



Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.
(Section of the Communist International)

WORKERS
OF THE WORLD,
UNITE!

Vol. VIII, No. 137

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1929

NEW YORK, MONDAY, JUNE 8, 1931

CITY EDITION Price 3 Cents

MINE STRIKE SPREADS AS MASS PICKETING CONTINUES

Support the Strike of the Pennsylvania Miners

Statement by the National Executive Board of the Trade Union Unity League

NINE THOUSAND miners in the bituminous field of Pennsylvania have answered the attacks upon their living standards with strike. They are on strike against starvation conditions imposed upon them through repeated wage cuts. Today the miners' standards have been reduced to less than half of what they were a number of years ago. Employed miners no less than the huge army of the unemployed miners are living under actual starvation. The wages of the miners in these fields range from \$30 to \$75 per month for which they must slave under the most intolerable speed-up conditions. This strike has exposed the lies about the "peacs" pact of Hoover-Green fame. It has however not only exposed the hypocrisy of "no wage cuts" but has shattered the A. F. of L. pledge of no strikes. The miners can no longer be fooled by the Greens and the Lewises. They openly state they would rather starve striking than starve mining coal.

The last few months we have witnessed increasing struggles of the workers against wage cuts. Foremost in these strikes have been the miners, textile workers, needle, metal and marine workers. But of all the strikes during the recent period the present strike of soft coal miners in Pennsylvania is the most important and most significant for the whole working class of this country. This strike takes place in the very heart of the coal and steel industries. The strike is gaining momentum from day to day. It may well be the beginning of huge mass struggles of the workers of this country against the present conditions and the new wage cuts that the bosses are preparing to impose upon us.

This strike is led by the National Miners Union affiliated to the Trade Union Unity League the militant trade union center. One of the most significant features of the strike is the fact that the unemployed miners are solidly behind the strikers recognizing the fight as their fight. Daily on the picket lines the miners are joined by the unemployed miners, the wives and children of the miners who play a prominent role in the strike. The strike is further marked by the complete solidarity of the Negro and white miners. A large number of Negro miners and their wives are active in the strike leadership. Organized marches of the strikers go from mine to mine rousing the rest of the miners for the strike. Already the District Strike Committee has issued a call to all the miners for the strike. Already the District Strike Committee has issued a call to all miners in the Western Pa. District to join the struggle. A big rank and file strike committee has been elected to lead the strike. Rank and file strike committees are elected in every mine.

The bosses realize the significance of the strike. They are rallying all their forces to break the strike. Already Pagan District President of the non-existent District number 5 of the UMWA is issuing statements claiming to represent the strikers, and entering into negotiations with the mine operators to break the strike. The strike-breaking Hoover government has dispatched representatives of the scab Doak's Labor Department to help break the strike of the miners. "The local police, the coal and iron police, the state troopers of the "liberal" Governor Pinchot are using force and violence to suppress the growing strike movement and help defeat the miners.

The miners of the entire country must rally to the support of the striking miners. The miners are fighting in the interests of every worker in this country to place the entire burden of the present crisis upon the shoulders of the workers. The miners must receive the support not only of every miner in the country, but of all working men and working women.

Workers! Rally to the support of the striking miners. Raise relief to be sent at once to the miners so that they can continue to fight. Prove to the miners that they are not fighting alone. That in their fight against the combination of the coal barons, the chambers of commerce, the government and the bureaucrats of the A. F. of L. and the UMWA, they can count on the support of every worker, and every genuine workers' organization. Raise the support to the miners in every shop, in every trade union, in every workers' fraternal organization. Use the support for the miners as a means of unmasking the A. F. of L. bureaucrats who now speak of "resistance to wage cuts" only to get hold and break every strike of the workers organized despite their treachery and no strike policy. Immediate aid to the miners is the duty of every worker and of every workers' organization.

Workingmen and Workingwomen! Resist wage cuts in your own shop and industry. Fight against the bosses' starvation program. Organize Grievance Committees in your shop. Refuse to accept wage cuts and the worsening of your conditions. Refuse to be betrayed by the A. F. of L. bureaucrats. Organize into the TUUL union in your industry. Organize and strike against wage cuts!

Support the strike of the coal miners. Send relief to the miners immediately. Help spread the strike of the miners. Organize and strike against wage cuts.

FURNITURE SHOPS CLOSING DOWN

Part Time, Lay Offs, Wage Cuts in Mich.

GRAND RAPIDS, Mich., June 5.—This city, which the crisis has made the second industrial town of the state, has speeded up its share of the depression. When the workers of Johnson Furniture Co. came to work last Wednesday they found the place shut down and the boss told them, "Come back next week and maybe there will be jobs."

Three departments were closed three weeks ago and the machine room was closed last week until further notice. The cabinet and finishing and rubbing rooms are the ones that were left and now they close them. The shop only worked three days a week this year. The wages were cut last January up to 20 per cent.

At the Luce Furniture Co., now the workers come at 7 in the morning and if there is any work they work and if not they go home. Many go home at 8 a. m. and others continue until noon when they all go home.

better conditions without the workers organizing into industrial unions or unemployed councils. For more information about the unemployed council or the Furniture Workers Industrial League come to the Workers Center, 336 Bond Ave., Grand Rapids, Mich.

BREAD STRIKE ON IN PHILADELPHIA

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—A bread strike, under the leadership of a committee representing the United Council of Working Class Women and other working class organizations, is rapidly effecting all the grocery and bakery stores in the Strawberry Mansion district, and the strikers are sure of winning their demands.

Yesterday, during the course of a demonstration and picketing nine working women were arrested and held on \$500 dollars bail each. The strikers are carrying on their fight under the slogan, "Reduction in the prices of bread and not at the expense of the workers in the shops." Their demands for reduction in bread prices include rye bread to be sold at five cents a pound, white bread at six cents and rolls at fourteen cents a dozen.

Meantime, the strikers are getting their bread at a store at 256 North Third St., where they can get it at the prices they are willing to pay.

Readers:

Only by the most strenuous efforts were we able to get out any Daily Worker today. Two pages today; what will happen tomorrow? Workers, you alone can answer! The Pennsylvania mine strikers are appealing to you; the nine Scottsboro boys in the shadow of the electric chair are appealing to you; every struggle of the workingclass calls you to action to save the Daily! Rush funds in person or wire them to the Daily Worker, 50 E. 13th St. N.Y.C. DAILY WORKER MANAGEMENT COMM.

Green, Doak In Secret Conference Agree on Nationwide Wage Slashes

185 Pay Cuts Made In One Month; More Soon to Come

WASHINGTON, June 7.—Reports that William Green, president of the A. F. of L., and Secretary of Labor Doak, under instructions from Hoover, were planning a 10 per cent wage reduction for all workers in the United States is contained in a press release by the Associated Press, given out Saturday.

The Associated Press Bureau in Washington, which is very close to the Hoover administration, states: "Reports reached Washington also that Secretary Doak had been in conference with labor leaders and that a downward revision of the wage scale had been agreed on." Green has been in conference with Hoover and Doak on several occasions with the main question discussed being how to slash the wages of the American workers without arousing a mass strike movement.

Green and Doak both go to great lengths to deny the Associated Press statement. But from the thousands of facts published by the Daily Worker, showing the co-operation of Green and Doak in the wage-cutting drive of the big capitalists, no worker should have any doubt that the entire officialdom of the A. F. of L. are in the process of putting over the wage-slashing campaign for the big bosses.

185 Wage Cuts In One Month. NEW YORK.—That there were 185 wage-cuts a month, averaging 10 per cent, is the statement contained in "Facts For Workers," published by the Labor Bureau, Incorporated, a pro-A. F. of L. sheet.

Wage-cuts have been going on heavily for the past twelve months, and they go on to say: "The heaviest losses for the twelve-month period were felt by workers in the machinery and iron and steel industries. Employment in the United States, so far as the official figures cover it, showed practically no change from March to April.

Living Standards Lowered. The living standard of all American workers has been sharply lowered, due to wage-cuts, an article in the Sunday New York Times shows. Quoting from a chart of the National Industrial Conference Board covering 24 manufacturing industries, the article shows that while the average weekly earnings of those still employed it at the index number of 90.8 (1023-1100), the cost of living is up at 93.8. The above figures cover only up to the early part of the year. Since then the workers have suffered a sharper cut in their living standard. The same article tells of wage-cutting from 5 to 25 per cent through-

NAACP Leaders' Aid to Boss Lynchers Is Further Exposed

Nine Scottsboro Boys Demand They Cease Attacks On I. L. D.

CHATTANOOGA, June 7.—The N. A. A. C. P., sent Pickens to see cottsboro boys in Kilby Prison last week. The boys told him if the N. A. A. C. P. wants to help the defense they must stop attacking the International Labor Defense and turn over funds they collect to the I. L. D., which is defending them.

Letters from the boys just received here reiterate confiding in the I. L. D., the League of Struggle for Negro Rights and the mass campaign to save them. The boys state they will stand by the I. L. D.

Pickens visited the parents of the boys in Chattanooga yesterday urging them to repudiate the I. L. D. In this effort, he told Claude Paterson, father of 17-year-old Heywood Paterson, that Joseph Brodsky, I. L. D. New York attorney, had been run out of Scottsboro at Friday's hearing. Mr. Paterson replied: "It was there with attorneys Chamlee and Brodsky. He wasn't run out although your lawyer, Roddy, tried to incite the crowd against him. This is just another N. A. A. C. P. lie."

Pickens is billed to speak at a large church here today with the traitor, Bowen, president of the Chattanooga Interdenominational Ministers' Alliance. The local leaders of the I. L. D. and the L. S. N. R. will be on hand to expose him before the workers.

The N. A. A. C. P. statement also claimed that the boys had asked the N. A. A. C. P. to defend them. This statement, with its prompt repudiation by the Scottsboro boys, shows to what vicious falsehoods the N. A. A. C. P. leaders are resorting in their desperate effort to hamstring the defense of the boys and enact the treacherous role expected of them by the imperialist "philanthropist" who contribute to their treasury and fat salaries.

N.A.A.C.P. Leaders Again Ignore Parents. NEW YORK.—In a statement issued (CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

PHILA. "RED PLOT" TO HIDE PILLAGE

Frame-up 31 Jobless Workers; Try to Crush Activities

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., June 7.—Resorting to a fantastic "red plot" frame-up with the arrest of 31 jobless workers in the municipal lodging house, the city administration has set the stage for covering up the recent expose of wholesale pillage of money collected for the unemployed. The "plot" was discovered simultaneously with the announcement by the Communist Party that it would rally the workers for a determined struggle to administer the \$3,000,000 to be voted for jobless relief, the-

WORKER CALLS TO SMASH NEW MICH. ALIEN LAW

Mich. Bosses Demand Foreign-Born Register Within 60 Days

(By a Worker Correspondent) DETROIT, Mich. — Governor Brucker of Michigan signed the Alien Registration Bill, which requires that all aliens must register within 60 days and pay a tax of \$10 or pay a fine and go to jail and be deported.

Stop This Attack. General naturalized or unnaturalized workers should fight this vicious act by refusing to register. We should organize a united front of native and foreign born workers to smash attempt of the bosses to split the workers into two sections. We must show the fat capitalists that foreign born workers in the United States are not criminals and that we will refuse to be classified as such. Don't register, workers. Stop this attack against the foreign born. Organize into the Council for the Protection of Foreign Born.

500 LAID OFF BY CENTRAL OF N. J.

ELIZABETHPORT, N. J., June 4.—The Elizabethport repair shops of the Central Railroad of N. J. are closed down again after two months of part time work. The workers had employment only 11 days in May and again the 500 workers are laid off until further notice.

The company is laying off permanently the older workers in order to rob them of their retirement pensions after they have given their life in service to the company. The A. F. of L. is not making the least protest. At the same time the company has been exploiting the young workers enormously, employing them on so-called piece work and not telling the exact price of pay. On pay day the bosses paid what they pleased.

MINERS ANSWER EFFORTS OF OPERATORS AND UMWA TO SMASH MINE STRIKE

Resist Tear Gas Attack of State Troopers; Pull Out More Mines

Men, Women and Children In Mass Turnout Force Scabs to Turn Back

(By Daily Worker Staff Correspondent) PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 7.—Despite a downpour of rain big mass meetings gave answer to the news that the coal companies were mobilizing ten thousand new deputies for strike-breaking purposes. The miners scored the tactics of the city welfare workers in the coal fields who promised relief if the miners would join neither the United Mine Workers of the National Miners Union, but a new union to be organized later. The mobilization of every old and new United Mine Workers' organizers in the strike area for strike-breaking purposes is going on. "Drive the UMWA Out."

At the mass meetings the miners cheered and endorsed the slogan "Smash the Strike Breaking United Front of UMWA, the Operators and the Federal and State Conciliators," "Smash All Strike Breaking Back-to-Work Movements of the UMWA," "Strike and Win Demands under the Leadership of the District Strike Committee of the National Miners Union," "The UMWA Terms are the Operators' Terms," "Drive the UMWA Out of the Bituminous Coal Fields."

Saturday, the Lincoln Hill mine near Washington, Pa. of the Lincoln Gas and Coal Company struck one hundred per cent with five hundred miners out, when two thousand striking miners marched on it from all struck mines around.

State troopers did not attack march but used tear gas on a mass meeting that followed. The miners put up a stiff resistance to the attack and showered the troopers with stones. One trooper was sent to the hospital.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 6. — Thirty-five great mass meetings throughout the coal fields of western Pennsylvania to be held Sunday, to mobilize mass picketing and mass marches of the 9,000 now on strike and pull the whole district, were announced today at the meeting here of the district scale committee of the Pennsylvania District Rank and File Strike Committee.

Although Monday morning is the time of greatest effort so far and the beginning of a terrific intensification of strike activity the strike against starvation is spreading meanwhile. It is also growing in militancy, as the strike breaking efforts of the United Mine Workers, and the operators with whom the UMWA works hand in hand, increase.

This morning the 300 miners at Charleroi mine and the 160 men of the Hillman Coal Company, both mines near Bentleyville, walked out on strike. Last night mines No. 1, No. 2 and No. 3 of the Rainey Coal Company struck. These mines are near Clyde, and Monday morning the strikers will march on the big Vesta No. 5 mine to pull it out. The 150 strikers at Kinloch mine have been mass picketing, 24 hours a day, without sleep for three and four days. They have turned back innumerable attempts to run in scabs in the trucks of the Grayhound Bus lines and in the Bakery Wagons of the Seven Baker Bros. These two firms have earned the undying hatred of all workers by their scabby actions in this strike.

So Friday night at 5:30 when the driver of a car load of scabs came (CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

Detroit Workers Prepare Big Protest Demonstration June 19

Plan Militant Fight to Smash Alien Registration Bill and Scottsboro Frame-Up of 9 Innocent Boys

DETROIT, June 7.—Negro and white native and foreign-born workers will turn out on June 19 in a huge demonstration for the repeal of the vicious Cheeney Alien Registration Bill and for the unconditional release of the nine Scottsboro boys, facing the electric chair in Alabama on a lying, framed-up charge of raping two white women. The demonstration will be held in Grand Circus Park and will begin at 5 p. m.

The workers of Detroit are tremendously aroused over these two brutal examples of the vicious attacks by the ruling class of this country on the foreign born and Negro workers. Increasingly, the workers are realizing that these attacks on the Negro and foreign-born workers are aimed at the entire working class and are part of the strategy of the wage-cutting bosses and their state and federal governments in isolating large and important groups of workers from the struggles of the working class against starvation, wage-cuts, speed-up and preparations for imperialist war and for attack on the Soviet Union. The demonstration will be addressed by prominent national and local leaders of the working class, who will expose the character of these attacks.

SUICIDES INCREASE IN NEW YORK

NEW YORK.—That suicides are on the increase owing to the misery and hunger force on the workers by the crisis is plain from the reports even the capitalist press is compelled to print. Yesterday, Mrs. Dorothy Kenny, 26 years old, went upstairs to pay her neighbor some money she had borrowed. Then she went to the window and committed suicide by jumping from the fourth floor.

Failure of Districts 3, 7, 13 to Act Imperils 'Daily'

The second week of the campaign to raise \$35,000 to save the Daily Worker was remarkable for two things: the splendid showing of District 3 (New York) and the complete flop of the rest of the districts with one or two exceptions.

Of the other districts, only District 6 (Cleveland) and District 8 (Chicago) showed substantial gains, though both districts are behind schedule.

In the second week of the campaign District 3, instead of increasing its efforts, raised less than in the first week.

And the situation in District 13 is worst of all. A large district, with a quota of \$2,000, it has contributed only \$26, about 1 per cent of its quota.

Friday's total contributions, \$666.07, fell slightly below Thursday's and complete the story of why only a two-page issue appeared Saturday.

The contributions follow:

Table with columns: District, Quota, Sent in as of June 4, % of Quota. Lists districts 1 through 13 with their respective financial contributions.

FURTHER DROP FRIDAY; DISTRICTS 5, 15, SPURT

Friday's total contributions, \$666.07, fell slightly below Thursday's and complete the story of why only a two-page issue appeared Saturday.

The contributions follow:

Table with columns: District, Quota, Sent in as of June 4, % of Quota. Lists districts 1 through 15 with their respective financial contributions.

PHILA. 'RED PLOT' TO HIDE PILLAGE

tempt to hide the real issues facing the jobless workers here and that it was to cover up a whitewash of the workers' stealing of funds ostensibly collected for the unemployed workers.

Capitalist politicians who are involved in graft scandals always initiate such red scares in order to distract the attention of the public from the graft and corruption in which they are involved.

Let's have some action, comrades! Get after those subscribers—many of them will willingly help the Daily if you appeal to them.

At Cedar Grove mine of the Carnegie Coal Co., the pickets stopped 25 men brought from West Virginia, and got their promise to come out with the strikers.

Friday night 300 men met in the open air when they were locked out of the hall, and cheered Bill Dunne and Frank Borich, secretary of the N. M. U., when they spoke.

At Avella, Friday afternoon, 2,500 miners gathered at a meeting held without previous advertisement.

MINERS ANSWER EFFORTS OF BOSSES AND UMWA TO SMASH STRIKE

through at high speed trying to run the picket line, these militant workers swarmed down on him.

Another strike breaking effort is that of the Frick Coal Co. (hooked up with the steel trust) which yesterday closed down ten mines in Fayette County; Ronsco, Lacrone No. 1, 2 and 5; Edenhorn, Sandy Bottom, Standard, Maxwell and Lemont Furnace, throwing 5,000 men out of work.

The district scale committee Saturday adopted a letter to the operators proposing direct negotiations and settlement on the basis of the demands which include 55 cents a ton for machine coal and 77 cents for pick coal.

The committee then plunged into the task of pushing through organization of the relief work. Local committees have collected considerable food.

The spirit of the strikers is immense. The Avella strike committee meeting may be taken for an example of disciplined enthusiasm.

Delegates who miss meetings are promptly told: "You have failed; your place is filled." Those few who even talk about going back to work are brought to a "jury trial," in which the "prosecutor" states to the jury of strikers: "Now if you believe this man should be stoned out of town, say so, and out he goes."

The club is arranging an entertainment and dance to be held at the Yonkers Workers Center June 14 to raise funds for the Daily Worker.

PATERSON, N. J.—Harold Wood, a Red Builder was arrested at Main and Van Houten Sts. for selling the Daily Worker, Thursday, June 4.

Wood is charged with selling radical literature and without a license. He was released upon motion of the International Labor Defense lawyer.

GIVE YOUR ANSWER TO HOOVER'S PROGRAM OF HUNGER, WAGE CUTS AND PERSECUTION!

MONDAY Downtown Unemployed Council Meets at 1:30 p. m. every day at 87 E. 2nd St. All workers assigned for canvassing, please report.

Special Meeting of All Unit Young Workers' Agents Will be held Monday at 7:30 p. m. at District Office, Prevedence urgent.

Scottshore United Front Conference Will be held at 8:30 p. m. at 132 Third St. Boro Park, Brooklyn. All organizations in Boro Park and vicinity are urged to send delegates.

Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League Branch No. 2 open-air meeting at Fifth Ave. and 110th St. at 8 p. m. All worker ex-servicemen are invited and urged to come.

John's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 302 E. 12th St. New York

HEALTH FOOD Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

Concoops Food Stores Restaurant 2700 BRONX PARK EAST "Buy in the Co-operative Store and help the Left Wing Movement."

Health Food Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

TOUGHS ATTACK JOBLESS MEET

Downtown Council Now Meets at 87 East 10th St.

NEW YORK—Despite attacks by a gang of fascist toughs, the Downtown Unemployed Council held a meeting at Fourth St. and Avenue B Friday evening with a good sized crowd listening to the speakers.

The gangsters, poolroom habitués and part-time pugs, passed in a car and attacked the workers around the stand. Later they made another sortie, but were repulsed this time, when several of the toughs were beaten.

Hold Another Meet Tonight The meeting continued two and a half hours and the speakers exposed conditions in the neighborhood and called upon the workers and housewives to organize a block committee to take up the fight for immediate relief.

Another meeting will be held tonight at 7:30 p. m. at the same corner.

The Downtown Unemployed Council now meets daily at 87 E. 10th St., second floor.

A noon hour meeting will be held by the Council at Leonard and Church Sts. at 11:30 a. m.

given written passes, which are good only as long as the man places his whole time entirely at the disposal of the strike committee, otherwise he is run out of town.

A committee from several strike committees is visiting the county seat at Washington Saturday to "raise hell" about the deputizing of more mine guards, and about the placing of hundreds of "No Trespassing" signs, not only on company property but also on poles of the West Penn Power Company.

Big Collective Farms Shown in "5-Year Plan" at Central Theatre

Russia's re-entry into the world wheat market is ascribed to the overwhelming success of the collective and state farming movement in the Soviet Union.

Scenes on the collective and state farms are shown in the motion picture "The Five-Year Plan," now in its second week at the Central Theatre.

Tractors and combines are shown cultivating the vast Russian fields and transforming the century-old habits of the Russian peasants.

There are also vivid scenes of the developments in the important Soviet industries.

AMUSEMENTS SEE SOVIET RUSSIA SMASHING ITS WAY TO SOCIALISTIC SUCCESS

AMKINO PRESENTS The 5-YEAR PLAN RUSSIA'S REMAKING—A Talking Film (in English)

NEIGHBORHOOD THEATRES EAST SIDE—BRONX R-K-O Always a Good Show

JEFFERSON 8 RKO 8 New Reduced Summer Prices 9:45 a. m. 25c Exc. Sat. 30c Sun. and Hol.

FRANKLIN Prospect 10111 Max Usher Krafts and Lamont Lizaev, Benjamin Troupe Roy Rogers

Green, Doak Agree On Nation-Wide Wage Slashes

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

ROCHESTER.—Factory earnings cut. Indirect wage cuts in clothing, camera, office equipment and railroad supplies factories.

PITTSBURGH.—Direct wage cuts during the last two months have occurred principally in the coal industry and among the smaller companies manufacturing steel.

CLEVELAND.—A reduction of 10 per cent in wages among organized pottery workers in the Eastern Ohio field and reductions of from 5 to 20 per cent in several Akron rubber companies have been announced since April 1. Many wage cuts in steel mills.

MADISON.—Legislative committee reports wage cuts of 10 to 15 per cent in department stores.

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind.—Wage cuts of from 15 to 20 per cent in all basic industries.

CHICAGO.—Wage cuts increasing. Payroll is at the index number of 66.6 (1926=100) a drop of over 35 points.

MINNEAPOLIS.—Wage cuts in smaller plants.

RICHMOND.—Non-union wages cut.

BIRMINGHAM.—Wage cuts ranging from 10 to 15 per cent.

Hundreds of other instances of wage cuttings are reported.

Now we have the capitalist press admit that Green, Doak and other officials of the A. F. of L. are actually planning a nation-wide wage cut to add to those already given the American workers.

EXPOSE NAACP AID TO BOSSES

Boys Demand They Cease Attacks (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

sued on Saturday, the N.A.A.C.P. leadership showed that they had joined Judge J. A. Hawkins in ignoring the wishes of the parents of the nine condemned boys.

Pickens Joins Betrayers of Boys. In this visit William Pickens played a major part, and the N. A. A. C. P. leaders, who were at first embarrassed by Pickens' admission, in a letter to the Daily Worker, that his organization was doing nothing in the defense of the boys, now boast that Pickens called upon the boys to ignore the advice of their parents, and their choice of the I. L. D. for the defense, telling the boys that "your poor parents" have been "bewildered and amazed."

Pickens Turns Somersault. Pickens, who in his letter to the Daily Worker, declared that "the only ultimate salvation for black and white workers is in their united defense, one or the other," is now reported as telling the boys that "the Communists were only seeking to use them for their own purposes."

Pickens, who in his letter to the Daily Worker, declared, "If you do not prevent Alabama from committing these horrible murders, you will at least educate working people white and black, to the danger of division and the need of union. In either event it will be a victory for the workers"—this same Pickens is now quoted as telling the boys that the white and Negro workers uniting for their defense "are likely to make you a great sacrifice in Alabama."

In the meantime, the I. L. D. is continuing its preparation of affidavits, etc., for the continued hearing on June 13 for the motions for new trials for all nine of the boys.

Kavcaz Restaurant (Formerly Poltava 237 E. 10th St.) 334 EAST 14TH STREET Between 1st and 2nd Ave. Phone: Tompkins Square 6-8132

All comrades meet at BRONSTEIN'S Vegetarian Health Restaurant 558 Claremont Parkway, Bronx

We Invite Workers to the BLUE BIRD CAFETERIA GOOD WHOLESOME FOOD Fair Prices A Comfortable Place to Eat 827 BROADWAY Between 12th and 13th Sts.

We Invite Daily Worker Readers to CHINA GARDEN A HIGH-CLASS CHOW MEIN RESTAURANT Special Lunch: 11 a. m.—3 p. m. 50c Dinner from 4 to 9 p. m. A LA CARTE AT ALL HOURS OPEN TILL 2 A. M. 75 SECOND AVE. (Between 4th and 5th Streets)

FRIEND'S The name of quality & Service Delicatessen and Restaurant Lunch 40 cents—Dinner 65 cent 79 SECOND AVENUE Bet. 4th and 5th Sts.

Unusual Wholesome Dishes Made of FRESH VEGETABLES & FRUITS AFTER THEATRE Low-Priced Special Combinations at 44th Street Restaurant ARTISTIC SURROUNDINGS QUALITY FOODS TRUFOOD Vegetarian Restaurants 153 West 44th Street 110 West 40th Street (East of Broadway) True Food Is the Key to Health

GO ON YOUR VACATION TO ONE OF OUR Proletarian Camps Information for all four camps can be obtained at 32 Union Square, Room No. 505. — Telephone STuyvesant 9-6332.

CAMP KINDERLAND Prepare for the outing to Camp Kinderland of all schools and Branches of the I. W. O. The 20th of June (week-end) \$2.50 per Day All registrations must be in the office a week in advance—Children 7 years of age and over will be accepted.

CAMP NITGEDAIGET, BEACON, N. Y. Boats leave for the camp every day from 42nd Street Ferry Good entertainment.—DANCES at the Camp

CAMP UNITY, WINGDALE, N. Y. Buses leave every day 3 p. m. Friday at 10 a. m. and 6 p. m. and Saturday, 9 a. m., 1 p. m. and 4 p. m. for the camp. These buses bring you directly to the camp.

CAMP WOCOLONA A return ticket to Camp Wocolona is only \$2.60 Take the Erie Railroad. For information about any of these four camps Call Stuyvesant 9-6332

SOL'S STATIONERY—CIGARS SODA FOUNTAIN—FAMOUS MALTEDS 103 UNIVERSITY PLACE NEAR 12TH STREET

Зубная Лечебница DR. A. BROWN Dentist 301 EAST 14TH STREET (Corner Second Avenue) Tel. Algonquin 7248

J. E. ALBRIGHT & CO. ADDING MACHINES, TYPEWRITERS Sold, Rented, Repaired, and Bought Agents for all makes portables 825 BROADWAY, NEW YORK (Between 12th and 13th Sts.) ALgonquin 4825

Gottlieb's Hardware 119 THIRD AVENUE Near 14th St. Stuyvesant 5974 All kinds of ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES Cutlery Our Specialty

Passport Photos \$2.50 PER DOZEN MADE IN 10 MINUTES

IDEAL BUSINESS SCHOOL DAY AND EVENING Commercial—Secretarial Courses Individual Instruction Open the entire year 14th St., at 2nd Ave., N.Y.C. Tompkins Square 6-6584

MELROSE DAIRY VEGETARIAN RESTAURANT Concoops Will Always Find It Pleasant to Dine at Our Place. 1787 SOUTHERN BLVD., Bronx (near 174th St. Station) TELEPHONE INTERVALS 9-2149

Rational Vegetarian Restaurant 199 SECOND AVENUE Bet. 12th and 13th Sts. Strictly Vegetarian Food

Health Food Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

What's On—Downtown Unemployed Council Meets at 1:30 p. m. every day at 87 E. 2nd St. All workers assigned for canvassing, please report.

Special Meeting of All Unit Young Workers' Agents Will be held Monday at 7:30 p. m. at District Office, Prevedence urgent.

Scottshore United Front Conference Will be held at 8:30 p. m. at 132 Third St. Boro Park, Brooklyn. All organizations in Boro Park and vicinity are urged to send delegates.

Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League Branch No. 2 open-air meeting at Fifth Ave. and 110th St. at 8 p. m. All worker ex-servicemen are invited and urged to come.

John's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 302 E. 12th St. New York

HEALTH FOOD Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

Concoops Food Stores Restaurant 2700 BRONX PARK EAST "Buy in the Co-operative Store and help the Left Wing Movement."

Health Food Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

What's On—Downtown Unemployed Council Meets at 1:30 p. m. every day at 87 E. 2nd St. All workers assigned for canvassing, please report.

Special Meeting of All Unit Young Workers' Agents Will be held Monday at 7:30 p. m. at District Office, Prevedence urgent.

Scottshore United Front Conference Will be held at 8:30 p. m. at 132 Third St. Boro Park, Brooklyn. All organizations in Boro Park and vicinity are urged to send delegates.

Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League Branch No. 2 open-air meeting at Fifth Ave. and 110th St. at 8 p. m. All worker ex-servicemen are invited and urged to come.

John's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 302 E. 12th St. New York

HEALTH FOOD Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

Concoops Food Stores Restaurant 2700 BRONX PARK EAST "Buy in the Co-operative Store and help the Left Wing Movement."

Health Food Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

What's On—Downtown Unemployed Council Meets at 1:30 p. m. every day at 87 E. 2nd St. All workers assigned for canvassing, please report.

Special Meeting of All Unit Young Workers' Agents Will be held Monday at 7:30 p. m. at District Office, Prevedence urgent.

Scottshore United Front Conference Will be held at 8:30 p. m. at 132 Third St. Boro Park, Brooklyn. All organizations in Boro Park and vicinity are urged to send delegates.

Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League Branch No. 2 open-air meeting at Fifth Ave. and 110th St. at 8 p. m. All worker ex-servicemen are invited and urged to come.

John's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 302 E. 12th St. New York

HEALTH FOOD Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

Concoops Food Stores Restaurant 2700 BRONX PARK EAST "Buy in the Co-operative Store and help the Left Wing Movement."

Health Food Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

What's On—Downtown Unemployed Council Meets at 1:30 p. m. every day at 87 E. 2nd St. All workers assigned for canvassing, please report.

Special Meeting of All Unit Young Workers' Agents Will be held Monday at 7:30 p. m. at District Office, Prevedence urgent.

Scottshore United Front Conference Will be held at 8:30 p. m. at 132 Third St. Boro Park, Brooklyn. All organizations in Boro Park and vicinity are urged to send delegates.

Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League Branch No. 2 open-air meeting at Fifth Ave. and 110th St. at 8 p. m. All worker ex-servicemen are invited and urged to come.

John's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 302 E. 12th St. New York

HEALTH FOOD Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

Concoops Food Stores Restaurant 2700 BRONX PARK EAST "Buy in the Co-operative Store and help the Left Wing Movement."

Health Food Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

What's On—Downtown Unemployed Council Meets at 1:30 p. m. every day at 87 E. 2nd St. All workers assigned for canvassing, please report.

Special Meeting of All Unit Young Workers' Agents Will be held Monday at 7:30 p. m. at District Office, Prevedence urgent.

Scottshore United Front Conference Will be held at 8:30 p. m. at 132 Third St. Boro Park, Brooklyn. All organizations in Boro Park and vicinity are urged to send delegates.

Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League Branch No. 2 open-air meeting at Fifth Ave. and 110th St. at 8 p. m. All worker ex-servicemen are invited and urged to come.

John's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 302 E. 12th St. New York

HEALTH FOOD Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

Concoops Food Stores Restaurant 2700 BRONX PARK EAST "Buy in the Co-operative Store and help the Left Wing Movement."

Health Food Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

What's On—Downtown Unemployed Council Meets at 1:30 p. m. every day at 87 E. 2nd St. All workers assigned for canvassing, please report.

Special Meeting of All Unit Young Workers' Agents Will be held Monday at 7:30 p. m. at District Office, Prevedence urgent.

Scottshore United Front Conference Will be held at 8:30 p. m. at 132 Third St. Boro Park, Brooklyn. All organizations in Boro Park and vicinity are urged to send delegates.

Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League Branch No. 2 open-air meeting at Fifth Ave. and 110th St. at 8 p. m. All worker ex-servicemen are invited and urged to come.

John's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 302 E. 12th St. New York

HEALTH FOOD Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

Concoops Food Stores Restaurant 2700 BRONX PARK EAST "Buy in the Co-operative Store and help the Left Wing Movement."

Health Food Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

What's On—Downtown Unemployed Council Meets at 1:30 p. m. every day at 87 E. 2nd St. All workers assigned for canvassing, please report.

Special Meeting of All Unit Young Workers' Agents Will be held Monday at 7:30 p. m. at District Office, Prevedence urgent.

Scottshore United Front Conference Will be held at 8:30 p. m. at 132 Third St. Boro Park, Brooklyn. All organizations in Boro Park and vicinity are urged to send delegates.

Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League Branch No. 2 open-air meeting at Fifth Ave. and 110th St. at 8 p. m. All worker ex-servicemen are invited and urged to come.

John's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 302 E. 12th St. New York

HEALTH FOOD Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

Concoops Food Stores Restaurant 2700 BRONX PARK EAST "Buy in the Co-operative Store and help the Left Wing Movement."

Health Food Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

What's On—Downtown Unemployed Council Meets at 1:30 p. m. every day at 87 E. 2nd St. All workers assigned for canvassing, please report.

Special Meeting of All Unit Young Workers' Agents Will be held Monday at 7:30 p. m. at District Office, Prevedence urgent.

Scottshore United Front Conference Will be held at 8:30 p. m. at 132 Third St. Boro Park, Brooklyn. All organizations in Boro Park and vicinity are urged to send delegates.

Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League Branch No. 2 open-air meeting at Fifth Ave. and 110th St. at 8 p. m. All worker ex-servicemen are invited and urged to come.

John's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 302 E. 12th St. New York

HEALTH FOOD Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

Concoops Food Stores Restaurant 2700 BRONX PARK EAST "Buy in the Co-operative Store and help the Left Wing Movement."

Health Food Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

What's On—Downtown Unemployed Council Meets at 1:30 p. m. every day at 87 E. 2nd St. All workers assigned for canvassing, please report.

Special Meeting of All Unit Young Workers' Agents Will be held Monday at 7:30 p. m. at District Office, Prevedence urgent.

Scottshore United Front Conference Will be held at 8:30 p. m. at 132 Third St. Boro Park, Brooklyn. All organizations in Boro Park and vicinity are urged to send delegates.

Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League Branch No. 2 open-air meeting at Fifth Ave. and 110th St. at 8 p. m. All worker ex-servicemen are invited and urged to come.

John's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 302 E. 12th St. New York

HEALTH FOOD Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

Concoops Food Stores Restaurant 2700 BRONX PARK EAST "Buy in the Co-operative Store and help the Left Wing Movement."

Health Food Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

What's On—Downtown Unemployed Council Meets at 1:30 p. m. every day at 87 E. 2nd St. All workers assigned for canvassing, please report.

Special Meeting of All Unit Young Workers' Agents Will be held Monday at 7:30 p. m. at District Office, Prevedence urgent.

Scottshore United Front Conference Will be held at 8:30 p. m. at 132 Third St. Boro Park, Brooklyn. All organizations in Boro Park and vicinity are urged to send delegates.

Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League Branch No. 2 open-air meeting at Fifth Ave. and 110th St. at 8 p. m. All worker ex-servicemen are invited and urged to come.

John's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 302 E. 12th St. New York

HEALTH FOOD Vegetarian Restaurant 1509 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 5585

Concoops Food Stores Restaurant 2700 BRONX PARK EAST "Buy in the Co-operative Store and help the Left Wing Movement."