





PORT LIBERALS LEAD IN LOCAL PARAGUAN POLL

Planning Despite Watch by U. S. Marines

WASHINGTON, Nov. 8.—U. S. Marines, aided by the local constabulary, "successfully observed" the final elections throughout Nicaragua yesterday, according to a dispatch to the navy today.

Reports are, the dispatch said, that the liberal party has won a substantial victory, and the conservatives have been defeated.

The American state department has been backing the conservatives in Nicaragua, maintaining Adolfo Diaz as president's palace, and refusing recognition to Dr. Juan B. Sacasa, liberal leader, constitutional president of the republic.

According to rumors current here, the state department is backing General Honeada, who sold out the liberals in the coming presidential election.

**BOURBON FOR LARCENY.** LUN, France, Nov. 8.—For failing to pay his bills and for having a large number of worthless checks, Don Fernando de Bourbon, of Durcal, and said to be a brother of King Alfonso, has been arrested and jailed.

**MONUMENT FOR "SAVIOR"** WASHINGTON, Nov. 8.—Plans for the erection of a monument to the late President Woodrow Wilson in this city on July 4, 1928, were announced today.

Mine Strike in Mexico Blow to U. S. Magnates

MEXICO CITY, Nov. 8.—A strike of miners has paralyzed operations at the American-owned Cinco Minas Mining Properties in the Pachuca District, says a dispatch from that place today.

Trial of Prince Carol Plotter to Be Held Thursday

BUCHAREST, Nov. 8.—In order to avoid any demonstrations by adherents of former Crown Prince Carol, whose cause he is accused of aiding, former Secretary of State Manolescu's trial for treason will be held in the small Bessarabian town of Kischinev, it was revealed today.

Kischinev is under martial law. Madame Manolescu was also arrested charged with having urged her husband's alleged mission to Prince Carol. Manolescu was arrested recently on the Roumanian frontier. Premier Bratianu's government declared papers in Manolescu's possession showed he was carrying dispatches from Carol to his supporters for the throne of Roumania.

Manolescu's trial begins on Thursday.

**GUATEMALA MINISTER DEAD** WASHINGTON, Nov. 8.—Senor Francisco Sanchez Latour, Guatemalan minister to the United States, died here early today from a bullet wound self-inflicted some months ago.

MARTY OUT OF JAIL!



French workers demonstrate for Andre Marty, Communist Deputy, released from prison with Deputies Cachin, Duclos and Deriot by the Chamber of Deputies last Thursday, for the present session of Parliament. The Communist Deputies were arrested for opposing French imperialism in the Riff.

DELEGATES WILL PROTEST AGAINST ANTI-USSR DRIVE

Foreign Workers Hold Congress in Moscow

(Special Cable to Daily Worker.) MOSCOW, Nov. 8.—An impressive demonstration against the threat of an imperialist war is expected at the Congress of Friends of the Soviet Union, composed for the most part of members of workers' delegations from capitalist countries.

A provisional committee of members of the foreign delegations are actively preparing for the Congress which will be attended by about a thousand delegates, mostly representatives of workers and peasants, but which will also include foreign representatives of the press and arts.

The Soviet government published the statement of the central committee of the Congress, and the following statement.

The workers and peasants have pointed out that the imperialist war may be viewed as a new stage in the struggle for the domination of the world. The different nations of the world are being drawn into the imperialist struggle.

The congress will help destroy all barriers between workers of different races, nationalities and continents, which the bourgeoisie have erected and reformists consolidated.

**British Workers Arrive.** The British workers' delegation, consisting of 106 members, arrived in Leningrad on board the steamer "Soviet" yesterday and was met by representatives of various organizations and by a large crowd of workers and women with banners and music.

Upon landing, the delegates were welcomed officially by the secretary of the Leningrad Trades Council and then a meeting was held at which Lowther, chairman of the delegates, read a declaration in the course of which he said, "We each and all pledge ourselves individually and collectively to struggle with all our strength against intrigues and anti-Soviet attempts on the part of the British bourgeoisie, government and the whole capitalist world. The British working class is on the side of the policy of brotherly relations with the U. S. S. R. and will be ever ready in its power to restore the unity of the British and Russian labor movements."

After the meeting at the quay the delegates went to their respective homes. Fifteen members of the delegation will remain in Leningrad, while the other will leave for Moscow.

J. Louis Eneadahl, former editor of THE DAILY WORKER and member of the Central Executive Committee of the Workers (Communist) Party, has arrived in Moscow.

**U. S. FRIENDLY TO RIVERA.** WASHINGTON, Nov. 8.—An agreement has been entered into between Spain and the United States whereby the Modus-Vivendi between the two governments, which was to have expired Nov. 27, is extended indefinitely, or until one government desires to terminate it. The agreement will govern all trade relations between the two countries.

"The Unexpected Guests"

By MARGARET GRAHAM. RUSSIA is building—against the blue sky of an Ukrainian evening pierced with a crystal moon rises a huge framework of wood and concrete. The structure of Russian masonry is massive—supports of wood—whole trunks of trees transplanted to a new soil to hold the fine new buildings starting into life in every town and village.

This one will form a unit in the new administrative center of Ukraine. Located in the suburbs of Karkov—covering 8 acres of ground, it stands as an evidence of the solidarity and strength of the Soviet Republic. Russia is building for the future. The first phase of the revolution is past, now comes the time for organizing the resources of a great people. The administrative center for the Ukrainian Trusts in Karkov, is a symbol of this new life—finding its outlet in concrete deeds.

These Leningrad architects drafted the plans for "The Unexpected Guest," as the center is called. The type of architecture is severely planned. Nine-story sections of glass, concrete and steel, united by bridges and supported by massive square columns. Russian industry is stripped for a hard fight, and the type of building which is appearing is to meet the need of the hour. The plan of economy energy now is a full plan, is planned for service and economy rather than for beauty. The old Byzantine forms of architecture with their gilded cupolas and ornate useless. The next layer of architectural design imported from Italy is no better.

There has been a time since the revolution to develop a new architecture. The result has been adaptation of American factory units, square blocks of grey concrete or stone spread over huge areas, to give light and air, but lacking grace and delicacy. This 8-acre building with its 9 stories of severe glass and concrete construction, is an excellent example of the new industrial architecture. The glass used in the building, if spread out on the ground, would cover 10 acres. It comes from the famous Don Basin. The steel for the window frames is being made on the spot, a factory having been constructed for the purpose. The concrete is mixed, transported and hoisted by means of simple machinery adapted by the engineer from more costly American machinery and made on the premises. Electricity for the future building as well as for the present construction comes from the State Electric Power Station at Karkov, through a transformer, which gives 220 volts of direct current.

The building will certainly be able to take care of many "unexpected guests" as it will contain 2500 rooms, a hotel and a restaurant which will seat 1000 persons at one time. Thirty-two elevators, transportation of these "unexpected guests" will be handled.

Report Over 200 Dead In Big Madras Cyclone

MADRAS, Nov. 8.—More than two hundred people are reported to have been killed in the cyclone which swept the east coast of North Madras last week. The town of Nellore has been partly wrecked and over a thousand persons are reported homeless.

British Miners' March Starts in Wales; Cook Fights Right Wingers

CARDIFF, Wales, Nov. 8.—Several hundred unemployed miners gathered here yesterday for the march on London which they expect to reach by November 20th. They will present Parliament with a petition calling its attention to the destitution in the mine fields. In the absence of A. J. Cook, mine leader who is now in London attending a miners' conference at which right wing leaders are fighting the march as "Communist," David Lloyd Davies will lead the procession. Cook will resume command as soon as the conferences are over.

USSR CONSUL IN SHANGHAI ASKS NANKING GUARD

Expects New Attack by White Russians

SHANGHAI, Nov. 8.—Protesting against the lack of adequate police protection which made possible yesterday's attack on the Soviet consulate by White Russians, B. Koslovsky, Soviet consul, this afternoon dispatched a note to the Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Quo Tai-chi.

"We believe a bomb attack is likely," Koslovsky said asking for police protection. The note follows the attack of three or four hundred White Russians on the Consulate in which one of the White Guards was killed and a number wounded.

In case another attack occurs, Koslovsky asks Quo Tai-chi to provide a refuge for the women and children of the Consulate. "They are safer in the Chinese Territory than in the International settlement," he added.

Lithuanian Workers Protest Terrorism

RIGA, Nov. 8 (FP).—Lithuanian workers and refugees, in conference in Riga, issued to the world a manifesto and appeal. It says:

"The fascist dictatorship in Lithuania is a regime of the nobility and bourgeoisie against the labor movement and its social reforms: against agrarian reform, social insurance, sickness insurance centers, educational institutions, etc. It is a regime of murder, and oppression. For 10 months, court martials have been scattering the most active leaders of the working class. The people are defenseless."

U. S.-TORY SCRAP OVER ABYSSINIA SHAKES COMMONS

Chamberlain Heckled After Speech

LONDON, Nov. 8.—The conflict between American and British imperialism in Abyssinia was brought into the House of Commons this afternoon by Austen Chamberlain, Foreign Minister in the Baldwin government who announced that the Foreign Office had not received any official report from the Abyssinian government on the matter. The concession for the development of Lake Tana, if granted to an American firm, Chamberlain declared "would be a violation of the Anglo-Abyssinia Treaty of 1902."



Heckle Chamberlain. "I am confident that the Abyssinian government is mindful of its obligations," concluded the foreign secretary.

David Kirkwood, a Scottish Laborite, interrupted to ask:

"In the event America does not agree to our terms would the government be prepared to call on English and Scottish boys to go to war with America?"

The speaker of the House broke in saying:

"That is a hypothetical question." The foreign secretary added: "No question has arisen between us and the American government regarding this matter and I anticipate no difficulties."

LONDON, Nov. 8.—After a recess of more than three months, parliament convened today for a six-week session. The legislative program is so contentious and threatens such turbulence that predictions are being made that parliament will be dissolved in February and a general election called.

There was little interest evinced by the members, however, when the doors of the Chamber opened. The rush of members to obtain early places for the opening witnessed in former openings was absent today, only a handful being present.

It was expected that the labor members, stimulated by their recent successes in the municipal elections, will provide much liveliness to the session.

BUY THE DAILY WORKER

SUB-SECTION 1B, DISTRICT No. 2 of the WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY OF AMERICA WELCOMES THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY of the RUSSIAN REVOLUTION.



ON WITH THE FIGHT!

COMMUNIST SEPT-OCTOBER ISSUE Just off the press. Table of Contents: The Murder of Sacco and Vanzetti By ROBERT MENON American Militarism By A. G. BOSSE The Convention of the Pan-American Labor Federation By ARNOLD ROLLER Whither Wuhan By SZ-TOH-LI China and American Imperialist Policy By EARL BROWDER With Marx and Engels By AVROM LANDY. Address, after Oct. 25th: E. 125th St., New York, N. Y. Now: 1113 Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. SALE on newsstands in New York, Boston, Detroit, Cleveland, Los Angeles, Frisco, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, etc. SUBSCRIPTION: Single Copy ..... 25c 6 Months ..... 1.25 1 Year ..... 2.50 Foreign and Canada ..... 2.50

WORKINGMEN'S SICK BENEVOLENT AND EDUCATIONAL FEDERATION Central Office: 350 E. 81st St., New York City SENDS FRATERNAL GREETINGS ON THE OCCASION OF THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION

GREETINGS from 7F-1AC WORKERS' PARTY, DIST. 2 The Modern Quarterly Its size doubled, its policy sharpened, its challenge deepened, presents V. F. CALVERTON on Red Love in Soviet Russia An annihilation of the myths about Soviet Russia and its naturalization of women. Here are facts from personal observation of one who has just returned from Soviet Russia. HUNTLY CARTER on The Challenge of the New Russian Art Expression A forceful article on the development of the Russian art, and an exposition of why it is different from the art that preceded it. ROBERT MORSS LOVETT on Liberalism and the Class Struggle A brilliant article exposing the failure of liberalism and the decay of its philosophy. ART YOUNG with a special cartoon on Sacco and Vanzetti SAMUEL SCHMALHAUSEN on These Tragic Comedians A dissection of the American radical and liberal movement, with an evaluation of the whole American scene. Also included in this remarkable issue: HARRY ELMER BARNES on The Jazz Age. PIERRE LOVING on Maurice Utrillo. ARTHUR W. CALHOUN on Social Development. POETRY by Babette Deutsch and Ralph Cheney. IS PROSTITUTION PETERING OUT? by Gilbert K. Shaw. and other articles on diverse, interesting themes. VITAL, MODERN, REALISTIC, CULTURAL AND REVOLUTIONARY. THE MODERN QUARTERLY IS UNIQUE UPON THE AMERICAN SCENE! SUBSCRIBE AND JUDGE FOR YOURSELF. THE MODERN QUARTERLY, 119 N. High St., Baltimore, Md. I enclose \$1.50 for one year's subscription to The Modern Quarterly \$2.00 for The Modern Quarterly and V. F. Calverton's Sex Expression in Literature (alone \$2.50). 50c for a single copy. Address: Name:



Wreckage of Record Breaking Balloon



Balloon of Hawthorn Gray, hanging where it fell after captain was suffocated while breaking the altitude record. He reached 44,000 feet, became confused, and cut his oxygen pipe.

ORGANIZED LABOR—TRADE UNION ACTIVITIES

NEWS AND COMMENT LABOR EDUCATION LABOR AND GOVERNMENT TRADE UNION POLITICS

PAINTERS THRUOUT COUNTRY WINNING HIGHER WAGES AND SHORTER HOURS, SAYS GOVT. REPORT

By LELAND OLDS. (Federated Press) Union painters are pushing their wages to ever higher levels, according to the annual report of the U. S. department of labor on union wages and hours. In 12 of the 40 cities covered by the report, union wages for painters were higher May 1, 1927 than a year previous. There were no wage cuts recorded during the year.

Table listing wages and shorter hours for painters in various cities like Boston, Chicago, Cleveland, etc.

POLICIES AND PROGRAMS STRIKES INJUNCTIONS THE TRADE UNION PRESS LABOR AND IMPERIALISM

In Crowd of 300 at Horthy Ceremony 50 Are New York Cops

Scenes at the laying of the cornerstone for the Louis Kossuth monument on Riverside Drive at 112th St. last Saturday showed a wide and deep antipathy among New York workers of Hungarian descent to the Horthy fascist government of Hungary and its agents in this country.

Angeles United Front To Honor the Haymarket Martyrs; Meet Nov. 18

LOS ANGELES, Nov. 8.—This year's combined mass meeting and entertainment is being held to commemorate this historic event. It will take place on Nov. 18, 8 p. m. at the Coopers' Union Hall, 337 1/2 So. Hill St., under the auspices of the English-speaking branch of the International Labor Defense, local Los Angeles.

MASS GATHERING CHEERS RELEASE OF CLOAKMAKERS

Cooper Union Filled By Left Wing

A mass celebration was held at Cooper Union Monday to celebrate the release from Hart's Island of three members of the Cloakmakers' Union, victims of the right wing administration's policy of employer-labor collaboration, Harry Friedman, M. Borenstein and S. Grossman.

DARCK ARRESTED AT UNION OFFICE IN STRIKE CASE

Window Cleaners Claim Leader Is Framed

Five members of the industrial squad of the New York police department went into the office of the striking Window Cleaners Protective Union to arrest Secretary Peter Darck on felonious assault charges Monday morning, according to a report by Harry Feinstein, business agent.

SOME LOCALITIES STILL TO HONOR 10TH ANNIVERSARY

Meetings as Late as Nov. 20 Are Scheduled

Richmond, Va.—1825 E. Main, Nov. 9, 8 p. m. Herbert Benjamin. Chester, Pa.—Nov. 13, Ella Reeve Bloor. Baltimore, Md.—Nov. 20, 8 p. m., Hippodrome Theatre. Jay Lovestone.

Labor Union Notes and News

(A Review of Local Trade Union Activities) By JOHN THOMPSON

Undoubtedly the biggest labor news of the past week was the gage of battle thrown down to the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway Employees by the traction companies of New York and Brooklyn and its acceptance by the American Federation of Labor.

The United Cooperative Organization Grets the Tenth Anniversary of the November Revolution

At this, the most momentous day in the history of humanity — we join the toilers of all lands in our heartiest greeting to the First Workers Republic. The Revolution of November was won by the valiant struggle you workers of Russia carried on against great odds.

The great stimulus to the Cooperative Movement in recent years is also due to the influence of November and in this, too, your rule is great.

OUR hearts filled with unbounded admiration for their marvelous achievements, we send our comrades, the Workers and Peasants of the United Socialist Soviet Republics to the

TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THEIR GRAND AND GLORIOUS REVOLUTION

our Revolutionary Greetings and Well-Wishes and Renew our Pledge of Loyalty to the Cause of the Russian and the World Proletarian Revolution.

LONG LIVE THE UNITED SOCIALIST SOVIET REPUBLICS! LONG LIVE THE WORLD PROLETARIAN REVOLUTION!



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Lightermen's Strike Off, Workers Return

The skippers of the harbor lighters on strike for a week voted to go back to work yesterday at a meeting held Saturday at their headquarters 210 Court St., Brooklyn.

DRY SPY ARRESTED FOR GRAFT

WASHINGTON, Nov. 8.—H. Clay Powell, Assistant Chief Field Deputy of the Internal Revenue Bureau, was arrested today, charged with embezzlement of \$2,500.

Greco, Carrillo to Go on Trial in Bronx

(Continued from Page One) in jail three months," Schorr answered. "We ask that they be discharged or the case be dismissed."

Can Prove Frame-up

"While it appears that we have a perfect case showing that the arrest was a frame-up planned by the Fascist League of North America, it is not good policy to be optimistic when fighting the limitless resources of the Italian fascist government, which we have reason to believe are being employed."

Crouch to Be Speaker at Boston Anti-War Meet

BOSTON, Nov. 8.—Paul Crouch, who was sentenced to forty years in prison for his work in the army against militarism, will be the main speaker at the meeting called by the Young Workers (Communist) League of New England.

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