

SOVIET AIRMEN COMPLETE WORLD FLIGHT HERE TODAY

Socialist Imperialist Demagogy

The national council of the French "socialist" party, in rejecting the offer of Edouard Daladier, leader of the "radical socialists" (the name has nothing to do with socialism in either case) for equal representation in a coalition cabinet, rebuked the parliamentary group for tentatively accepting the offer and announced that they "would not walk with MacDonald."

By this, one might think that, among the parties of the Second International, at least the French have left a remnant of class honesty. This is just what the French socialist party wants French workers to think. But it is altogether untrue. This pose of virgin purity is much too awkward to be convincing; and firstly, what does this mean, that the "socialists" of France are denouncing the "socialists" of England? Do Blum and Boncour denounce MacDonald and Snowden for forsaking socialism and becoming the capitalists' hangers-on in fighting against the working class? Not at all; MacDonald and Snowden are given this left-handed slap because Snowden fought against French imperialist interests at the Hague and for British imperialist interests, and for numerous other attacks on the continental ambitions of imperialist France for imperialist Britain.

It being thus understood that it is an imperialist objection to imperialist actions for which French "socialists" are denouncing British "socialists," let us see if the French "socialists" themselves have clean hands. Albert Thomas, the "greatest of French socialists," does he not collaborate with imperialism in the League of Nations as head of its "Labor" Office? Has not Paul Boncour held a ministerial post in a coalition cabinet with French capitalist parties? Did not the whole French "socialist" party enter head over heels into war in collaboration with French imperialism? Are they not now, even more cleverly than in 1914, supporting the capitalist war preparations—especially against the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics? We have heard no recantation of all this, and the coalition policy is still a policy of the French "socialists." So it is not that which is the basis of the dig at MacDonald.

Again, the French "socialists" have aided French capitalism to suppress strike after strike, to break the unions of the railroad and postal workers for example. So it is not for MacDonald's government betrayal of the Lancashire textile strikers and the coal miners that the French "socialists" reprove British "socialists." And with their wholehearted support of French imperialist massacres in Syria and Morocco, it cannot be that French "socialists" object to MacDonald and Sidney Webb spilling Arabian blood or imprisoning Indian trade unionists who fight for independence or for imperialist subjection of Egypt.

The real reason that Leon Blum will just now "not walk with MacDonald" is that, at this moment, he has not the chance MacDonald had, who at least is King George's prime minister, while the French "socialists" were offered mere subordinate posts under Daladier. And why were they offered only a second rate position? Because the situation of French capitalism is not yet so critical as that of British capitalism. And Leon Blum is merely awaiting the deepening of the crisis—and he will not have to wait so very long—when he, too, will "walk with MacDonald."

Horthy and Hoover, Fascists

Reports from Budapest Tuesday state that Comrade Loewi is dead in the dungeons of Hungarian fascism after five days of hunger strike, there being a hunger strike of hundreds of political prisoners, Communists and other revolutionary workers and peasants against the unbearable prison conditions.

These victims are sentenced for life terms. Yet the only crime they committed was to organize the Hungarian toilers against the bloody fascist regime of Bethlen and Horthy.

After ten years of the Horthy-Bethlen rule, hundreds of thousands are unemployed. And those who work get such miserable wages that their only food is bread and potatoes. The wives of workers must not only sell their labor power, but to keep their families alive, must sell their bodies. The agricultural workers are even worse off; underfed, garbed in rags, thousands of them are living in caves like beasts. There is no country in Europe where the death rate is so high as Hungary. There is no other country where the number of suicides is so high as in the land of Horthy.

This bloody fascist regime of bankers and landowners ruthlessly crushes all attempts of the workers and peasants to better their condition. And the fascist Bethlen-Horthy regime finds a willing ally in the Hungarian social "democratic" party, the party of social fascism, which has acted for years as police spies, turning over for death and prison the best and most courageous fighters of the Hungarian proletariat. Only recently Prime Minister Bethlen called back some of these gentlemen from abroad in order that they might serve as exhibits for his claim of "democracy" in Hungary.

But these social-fascist leaders, who with mock "bravery" cast paper "demands" at the head of the government to mislead the masses, are those responsible for the death of Comrade Loewi, for the prisons packed with hundreds of Hungary's finest fighters. And these social "democratic" fascists support the Horthy terror and aid the war preparations against the Soviet Union.

The hundreds of workers, peasants and intellectuals, the Rakosis, the Szantoes and the rest, suffering unspeakable conditions in Horthy's prisons, went on a hunger strike to call the attention of the world proletariat, not only to their sufferings, but to the mass misery of the Hungarian toilers. For in spite of all the regime of murder and terror, the whole counter-revolutionary structure is shaking.

The economic situation is such that workers are massing under the Communist Party for final struggle. It is precisely because of this rising movement that Bethlen calls in the social fascists to serve as an "opposition" to attract the masses only to disrupt their fighting front. They are to play the same role as the Muellers in Germany, the MacDonalds in England, the Blums in France and the Renners in Austria. They are to keep in power the rottenness, most ghoulish government in history.

The hundreds of hunger strikers in Hungarian prisons must receive an answer from the American proletariat. Hoover it was who intrigued with relief at the end of a political string to bring about the overthrow of the Hungarian Soviet Republic after the war. It is American bankers who prop up the whole superstructure of fascist terror erected on the graves and prisons of Hungary. American imperialism it is which holds Horthy-Bethlen and their social fascist bloodhounds in leash for war against the Soviet Union. And American workers must speak in tones that can be heard behind the walls of Hungarian prisons, giving a message of class solidarity. The masses of Hungary must be told the criminal role of their social fascists, and encouraged from across the seas to fight under Communist leadership for a Workers and Peasants Soviet Republic.

"Schools Dope Children for Imperial War"—Weinstone

The role of the schools in preparing workers' children for the next imperialist war was exposed by William W. Weinstone, Communist candidate for mayor, in an interview with the Daily Worker yesterday in which he also showed how Norman Thomas, "socialist" candidate, attempts to hide this role. Weinstone said: "The so-called exposures by Nor-

man Thomas have been gradually caught up by the capitalist press, and Thomas prays for the exposure of evils of the school system. "Here again Norman Thomas is embraced by the capitalist class because in his comments on the school situation he very decisively conceals the basic fact that the New York schools are being turned into armor-

\$25,000,000,000 LOSS AS WALL ST. CRASH GROWS

Greatest Fiscal Crisis in World's History Gains Momentum

Becoming World Wide

Bank Failures Feared by Senator

BULLETIN.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 29.—Senator Brookhart of Iowa declared today that any further decline in stocks would be likely to endanger the position of the banks.

Secretary of the Treasury Mellon today held conferences with President Hoover and the Federal Reserve Board as the stock market crash gained momentum throughout the country and even became world wide, resulting in crisis in many other countries.

The greatest stock market crash in history became even more serious yesterday than on either Thursday or Monday, in spite of the frantic efforts of J. P. Morgan and the largest banks to halt the panic on the stock exchange which has resulted from the business recession. Between \$23,000,000,000 and \$25,000,000,000 in "values," including both actual and paper, were lost on Monday and Tuesday, and the crash has become international.

The stock markets in Berlin, Amsterdam, Stockholm and other foreign centers are facing a panic as a result of the New York crash. In Santos, Brazil, the Coffee Exchange has been closed indefinitely and the Rio exchange is expected to close. The commodity exchanges in the United States yesterday were hit

(Continued on Page Three)

PLAN TWELFTH CELEBRATIONS

Mass Songs to Feature "Garden" Meet Sunday

What the Wall Street stock crashes mean for American workers and how they prove the correctness of the Communist election program's analysis of the sharpening contradictions of American capitalism will be made clear by leading candidates of the Communist Party at the great celebration of the 12th anniversary of the Russian Revolution and Communist Election Rally in Madison Square Garden Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock.

For the first time in the history of Madison Square Garden demonstrations, organized mass singing will be one of the features of the huge celebration.

Directed by Jacob Shaeffer and supported by a Freieit Gesangs Verein and a 50-piece orchestra, the songs will be taught to the vast audience and sung in a way that they have never been sung before.

The Freieit Gesangs Verein will sing three numbers in English. These numbers will be the "International," "Solidarity" and the "American"

COAST SEAMEN LOOK TO MEET

Marine League Plans Organization

Reports from the Pacific coast ports to the national office of the Marine Workers League, 28 South St., indicate ever increasing activity of seamen and longshoremen, leading to the foundation of a strong industrial union. San Francisco headquarters of the league have been opened at 130 Stewart St., and the committee in charge of arrangements there is holding regular waterfront meetings in preparation for the Pacific coast conference, which will meet in that hall, Nov. 9-11.

In New York the tow-boatmen's union has been recently sold out by its leader, Capt. Maher, who acts as czar of the union and who totally ignored the membership's wish for better conditions. Captain Ma-

Detroit, Pittsburgh Labor Fights Boss Terror Drive; Protest to US Ambassador

Einstein Heads List of European Scientists Who Protest Gastonia Case Verdict

Communists Defy Auto City Police, Speak to 1,000 Although Five Are Arrested by Police

Mass protest demonstrations continue in the industrial cities of U. S. against the Gastonia sentences, and against the employers' terror which utilizes gangsters and state power to try and drive the Communist Party and militant labor organizations out of legal existence. The wave of workers' indignation and determination to resist this terror campaign in America transcends national boundaries and sweeps across the world. To it has just been added that of the German section of the League for the Rights of Man.

The League yesterday presented to the American ambassador in Berlin a declaration signed by the great mathematician Albert Einstein, and 16 other well known German scientists and lawyers. It states that the verdict in the Gastonia case "was clearly dictated by the wealthy North Carolina cotton manufacturers, who were determined to convict workers," and it demands a new trial with an unpacked jury and elimination of the prosecutors who played on prejudice by "bringing into the court room a ghastly dummy of Chief of Police Aderholt."

Thousands Pledge Solidarity. Thousands of workers have pledged their solidarity with the Gastonia case defendants and declared war on the boss oppression of militant labor organizations in huge demonstrations held generally in defiance of police orders in New York, Philadelphia, Boston, Cleveland, Detroit, Atlanta, Asheville, Seattle, Kansas City, and other cities in U. S., and in London, England, where a regular battle with the police took place. More demonstrations are being arranged in still other cities.

Steel Demonstration. PITTSBURGH, Pa., Oct. 29.—There will be a mass demonstration in Croation Hall, 339 Merchant St., Ambridge, at 2 p. m. Sunday, Nov. 3, to protest the imprisonment of Pete Muselin, Milan Resator, and Tom Zimo, Woodlawn case defendants, whom the U. S. Supreme Court has just acted upon.

Detroit Demonstration. DETROIT, Mich., (By Mail).—A thousand workers gathered Saturday afternoon at Campus Martius, near Cadillac Square, to take part in a protest meeting called to demonstrate against the sentencing of the seven Gastonia strikers and organizers to long jail terms. In spite of the fact that there was plenty of police "protection" on hand to prevent the meeting, Philip Ray-

(Continued on Page Three)

Miners, Disgusted in UMW, Won't Pay Dues; Buttons Used as Bait

SCRANTON, Pa., (By Mail).—So disgusted have the rank and file members of the United Mine Workers become with the misleaders of the union, that they have in thousands of cases refused to pay dues. "Designed to correct lax payment of per capita dues," as the words of the fakers read, the uniform working button system has been put into effect, as ordered by the recent U. M. W. A. district convention. But militant miners state that the bait of buttons for dues will not induce the members to turn over hard-earned cash for the fakers to use as they please.

Workers Must Aid in Bailing the Seven Gastonia Prisoners

Legal Technicalities Tie Up Release of Mill Workers

Bail, which has been previously raised and which is now to be applied to the release of the seven Gastonia strike leaders sentenced to a total of 117 years in prison, has been tied up on pretenses of legal technicalities, in order to prevent the release of the prisoners, it was announced yesterday by the National Office of the International Labor Defense.

The Charlotte authorities of the textile mill bosses will only take cash or liberty bonds for the \$27,000

in bail. The International Labor Defense is now stretching all its resources and doing everything in its power to raise the required bail money immediately to release the seven Gastonia strike leaders from Mecklenburg County Jail. All districts of the I. L. D. friends and sympathizers, are called upon to give their utmost aid in raising the bail money or liberty bonds, which should be sent to the National Office of the I. L. D., 80 E. 11th St., New York City, immediately.

CALL TO ACTION IN ILLINOIS BY REAL MINE UNION

"Fight Now or Never" Statement Warns Coal Diggers

"Prepare for Strike"

Battle Looms to Smash Checkoff, Cut Hours

WEST FRANKFORT, Ill., Oct. 29.—Acting on the decision of the district convention of Illinois miners called by the National Miners Union, a call to action is being sent out by the N. M. U. throughout the coal fields of this state. The program of the N. M. U., as explained in leaflets broadcast today, aims a death blow at company unionism of the United Mine Workers or any other variety, and rallies the miners to their own militant National Miners' Union. It says in part:

"Now is the time to abolish the company union, the U. M. W. A. of the traitorous Lewis and Fishwick. The time is ripe for rank and file to forever end the domination of the corrupt U. M. W. A. leaders, tools of the coal operators. We must out the fakers."

"Now or Never." "The time is now or never to build a fighting, powerful, rank and file controller National Miners' Union. Now we must re-establish union wages, hours, and working conditions in the industry. They have been betrayed and sacrificed by these corrupt agents of the bosses, Lewis and Fishwick."

"Mobilize your forces to smash the control of these fakers. Organize, and enforce the abolition of the infamous checkoff. "Smash all the tricks of the fakers which hold you in the corrupt U. M. W. A. and under its organized exploitation. Mobilize, and build the fighting National Miners' Union. Destroy the fake U. M. W. A. charters, and affiliate each of its locals in a body to the National Miners' Union."

"Prepare to enforce the demand

(Continued on Page Three)

REJECT WINDOW BOSSES OFFER

2,000 Strikers Keep Up Walkout

Meeting at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. Fourth St., yesterday afternoon, 1,000 strikers of the Window Cleaners' Protective Union unanimously voted to reject the offer of the Manhattan Window Cleaners Protective Association, a boss organization, of a \$2 increase in the minimum wage, of the offer was made at a conference held earlier in the day at the Broadway Central Hotel at which union representatives attended. The association had refused the union demands for an increase of 14.50 over the \$45 minimum wage; the 40-hour five-day week; proper safety devices and adequate compensation insurance.

The strikers, who have forced 45 independent firms to date to accept their demands, also rejected unanimously the demand of other employers organized in the Manhattan Window Cleaning Employers Protective Association that Peter Darck, former union secretary, be removed from the settlement committee before the association would negotiate.

A small right wing in the union had agreed with the bosses request to keep Darck, because of his courageous leadership in the union; off the settlement committee.

However, confronted by the determined stand of the pickets who repeatedly re-iterated their will to victory during the meeting, the group was completely discouraged from expressing its conciliatory policy.

Anxious to resume a strike activity in spite of the police and thugs arrayed against them, the union members voted to rush business so as to get back on the picket line.

The strike of more than 2,000 window cleaners throughout the city enters its third week today.

Four strikers, arrested when police, led by a strikebreaker, invaded a strike meeting Monday, have been released on \$2,000 bail and will receive a hearing Monday. They face possible frame-up charges of assaulting the seat of Mayor

200 WORKERS' GROUPS TO GREET USSR AVIATORS ON ARRIVAL FROM DETROIT

Arrive at Valley Stream Early This Afternoon; Plan Big Reception November 9

Thousands Storm Detroit Hall to Hail Great Achievement of First Workers' Republic

The historic world flight of the Land of the Soviets will be brought to a triumphant close early this afternoon when the giant Soviet ship swoops down to earth at the Curtiss airport, Valley Stream, L. I., while a roaring ovation let loose by thousands of waiting workers and the stirring refrain of the international, played by a 40-piece brass band, rolls across the field in honor of the latest achievement of the first workers' republic.

The Friends of the Soviet Union, who have sponsored mass demonstrations for Semyon Shestakov and his three comrades in all of the American cities at which they have stopped, have chartered two special

RIISING REVOLT OF LATIN LABOR HALTS CONGRESS

Green "Postpones" His Pan American Meet

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 29.—The executive committee of the American Federation of Labor announced today the indefinite postponement of the sixth congress of the Pan-American Federation of Labor which was to have opened in Havana January 6.

The energetic campaign of the Red International of Labor Unions, and the Latin American Trade Union Confederation, a militant trade union center organized at Montevideo, Uruguay, May, 1929, has opened the eyes of the South and Central American workers to such an extent that any labor bureaucrats who might repeat last years' slavish scapings and bowing before American imperialism espoused by Woll and

(Continued on Page Two)

BOMBS EXPLODE IN NEW ORLEANS

Scabs' Houses and Car Damaged by Blasts

NEW ORLEANS, Oct. 29.—The house of John Bourdett, occupied by a scab motorman and two scab conductors was bombed and wrecked last night. A house occupied by B. Paragne, scab motorman was bombed a little later. A street car, early this morning ran over explosives on the track and was damaged. No one was injured in any of these explosions.

The street car strike is still on, no matter how much the strike-breaking officials of the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electrical Railway Employees try to force the men to accept the agreement, embodying the blacklist, arranged for the 1 by President Mahon of the union, and William Green, president of the A. F. L.

It is not known whether the bombs are the act of an agent provocateur, or of some striker, resentful of the federal injunction, and police brutality which has involved the murder of several strikers already.

(Continued on Page Two)

Roanoke, N. C. Mill Workers, W. Va. Miners, Want 'Daily!'

The mill workers of Roanoke Rapids and Rosemary, North Carolina, are calling for the Daily Worker!

The coal miners of the southern fields in West Virginia, Tennessee and Kentucky write that they must have the Daily Worker distributed in the unorganized coal fields of the South at once, and regularly!

Both these groups of workers, unorganized, or in other cases simply sold out like chattel to the southern mill bosses and coal operators by the twin boss-controlled machines of the A. F. of L., the United Textile Workers and the corrupt United Mine Workers, are turning to the militant unions to lead them.

Workers in Roanoke Rapids and Rosemary, hearing about the Daily Worker from textile workers who had come to these villages from Gastonia, have written us, appealing for speakers from the National Textile Workers' Union—and bundles of the "union paper"—their name for the Daily.

Here's the letter from a mill worker in Roanoke Rapids, one of the North Carolina mill towns slated to be a base of the struggle of class against class in the South:

"I received your copy of the Daily Worker. I sure do want to thank you very much for the same."

"I enclose a list of names of mill workers of Roanoke Rapids and

(Continued on Page Three)



BOLOTOV

trains to take the official reception committee to Valley Stream this morning. Each train will carry 1,200 delegates, the first leaving the Pennsylvania station at 10:35, the other following twenty minutes later.

More than 200 working class organizations will be represented by the delegates, including the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union, the Independent Shoe Workers, the



FUFAEV

Amalgamated Clothing Workers and the Cafeteria Workers' Union. The event will be truly international in character, with Lettish, Polish, Finnish, Italian, Lithuanian, Russian, Chinese, Hungarian and other language workers groups participating.

A delegation of Russian working women, dressed in native costume, will lend color to the gathering, and workers' children will be out in force, carrying huge bouquets of flowers for presentation to the four dauntless airmen.

After a speaker representing the Friends of the Soviet Union has bestowed greetings on the Soviet emissaries and officially invited them to the mass reception in the Polo Grounds on Nov. 9th, they will be escorted to quarters in the Astor

(Continued on Page Two)

BIG COMMUNIST MEETS WIND UP ELECTION DRIVE

Mobilize Workers for Friday, Saturday

(Continued from Page One)

alist war. The Communist campaign will reach its height at the huge 12th anniversary celebration of the Russian Revolution and Communist Election Rally in Madison Square Garden Sunday at 2 p. m.

A large number of Communist candidates, as well as other leaders of the Communist Party, will address the open air rallies.

On Friday night at 8 o'clock the following three rallies will be held: Brownsville, Stone and Pitkin. Speakers: W. W. Weinstein, Lena Chernenko, Alfred Wagenknecht, Otto Huiswood, a needle trades speaker and a speaker in Yiddish.

Harlem, 137th St. and Seventh Ave. Speakers: Otto Hall, Richard B. Moore, Fanny Austin, H. M. Wicks, Juliet Stuart Poyntz, A. Markoff, Albert Moreau, Manya Reiss.

Harlem, 116th St. and Second Ave. Speakers: Tom Di Fazio, A. Candella.

The Saturday night meetings are: Williamsburg, Grand St. Extension. Speakers: Fred Biedenkapp, Joseph Magliacano, Hyman Levine, S. Nesht, Otto Hall, Gordon, Lena Chernenko.

Bronx, Prospect and Longwood. Speakers: W. W. Weinstein, J. S. Poyntz, M. J. Olgin, Rebecca Grecht, M. Gold, Rose Wortis, G. Primoff, Otto Hall, R. B. Moore.

Downtown, 10th St. and Second Ave. Speakers: Alexander Trachtenberg, Samuel Darcy, H. Sazar, J. Louis Engdahl, Vern Smith, Rose Rubin, John Di Santo, Lewis, A. Bassen.

Harlem, 110th St. and Fifth Ave. Speakers: H. M. Wicks, Jack Stachel, Robert Minor, A. Markoff, A. Moreau, T. Di Fazio, O. Huiswood, Gertrude Welsh, M. Reiss.

PLAN BIG 12TH ANNIV. MEET

Analyze Stock Crash at Garden

(Continued from Page One)

Carragone. (The Carragone was one of the stirring revolutionary songs of the Paris Commune). Other numbers will be "Brand Un Feier" and the "Soviet Fleet March." Mimeographed copies of the words of all the songs will be distributed so that everybody can join in.

The Madison Square Garden rally will be a tremendous demonstration for the defense of the Soviet Union and for the election program of the only party that fights for its defense—the Communist Party. It will also celebrate the successful conclusion of the first year of the Five-Year Plan which is rapidly building socialism in the Workers' Republic and immeasurably strengthening it against imperialist attack.

Three of the Gastonia defendants, who mthe mill owners of the South are trying to remove from the ranks of militant labor and long prison terms will be present and will call on the workers of New York to fight against the capitalist terror which is raging all over the country.

Tickets are 5 and 75 cents. Workers are urged to buy them in advance at the New York District office of the Communist Party, 26-28 Union Square; Freiheit, 30 Union Square; Needle Workers' Industrial Union, 131 W. 28th St., and Workers' Bookshop, 30 Union Square.

Office Workers Union Gains New Members at Organizational Meet

"Your wages are not going to be higher unless you can put such force together that will make your bosses give you more," Robert W. Dunn, director of the Labor Research Association, said at a mass meeting of the Office Workers' Union at Labor Temple, 14th St. and Second Ave., last night.

The program of the Trade Union Unity League and its determination to aid office workers was explained by League Assistant Secretary John Schmie.

"We unionized hundreds of millinery workers because we firmly believed that every worker can be organized," said Sylvia Blecker, organizer of Millinery Hand Workers Union, Local 43, in an inspiring account of that union's struggles.

A sum of \$33.50 was collected for the International Labor Defense, which is defending the Gastonia strikers.

New members joined the union in response to the organization drive initiated at the meeting.

500 UPHOLSTERS STRIKE. LOS ANGELES, (By Mail).—Five hundred upholsters of the Soronew Furniture Company have struck against a wage cut and non-union conditions.

Down with the "Labor" Imperialism of the MacDonald Government, which continues the Tory preparations for war against the USSR—Down with its imperialist colonial

Communist Activities

Central Brooklyn Election Rally. An election rally will be held Friday, Nov. 1, 8 p. m., at the Trivoli Theatre, 20 Myrtle Ave. All comrades from Central Brooklyn are urged to attend without fail.

Morning Class, Fundamentals. Comrades who wish to join a morning class in Fundamentals of Communism must register at the Workers School, 26 Union Square, or at the International Morning Branch, Wednesday morning between 10 and noon.

Unit R2, Section 1. Weekly meeting Wednesday, 7:30 p. m., at 27 E. 4th St.

Unit 12F, Section 2. Functionaries must meet Wednesday, 6:00 p. m., at 26 Union Square, Room 205.

Unit 16F, Section 2. Bureau meets Wednesday, Unit Thursday night.

Unit B, Section 4. Educational meeting Wednesday, 8:30 p. m., at Huxarian Workers Home, 350 E. 81st St. Com. Greenbaum will speak on the 5-year plan.

Unit 1, Section 4. Educational meeting Thursday, 8:30 p. m., at 143 E. 103rd St. Discussion of national and district plenum, led by district speaker.

Section 6. Membership meeting Thursday, 6:00 p. m., at 56 Manhattan Ave.

Section 5. Branches 7 and P. D. N. meets today to discuss the election campaign.

Brighton Unit. Meets at 227 Brighton Beach Ave. tonight at 8:30.

Unit 4F, Section 6. All comrades are instructed to report for distribution of leaflets and Daily Workers as follows: Wednesday, 7:00 p. m.; Thursday, 5:30 and 7:30; Friday all day; 123 Myrtle Ave., Brooklyn.

YCL Open Air Meet. Today, 6:45 p. m., at 39th St. and 5th Ave. Under the auspices of Y. C. L. District 2.

Proletstudcouncil. Special meeting tonight, 8:30 sharp, at Workers School.

Unit 1S, Section 3. Educational meeting Thursday, 6:30 p. m., at 1179 Broadway.

Night Workers Unit, Sec. 3. Meets this afternoon, 3:00 o'clock, at 26 Union Square, Room 602.

Labor and Fraternal Organizations

Plumbers Helpers' Gastonia Meet. Under the auspices of the American Association of Plumbers Helpers, a mass meeting to protest against the imprisonment of the 7 Gastonia defendants will be held Friday evening at the Brownsville Labor Lyceum, 229 Sackman St. Members must attend; building trades workers invited.

Plumbers Helpers' Office. The office of the American Association of Plumbers Helpers is now located at 48 Broadway. All communications should be forwarded to this address.

Workers Laboratory Theatre. Membership meeting Thursday, 8:00 p. m., at 80 E. 11th St., Room 337. Rehearsals Monday, Friday and Sunday at 7:30 p. m. All workers who wish to join the group scheduled to tour the U. S. must apply for membership not later than Nov. 1 (WLT or Workers School).

Drama Fraction. Thursday evening at the Workers School. Agitprop representative will be present.

ADD FRATERNAL organizations

Sacco-Vanzetti Branch, I. L. D. Important meeting Monday, 8:00 p. m., at 1472 Boston Road.

Harlem Youth Dance. The Harlem Progressive Youth Club will give its 13th dance of the season at its headquarters, 1492 Madison Ave., this Saturday evening. Comrade Lerman's jazz band secured for the occasion.

DON'T BE A SLACKER.

Today our Party faces greater responsibilities and tasks than ever before. The Central Committee Plenum gives our chief tasks as follows:

1. Struggle against capitalist rationalization and the capitalist offensive and organize the unorganized.

2. Struggle against imperialist war, against American imperialism and for the defense of the Soviet Union.

3. Struggle against social reformism and the Right Danger.

4. Building of the Party.

Our immediate campaigns in carrying out these tasks are:

Organize shop committees—strengthen revolutionary unions—build the Trade Union Unity League.

Conduct broad mass protest demonstrations demanding freedom of Gastonia Prisoners.

Make the 12th Anniversary Russian Revolution Campaign and meetings the most effective and largest in history of Party.

Organize Anti-War Committees in the shops.

Bring forward the Communist Party as the fighter and representative of the workers in the November elections.

Build the Party—win the workers from the shops—the Negro worker—the young workers.

The Day's Pay Campaign started throughout the Party brought the results, but there are still some comrades who have failed to fulfill their Communist Party. To conduct successfully our Party tasks and campaigns, the Party must be relieved of financial difficulties.

What Must Be Done at Once?

1. Every Member Who Has Not Responded—SEND IN YOUR DAY'S PAY NOW.
2. Every unit check over their membership list and immediately take steps to collect the Day's Pay from those who have neglected it.

WE MUST FINISH THIS TASK 100 PER CENT.

Rush in your DAY'S PAY to the National Office, 43 East 125th St., New York City.

RIISING REVOLT OF LATIN LABOR HALTS CONGRESS

Green "Postpones" His Pan American Meet

(Continued from Page One)

Green would lose their following. The chances of a Pan-American Federation congress suitable to the A. F. L. chiefs seemed to be confined to the vicinities of Porto Rico, and perhaps a delegation from the Crom, which is now reactionary enough even for Green. So the congress had to be called off.

The control over the congress last year by Green was so complete, that the A. F. L., which dominates the Pan-American Federation had the reckless effrontery to call the next meeting for Havana, the capital of the vicious Machado terror, the seat from which death warrants for the execution of militant workers pour in an unceasing stream, and from which the assassins of Mella took their departure last year.

This guarantee that only the most servile of labor lieutenants of imperialism could attend added to and confirmed the attacks made upon the P. A. F. L. by the R. I. L. U. and the Latin American Confederation, and seem to have badly damaged one of the best weapons of American imperialism.

Green, as head of the A. F. L. executive council, when issuing the order to call off the Havana congress, did not admit any of the real facts, but tried to say that the necessity of using all A. F. L. official in the southern organization campaign voted for at the Toronto convention is the reason. Since none of the big bureaucrats ever do any organizing, since the campaign is itself directed merely against the National Textile Workers Union and will never under any circumstances actually organize the southern workers, the hypocrisy of the reason given is obvious.

WEINSTONE HITS ROLE OF SCHOOLS

They Dope Children for Coming War, He Says

(Continued from Page One)

ies for the training of working-class children as part of the war preparations and that the imperialists are seizing upon the schools with an iron grip. Religious training in the schools is becoming an established rule and the imperialist propaganda for militarism, coupled with military training, is increasing by leaps and bounds.

"The school authorities, under the dictatorship of the ruling imperialist groups, are endeavoring to stamp out the activities of working class groups, particularly the Pioneers, and the reign of terror which is conducted against the working class has been conducted equally against the children who have been demoted, threatened with expulsion and intimidated by the principals of the schools. Several such cases against the Pioneers, the children's communist organization, have already been condemned in mass meetings; but of this Norman Thomas, who is the candidate of the third capitalist party, is of course silent.

USSR FLIERS DUE HERE AFTERNOON

Workers to Greet 4 at Valley Stream

(Continued from Page One)

Hotel by a caravan of autos, covered with banners and laden with flowers.

At one o'clock tomorrow afternoon, the fliers will be given an official welcome at City Hall, when they will present the workers of New York with a message from Osoaviakhim, the Soviet aviation society which has backed the Moscow to New York flight.

First pilot Shestakov, second pilot Philip Bolotov, navigator Boris Sterlingov, and mechanic Dmitry Fufayev left Moscow in the all-metal, twin-motored monoplane Land of the Soviets on Aug. 23, and have crossed Siberia, Alaska and the United States to establish the first direct air route from the U. S. S. R. to this country. They performed the feat of successfully negotiating the first west-to-east flight across the Pacific. Aside from the tour of the army round-the-world fliers in 1924, the North Pacific has never been traversed by aircraft.

DETROIT, Mich., Oct. 29.—The most tumultuous mass demonstration ever staged in Detroit was accorded Semyon Shestakov and his three comrades at a reception arranged by the Friends of the Soviet Union in Danceland Auditorium, the city's largest convention hall, last night.

Workers by tens of thousands stormed the auditorium to welcome the daring fliers who have brought greetings and expressions of solidarity from the workers and peasants of the U. S. S. R. to the workers and farmers of the United States.

As each of the Soviet representatives rose to address the audience in Russian, a fresh outburst of wild cheering and applause rocked the hall.

The feature of the evening was the formal presentation of ten trucks and tractors, subscribed by Detroit workers, to the fliers for their fellow-workers in the Soviet Republic. The program included the following numbers: Lithuanian "Aida" Chorus; Russian String Orchestra; Polish Folk Dances; Ukrainian Chorus; Russian Folk Dances; Negro Spirituals; Ukrainian String Orchestra; Workers Maennerchor of Detroit.

The Land of the Soviets will leave the Dearborn airport for New York tomorrow morning, completing its historic 12,500 mile flight from Moscow early in the afternoon.

TUUL Program Ready

The program of the Trade Union Unity League is now ready for sale, at the local office, Room 205, 26 Union Square. All secretaries should immediately place their orders. The programs sell for 15 cents each.

'The Booster' at Nora Bays Can't Be Boosted Very Much

"The Booster" at the Nora Bays is one of those "adaptations from the Viennese," the reason for whose adaptation is a mystery.

Feeble, and a 23d rate imitation of the Potash and Perlmutter theme, its dreary affair about the Jewish father who tries to get his son on a start as a surgeon by using the same pishing methods which made the old man a prosperous bachelor.

The hackneyed stuff that passes for humor proved a good antidote for insomnia to this reviewer, and a pretty punk cast did not make things better.

A flock of love affairs, and "comical" bickering in "The Booster" seem to have been swiped from third rate American burlesque by the "adaptors" of the play.

Show 'Weavers' Nov. 5 For Gastonia Defense

Special performances of "The Weavers" will be given in the afternoon and evening of Election Day, Tuesday, November 5, at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St. for the Gastonia Defense and Relief Drive. The New York local of the Workers International Relief will sponsor the showings. Communist Party candidates of New York will speak.

A. F. L. CONGRESS FOR NEW SELLOUT

New England Fakers Systematize Treason

WORCESTER, Mass., Oct. 29.—The "New England Labor Congress," called by the Workers' Education Bureau of the American Federation of Labor, concluded late yesterday one of the most brazen class collaborationist maneuvers known so far.

Although, with only two exceptions, the employers invited to the congress, and with no exception, the state governors invited ignored the meetings, the A. F. L. delegates, with William Batty, betrayer of the New Bedford textile strike, as principal leader, voted to establish permanent machinery for arranging cooperation between their unions and the employers.

Batty Shows Way.

They also organized a summer institute to meet each year and "confer with representatives of the industry and management" on cooperation in the shops and mills.

WINESTONE HITS ROLE OF SCHOOLS

They Dope Children for Coming War, He Says

(Continued from Page One)

ies for the training of working-class children as part of the war preparations and that the imperialists are seizing upon the schools with an iron grip. Religious training in the schools is becoming an established rule and the imperialist propaganda for militarism, coupled with military training, is increasing by leaps and bounds.

"The school authorities, under the dictatorship of the ruling imperialist groups, are endeavoring to stamp out the activities of working class groups, particularly the Pioneers, and the reign of terror which is conducted against the working class has been conducted equally against the children who have been demoted, threatened with expulsion and intimidated by the principals of the schools. Several such cases against the Pioneers, the children's communist organization, have already been condemned in mass meetings; but of this Norman Thomas, who is the candidate of the third capitalist party, is of course silent.

WINESTONE HITS ROLE OF SCHOOLS

They Dope Children for Coming War, He Says

(Continued from Page One)

ies for the training of working-class children as part of the war preparations and that the imperialists are seizing upon the schools with an iron grip. Religious training in the schools is becoming an established rule and the imperialist propaganda for militarism, coupled with military training, is increasing by leaps and bounds.

"The school authorities, under the dictatorship of the ruling imperialist groups, are endeavoring to stamp out the activities of working class groups, particularly the Pioneers, and the reign of terror which is conducted against the working class has been conducted equally against the children who have been demoted, threatened with expulsion and intimidated by the principals of the schools. Several such cases against the Pioneers, the children's communist organization, have already been condemned in mass meetings; but of this Norman Thomas, who is the candidate of the third capitalist party, is of course silent.

WINESTONE HITS ROLE OF SCHOOLS

They Dope Children for Coming War, He Says

(Continued from Page One)

ies for the training of working-class children as part of the war preparations and that the imperialists are seizing upon the schools with an iron grip. Religious training in the schools is becoming an established rule and the imperialist propaganda for militarism, coupled with military training, is increasing by leaps and bounds.

"The school authorities, under the dictatorship of the ruling imperialist groups, are endeavoring to stamp out the activities of working class groups, particularly the Pioneers, and the reign of terror which is conducted against the working class has been conducted equally against the children who have been demoted, threatened with expulsion and intimidated by the principals of the schools. Several such cases against the Pioneers, the children's communist organization, have already been condemned in mass meetings; but of this Norman Thomas, who is the candidate of the third capitalist party, is of course silent.

WINESTONE HITS ROLE OF SCHOOLS

They Dope Children for Coming War, He Says

(Continued from Page One)

ies for the training of working-class children as part of the war preparations and that the imperialists are seizing upon the schools with an iron grip. Religious training in the schools is becoming an established rule and the imperialist propaganda for militarism, coupled with military training, is increasing by leaps and bounds.

"The school authorities, under the dictatorship of the ruling imperialist groups, are endeavoring to stamp out the activities of working class groups, particularly the Pioneers, and the reign of terror which is conducted against the working class has been conducted equally against the children who have been demoted, threatened with expulsion and intimidated by the principals of the schools. Several such cases against the Pioneers, the children's communist organization, have already been condemned in mass meetings; but of this Norman Thomas, who is the candidate of the third capitalist party, is of course silent.

WINESTONE HITS ROLE OF SCHOOLS

They Dope Children for Coming War, He Says

(Continued from Page One)

ies for the training of working-class children as part of the war preparations and that the imperialists are seizing upon the schools with an iron grip. Religious training in the schools is becoming an established rule and the imperialist propaganda for militarism, coupled with military training, is increasing by leaps and bounds.

"The school authorities, under the dictatorship of the ruling imperialist groups, are endeavoring to stamp out the activities of working class groups, particularly the Pioneers, and the reign of terror which is conducted against the working class has been conducted equally against the children who have been demoted, threatened with expulsion and intimidated by the principals of the schools. Several such cases against the Pioneers, the children's communist organization, have already been condemned in mass meetings; but of this Norman Thomas, who is the candidate of the third capitalist party, is of course silent.

WINESTONE HITS ROLE OF SCHOOLS

They Dope Children for Coming War, He Says

(Continued from Page One)

ies for the training of working-class children as part of the war preparations and that the imperialists are seizing upon the schools with an iron grip. Religious training in the schools is becoming an established rule and the imperialist propaganda for militarism, coupled with military training, is increasing by leaps and bounds.

"The school authorities, under the dictatorship of the ruling imperialist groups, are endeavoring to stamp out the activities of working class groups, particularly the Pioneers, and the reign of terror which is conducted against the working class has been conducted equally against the children who have been demoted, threatened with expulsion and intimidated by the principals of the schools. Several such cases against the Pioneers, the children's communist organization, have already been condemned in mass meetings; but of this Norman Thomas, who is the candidate of the third capitalist party, is of course silent.

WINESTONE HITS ROLE OF SCHOOLS

They Dope Children for Coming War, He Says

I.L.D. CONFERENCE HELD IN CHICAGO TO FREE JAILED

Broad Representation Plans Fight on Terror

CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 29.—The International Labor Defense held a very successful Gastonia conference here Sunday. There were over 125 delegates present representing 78 fraternal organizations, 17 trade unions, some I. L. D. branches and shop committees.

The spirit of the meeting was excellent. A determined stand was taken against the terror which the bosses and government have started against the workers here.

The conference decided to mobilize the workers in all of the organizations represented to form a big united front movement to carry on the Gastonia campaign and the fight against the terror in the Chicago sedition cases.

A committee of 20 was elected which will make plans for the mobilization of this broad united front committee with hundreds of workers' organizations.

Resolutions were passed dealing with Gastonia, pledging support to the Illinois miners, and pledging to introduce resolutions in every working class organization protesting against the verdict of the Gastonia courts.

Seven of the leading members of the Communist Party or of militant labor organizations are still in jail in Chicago. The bosses and courts are doing everything to hold them there. And they are still looking for about twenty-five others on sedition charges.

Detectives were present at the conference, in an effort to arrest the leading comrades. But six of them walked away empty handed.

Socialist construction in USSR is guarantee and support of the proletarian world revolution! Attend Madison Square Meet. ov. 3.

I.L.D. CONFERENCE HELD IN CHICAGO TO FREE JAILED

Broad Representation Plans Fight on Terror

CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 29.—The International Labor Defense held a very successful Gastonia conference here Sunday. There were over 125 delegates present representing 78 fraternal organizations, 17 trade unions, some I. L. D. branches and shop committees.

The spirit of the meeting was excellent. A determined stand was taken against the terror which the bosses and government have started against the workers here.

The conference decided to mobilize the workers in all of the organizations represented to form a big united front movement to carry on the Gastonia campaign and the fight against the terror in the Chicago sedition cases.

A committee of 20 was elected which will make plans for the mobilization of this broad united front committee with hundreds of workers' organizations.

Resolutions were passed dealing with Gastonia, pledging support to the Illinois miners, and pledging to introduce resolutions in every working class organization protesting against the verdict of the Gastonia courts.

Seven of the leading members of the Communist Party or of militant labor organizations are still in jail in Chicago. The bosses and courts are doing everything to hold them there. And they are still looking for about twenty-five others on sedition charges.

Detectives were present at the conference, in an effort to arrest the leading comrades. But six of them walked away empty handed.

Socialist construction in USSR is guarantee and support of the proletarian world revolution! Attend Madison Square Meet. ov. 3.

I.L.D. CONFERENCE HELD IN CHICAGO TO FREE JAILED

Broad Representation Plans Fight on Terror

CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 29.—The International Labor Defense held a very successful Gastonia conference here Sunday. There were over 125 delegates present representing 78 fraternal organizations, 17 trade unions, some I. L. D. branches and shop committees.

The spirit of the meeting was excellent. A determined stand was taken against the terror which the bosses and government have started against the workers here.

The conference decided to mobilize the workers in all of the organizations represented to form a big united front movement to carry on the Gastonia campaign and the fight against the terror in the Chicago sedition cases.

A committee of 20 was elected which will make plans for the mobilization of this broad united front committee with hundreds of workers' organizations.

Resolutions were passed dealing with Gastonia, pledging support to the Illinois miners, and pledging to introduce resolutions in every working class organization protesting against the verdict of the Gastonia courts.

Seven of the leading members of the Communist Party or of militant labor organizations are still in jail in Chicago. The bosses and courts are doing everything to hold them there. And they are still looking for about twenty-five others on sedition charges.

Detectives were present at the conference, in an effort to arrest the leading comrades. But six of them walked away empty handed.

Socialist construction in USSR is guarantee and support of the proletarian world revolution! Attend Madison Square Meet. ov. 3.

I.L.D. CONFERENCE HELD IN CHICAGO TO FREE JAILED

Broad Representation Plans Fight on Terror

CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 29.—The International Labor Defense held a very successful Gastonia conference here Sunday. There were over 125 delegates present representing 78 fraternal organizations, 17 trade unions, some I. L. D. branches and shop committees.

The spirit of the meeting was excellent. A determined stand was taken against the terror which the bosses and government have started against the workers here.

The conference decided to mobilize the workers in all of the organizations represented to form a big united front movement to carry on the Gastonia campaign and the fight against the terror in the Chicago sedition cases.

A committee of 20 was elected which will make plans for the mobilization of this broad united front committee with hundreds of workers' organizations.

Resolutions were passed dealing with Gastonia, pledging support to the Illinois miners, and pledging to introduce resolutions in every working class organization protesting against the verdict of the Gastonia courts.

Seven of the leading members of the Communist Party or of militant labor organizations are still in jail in Chicago. The bosses and courts are doing everything to hold them there. And they are still looking for about twenty-five others on sedition charges.

Detectives were present at the conference, in an effort to arrest the leading comrades. But six of them walked away empty handed.

Socialist construction in USSR is guarantee and support of the proletarian world revolution! Attend Madison Square Meet. ov. 3.

I.L.D. CONFERENCE HELD IN CHICAGO TO FREE JAILED

Broad Representation Plans Fight on Terror

CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 29.—The International Labor Defense held a very successful Gastonia conference here Sunday. There were over 125 delegates present representing 78 fraternal organizations, 17 trade unions, some I. L. D. branches and shop committees.

The spirit of the meeting was excellent. A determined stand was taken against the terror which the bosses and government have started against the workers here.

The conference decided to mobilize the workers in all of the organizations represented to form a big united front movement to carry on the Gastonia campaign and the fight against the terror in the Chicago sedition cases.

A committee of 20 was elected which will make plans for the mobilization of this broad united front committee with hundreds of workers' organizations.

Resolutions were passed dealing with Gastonia, pledging support to the Illinois miners, and pledging to introduce resolutions in every working class organization protesting against the verdict of the Gastonia courts.

Seven of the leading members of the Communist Party or of militant labor organizations are still in jail in Chicago. The bosses and courts are doing everything to hold them there. And they are still looking for about twenty-five others on sedition charges.

Detectives were present at the conference, in an effort to arrest the leading comrades. But six of them walked away empty handed.

Socialist construction in USSR is guarantee and support of the proletarian world revolution! Attend Madison Square Meet. ov. 3.

I.L.D. CONFERENCE HELD IN CHICAGO TO FREE JAILED

Broad Representation Plans Fight on Terror

CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 29.—The International Labor Defense held a very successful Gastonia conference here Sunday. There were over 125 delegates present representing 78 fraternal organizations, 17 trade unions, some I. L. D. branches and shop committees.

The spirit of the meeting was excellent. A determined stand was taken against the terror which the bosses and government have started against the workers here.

The conference decided to mobilize the workers in all of the organizations represented to form a big united front movement to carry on the Gastonia campaign and the fight against the terror in the Chicago sedition cases.

A committee of 20 was elected which will make plans for the mobilization of this broad united front committee with hundreds of workers' organizations.

Resolutions were passed dealing with Gastonia, pledging support to the Illinois miners, and pledging to introduce resolutions in every working class organization protesting against the verdict of the Gastonia courts.

Seven of the leading members of the Communist Party or of militant labor organizations are still in jail in Chicago. The bosses and courts are doing everything to hold them there. And they are still looking for about twenty-five others on sedition charges.

Detectives were present at the conference, in an effort to arrest the leading comrades. But six of them walked away empty handed.

Socialist construction in USSR is guarantee and support of the proletarian world revolution! Attend Madison Square Meet. ov. 3.

I.L.D. CONFERENCE HELD IN CHICAGO TO FREE JAILED

Broad Representation Plans Fight on Terror

CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 29.—The International Labor Defense held a very successful Gastonia conference here Sunday. There were over 125 delegates present representing 78 fraternal organizations, 17 trade unions, some I. L. D. branches and shop committees.

The spirit of the meeting was excellent. A determined stand was taken against the terror which the bosses and government have started against the workers here.

The conference decided to mobilize the workers in all of the organizations represented to form a big united front movement to carry on the Gastonia campaign and the fight against the terror in the Chicago sedition cases.

A committee of 20 was elected which will make plans for the mobilization of this broad united front committee with hundreds of workers' organizations.

Resolutions were passed dealing with Gastonia, pledging support to the Illinois miners, and pledging to introduce resolutions in every working class organization protesting against the verdict of the Gastonia courts.

Seven of the leading members of the Communist Party or of militant labor organizations are still in jail in Chicago. The bosses and courts are doing everything to hold them there. And they are still looking for about twenty-five others on sedition charges.

Detectives were present at the conference, in an effort to arrest the leading comrades. But six of them walked away empty handed.

Socialist construction in USSR is guarantee and support of the proletarian world revolution! Attend Madison Square Meet. ov. 3.

I.L.D. CONFERENCE HELD IN CHICAGO TO FREE JAILED

Broad Representation Plans Fight on Terror

CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 29.—The International Labor Defense held a very successful Gastonia conference here Sunday. There were over 125 delegates present representing 78 fraternal organizations, 17 trade unions, some I. L. D. branches and shop committees.

The spirit of the meeting was excellent. A determined stand was taken against the terror which the bosses and government have started against the workers here.

The conference decided to mobilize the workers in all of the organizations represented to form a big united front movement to carry on the Gastonia campaign and the fight against the terror in the Chicago sedition cases.

A committee of 20 was elected which will make plans for the mobilization of this broad united front committee with hundreds of workers' organizations.

Resolutions were passed dealing with Gastonia, pledging support to the Illinois miners, and pledging to introduce resolutions in every working class organization protesting against the verdict of the Gastonia courts.

Seven of the leading members of the Communist Party or of militant labor organizations are still in jail in Chicago. The bosses and courts are doing everything to hold them there. And they are still looking for about twenty-five others on sedition charges.

Detectives were present at the conference, in an effort to arrest the leading comrades. But six of them walked away empty handed.

Socialist construction in USSR is guarantee and support of the proletarian world revolution! Attend Madison Square Meet. ov. 3.

I.L.D. CONFERENCE HELD IN CHICAGO TO FREE JAILED

Broad Representation Plans Fight on Terror

CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 29.—The International Labor

ROMAN CHURCH TRAINING SPIES ON SOVIET; IMPERIALIST WAR PLOTS FIND RED ARMY VIGILANT

French Coal and Iron Saint Patroness of Spy College of Pope Pius Eleventh

New Outrages in Manchuria; Soviet Strikes Swift and Sure at Counter-Revolution

ROME, Oct. 29.—Dated from "Vatican City," a news release of the Roman Catholic pope, announces a training school for Jesuit spies to send into the Soviet Union.

Pope Pius 11th declares the seminary, which has a special branch for training Russians in the Roman rites, but which will train all in the old Orthodox Russian-Byzantine rite better to fit them to influence Russians, is to be used exclusively for preparing for "missionary work in Russia."

The "students," said to be "flocking in from all parts of Europe and America," will have, when needed, classes in Russian history and Russian dialects and customs, better to fit them for secret penetration into the Soviet Union under disguise as natives to "undertake the dangerous mission of caring for parishes in Russia" as the Pope puts it.

This being the case, it is not surprising that the Pope announces that the patroness of the new college is Saint Teresa of Normandy in France, where this saint has a shrine in the neighborhood of French iron and coal interests.

Plan Anniversary Meets for Country

- District One. New Bedford, Mass., Sunday, Nov. 10, 3 p. m., Juliet S. Poyntz. Providence, R. I., Workers Hall, 1715 Westminster, District speaker, Nov. 10, 2 p. m.

ROANOKE, N. C. MILL WORKERS, W. VA. MINERS WANT DAILY!

Answer Their Appeals by Rushing Daily Worker South!

Rosemary. I showed them all the Daily Worker. They told me I just had to get them that paper!

"I'm going to be the man that sees that the Daily Worker gets in the hands of every mill worker around here, if you can only send me copies."

"We want the union and the paper that fought in Gastonia. 'Over in Lakedale too the mill workers want the Daily Worker. I showed my copy to them. They're ready to fight the bosses.'"

"That sure is a wonderful paper for us miners, the Daily Worker. I mean, all the miners I showed it to seemed to like it. Here's some miners who, if possible, would like to get copies."

There is only one answer the militant American workers can make to their fellow workers in the South, the mill workers and the coal miners!

Let's make that answer at once! Rush your contribution to the "Drive To Rush the Daily South." Workers' organizations, adopt a southern mill village or a southern mining town!

Daily Worker, 26 Union Square, New York City. To the southern mill and mine workers who appeal for the Daily Worker, I am giving the only answer it is possible for a militant worker to give. I am enclosing my contribution to the "Drive to Rush the Daily South."

Name Address City State Amount \$

FOR ORGANIZATIONS We, (Name of Organization)

City and State wish to adopt a southern mill town or village, and see to it that the workers there are supplied with copies of the Daily Worker every day for weeks. We enclose \$

Kindly send us the name of the mill village or city assigned to us, for we wish to communicate with the workers there.

NEWS FLASHES

CHINESE BATTLES UNCERTAIN (Wireless by Impecorr) SHANGHAI, Oct. 29.—The results of the fight from Chengchow in Honan is uncertain, though the victory of the Kuomintang army of Feng Yu-hsiang is probable.

ARREST WORKERS ON FAKE CHARGE (Wireless by Impecorr) BRUSSELS, Oct. 29.—Thirty-two anti-fascist Italian workers have been arrested here on account of the attempt on the Italian crown prince's life.

MARTY ELECTED IN PARIS. (Wireless by Impecorr) PARIS, Oct. 29.—Andre Marty, leader of the mutiny of the Black Sea French fleet when it was ordered to fire on Odessa held by Bolsheviks in 1922, and imprisoned with others for that mutiny, has been elected on the Communist ticket to the Paris municipal council.

MORE CZECHO-SLOVAK STRIKES. (Wireless by Impecorr) PRAGUE, Oct. 29.—The textile workers of Nachod are on strike for a wage rise and against rationalization. The striking miners are holding conferences everywhere.

HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT LIES. (Wireless by Impecorr) VIENNA, Oct. 29.—The Hungarian government reports are false that the hunger striking political prisoners have abandoned the hunger strike. The Horthy terror regime has these prisoners in strait jackets and is forcibly feeding them through the nose.

AUSTRIAN WORKERS FIGHT POLICE. VIENNA, Oct. 29.—The fascist demonstration of 9,000 uniformed "home defense" took place Sunday under protection of the police. The anti-fascist demonstration was prohibited by police, but was held anyway by the Communist Party. Two hundred were arrested.

Expose the hypocrisy of the MacDonald-Hoover gas attack of peace phrases, which covers the preparation of the gas.

Workers Center, 567 4th St., 2 p. m., St. Louis, Mo., Thursday, Nov. 7, 8 p. m., Hilberian Hall, 3419 Finney Ave.

Whiting, Ind.—Nov. 3rd, Sunday, at Sloyan Home, on 19th.

Hammond, Ind.—Sunday, Nov. 3rd, at Workers Home, 1061 Wallace Rd.

Gary, Ind.—Thursday, Nov. 7th at Turner Hall, 14th and Washington.

South Chicago, Ill.—Thursday, Nov. 7th, Croatian Hall, 96th and Commercial.

Hekevisch, Ill.—Saturday, Nov. 9th, Workers Hall, 1251 Baltimore.

South Bend, Ind.—Sunday, Nov. 10, Workers, 1246 Colfax Ave.

Chicago, Ill.—Sunday, Nov. 10, Lithuanian Hall, 10413 Michigan Ave.

Duluth, Minn., Nov. 7, speakers, Carl Reeve, Pat Toohy.

Superior, Minn., Nov. 8, speakers, Carl Reeve and Pat Toohy.

St. Paul, Minn., Nov. 9, speakers, Carl Reeve and Pat Toohy.

Minneapolis, Minn., Nov. 9, speakers, Carl Reeve and Pat Toohy.

Sioux City, Iowa, at 508 1/2 5th St. Friday, Nov. 8th, at 8 p. m. Speakers: Roy Stephens and Ethel Stevens.

Denver, Colorado, at Denver Lyceum, 144 Julian St. Sunday, Nov. 10th, at 8 p. m. Speaker: Roy Stephens.

Houston, Texas, at Prince Theatre Bldg., 312 Fannin St., Room 400, Sunday, Nov. 17th, at 8 p. m. Speaker: Roy Stephens.

Kansas City, Kansas, Thursday, Nov. 7, 8 p. m., Croatian Hall, 5th and Elizabeth. Speakers: Roy Stephens and others.

Oklahoma City, Okla., November 12 at 8 p. m. at Bohemian Hall, West Frisco St. and South Walker. Speaker: Roy Stephens.

San Antonio, Tex., November 14, at Labor Temple, 126 North St., Roy Stephens speaker.

Hartford, Conn., Nov. 8, 7:30 p. m. District speaker.

Portchester, Nov. 9, 7:30 p. m. District speaker.

Waterbury, Conn., Nov. 10, 7:30 p. m. District speaker.

Stamford, Conn., Nov. 10, 7:30 p. m. A. Wagenknecht.

New Haven, Conn., Nov. 10, 7:30 p. m. Schless.

Bridgeport, Conn., Nov. 10, 7:30 p. m. Schless.

So. Norwalk, Conn., Nov. 10, 8:30 p. m. District speaker.

Springfield, Mass., Sunday, Nov. 10, 7:30 p. m.

Southern District. Meetings will be arranged in the following places (dates and halls to be given later): Greenville, S. C.; Asheville, N. C.; Charlotte, N. C.; Winston-Salem, N. C.; Bessemer City, N. C.; Richmond, Va.; Norfolk, Va.

ARMY MAN TRAP EXPOSES RAYON

Recruiting Officer Says Wages Are Horrible

LEWISTON, Pa., Oct. 29.—The recruiting officers of the U. S. army hunting for victims among the underpaid rayon workers here, brazenly admit that in the Hoover prosperity, wages and conditions are bad for the worker.

"Say you earn about \$15 a week or \$65 a month. What have you left?" asks the pamphlet issued by the War Department, whose sister departments in Washington, the Commerce, Labor and Treasury departments, insistently echo the prosperity of America's workers. The answer, the War Department estimates, is \$3.50 a month.

BETHLEN ADMITS 'SOCIALISTS' ARE FASCIST ALLIES

Reformists in Deal with White Terror

VIENNA (By Mail).—It has been known for some time that the Hungarian Prime Minister Bethlen was conducting negotiations with the social democrats concerning co-operation. The social democrats promised to use their foreign connections in the interests of Bethlen's propaganda for the revision of the Trianon Treaty.

The central organ of the Hungarian social democracy, "Nepszava," deals with this interview and repeats the social democratic demands. The fact is, however, that despite all the fine sounding phrases of the "Nepszava" the Hungarian social democrats are already unreservedly supporting Bethlen's policy.

'Socialists' Helping U. S. Finance to Get Reich Tobacco Control

BERLIN (By Mail).—"Rote Fahne" declares that negotiations are proceeding through the Finance Ministry between the government and the Reemtsma-Concern with a view to establishing a monopoly of cigars, cigarettes and tobacco. A sum of 720 million marks is to be launched in order to finance the monopoly.

Eleven workers worked in the department that struck. After the company police forced the workers back, one of the strikers, Harry Eisenman, was discharged.

FIGHT SHARPENS AGAINST TERROR

More Demonstrations; Einstein Hits Verdict

mond, secretary of the Auto Workers' Union, jumped up to the steps of the fountain and began to talk to the workers.

These arrested were: Mike Webb, Louise Morrison, Robert Woods, Daily Worker agent, and Joseph Koponich, all members of the Communist Party and the Young Communist League.

The sale of \$60,000,000 of bonds scheduled for today. This was the first time in history that the city has postponed a scheduled sale. Officials said that they thought it would be "patriotic" to postpone the sale of bonds.

The losses on Monday on the New York Exchange totaled over \$10,000,000,000 at the lowest estimate, with losses totaling more than \$4,000,000,000 in stock exchanges in Boston, Chicago, St. Louis, San Francisco and Los Angeles.

The fact that the largest financial institutions are facing disaster became more apparent, despite the efforts of bankers, aided by newspapers, to minimize the seriousness of the situation and to prevent a further catastrophic development which might engulf many banks.

A permanent receivership for the Cuban Cane Sugar Corporation, largest raw sugar producers, was declared. One of the curb brokerage corporations, John J. Bell and Co., failed during the crash yesterday.

The largest financial institutions of the country were hit most severely. The Standard Oil Company of New Jersey, dominated by the Rockefeller interests, lost about \$200,000,000, and George F. Baker, head of the First National Bank, lost \$15,000,000.

The City of New York announced that it had postponed indefinitely

rapidly. It is said that hard work tells on a young man's physique and often shortens his life. What chances have you for promotion and increases in pay? Where will you be at 55 years of age? Life insurance statistics show that more than 55 per cent. of all men are failures at 55.

The army schedules the expenses of the Lewistown mill worker. He must find board at \$6 a week and a room for \$3. His clothing is listed at \$3 and medicine, doctor's and dentist's bills at \$1.50. He is given 75c. for street car and 80c. for savings and amusement each week.

Against this, the recruiting officer offers as an improvement slavery of army life, with medals every day, and the other well known "advantages," such as lack of unemployment, and the same care that a farmer gives his cow when it is sick.



Macy Stock Clerks Strike; Forced Back By Company Police

Workers in the stock department of the huge R. H. Macy department store, in one of the departments handling toys, spontaneously walked out on strike Friday afternoon.

CALL TO ACTION BY MINE UNION

Battle Looms to Smash Checkoff, Cut Hours

16,400 in N. M. U. District. "To realize this goal the rank and file of the miners in Illinois, under the fighting leadership of the N. M. U., held a convention in Belleville with 138 delegates, representing 16,400 miners already organized in the N. M. U. Illinois district.

COAST SEAMEN LOOK TO MEET

Marine League Plans Organization

Many tug boatmen have recently applied for membership in the Marine Workers' League, which has pointed out to them the role of Captain Mahan.

MINERS RALLY

BELLEVILLE, Ill., Oct. 29.—Miners in every center of Illinois, many of whom were anxious to proceed to the District Convention of the National Miners Union just ended, are in their denunciation of the wage cutting, speed-up, and rotten working conditions imposed upon them by the bosses and the U. M. W. A.

Applaud Policies. The local papers carry considerable extracts from the speeches made at the convention by the officials of Illinois district and from the National office of the N. M. U. Miners write in to applaud the sentiments expressed, and rise in great enthusiasm in the mass meetings now going on throughout the mining region with the work of the convention. The company's active attack on the convention, through an expressed policy of discharging all who quit work Friday or Saturday to attend it, makes necessary a wide educational campaign in the coal centers as to what actually happened.

THE GASTONIA, ANTI-TERROR DRIVE IS ON!

DOING ABOUT IT? THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE NEEDS YOU!

\$50,000 must be secured to fight the cases piling up over the land! 50,000 new members must be secured to raise tremendous mass protest! This must be done by January 15, 1930, when the APPEAL ON THE GASTONIA CASE COMES UP.

JOIN TODAY! Raise Funds!

WE MUST RAISE SUFFICIENT MASS PROTEST AND FUNDS TO SAVE THE GASTONIA TEXTILE STRIKERS FROM LIVING DEATH!

Workers are being charged with sedition, with murder, with assault, for striking, for meeting, for organizing the unorganized, for defending themselves against the attacks of the boss-controlled police. Every worker is now acquainted with the WHITE TERROR. Every worker knows of the Chicago sedition cases; with the Philadelphia frame-up murder case; with the San Bernardino Valley convictions of women workers to five years for "criminal syndicalism," for flying a Red Flag at their summer tent colony.

JOIN TODAY!

Be one of the 50,000 new members! Send in Funds!

ORGANIZE UNITED FRONTS ELECT DELEGATES TO THE FOURTH NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE I. L. D.

Write at once to the National Office

INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE 80 EAST 11TH STREET, Room 402, NEW YORK CITY

IN THE SHOPS

Railways Aid Scheme to Hide U. S. Unemployment

(By a Worker Correspondent) CLEVELAND (By Mail).—The government is trying to hide unemployment in the U. S. by telling the railroads to keep the men moving and in this way they are trying to keep the millions of unemployed workers out of the sight of the workers of America, and make us think that there is plenty of jobs for all.

I know for a fact that the Erie employment agency in Cleveland sends 30 to 40 men every day to a job in Hornell, N. Y., on track repairing. This job can only hold 50 men altogether.

When we get out there we find that the food is so rotten that it is simply garbage—no better than what cats pick out of garbage cans. No man can stand that food more than two days.

CALL TO ACTION BY MINE UNION

Battle Looms to Smash Checkoff, Cut Hours

16,400 in N. M. U. District. "To realize this goal the rank and file of the miners in Illinois, under the fighting leadership of the N. M. U., held a convention in Belleville with 138 delegates, representing 16,400 miners already organized in the N. M. U. Illinois district.

COAST SEAMEN LOOK TO MEET

Marine League Plans Organization

Many tug boatmen have recently applied for membership in the Marine Workers' League, which has pointed out to them the role of Captain Mahan.

MINERS RALLY

BELLEVILLE, Ill., Oct. 29.—Miners in every center of Illinois, many of whom were anxious to proceed to the District Convention of the National Miners Union just ended, are in their denunciation of the wage cutting, speed-up, and rotten working conditions imposed upon them by the bosses and the U. M. W. A.

Applaud Policies. The local papers carry considerable extracts from the speeches made at the convention by the officials of Illinois district and from the National office of the N. M. U. Miners write in to applaud the sentiments expressed, and rise in great enthusiasm in the mass meetings now going on throughout the mining region with the work of the convention. The company's active attack on the convention, through an expressed policy of discharging all who quit work Friday or Saturday to attend it, makes necessary a wide educational campaign in the coal centers as to what actually happened.

THE GASTONIA, ANTI-TERROR DRIVE IS ON!

DOING ABOUT IT? THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE NEEDS YOU!

\$50,000 must be secured to fight the cases piling up over the land! 50,000 new members must be secured to raise tremendous mass protest! This must be done by January 15, 1930, when the APPEAL ON THE GASTONIA CASE COMES UP.

JOIN TODAY! Raise Funds!

WE MUST RAISE SUFFICIENT MASS PROTEST AND FUNDS TO SAVE THE GASTONIA TEXTILE STRIKERS FROM LIVING DEATH!

Workers are being charged with sedition, with murder, with assault, for striking, for meeting, for organizing the unorganized, for defending themselves against the attacks of the boss-controlled police. Every worker is now acquainted with the WHITE TERROR. Every worker knows of the Chicago sedition cases; with the Philadelphia frame-up murder case; with the San Bernardino Valley convictions of women workers to five years for "criminal syndicalism," for flying a Red Flag at their summer tent colony.

JOIN TODAY!

Be one of the 50,000 new members! Send in Funds!

ORGANIZE UNITED FRONTS ELECT DELEGATES TO THE FOURTH NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE I. L. D.

Write at once to the National Office

INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE 80 EAST 11TH STREET, Room 402, NEW YORK CITY

JOIN THE UNION; ANSWER GASTON BOSSSES SLANDER

Refute Lies on Seven Imprisoned

(By a Worker Correspondent) GASTONIA, N. C., (By Mail).—Dear fellow workers and comrades all over the world, just a few words which I hope will be printed in the Daily Worker.

We know the bosses say in the courts here in the South that Beal's strikers at the Loray mill were just "bums" picked up here and there, but I really want the bosses and their courts to know right now that I am one of the strikers and that we are not bums.

It was Fred Beal and the others of the National Textile Workers' Union that came South to organize us and keep us from becoming "bums."

If Morville-Jenckes' attorneys had to work to force the starvation wages we strikers had to work for they would not have been so anxious to tell the judges and jury about bums.

The bosses are always printing articles in their papers, like the "Gassy Gazette," that we Loray workers are just "bums," as they call us. It is we "bums" who are slaving so that the bosses can ride around in big cars, and the bosses' son and daughter go to college, while the workers' child pays their expenses.

The boss man's wife nurses her poodle dog and has a cook in her kitchen, while the woman worker in the mill pays for it.

So, fellow mill workers, come join the National Textile Workers' Union and some day we'll show them whether we're "bums" or not.

—LORAY WORKER.

of the industry, and a new fighting industrial Marine Workers' Union will be launched, based on the class struggle.

A meeting of Seattle longshoremen, called by the M. W. L. Oct. 23, heard R. H. McNeil, organizer for the M. W. L., "Mother" Bloor, and others describe the situation in the industry, and the need for organization. Many of them immediately joined the League, and hundreds spread their solidarity in the struggle.

While all these occurrences are taking place the M. W. L. is spreading out on a national scale, and will soon issue a call for a national convention which will embrace all departments of the marine industry, the national secretary states.

At the convention a constitution will be drawn up and a program of demands laid down for all sections

The International Labor Defense urges all workers and friends of the working class to send loans or liberty bonds to the National Office

80 East Eleventh Street, Room 402, New York City, at once, to get the seven Gastonia strikers out on bail until appeals are settled. Inform the International Labor Defense at once! TODAY!

THE GASTONIA, ANTI-TERROR DRIVE IS ON!

DOING ABOUT IT? THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE NEEDS YOU!

\$50,000 must be secured to fight the cases piling up over the land! 50,000 new members must be secured to raise tremendous mass protest! This must be done by January 15, 1930, when the APPEAL ON THE GASTONIA CASE COMES UP.

JOIN TODAY! Raise Funds!

WE MUST RAISE SUFFICIENT MASS PROTEST AND FUNDS TO SAVE THE GASTONIA TEXTILE STRIKERS FROM LIVING DEATH!

Workers are being charged with sedition, with murder, with assault, for striking, for meeting, for organizing the unorganized, for defending themselves against the attacks of the boss-controlled police. Every worker is now acquainted with the WHITE TERROR. Every worker knows of the Chicago sedition cases; with the Philadelphia frame-up murder case; with the San Bernardino Valley convictions of women workers to five years for "criminal syndicalism," for flying a Red Flag at their summer tent colony.

JOIN TODAY!

Be one of the 50,000 new members! Send in Funds!

ORGANIZE UNITED FRONTS ELECT DELEGATES TO THE FOURTH NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE I. L. D.

Write at once to the National Office

INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE 80 EAST 11TH STREET, Room 402, NEW YORK CITY

PARTY LIFE

THE LOVESTONEITES IN ACTION.

By CYRIL BRIGGS.

The complete renegade degeneracy of the Lovestoneite group is nowhere more sharply revealed than in their activities in those mass organizations in which the Party has established its influence.

Wherever we find in our ranks comrades still naive enough to express doubt that the renegades are waging open war against the Party and the Comintern we may safely adduce that these comrades are direct in their Communist duty of working in, and helping to build, the mass organizations. Were they active in these organizations they could not fail to recognize the definite and conscious role being played by the Lovestoneites in the operation of the capitalist and social democratic scheme to liquidate working class militancy and disrupt the fighting organizations of the proletariat.

Certainly, those comrades who are active in the mass organizations have no delusions about the treacherous role of the Lovestoneites but are rather filled with contempt and loathing for these traitors to the working class movement who have increasingly exposed themselves as the open allies of the worst petty bourgeois careerist elements in these organizations.

The activities of the renegades have been particularly pernicious in the Harlem Tenants League. In this organization, where the influence of our comrades has welded together in iron solidarity large masses of Negro and white working class tenants, and have won these masses for a militant and class conscious struggle against the rent gougers and exploiters, the renegades were busy for six weeks in an attempt to disrupt the organization and defeat its militant program. In this attempt they have not hesitated to ally themselves with the worst elements in the League. They have become the best fellows of the petty bourgeois careerists who have sought to use the League for the advancement of their personal fortunes and were interested, therefore, in diverting it from its militant program into reformist and futile methods of struggle. A few months ago they were attacking these elements as sharply as anybody else but now, so complete is their renegade degeneracy, they do not hesitate to establish a united front with these same elements! So, today, we find Campbell, Welsh, Morris Nemer, Anna Thompson, Sarah Cole, in open alliance with the petty-bourgeois careerists in an effort to split the League and betray the hard-pressed tenants of Harlem into the power of the landlords. And with them is allied the creature of the self-confessed spy, Jackson.

Failing in their effort to disrupt and destroy the League from the inside, the renegades and their careerist allies have decided they could more effectively play the landlords' game of demoralizing the tenants by organizing a rump League, whereby the landlords could be assured that the leadership of the tenants would be such as they, the landlords, would desire their victims to have—"safe" leadership, in the interests of the landlords. And to make sure that they spread confusion and demoralization in the ranks of the tenants of Harlem, the disruptionist agents of the landlords elected to call their League the Harlem Tenants League, elected to steal from the six hundred and more members of the militant, landlord-hated Harlem Tenants League, the name these tenants have used since the first day of their organization! And these renegades plan to call in the capitalist state to assist them in the steal of the name—they have announced their intention to have the name incorporated so that the militant, working class tenants who have all along followed the example of most labor unions and other working class organizations in refusing to put their heads into the noose of landlord and employer regulation and control through the machinery of the state, may be robbed of the name which has become a synonym for militant struggle against the landlords. In this way, the disruptionists seek to smash the weapon and shield which the oppressed tenants of Harlem have forged, through many victorious struggles, against the landlords!

In furtherance of their plans to spread confusion among the tenants, they have issued calls for meetings, in the name of the Harlem Tenants League, and signing themselves "Members of the Executive Board." They have postscripted their letters "Note New Address." This in spite of the fact that the regular Harlem Tenants League is meeting every Monday night at the same address as formerly—the Public Library, 103 West 135th Street.

The fight in the Harlem Tenants League was wilfully precipitated by the renegades under the open leadership of Campbell, with the secret guidance of Anna Thompson, on the fake issue of the barring of Welsh at a District Election Conference to which he presented credentials as one of the delegates from the League. The conference in question accepted the credentials of the other delegates from the League, but on the question of Welsh there was a unanimous vote not to seat him. The delegates present, most of them non-Party delegates, voted on the basis of their knowledge of Welsh as a disruptive force in working class organizations. When the question was brought up in the League it was clearly pointed out by the president and by several speakers from the floor that while the League had a perfect right to elect Welsh as a delegate, the Conference also had the right to bar him if it considered his presence inimical to the successful carrying out of its work. But the renegades did not want explanations. They wanted a fight! They had been holding caucuses with the petty-bourgeois elements in the League—democratic and republican politicians, landlords' spies, etc.—and considered their forces strong enough to start a struggle for the leadership of the League. Their petty bourgeois allies had long objected to the present militant leadership. The first step of the renegades and their allies was to center an attack on the leadership; their next step was an effort to arrogate all power of decision and action to the Executive Board on which they then had a majority. In their effort to perpetuate their hold on the Executive Board and deprive the general membership of any say in the matter, or of any word in the governance of the organization, they brought in the following resolution:

"That any problem confronting the League that requires deliberation, political, organizational or otherwise, should first be referred to the Executive Committee for action."

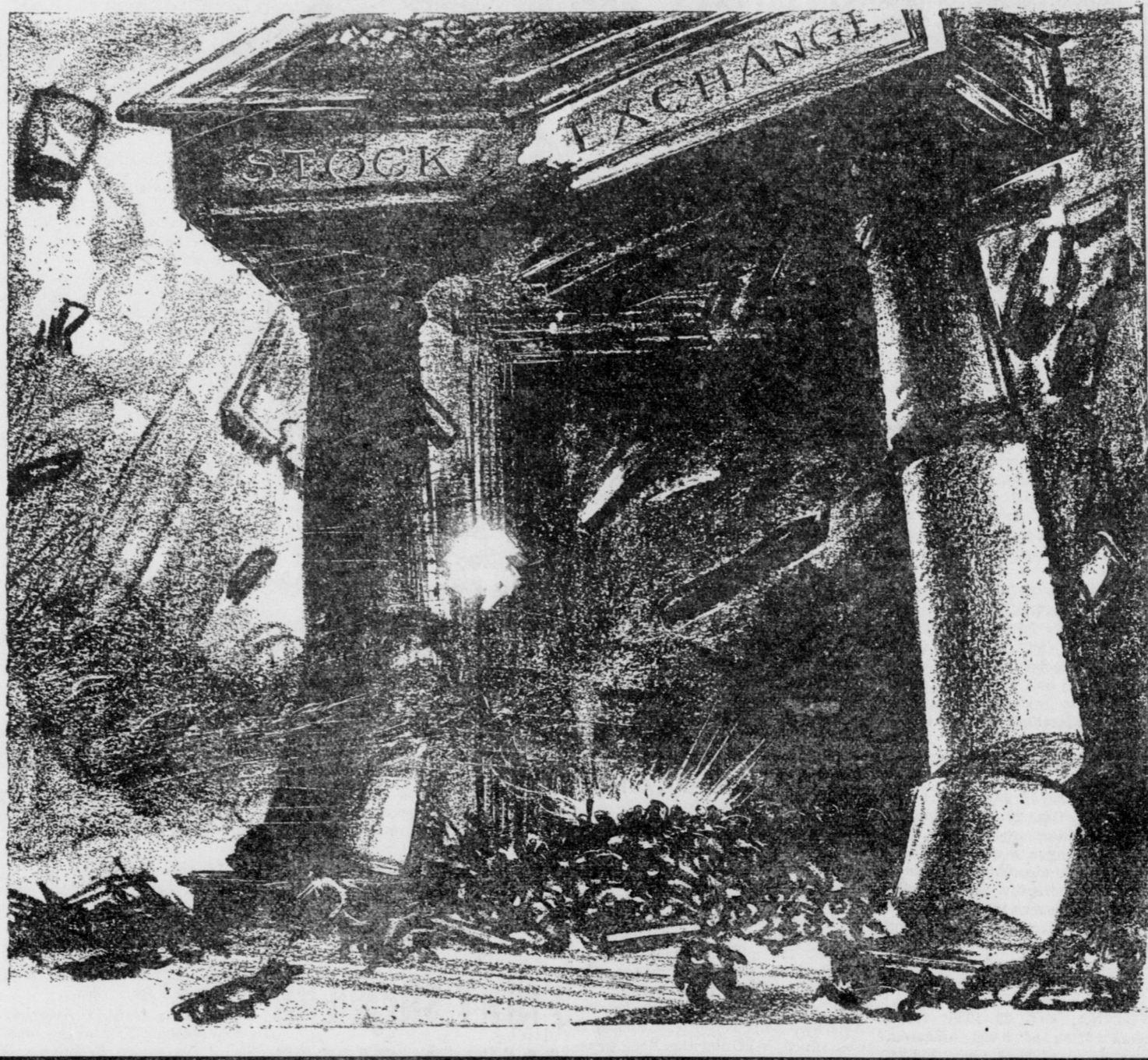
They sought to jam through this and several other similar resolutions. They soon discovered, however, that the tenants of Harlem were not so dumb as they thought. And in the meantime, the Committee on Reorganization of Committees, which had been appointed before the fight began, brought in its recommendations for the reorganization of the Executive Committee. These recommendations were accepted by overwhelming vote of the membership in spite of the hysterical abuse of the president of the League by Campbell, and the unprincipled attacks by Welsh and others. A motion to adopt the report of the Committee on Reorganization was carried by 41 to 3. Previous to this a motion by Welsh to take up the report of the old Executive Committee as the first order of business was crushingly defeated, 51 to 2. Campbell then made a motion to add Welsh to the reorganized Executive Committee. This motion was defeated by 43 to 14. These fourteen votes were the highest given the disruptionists throughout the fight. The vote directly after this of 43 to 3 to adopt unchanged the report on Reorganization of the Executive Committee showed a change of mind by some of the tenants in the meantime, demonstrating that not all of the fourteen who had voted with the disruptionists in the previous motion were solidarized with them. The recommendations on the reorganization of the Housing Committee were next taken up and adopted by a stentorian YEA, with only two weak NOES audible thru-out the hall. This was too much for at least one of the petty bourgeois careerist allies of the renegades, and at this point C. B. Jenkins, a typical self-seeking opportunist, lost his head and stalked out of the meeting after expressing his opinion that the tenants "were a bunch of gorillas and not worth bothering with." This same Jenkins is now one of the leaders in the opposition league.

The example of Jenkins was followed by the rest of his group a few weeks later. Evidently, Campbell, who refused to participate in tenants' street meetings "because it would jeopardize her job"

Welsh, whose activity in the League began and ended with the attempt to disrupt the League from the inside; Nemer and Thompson, whose first appearance in the League synchronized with the offensive against the leadership; these, together with Battle, Hendrickson, Henderson and other elements who have always been opposed to a militant tenants' struggle, evidently all of these agree with Jackson that working class tenants who go in for militant struggle against the rent gougers are a bunch of gorillas and not worth bothering with. So much the better for these same tenants! The Harlem Tenants League, the militant tenants' organization which they tried in vain to wreck, will continue to wage the fight against rent oppression and will soon forget these disrupters. (Appropriately enough, the first meeting of the opposition league was held over a theatre whose billboards announced as the feature of the night, the picture "Forgotten Faces.") The tenants of Harlem will soon forget these disruptionists, but first they will sweep them out of their path as they will all allies and defenders of the landlords. The Negro and white workers becoming daily more and more radicalized under the pressure of capitalist rationalization (speed-up, longer hours, lower pay, higher rents, etc.), will recognize these renegades as enemies of the world working class movement, as enemies of working class emancipation. The radicalized workers will in-

THE "THIRD PERIOD" IN WALL STREET T.

By Fred Ellis.



Bukharin's Theoretical Conclusions and the Political Conclusions Drawn by Comintern

(Continued from Yesterday.)

According to Bukharin it seems that Lenin taught his Bolshevik Guard nothing but "caution" in relation to the peasantry, "caution" in relation to the kulaks, "caution" in relation to the tempo of industrialization. "The greatest caution," Bukharin proclaims, "in those points of policy which deal with the relations between the workers' state and the peasantry." "The greatest caution," in Bukharin's interpretation, is the infusion of kulaks into our co-operative system, the peaceful merging of the kulaks into socialism. "And the day will come when the Kulak's grandson will be grateful"—for the "cautious" and delicate (Leninist, omrade Bukharin?) way we handled his ancestors. This is not Leninism. It is a substitution of Leninism by a new Communist Bernsteinism. The Leninist conception of the "period of education" is interpreted in the style of the Liberal professors. The whole period following the civil war is represented as a period of peaceful educational work. The Leninist conception of the democratic reserves of the proletarian revolution is treated as the union of the working class with the whole of the peasantry. Certainly Lenin was not speaking of the kulaks. Bukharin would put a stop to the process of eliminating the capitalist elements in the Soviet village.

After this it is not surprising to find that Bukharin completes his own "political testament" by a most enormous theoretical blunder, calculated, when worked out, to become the starting point for a new opportunist platform. "Our chief guarantee of Socialist construction," Bukharin declares, "lies in developing the most advantageous combination of class forces, which would ensure us the possibility of further Socialist construction. . . . To develop the combination of the 'proletarian revolution' with the 'peasant war' in a new form, this is now 'construction.'" The peasant war, according to Marx and Engels as well as Lenin, is the war of the whole peasantry, the agrarian revolution—bourgeois-democratic in its content. Bukharin wants to take us far back, to a historical epoch long gone by, when at the present time, in the epoch of collective farming and Soviet farming, in conditions of vigorous Socialist reconstruction of the Soviet village, he takes his point of departure from the "peasant war," i.e., from the general peasant interests, as a further factor for the Socialist reorganization of the Soviet village. Bukharin, it is true, speaks of some "new," "constructive" form of combining the "peasant war" with the proletarian revolution. But this new statement of Bukharin's only deepens the opportunist character of his whole formula. The union of the working class with the whole peasantry in a constructive form is absolutely unacceptable. The acceptance of such a formulation would mean at the same time

stinctively recognize the truth of the remarks of Comrade Manuilsky in his closing speech in the Tenth Plenum of the ECCI:

"He who will hinder the proletariat abroad from carrying out the task of the offensive against capitalism, is an enemy of the U. S. S. R., an enemy of the socialist order which is being built in our country. On the other hand, he who hinders the struggle against the capitalist elements in the U. S. S. R. is an enemy to the proletarian revolution in other countries. International opportunism is, a double-faced Janus with one face turned towards socialism and revolution, hampering their progress in every way. One cannot conceive such a situation that the world proletariat should take up the offensive while the U. S. S. R. was upon its defense. Neither can one imagine the reverse, that the U. S. S. R. should be marching forward without causing at the same time an increase in the militant activity of the proletariat throughout the world."

With the withdrawal of the disruptionists, the meetings of the League at the Public Library have proceeded with marked smoothness and efficiency. The tenants, for the first time in weeks, are now enabled to report on their individual troubles with the landlords who, as predicted in the League several months ago, are now in a new offensive of rent raising. Tenants report that rents in houses where they or their friends live are being raised ten, twenty and thirty dollars at a jump. So far, the members of the League have been able to resist rent raises by following the advice of the leadership of the League to "pay no rent raises but resist every effort to raise your rent." Through the cooperation of the International Labor Defense, the League is able to see that its members get legal advice without charge and that only nominal fees, within the reach of workers, are charged for cases where it is necessary to defend the tenants in the capitalist courts.

The vicious system of landlordism is particularly hard upon the Negro tenants of Harlem and Brownsville. Because of the capitalist policy of segregation the landlords are able to exploit these workers to the nth degree, exacting of them the most exorbitant and unreasonable rents, often two and three times in excess of the rentals paid by white workers for similar accommodations. The Communist Party must mobilize the white workers to fight shoulder to shoulder with their Negro fellow workers, against segregation, against rent extortion, against discrimination of any kind. The Party must give its full support to the struggle of these harassed, landlord-oppressed, boss-exploited tenants. Every help should be given the Harlem Tenants League in prosecution of its struggle against the landlords and their courts, in organizing house and block committees, and in building the Harlem Tenants League into a powerful instrument of struggle.

acceptance of the theory of peaceful conversion of the kulak to Socialism. This new formulation of Bukharin's, indeed, bears a suspicious resemblance to the "constructive" Socialism of the European reformists, who also use as their point of departure the theory of gradualness, of the general national interests, of the peaceful transformation of capitalism into Socialism.

It was because of this that the Tenth Plenum resolution stated that "in his opposition to the line of the C.P.S.U., Comrade Bukharin had slipped into a liberal interpretation of NEP, leading, under the slogan of liberating trade, to allowing the free development of the capitalist elements in the country, to abstention from crushing the criminal speculating kulak elements, to denying the necessity for individual taxation of the kulaks, and opposing the policy of the Party directed to intensifying the taxation of the capitalist elements of the country. . . . But this means that Comrade Bukharin has slipped into the policy of class alliance with the capitalist elements, substituting for the policy of proletarian class war against the kulaks the policy of 'transformation of the kulaks into Socialism.'"

Up to this point Bukharin's declarations, only referred to the C.P.S.U. and Socialist construction. But in defending his opportunist standpoint these opportunist errors inevitably blossomed out into an international system: all the more so because, as we have seen, they were present in embryonic form already at the Sixth Congress of the Comintern. It also followed because of the deep international significance of the problems of Socialist construction in the U.S.S.R. The man who underestimates the growth of Socialist construction in the U.S.S.R., the man who cannot see the immense pride and enthusiasm shown by the masses there, must inevitably underestimate the growth of revolutionary initiative among the working masses in capitalist countries, and the beginning of a new revolutionary wave. The man who approaches the kulak with timidity and "caution," and who attributes too much strength to the capitalist elements in the U.S.S.R., must inevitably overestimate the stabilization of world capitalism. The one follows the other. The one makes the other more precise. It is not an accident that, on the eve of the Tenth Plenum, almost simultaneously here Bukharin came out with his "organized economic chaos" (or to put it in another way, organized capitalism), while there Serra came out with his full-blown criticism of the general line of the C.P.S.U., even up to the fateful question—in the style of Pontius Pilate—"What is a kulak?"

Bukharin's recent article about "organized economic chaos" exhibited also the development of a Right opportunist deviation in questions of the international working class movement. If in his former articles Bukharin was undermining Lenin's political testament, in this one we have beyond question an effort to undermine the system of the Communist International. The part that Lenin played in creating the theoretical foundations of the Communist International is well known. And, in this work of Lenin's, the part played by such problems as imperialism and its contradictions is also well known. Lenin, as well as Bukharin, saw the growth of capitalist concentration, trusts and monopolies. Lenin's classical work on Imperialism opens with a description of this very process. But Lenin's powerful dialectics saw also at the same time the other side of this process—that these capitalist monopolies are the highest expression of the internal and external contradictions of the capitalist system. "It is just this fusion of its contradictory principles—competition and monopoly—that is the characteristic of imperialism," Lenin wrote in 1917. After this, what is it but a revision of Leninism when Bukharin talks of the smoothing over of the internal contradictions of monopoly capitalism, of the overcoming of the anarchy of capitalist production and the market, of the planning and organizing capability of trust capital? To base all perspectives of the proletarian revolution on the "immense sharpening of competition between the capitalist countries" means for the practical work of the working class movement to deprive the Communist advance guard of all initiative, and the passivity of the working class in the face of both an intensifying economic struggle and an unprecedented sharpening of class contradictions between labor and capital. Lenin understood the imperialist epoch as the epoch of contradictory processes. He fought mercilessly against the pedants who do not understand that revolution is a living process, against the mechanical, non-dialectic interpretation of the proletarian revolution as a single act. "The Socialist revolution," he wrote, "is not a single act, not one fight on a single front, but a whole epoch of class conflicts, a whole series of battles on all fronts."

This was Lenin's answer years ago to Bukharin and those who then were of his mind. And this, on the basis of Lenin's teaching, is the answer of the Communist International to Bukharin now. The source of Bukharin's present openly-opportunist errors is historically the same as in 1916, when in the fight against Lenin he cloaked his opportunist errors with "left" phraseology. It is his misunderstanding of the unequal development of imperialism, his misunderstanding, or more exactly, his anti-Leninist understanding of the epoch of imperialism. Just as at that time the passivity of the colonial and oppressed peoples in the face of imperialism was concealed under the slogan of "pure" imperialism, so today the slogan of "pure" (planned, without internal contradictions) monopoly capitalism covers up the most danger-

THE CITY OF BREAD

BY ALEXANDER NEVEROFF

TRANSLATED FROM THE RUSSIAN

Reprinted, by permission, from "The City of Bread" by Alexander Neveroff, published and copyrighted by Doubleday-Doran, New York.

(Continued.)

MISHKA approved of the hospital. It was painted and had many dows. If they put Serioshka in there, he would get well. They would give him medicine, some kind of powder, and he would get well again very quickly. And Mishka would stop and get him when he came back from Tashkent. He would get all he wanted in Tashkent, and he would share everything with Serioshka, so that Serioshka should not envy him. Any one might get sick, it was not his fault.

The stretcher with Serioshka halted at the foot of the stairway. The stretcher bearers went away and for a long time no one came out.

You could hear the crows in the tree tops.

"This looks bad. I hope nothing goes wrong."

Serioshka came to himself and began to cry.

"Where are they taking me?"

"This is a hospital. Don't be afraid."

"And where will you be?"

"Here with you."

Mishka sat down on the steps beside the stretcher and began to tell him the whole story. He had met a very kind woman who was sorry for them both. She had given him bread. "I will certainly make Serioshka well," she had said, "that will do it." He, Mishka, would not go on by himself, he would go over to the market place. There was a market here beyond the station, like the one in Buzuluk and you could buy anything there you wanted. Only Serioshka must not be angry at him because of the fight they had had—you can't go on traveling together all the time without fighting about anything.

Then he remembered the iron nut which he had won.

"Did you think I took the nut for always? What do I want with some one else's nut? I was only teasing you . . ."

He pulled the nut out of his deep warm pocket and laid it in Serioshka's hand.

"There, take good care of it."

When the doors of the hospital opened and Serioshka went through them forever and ever, Mishka experienced an intolerable pain and bitter loneliness. He stood by a table at which a woman in a white uniform sat writing, and said wearily:

"We are peasants from the village of Lopatino. I am Michael Dodonov, he is Sergei Ivanitch."

"What is his surname?"

Serioshka's surname had completely slipped from his mind. It had just been on the tip of his tongue! He wanted to give Serioshka's middle name instead, but the woman insisted on his real surname.

"Well, just put him down under my name: Michael Dodonov of the Lopatiner district."

"Can you write?"

"Of course!"

"Sign here then."

Mishka sprawled over the table, thrusting out his lower lip with the effort.

It was a long time since he had written anything, and his hand would not work.

When he had finished signing his name he felt lost.

He left the hospital and there on the steps lay the nut.

"Ech, Serioshka forgot to take it with him!"

He looked through the window—no one to be seen. He crept round to the other window—some one motioned him away. He prowled around the hospital like a homeless puppy, then came to a halt again on the steps.

"How can I get the nut to him?"

Some one was carried out on a stretcher. That is Serioshka, he thought, but it was a woman, dead, and the feet of the woman were naked. The sorrow of death overwhelmed him. Hunger tortured him and grief for his comrade.

"Why did he have to go and forget the nut?"

THE whole day long Mishka roamed about the market place among the merchants and peddlers, listening to how much was asked for a skirt, how much for a blouse, how much you must pay for bread if you wanted to buy it for money. He was about to pull his grandmother's skirt from his sack when he heard the mujiks say: "The Kirghiz beyond Orenburg buy anything you want to sell them, and pay high prices too. That's the place to sell."

Mishka thought:

"I'll have patience a little longer."

He tried begging, but the women here got angry right away.

If you said: "Auntie!" to them, they wouldn't even look at you.

If you went on and said: "For the sake of Christ," they would get ready to strike you.

One of them tried to beat Mishka over the head. She must have seen him take the bread from the mujik, because she shrieked out all over the market place:

"You're coming around here now, are you, you cursed little thief! I've seen for a long time how you keep sneaking around!"

Mishka pulled his old cap down over his eyes, and escaped from the uproar. They'd take him to the Tcheka, and there he would have to stay for two weeks. They didn't stand on ceremony with our kind . . .

They'd ask for his passport—he hadn't any. They'd ask for his ticket—he hadn't any. Better take himself out of the way . . .

It was not till evening that he remembered Serioshka . . . as if some one had stabbed him right to the heart.

"Why don't you go to him? Didn't you promise?"

He wanted to run to him, but the talk of the mujiks troubled him.

"They are getting the Tashkent train ready. It will leave at once. . . ."

Mishka's brain was split in two halves. One half told him to rush to Serioshka, the other half warned him:

"Don't go, you'll miss the train!"

But again the first half whispered in his ear:

"Aren't you ashamed to desert your comrade in a strange place? You made the agreement yourself and now you don't want to stick to it. Will it take you long to run to the hospital? Say good-bye to him for the last time and then go. It will be easier for him too. If he knows you've surely gone, he won't keep on waiting and waiting for you to come . . ."

The other half reassured him:

"The agreement doesn't hold for this kind of accident. If you go, you won't catch the train. You'll have to wait around here a whole day and night, and in that time you could go a hundred versts. You're going because you must. . . . You're not leaving him on purpose . . ."

For a long time Mishka was tortured by doubts . . .

He went to the station. First he cast a glance toward the hospital, then toward the railroad cars. Were they beginning to move?

The cars stood motionless.

(To Be Continued.)

ous opportunist passivity at a period of developing crisis within capitalist stabilization. On whose scales does Bukharin put his new theoretical goods, if not on those of the Right renegades, the ultra-Left pessimists and the social-democratic theoreticians of super-imperialism? "A theory" of this kind, which serves as an ideological basis for all Right elements in the Comintern, is refuted by the whole development of capitalism, and is in essence a capitulation to reformist ideology" (Tenth Plenum resolution on Bukharin).

Thus the position underwent a fundamental change when Bukharin passed on from particular "corrections" to the creation of a theoretical basis for the whole of international opportunism, from particular maneuvers to an attack on the line of the C.P.S.U. and the Comintern, from particular deviations from the Leninist line to the open revision of Lenin's political testament. Bukharin has rendered outstanding service to the C.P.S.U. and to the Comintern. But, remembering Lenin's testament, the Communist International will mercilessly fight all and every kind of opportunist deviations which threaten to weaken the Communist advance guard. In the conditions of the "third period," this is the most important pre-condition for the successful issue of the coming revolutionary battles. If in order to take the bourgeoisie by the throat our attack must pass over the body of social-democracy, a successful fight against social-democracy requires a decisive struggle against deviations from the Comintern line, a merciless exposure of every manifestation of opportunism within the ranks of the Communist advance guard. This is why the Tenth Plenum of the E.C.C.I. was compelled to draw its own Bolshevik political conclusions from these theoretical conclusions arrived at by Comrade Bukharin.

(THE END.)