so content with their lot.

Dirt Road Record 92.42 Miles. CLEVELAND, Sept. 27.—Frank Lockhart, 23-year-old auto race driver of Dayton, O., today held new world's records for all distances up to 100 miles, for one mile dirt tracks, following his sensational victory at North Randall yesterday afternoon.

U. S. S. R. PROSPEROUS, PEASANTS CONTENT, AS OLD WORLD SUFFERS FROM CAPITALISM

By LAURENCE TODD. (Federated Press.) WASHINGTON, Sept. 27.—Impressions gained in a three months' stay in Europe, just ended, are due to talks with trade union, political and peasant spokesmen of varying degrees of authority. I saw these men in London, Moscow, a Russian village, Prague, Vienna, small towns in Austria and Bavaria, and in Munich, Freiburg, Basel and Geneva.

Britain is slowly recovering industrial strength, and her labor movement is far more competent to resist employers' attacks than press dispatches of the past year would indicate. Her labor party will almost certainly form the next British cabinet—either alone or with the assistance of the liberals. Her recent trade union act will be repealed.

Germany is definitely settled on her republican foundations, and her working class is turning its attention once more to strictly class issues. Hitler, Luderdorf and their fascist groups are no longer dangerous; they are merely ridiculous.

Vienna, stronghold of the social democrats in the Danube basin, is giving to the world revolutionary lessons in taxation, in providing good housing for the masses, and in reform of the public schools. Surrounded by a conservative agricultural Austrian peasant population which takes its politics from the church, Vienna is a citadel of organized workers, fighting for a wage that will feed them and their wives and children. They have to face not only the employers, but also the walls raised by the Czech export tax on coal for Austrian factories and the other economic handicaps that are due to the peace treaties.

minimum cost and with maximum glory at home—has been "discovered" beyond any chance of future oblivion. Then uprising of the smaller nations' delegates against dictation by Austen Chamberlain and the British de-hard Tories was a symptom of the growth of league prestige in Europe and Asia. A world-state is far off, but the tendency of these league discussions is to expose the hypocrisies of nationalism and militant imperialism.

Europe is praying for two things: return of a labor or liberal government in England, in order that British support for Mussolini and the Hungarian dictators may cease; then, handing of the prize of the American business world. The first prayer seems likely to be answered. The second will be forwarded by a trade war which is now taking form, and for which the French tariff gun is the preliminary signal.

Hallin, Ormsby Empires. CHICAGO, Sept. 27.—Officials of the American Baseball League here today announced the appointment of R. F. Hallin of Frederick, Md., and E. T. Ormsby of Chicago, to officiate as umpires during the world's series.

Europe Wants Labor In Power. Geneva is today, more than in any previous year, a world capital. Twenty-two ministers of foreign affairs, from as many nations, were in attendance at the sessions of the League Assembly when I was there.

1,150 DELEGATES WILL CELEBRATE OCTOBER IN USSR Chinese Liberation Movement Marches Forward

By WILLIAM F. DUNNE. THE capture and occupation of Swatow, now admitted by the imperialist press, by the revolutionary workers' and peasants' army commanded by Yeh Ting, is the first decisive military success of the revolutionary forces since their reorganization.

Red program, now occupies and controls Swatow, threatening to bring Kwangtung province again under Communist sway.

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Sept. 27.—The various organizations in the Soviet Union have invited about 1,150 guests from different countries to attend the pending celebrations on the tenth anniversary of the October Revolution. The bulk of those invited will be delegations from trade unions invited by the Central Council of Labor Unions of the U. S. S. R.

Red program, now occupies and controls Swatow, threatening to bring Kwangtung province again under Communist sway.

"Potemkin," Film of the 1905 Revolution, Now at 2 Theatres in Newark

"Armored Cruiser Potemkin" is playing this week in the Central Theatre, Market and Halsey Streets, Newark, and at the Rysh Theatre, Paterson. So pleased were the officials of the company that they have already booked "Potemkin" for their Central Theatre, Passaic, and it will be shown there beginning October 24.

Chinese Liberation Movement Marches Forward. The capture of Canton by the revolutionary forces has been a major step in the liberation of southern China.

THE defection of the leaders of the Kuomintang and the Chinese capitalist and middle class represented by the Nanking government, nevertheless it is clear that the mass liberation movement already has displayed tremendous vitality, recuperative powers, ability to develop leadership and technical command of military science.

SWATOW is some 200 miles north and west of Canton, the former seat of the Kuomintang government, and the center from which the northward drive started last year. There is a powerful peasant movement in Kwangtung province and the Canton workers, although their unions have for the most part been suppressed by the counter-revolutionary forces, are still in a position to render decisive aid to the revolutionary army.

It is too early yet to estimate the possible spread of the movement under revolutionary leadership against imperialism and the Chinese capitalist and middle class represented by the Nanking government, nevertheless it is clear that the mass liberation movement already has displayed tremendous vitality, recuperative powers, ability to develop leadership and technical command of military science.

ALREADY new forces are being drawn into the struggle. The Chinese peasantry and the semi-proletarian elements of the cities and towns are realizing that the right wing of the Kuomintang, the enemy of these social categories, no longer exercises a hampering influence from within upon the liberation movement.

There will be a renewal of the pressure upon the imperialist governments for the withdrawal of troops and gunboats and the Chinese leaders will be able to show to the masses that the working class forces are mobilized for their support in all imperialist countries by revolutionary struggle and not by surrender to native and foreign reaction.

BATAAR WELLS FOR THE DAILY WORKER - FREIHEIT. SEND NOW ARTICLES - HONOR ROLL - AND ADS. TO THE National Bazaar Committee 30 UNION SQUARE NEW YORK, N. Y.

From All Over The Country! This Is a Nation-Wide Affair DELIVER the GOODS! Every Reader of the Daily Worker Can Participate!

FOR the first time a huge bazaar is being held in New York City for The DAILY WORKER in which every reader can take part. Delegations are coming from all over the country. Booths representing all sections will be displayed.

NAACP ASSAILS WALKER FOR HIS ROME BEHAVIOR

Call the Mayor's Action Contemptible. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, 69 Fifth Ave., yesterday issued the following statement on the report that Mayor Walker had objected to the presence of colored patrons on a dancing floor in a night club in Rome.

Did Not Need Censorship. "However, if it should prove true that Mayor Walker did protest against the dancing of Brazilian gentlemen with white ladies, it might be pointed out that the women were doubtless of age and entirely capable of choosing their escorts without assistance or censorship from American visitors.

Turner On Hunger Strike. PORTLAND, Me., Sept. 27.—Benjamin H. Turner, the California clerk who travelled from Mexico to stay James D. Hallen, soldier of fortune, whom he claims duped him, continued his hunger strike in Cumberland County jail today.

Morgan Makes Grab for Czechoslovakian State Railways, Says Report

PARIS, Sept. 27.—A bid was made by J. P. Morgan and Company of New York to take over the Czechoslovakian state railways and negotiations relative to the project are in progress, it was learned today from an authoritative source.

The negotiations struck a snag when the Morgan interests insisted upon a complete revaluation of the railroad property.

Death List Grows in Central Europe Storm and Floods

GENEVA, Sept. 27.—Between 30 and 40 persons were dead and thousands were homeless today in Eastern Switzerland, Western Austria and the principality of Lichtenstein, as a result of torrential rains, cloudbursts and flood which were submerging the country.

BRITISH WORKERS RESENT FREING OF CRUEL MASTER

Brutally Mistreated Injured Steward. LONDON, Sept. 27.—Deep resentment was expressed here today among British workers following the decision of the federal grand jury in New York which refused to indict Mitchell J. Crowley, captain of the American oil tanker, "Manataway," after gruesome evidence of brutal mistreatment of Fred Thomas, a British steward aboard the ship, has been presented.

Duel With Bull Whips a Feature of Film

(Shown For The DAILY WORKER) A duel with bull whips—in which two men, bare to the waist, lash at each other, is the sensational novelty in "The Temptress," Cosmopolitan's thrilling filmization of Vicente Blasco Ibanez' novel of South America, coming Sunday, October 2 to the Waldorf Theatre.





