

DEMONSTRATE AGAINST FASCIST MURDERER GRANDI ON FRIDAY

WORKERS
OF THE WORLD,
UNITE!

Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.
(Section of the Communist International)

SALT LAKE CITY IS NEXT IN THE
MARCH.
DENVER WILL FOLLOW.
SPEED UP THE PREPARATIONS FOR
NATIONAL HUNGER MARCH!
COLLECT FUNDS!

Vol. VIII, No. 277

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CITY EDITION

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JAPANESE BOMB SOVIET-CHINESE RAILWAY BUILDINGS

ALL OUT IN UNION SQUARE SATURDAY, DEMONSTRATE AGAINST NEW WORLD WAR

Correspondent Tells Of Mangled Bodies; Huge Number
Of Wounded

LATEST DEVELOPMENTS

Behind veil of secrecy, League Council is plotting war against Chinese masses, the Soviet Union and revolutionary struggles of hungry masses in the imperialist countries and Paris dispatch reports that the United States is backing Japan.

Behind gives notice of attack on Chinese masses to enforce unfair treaties imposed at point of bayonet.

Washington experts see vast Japanese invasion of Manchuria "likely", and analyze strategic positions of Japan and the Soviet Union, boasting that Soviet Union cannot block Japanese invasion.

A sharp Soviet note silences anti-Soviet lies from Tokio, General Honjo spreads more lies from the field.

Fierce fighting reported near Tsitsihar between Japanese invaders and Chinese forces. General Ma seen weakening in resistance to Japanese, as Chinese mass resistance grows.

Vanderveelde joins Japanese socialists in justifying murderous rape of China.

BULLETIN.

An International News Service dispatch from Shanghai reports that Japanese bombing planes yesterday dropped bombs on Fulark, damaging buildings of the Soviet-Chinese owned Eastern Railway.

The same dispatch reports that the French Communist paper, *Humanite*, has published charges exposing the war plans of the French imperialists. These charges declare that French financiers seek to widen the Manchurian conflict into a new world war to revive activities on the Bourse, the French stock exchange.

Commenting on the war activities of the French imperialists, *Pravda*, Moscow newspaper, declares:

"It is clear that the Manchurian conflict is only a preliminary. French industry, especially the metallurgical industry, craves new markets, profits, gold and blood."

BULLETIN.

NEW YORK.—In a leaflet distributed to tens of thousands of workers, the New York District of the Communist Party, along with the Young Communist League, the Friends of the Soviet Union, the Trade Union Unity League, the Unemployed Council and the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League, warns of the rapid approach of a new world war and calls on all workers to rally in a mass demonstration in Union Square on Saturday, November 21, at noon, to mobilize against the new imperialist slaughter.

Pointing out the war now going on in Manchuria which is being directed against the Soviet Union and the Chinese masses, the leaflet calls on all workers to go into action to stop the war-mad imperialist aggressors. The Union Square demonstration on Saturday is part of a whole series of similar mobilizations throughout the country against the war preparations and for the defense of the Soviet Union.

STORY ON PAGE 3

Brazen Police Provocation

WHETHER in New York in 1931, or in San Francisco in 1916, the capitalist police are always able to "discover" dynamite plots at any time such "discoveries" serve as a convenient excuse to make a brutal attack on the working class, and its outstanding leaders.

The "discovery" of dynamite plots by the New York police on Monday, and their silly but persistent attempt to tie up this "plot"—which they have, from every evidence at hand, plotted themselves—with the Communist Party, is another brazen example of police provocation, though it is such a stupid and hoary trick that no worker will believe it.

Every worker who knows anything about the Communist Party (and also every capitalist who for years knows this to be an old game), knows very well that the Communist Party opposes in principle and practice the tactic of individual violence and sabotage. Only Saturday the *Daily Worker* published a statement by the Communist Party of Germany that individual terror is absolutely opposed to the principles of the Communist Party.

The facts so far known are simple. The "Tidewater Boatmen's Union" is not led by members of the Communist Party, whose leadership of unions generally guarantees against the use of such stupid tactics and the work of provocateurs sent into them by the police. The men arrested are not members of the Communist Party, and their actions are unknown by it, with the exception of one of them, who was expelled from the Party as a suspicious character and who has been since very openly working against the Party with the renegade Lovestone group, all the leaders of which were expelled from the Party over two years ago.

The case is of importance to the workers only because the police, just as in Chicago and other places, are engaged in all manner of frame-ups and violence to carry out the interests of the capitalist class in attacking the Communist Party.

They do this because the Communist Party is the only defender of the workers, and the workers are turning to it for leadership in the struggle against starvation, for Unemployment Insurance at full wages, for Winter Relief of \$150 cash to every jobless worker and \$50 for each dependent.

The police are busy at this provocation because the Communists are leading the National Hunger March to Washington to place these demands before Congress; because the Communists are organizing strikes against wage cuts, and are arousing the workers to effective opposition to a new world war!

No worker, and certainly no member of the Communist Party, will believe this or any new lie of the police, or will fall for such brazen provocation. But the workers will understand this attack, and with their strong hands and loyal hearts will stand ready to defend their party, the Communist Party, from whatever attack from whatever enemy!

I.L.D. Warns of Harlan Murder Trial Sell-Out

KY. SHEET CALLS FOR KILLING REDS

IWW, UMWA Unite to
Make Deal With
Coal Bosses

Negro Miners Menaced

IWW Lawyer Lined
Up with Corporations

PINEVILLE, Ky., Nov. 17.—When the first of the frame-up Harlan murder trials comes up in the Mt. Sterling Court today, the stage will be all set for an agreement between the United Mine Workers of America, the I. W. W. and the coal operators, according to George Maurer, assistant secretary of the International Labor Defense, who has been investigating Harlan terror with the Dreiser committee.

Such an agreement, Maurer charges, would mean that a few politically selected defendants would be released—if they agree to do what Judge D. C. Jones and Sheriff J. H. Blair tell them to do—and the rest be railroaded to a death sentence or to a staggering imprisonment.

The I. L. D. warns against the danger of an agreement whereby the four Negro miners held on fake charges of murder arising from the battle of Everts may be especially doomed.

The reactionary ex-Senator J. M. Robison, attorney for the U.M.W.A., known with Governor Flem D. Sampson as one of the "Gold Dust Twins,"

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

JOBLESS MARCH TODAY ON CITY WELFARE DEPT

Start at Noon from 7th
Street, Ave. A, Led
by Workers' Band

NEW YORK.—At noon today the jobless and their families of downtown New York will march in masses through the streets to the office of Commissioner Taylor of the City Welfare Department.

Led by the Red Front Band, the marchers will start at 12 o'clock today from Seventh St. and Ave. A. They will swing through East Side Streets, and will be joined at Rutgers Square by another group assembled by the East Side Council of the Unemployed. They will then go on to the City Welfare Department at Leonard and Church St.

Meetings will be held at the beginning and end of the march and along the route.

Taylor will be presented with the demands of the unemployed through a committee composed of workers and families who have been at the public hearings already held in New York, and who are about to be evicted and who have no food in their houses, also unemployed workers from the municipal flop house and from the free employment bureaus.

The demands will be:

1. Immediate lump sum for winter relief of \$150 for each jobless worker and \$50 more for each dependent.
2. City Welfare Department to pay rent, gas and electric light bill of all unemployed workers.
3. Free milk stations in the neighborhood of Tompkins Square.
4. St. Marks Hospital and Nurses Home and all public and vacant buildings to be opened to the homeless.
5. Salaries of all officials of the City Welfare Department to be reduced to \$2,500 and money thus saved to be used for the unemployed.

New Terror Reign Hits Harlan, Ky. Coal Fields

MIDDLEBORO, Ky., Nov. 17.—A new reign of terror has broken out in the Eastern Kentucky coal fields. Following the criminal syndicalist indictment of the Dreiser Committee, a member of the *Daily Worker* staff and two representatives of the International Labor Defense, for exposing the starvation and terror, and for holding two meetings at which thousands of miners applauded the call for struggle against hunger, the coal operator's county officials have now indicted a number of miners.

The latest action of the coal operators was the arrest of Judge D. C. "Baby" Jones who told the miners that when court re-opened this term "there would not be a member of the National Miners Union left," that he would "wipe them out."

Mass Arrests, Raids

Wholesale arrests, house raids and evictions have taken place in the past few days in an effort to smash the National Miners Union in Straight Creek. E. B. Payne, Jesse Garland, Chas. Fogey, B. Smith, A. Barnett, all active members of the National Miners Union, have been charged with criminal syndicalism. Bill Garland, Clark Clause, and Chester Ward are charged with "confederating and banding," which is the usual frame-up charge that Judge Jones slaps against any miner caught with another miner suspected of being a National Miners Union member. Bonds in all cases were set at \$5,000 each, the judges and coal operators knowing that the starving miners can not raise this sum.

Commonwealth Attorney Brock, who has brought no charges against the company gunmen killers, made a motion that a "peace bond" be put on the men, and the motion was sustained by Judge Jones so that the men will not be able to be released on bond. The same applies to Tom Coyne, who was framed up in another case. Charles Haley, another miner, was arrested on the charge of pointing a gun at Deputy Smith Coleman, and is held on \$500 bond.

Daves Smith and Harvel Collett, two other miners, on whom the operators could slap no other charge, were framed on a liquor charge. They are both out on \$500 bond.

The Glendon Coal Co. called in the United Mine Workers organizer Turnbull, Childers and Thompson from Pennsylvania yesterday. The men were tricked to return to work today. Many were blacklisted.

Six cases against miners in Middleboro, Ky., who were supposed to come up for trial yesterday in the Circuit Court, have been postponed until the March term of court.

To Denounce Tammany Plan to Welcome Fascist Grandi

NEW YORK.—To denounce the Hoover and the scheduled Tammany welcome to the fascist foreign-minister, Grandi, a mass protest demonstration will be held Thursday, November 19, 8 p. m. at the Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East 4th Street.

Speakers will include I. Amter of the Communist Party, Mario Sarni, for the Anti-Fascist Alliance of North America, who will speak in Italian, Cecil Hope for the International Labor Defense, Gino Di Bartolo for the Trade Union Unity League and Robert Dunn for the Anti-Imperialist League.

This demonstration will also serve to prepare for another one Friday when Mayor Walker and Tammany officials will extend an official welcome to the notorious fascist.

Mr. Stimson, Why Are You "Irritated"?

HERE, workers, you have an example of capitalist "democracy": Mr. Stimson is SUPPOSED to be your SERVANT. But he is conducting himself, in his SECRET war-making, like AN ABSOLUTE MONARCH! He refuses to tell what he is doing with YOUR LIVES!

The N. Y. Times of Nov. 17, carries a Washington dispatch saying: "He (Stimson) declined to discuss the Manchurian situation in any way or to disclose the nature of several trans-Atlantic telephone conversations he had with Ambassador Dawes in Paris. When asked by newspaper correspondents if he was still hopeful, Mr. Stimson requested with some show of irritation, that they discuss something else."

THAT, workers, is what capitalist "democracy" is worth! Your supposed "servants" in government positions do as they darned well please, and when even the capitalist press asks them about it, they tell the "public" to go to hell!

But AFTER Stimson has pushed the "public" into war, will the government that is supposedly "yours" ask you whether you want to die for Stimson's SECRET AGREEMENTS—or not?

YOU KNOW IT WON'T ASK YOU! IT WILL FORCE YOU TO WAR! IT WILL COMPEL YOU TO SPILL YOUR BLOOD AND HAVE YOUR BRAINS BLOWN OUT! TO BE TORN BY SHELLS IN BATTLE WHILE YOUR LOVED ONES ARE STARVING AND STARVING AT HOME FOR THE CAPITALISTS!

Yet—and what a lie!—it will THEN tell you that "public opinion" approves!

THAT, workers, is the cursed system of capitalist government that the Russian workers OVERTHREW fourteen years ago! THEY USED THE WEAPONS OF CAPITALIST WAR AGAINST THE CAPITALISTS! And they went on, under their own government, to take and build industry WITHOUT CAPITALISTS!

THAT, workers, is why ALL capitalist governments fear, and hate, and want to DESTROY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT! They make campaigns of LIES, about "religious persecution," about "forced labor"—and now about "Soviet bankruptcy."

And in THEIR OWN invasion and loot of China, they—at every step of Japanese armed forces—yell hypocritically that "the Soviet is involved," that "the Soviet is sending arms, sending troops," that "the

Pa. Miners Oust UMW Officials; Call for United Front Strike

WILKES BARRE, Pa., Nov. 17.—Yesterday miners of Olyphant, Pa., called upon the Anthracite Unity Committee of Action for a representative to help them organize a strike against local grievances.

Miners of two United Mine Workers of America locals of Olyphant, at their meeting yesterday, chased out the district union officials and enthusiastically greeted the speeches of the rank and file. Against the wishes of the district officials they elected a Rank and File Strike Committee of 20 to meet Thursday and consider demands and work out plans for strike. The Olyphant miners are employed by the Hudson Coal Co., whose president is openly demanding direct wage-cuts.

TRY TO DEPORT KRACEVICH AND BIEDENKAPP

LAWRENCE, Mass., Nov. 17.—Fred Biedenkapp, leader of the Lawrence strike of 25,000 textile workers, and Ivan Kracevich, Lithuanian organizer of the strike committee and of the National Textile Workers' Union, were arrested on federal deportation warrants this morning when they came into court to answer charges of vagrancy placed against them when they were picked off the picket lines several days ago by Marshal O'Brien. The vagrancy charges, absolutely absurd in the first place, were filed as soon as the way was clear for a federal charge.

The warrants were telegraphed in from Washington. They charge Biedenkapp and Kracevich with membership "in an organization practicing force and violence." This seems to be an attempt to make illegal the National Textile Workers' Union and the Trade Union Unity League.

Ball on Biedenkapp was set at \$1,000, which the arresting officer, Immigration Inspector Frank Chase,

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Workers' Correspondence is the backbone of the revolutionary press. Build your press by writing for it. About your day-to-day struggle.

New York Police Cook Up "Red Dynamite Plot"

Police Jail Four Alleged Plotters, Not One of Whom Is
A Communist

NEW YORK.—The hand of provocation showed itself Sunday in the "discovery" of a "Communist dynamite plot" by the New York police. Unhappily for New York's "finest," however, the only "Communist" in the "plot" was one expelled member of the Communist Party. The other participants in the "plot" were three expelled mem-

bers of the Marine Workers Industrial Union and a man who was never affiliated with a revolutionary labor organization. The whole incident is being played up in the capitalist press with huge headlines as a "Red terror plot" which the bosses are attempting to saddle upon the Communist Party and the revolutionary union.

According to capitalist press reports, John Soderburg, Thomas Bunker, William Trieger, Joseph Rely and Wm. Hoyle, four members of the Independent Tidewater Boatmen's Union, a union not affiliated with the revolutionary trade union movement, were arrested on the charge of having placed explosives on vessels in New York harbor. The men are alleged to have confessed, and in order to link the affair up to Communist and real mass working-class activity, the capitalist press plays up the point that the alleged explosives were checked in the Union Square subway station, which is close to the scene of many workingclass demonstrations.

Soderburg, secretary of the Tidewater Boatmen's Union, whom the capitalist press calls a "Red," was expelled from the Communist Party 8 or 9 months ago for being a suspicious element and also from the Marine Workers Industrial Union for disruptive and anti-workingclass activities. Trieger, Rely and Bunker were expelled from the Marine Workers Industrial Union as bad elements. Rely, according to his own statement, served in the Pennsylvania State Police. Hoyle never was a member of the revolutionary movement.

The capitalist press is trying to throw a fog of "red mystery" around the so-called plot by reporting that a search is being made for a "mysterious doctor," an alleged master mind, and two unidentified women.

The four men are alleged to have confessed to having placed explosives on a coal lighter tied up to a South Street dock. Trieger in his confession stated that he was a member of the I.W.W. and was not a Communist, nor did he believe in Communist political action, but in direct individual anarchistic action. All of the men stated that they were not Communists, although the capitalist press insists on calling them "Communist seamen."

It is plain that the police and the capitalist press have seized upon this alleged incident of individual terrorism and dynamiting in the hope of discrediting the Communist Party and the revolutionary trade union movement in the eyes of the masses who are more and more realizing that the Communist Party alone is showing them how to fight against unemployment, wage cuts and war. The way the press is handling the story is a clear case of open provocation on the part of the bosses against workingclass organizations. It should be clear to all workers that these individual anarchistic tactics that the boss press lackeys are trying to ascribe to the Communist movement are not the tactics of the Communist Party. The Communist Party calls for mass organization and mass struggle on the economic and political field. The tactics of individual violence and terrorism are the tactics of anti-workingclass fools, provocateurs and undeveloped elements.

Give your answer to Hoover's program of hunger, wage cuts and unemployment!

Soviet is to blame! Meanwhile, Stimson BACKS JAPAN behind a cloud of SECRECY! Meanwhile, the League of Nations hides its war-plot against the Soviet Union BEHIND CLOSED DOORS!

The Kellogg Pact? The League Covenant of "Peace"? They are nothing but a Pact of Robbers and a Covenant of silk-hatted bandits! And do you know WHO are their victims? Their victims are YOU! ALL WHO TOIL THAT THE RICH MAY EAT WELL, LIVE IN PALACES AND RIN ON YOUR BACKS!

Today the artillery is crashing in far off Manchuria! The imperialists are slicing up China between them, and STIMSON'S ALLY—JAPAN—IS PUSHING ITS GUNS TOWARD THE SOVIET FRONTIER!

Stimson is "optimistic" about that! And in Paris, Briand, the old fox, puts a "new method" in the League of Nations, and allows "NO MENTION IN THE OPEN SESSION OF THE VIOLENT HAPPENINGS IN MANCHURIA!"

And Briand, remember, has General Dawes at his elbow, while General Dawes is getting told what to do by transatlantic telephone by Colonel Stimson! Workers, did you ever see so many "colonels" and "generals" make "peace"?

Today, workers, the rifles are cracking in Manchuria! But tomorrow! Who knows? These imperialist robbers may fall out with one another over the loot of China! Then a NEW WORLD WAR IS CERTAIN! Tomorrow, they may open fire on the Soviet frontier—not only in Manchuria—But IN POLAND AND RUMANIA! And again the robbers will fall out over the expected loot of Soviet soil!

On all sides, workers, is the immediate danger of WORLD WAR! And any gun fired anywhere by the imperialists is AIMED AT YOU! You who are starving by millions because the HOOVERS AND THE STIMSONS refuse to feed your babies with funds they keep for WAR! You to whom the MELLON AND HOOVERS give wage cuts!

THEY ARE SHOOTING AT YOU when they invade China, trying to crush the Chinese Soviets ruling 60,000,000 people! When they back Japanese guns against the Soviet Union frontier! When they arm Poland and Rumania! And cover it all with talk of "peace!"

Workers! Support the National Hunger March demands of all war funds to the jobless! Organize strikes against wage cuts! FILL THE STREETS WITH YOUR PROTEST AGAINST WAR ON NOVEMBER 21!

3,000 Demonstrate In Boston; Support Washington March

Jobless Parade from Common to City Hall; Force City Council to Hear Demands

BOSTON, Mass., Nov. 17.—Two thousand five hundred unemployed, and part time employed workers demonstrated Monday on Boston Common for immediate relief and unemployment insurance. This demonstration was held in spite of bitter cold and rainy weather.

After the demonstration, 800 marched to the city hall, in support of their committee of ten presenting demands of the Unemployed Councils and the mass meetings for immediate winter relief. They had with them a resolution citing case after case, name and address of unemployed workers and their families literally starving to death. The resolution condemned the unspeakable conditions in the "Wayfarers Lodge" a city lodging house. Filth and vermin are everywhere in this flop house. Towels are not washed, bedding is not changed, and disease threatens everyone.

SILK STRIKES IN THREE SHOPS NOW ON IN PATERSON

PATERSON, N. J., Nov. 16.—Silk workers of several shops are striking against renewed wage cuts and lengthened hours, under the leadership of the National Textile Workers Union.

In the Levine Silk Co. the workers are now on strike for the last six months. They are fighting against wage cuts and lengthening of hours. These workers have been putting up a militant struggle in spite of all the attacks of the boss and the terror of the police. Last week the boss tried to re-open his shop with scabs and had four of the strikers arrested. The workers, however, put up a militant resistance and forced the boss to practically close down. The workers are determined more than ever before to strike until they win their full demands.

Strike in Brown Silk

The workers in the Brown Silk Co. are also on strike against an attempted wage cut. The workers in this shop have shown a great militancy. The boss attempted to operate his mill with scabs but the workers put up such a resistance that the shop was forced to close. The workers are watching the shop from 6 in the morning until 6 at night and are determined to keep the place closed until the boss is forced to settle. The workers have also elected an action committee to stop all commission bosses taking work from the Brown Silk Co.

The NTWU is also conducting a strike at the Berne Silk Co. Here workers are striking against attempted discrimination. The boss tried to fool the workers by telling them that he sold the shop. The workers, however, were not fooled but kept on watching the shop. Sure enough, two weeks later, the boss tried to open the shop with scabs, the workers, however, were on the job and are actively picketing and guarding their shop.

The NTWU is preparing all the silk workers for a United Front Conference to be held Dec. 4. This conference is being called of workers in NTWU shops A.F.L. shops and unorganized shops.

The conference will establish a city-wide United Front Committee, which, together with NTWU will lead the fight for the 8-hour day, against wage cutting and for immediate unemployment relief.

GROUP THEATRE TO PRESENT "THE SON OF GOD"

"The Son of God," by Paul and Claire Sifton, will be the second production of the Group Theatre. The play will open in December at the Mansfield Theatre. The Theatre Guild is sponsor for the Group Theatre players, who are now appearing in Paul Green's play of the South, "The House of Connelly," at the Mansfield Theatre.

TEXTILE WORKERS MEETING.

A meeting of the New York local of the textile workers will take place Friday, November 20th, at 8:30 p. m. at 5 East 19th Street. All textile workers are invited to this meeting.

Hold Communist Leaders in Chicago on Syndicalist Case

CHICAGO, Ill., Nov. 17.—Bill Gearty, district organizer of the Communist Party in the Chicago District, and Comrade Safren were definitely charged with criminal syndicalism at Benton, Illinois, after a police raid of the Party headquarters in Chicago, in which 18 were arrested.

Both comrades are held in the Benton County jail and bail has been set at \$5,000 each.

Seven of the 18 arrested in Chicago, including Newton, Kling, Harper, Kane, Davis, Rudin and Madigan, were charged with "disorderly conduct." All the others, including Lawson, Kratavil, Peulsen and Spiegel, are being held for deportation. All prisoners are still held incommunicado.

A mass protest meeting is being organized Wednesday night, Nov. 18, at Ashland Auditorium. The Nat. Turner meeting, which was scheduled for the same night, will be held as a protest meeting, making two halls arranged for these meetings, each with a seating capacity of 5,000.

A delegation of workers is expected to visit City Hall today to protest against the raids and arrests.

The capitalist press states there are additional warrants for criminal syndicalism out for local Communist leaders.

All workers in every part of the country are urged to resolutions against this latest violation of terror and to send telegrams of protest to Governor Emmerson and Mayor Cermak, demanding the release of the arrested workers.

3,000 British Jobless Attacked by Mounted and Foot Cops in Riot

A crowd of 3,000 unemployed rioted in front of the Shoreditch dole offices in London, a United Press dispatch from London states. Mounted and foot police charged the crowd and finally dispersed them. Two cops were injured and several unemployed workers were hurt. The United Press dispatch did not carry any further details, but the facts show that, the unemployed are increasing their struggles against starvation and against the cut in unemployment insurance engineered by Ramsay MacDonald for the British bosses.

BROOKLYN SILK WORKERS PICKET

Fight Third Wage Cut; National Union Active

NEW YORK.—The National Textile Workers Union is organizing a picket line against the scabs which the Merishite Silk Mills, 353 Thirty-Ninth St., Brooklyn, is trying to bring in.

There are a hundred on strike here. They have been out for six weeks. They received three wage cuts, on after another, and the last one was too much. The boss is a millionaire, who tells his workers, when they protested the cuts, to "eat less." At the time of the strike the wages averaged \$9 to \$11 per week for a three or four day week. The workers were getting five and a half cents a yard piece work whereas in low-paid Paterson, this same work brought six cents.

The strike may spread to three or four shops.

OPEN HEARING AT VIENNA MANSIONS

NEW YORK.—The Williamsburg Open Hearing on Starvation will be held tonight at 8 p. m. in Vienna Mansions, 105 Montrose Ave., near Manhattan Ave.

The Board of Education has withdrawn the permit to use Public School 196 at Bushwick and Meserole St., Williamsburg, for an open hearing on starvation conditions. After once granting permission, the board realized that the city government itself would be charged by the starving jobless workers testifying, with deliberately causing their misery, and it revoked the permit. While the Williamsburg Unemployed Council delegation was in the offices of the board, arguing for the right of the jobless to use the school, some capitalist came in and was granted the school gymnasium for a profit making stunt.

But the city officials are hard as flint against the jobless.

The Unemployed Council states: "As this Public Hearing witnesses from the breadlines, evicted workers, workers who have been cheated and fooled by Shark-Employment Agencies, workers whom charities have refused to help will testify and expose the Hunger Program of the Government.

"All are invited to the Hearing. Come in masses also to the demonstration Friday at 1 p. m. at Court and Fulton streets where the unemployed workers will present demands to Borough President Hesterberg for \$150 for each jobless worker and \$50 more for each dependent; free rent, gas and electric light for jobless families; free hot lunches for children of the unemployed at the schools."

JOBLESS FORCE CHARITY TO ACT

NEW YORK.—After exposing the fake charities of the Bronx at a Public Hearing, the Middle Bronx Branch of the Unemployed Council went with a number of destitute families in a body to the Association for the Improvement of the Conditions of the Poor (to keep the poor continually poor) and demanded immediate relief.

Miss Lyle of the A.I.C.P. tried to put off the demands by saying that if the families came individually they would be taken care of. But a Negro woman on the delegation, Mrs. Reed of 3886 2nd Ave., said she had asked for relief before and that Miss Lyle advised her to put her four small children in a home and look for a job. Another mother, Mrs. Horowitz, who was waiting for relief when the delegation came in, stepped forward and said that she had been given the same advice.

In order to prevent further disclosures and dismiss the delegation Miss Lyle promised to take care of each family by Monday morning. The delegation left warning her that she would be held to her promise.

Block Committee Stops Evictions.

When a worker, P. Shraeger, presented his dispossess notice at the Public Hearing, the workers decided to organize his house. A block committee was organized the next day, and forced the landlord of 2089 Vyse Ave. to withdraw the dispossess.

Mrs. Baume, 1340 Wilkins Ave., was told by the landlord to be ready to be evicted early Monday morning. A committee of the Unemployed Branch called on the workers of the neighborhood to organize and picket the house. The picketing started and apparently the landlord changed his mind—and the marshal did not appear.

FOOD WORKERS SUPPORT MARCH ON WASHINGTON

Mass Meeting Friday to Elect Delegates

NEW YORK.—Five hundred members of the Food Workers' Industrial Union in a membership meeting Monday night endorsed the National Hunger March which is to reach Washington Dec. 6 and 7 and elected a committee of five to arrange a mass meeting of employed and unemployed, organized and unorganized food workers. The mass meeting will be held Friday at 8 p. m. in Irving Plaza Hall and elect delegates to the City Labor Conference at 11 a. m. Sunday in Stuyvesant Casino.

The City Labor Conference will elect a big delegation to go on the National Hunger March.

Unemployed Councils Special Call. The Unemployed Councils of Greater New York have issued a special circular letter to all workers' organizations in New York, pointing out that in this, the richest city in the world, there are over a million jobless, and that the number grows daily. These unemployed workers face terrible starvation this winter.

"Only through a mighty organized struggle of the unemployed employed can the workers compel the government to introduce unemployment insurance. Regardless of your political, economic or religious affiliations we call upon you to join in this fight to obtain immediate unemployment relief and unemployment insurance. The Unemployed Councils throughout the country are organizing a National Hunger March to Washington for the opening of Congress on December 7th, to present to Congress and the President of the United States the immediate demands of the working class.

"In order to organize our forces, we are calling a mass conference on Unemployment to be held Sunday, November 22nd, at Stuyvesant Casino, 142 Second Ave., at 11 a. m., where a concrete program of demands will be presented for approval.

"We call upon your organization to endorse this National Hunger March to Washington.

"1. Elect a delegation of five to the November 22nd Conference.

"2. Elect three marchers for the Hunger March to Washington.

"3. Organize special meetings of your organization to nominate delegates to Washington.

"If advisable, the delegation to Washington may be part of your delegation to the conference where the marchers from the various organizations will be ratified and approved."

Metal Workers Prepare.

NEW YORK.—The Metal Workers' Industrial League points out that half the workers in the metal shops are unemployed working part time, and that this condition is growing steadily worse. It calls all metal workers, employed and unemployed to a mass meeting Friday, Nov. 20, at 8 p. m. in Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East Fourth St., to make preparations for participation in the City Labor Conference on the National Hunger March.

A. F. L. Local Endorses.

NEW YORK.—Local 350 of the Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners (A. F. L.) has endorsed the National Hunger March on Washington, Dec. 7, and has elected three delegates to the Westchester County Conference on the Hunger March. The conference is to be held at 22 Church St., New Rochelle, at 11 a. m.

The Eighth Anniversary of The Daily Worker

Will be held at The COLISEUM January 3rd, 1932 Working class organizations please keep this date clear!

Ideal BUSINESS SCHOOL

DAY AND EVENING Stenography—Typewriting Bookkeeping Individual Instruction 14th St., at 2nd Ave., N.Y.C. REDUCED RATES For Daily Worker Readers

BUTCHERS' UNION

Local 174, A. F. O. B. W., of N. A. Office and Headquarters: Labor Temple, 243 East 44th Street Room 12 Regular meetings every first and third Sunday, 10 a. m. Employment Bureau open every day at 8 p. m.

WORKERS' HEADQUARTERS—LABOR TEMPLE

15 WEST 126th STREET Telephone Harlem 7-5750 RESTAURANT, POOL ROOM, STEAM BATH, SWIMMING POOL, HALLS FOR RENT FOR ALL OCCASIONS

Ex-Servicemen Elect to Nat'l Conference at Membership Meet

NEW YORK.—Election of delegates to the National Conference of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League to be held in Washington will be held at the next membership meeting of the League at 79 East 10th St., Thursday, November 19, at 8 p. m.

The national conference will formulate the demands for cash payment of the tombstone bonus and lay the basis for a national center for the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League. The conference will be held immediately after the national hunger march on December 7th.

Walter Trumbull is now touring the country in preparation for the national conference and aiding in the organization of branches of the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League.

PAINTERS CHEER HUNGER HEARING

Jobless Visit Perth Amboy A. F. of L. Locals

PERTH AMBOY, N. J., Nov. 17.—The delegates of the Unemployed Council of Perth Amboy visited Painters Local 42 and Pottery Operatives local of Perth Amboy and met with an enthusiastic approval of the Open Hearings on Starvation to which they brought invitations. The floor was granted to the Jobless Council delegates over the strenuous opposition of the A. F. L. officials of these two locals.

Other organizations were visited during this week and delegates were secured.

House to house canvassing is carried on by the members of the unemployed council for the building of unemployed branches and to secure witnesses for the hearing.

Letters were sent out by the Unemployed Council inviting the Mayor Dorsey and Mr. Ford the head of the city unemployment committee to appear and answer the charges preferred against them by the unemployed workers that will testify at this hearing.

Thousands of leaflets in English and Hungarian are distributed thru-out the city. The public hearing will be held Friday, Nov. 20, at 8 p. m. at the Columbia Hall, 385 State St.

A labor conference for the election of marchers to Washington for the national hunger march will be held in Perth Amboy on Sunday, Nov. 22nd at 11 a. m. at the same hall.

NEIGHBORHOOD THEATRES EAST SIDE—BRONX

RKO Always a Good Show

JEFFERSON —RKO Acts—Joe Herbert Herbert Page Frank DeVoe White and Manning Comic Strips The Arlows

FRANKLIN —RKO Acts—"The Street Singer" Radio Star—in Person Frita & Jean Hubert Fredrick 1931 Barry Rappi Steven Ersoe Joe Bonnell

to RENO "The ROAD" with Lilyan Tashman William Boyd "Buddy" Rogers

SYMPOSIUM SOVIET UNION

WM. Z. FOSTER WALDO FRANK MAXWELL STEWART F. TREADWELL SMITH

Webster Hall

Sunday Afternoon, Nov. 22 Friends of the Soviet Union

HEALTH FOOD Vegetarian Restaurant

1600 MADISON AVENUE Phone University 4-8051

BRONSTEIN'S Vegetarian Health Restaurant

555 Claremont Parkway, Bronx

WORKERS' HEADQUARTERS—LABOR TEMPLE

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STATIONERY AT SPECIAL PRICES for Organizations

GRANDI, HOOVER TO HOLD SECRET MEETING TODAY

Borah Supporting War Move Against the Soviet Union

Guarded from the anger of the American masses by a huge police army, Italian fascist Foreign Minister Grandi arrived in Washington for his secret conferences with Hoover and Stimson. Yesterday, with the grounds of Stimson's home surrounded by a heavy cordon of police Grandi gave an interview to the correspondents of the boss press.

The New York Evening Post reports that "he gave no indication of subjects he intended to bring up but in the past the president, Secretary Stimson and today Signor Grandi emphasized that on matters of agenda 'the sky is the limit'."

Grandi will have a secret conference with Hoover today. Yesterday he had a conference with Stimson, at which Senator Borah, as to the nature of these conferences, it is clear that these secret conferences aim to carry forward the agreements secretly reached between Hoover and Laval.

These secret agreements are directed against the Soviet Union, against the colonial masses and against the revolutionary struggles of the home masses in the imperialist countries against the capitalist hunger program.

The visit of Grandi to the United States is for the purpose of forging the final link in the anti-Soviet front of the imperialist bandits. It is closely linked up with the Manchurian developments, with the financial boycott ordered by Hoover against the Soviet Union, and with the flood of lies being peddled on every side against the Soviet Union.

Council Workingclass Women 8. Anniversary. Concert on Fri. Nov. 20

The eighth anniversary concert and celebration of the United Council of Workingclass Women will be held Friday, November 20th, 8 p. m. at Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Place. The Freiheit Mandolin Orchestra

AMUSEMENTS

THE THEATRE GUILD presents EUGENE O'NEILL'S "The Iceman Cometh"

Mourning Becomes Electra Composed of 6 plays presented on 11 days

THE HAUNTED THE MERCHANT OF VENICE

FRIDAY EVENING JULIUS CAESAR

THE LEFT BANK By ELMER RICE

JULIAN WYLIE'S PRODUCTION GOOD COMPANIONS

THE CAMELION

EVERYBODY'S WELCOME

ENTERTAINMENT and DANCE Friday, November 20, at 8 P. M.

At PARK PALACE 5 West 110th Street (Near Fifth Ave.)

Given for the benefit of "Empros" The Greek Communist Weekly

LIVE IN A—WORKERS COOPERATIVE COLONY

We have a limited number of 3 and 4 room apartments NO INVESTMENT NECESSARY—OPPOSITE PARK PARK 2800 BRONX PARK EAST

Office open from 9 a. m. to 8 p. m. every day; 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. Saturday 10 a. m. to 5 p. m. Sunday

Students Hit Expulsion of Rose Tekulsky and Arrest of Two Students

The Interscholastic Student Right League, representing clubs in the city high schools adopted a resolution in protest against the expulsion of Rose Tekulsky from the Morris High School, the Bronx at a meeting held at the Washington Square College, November 14.

Another resolution scoring the arrest of Jack Dubitsky and Louis Joel in front of the New Utrecht High School for distributing the New Utrecht Student Council Bulletin was also adopted.

Copies of the resolution were sent to Elmer E. Bogart, principal of the Morris High School and Dr. A. Potter, principal of the New Utrecht High School.

FUR GANGSTERS MEET A DEFEAT

But Cops Arrest Two Attacked by Thugs

NEW YORK.—Willie Yacker, Steinberg and Sol Weiner, well known gangsters in the employ of the Kaufman machine, with a group of underworld thugs came to the fur market yesterday morning to terrorize the furrers. But the fur workers gave them a proper answer. Some of the gangsters were sent to the hospital and the rest of them were arrested. Two unemployed workers, Ray Epstein and Dropkin, who were attacked by the gangsters, were also arrested.

This shows the determination of the furrers to get rid of the gangsterism in the fur market.

The Trial of I. Weisberg, Organizer of the Dress Department, Comes Up

Give your answer to Hoover's program of hunger, wage cuts and persecution!

is a selection of new numbers, two brief plays by the Prolet' Buehne, new dances by the Red Dancers and several numbers by Sylvia Bayley, soprano will be among the features of the concert.

The activities and future plans of the United Council will be outlined in the brief speeches of prominent women workers.

Dr. MORRIS LEVITT SURGEON DENTIST Southern Blvd. cor. 176th St., N. Y. Phone: TRemont 2-1222 Special low prices for workers

Cooperators' Patronize SEROY CHEMIST 637 Allerton Avenue BRONX, N. Y. 01-2-7584

Intern'l Workers Order DENTAL DEPARTMENT 1 UNION SQUARE 8TH FLOOR All Work Done Under Personal Care of DR. JOSEPHSON

Job's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 302 E. 124th St. New York

MELROSE DAIRY RESTAURANT Comrades Will Always Find It Pleasant to Dine at Our Place. 1787 SOUTHERN BLVD., BRONX (near 174th St. Station) TELEPHONE INTERVAL 8-3140

Rational Vegetarian Restaurant 199 SECOND AVENUE bet. 15th and 13th Sts. Strictly Vegetarian Food

A NEIGHBORLY PLACE TO EAT Linel Cafeteria Pure Food—100 per cent Frigidairy Equipment—Luncheonette and Soda Fountain 830 BROADWAY Near 12th Street

Patronize the Concoops Food Stores and Restaurant 2700 BRONX PARK EAST

"Buy in the Co-operative Store and help the Left Wing Movement."

JADE MOUNTAIN AMERICAN and CHINESE RESTAURANT Open 11 a. m. to 1:00 a. m. Special Lunch 11 to 4... 35c Dinner 5 to 10... 55c 197 SECOND AVENUE Between 12th and 13th Sts.

Advertise Your Union Meetings Here. For information Write to Advertising Department The DAILY WORKER 50 East 13th St. New York City

DAWES, BRIAND SUPPORT JAPAN AT PARIS MEET

In the clock room of the Quai d'Orsay, where a little more than three years ago the imperialist bandits engaged in their hypocritical gesture of "outlawing" war through the Kellogg Pact these same robbers met again yesterday, this time as the League of Nations Council. As before, their meeting was for the purpose of throwing dust into the eyes of the masses and to push their now matured plans for another world slaughter, aimed at the division of China, the destruction of the Soviet Union and the crushing of the revolutionary struggles of the home and colonial masses against the capitalist hunger program.

The same sinister veil of secrecy which surrounds the secret pact between Hoover and Laval, the secret notes and discussions between Stimson and Japan, and the present visit to the United States of the fascist Foreign Secretary Grandi, shrouds the meeting of the League Council in Paris. A Paris dispatch to the New York Sun reports:

"The opening public session was only a brief one, and at its conclusion the council members began a series of private conferences in an effort to solve the Far East problem."

League Sees U. S. Backing Japan The leading role of the United States in the united front against the Chinese masses and the Soviet Union is further exposed in a Paris dispatch to the New York Evening Graphic. This dispatch is significantly headed:

"U. S. BACKING JAPAN, LEAGUE HINT" The dispatch declares: "The position of Gen. George G. Dawes, United States Ambassador to London, who is standing by during the council sessions, remained indefinite, although he was participating in private conferences."

"League officials interpreted his absence from the council table as meaning a modification of the attitude of the United States toward Japan, despite alleged violation of the Pact of Paris" (the Kellogg Anti-War Pact).

The New York Tribune yesterday carried a dispatch from Washington, with the following significant head: "U. S. Would Reject Boycott by League, Japan is Assured"

"Utmost Support Pledged to Geneva Disavowed by State Department in Conference with Debut Japanese Ambassador to the U.S.," "Sharp Cable to Tokio Contradicted Orally."

"American Attitude Viewed as Fortifying Nipones Determination to Defy Order to Quit Manchuria." Kellogg Pact Aimed at Soviet

The hokum of the Wall Street government merely standing aloof from the League Council is exposed from Washington, Tokio, Paris and London for several days preceding the convention of the Council. The gist of these dispatches was published in the Daily Worker, very intelligent worker who knows that the meetings of the League Council in Paris is for the purpose of supporting Japanese aggressions in Manchuria, bludgeoning the Chinese masses into acceptance of the imperialists' plans for the division of China, and to push the war against the Soviet Union and its successful socialist construction.

Workers will remember that last year when the Soviet Union defended itself against the attacks on its territory by white guard elements organized in Manchuria and armed by the imperialists, the United States hastily invoked the Kellogg Pact—not against aggressors but against the Soviet Union. Now, however, in

the face of the armed occupation of Manchuria is not only not invoked against Japan, but capitalist press dispatches openly declare that the attitude of the United States is favorable toward its imperialist rival in the Far East.

Briand Gives Notice of Attack In line with the Hoover formula on Chinese masses, Briand, chairman of the League Council, has completely abandoned the pretense of opposing Japanese occupation of Manchuria. In sounding the keynote of the League Council meeting Briand yesterday declared:

"The Council will continue its efforts to devise a solution in the unbiased and impartial spirit which it has always shown, without concerning itself with the hasty judgments on tendentious comments, and with the sole desire under the Covenant of the League of Nations of insuring that peace and justice prevail on the basis of respect for international obligations."

Divested of its hypocritical phrases, this statement gives a brutal notice to the Chinese people that they must respect the treaties forced upon them at the point of the bayonet of Japanese and other imperialists! Briand has "forgotten" about the demand that Japan withdraw her troops!

This is made clear in the following statement in a Paris dispatch to the New York Times:

"In the opinion of many observers the arbitration of this dispute must depend on how far China will recognize Japan's treaty claims in order to obtain the evacuation of Manchurian territory."

Washington Sees "Vast Invasion Likely" As Japan interprets her treaty rights as including the right to set up puppet governments on Chinese soil, and to maintain her puppets with troops "permitted under the treaty," evacuation of Japanese troops is a meaningless phrase. It is purposely used by the imperialists to deceive the masses.

That the withdrawal of any of the Japanese troops is not intended either by Japan or the League Council is further clearly shown in a dispatch from Washington. This dispatch reports that American government "expects see Japan in Vast Invasion."

It indicates that Japanese reserves in Manchuria have been called to the colors, and says: ". . . It is to be expected that Japan will dispatch reinforcements to Manchuria. Today's announcement in Tokyo that planes were being sent to Manchuria is considered here to be the forerunner of other movements to strengthen Japan's forces in the fighting zone."

"Vast invasion seems likely. In competent expert opinion here, Japan intends to press north or west from Tsitsihar and eventually occupy all of North Manchuria and possibly Eastern Mongolia. The only thing that can stop the Japanese army, according to this view, is political disaffection at home, and there has been

"PLENTIFUL AMERICAN LABOR"

By HARRY GANNES OVER the historic Cumberland gap, leading into the mountains of Eastern Kentucky, where the pioneers fought a hardy battle against the back-breaking hillside to wrest a living from the land, the descendants of these old pioneers are now faced with hunger, rivaling the famines that stalk through China. They come up against a reign of terror which would make Mussolini envious.

The industrial handbooks of Kentucky flaunt the fact that "Kentucky labor is only 1.3 per cent foreign." Everywhere signs read "cheap power, good water supply and plentiful American labor." In Harlan and Bell counties, the scene of the bitterest mine battles, the percentage of "foreign labor" drops to zero. Most of the miners claim descent from old Virginia, Alabama, Tennessee or Kentucky settlers.

During the world war period big corporations such as the Insull Peabody Coal Co., the United States Steel, spread their coal mining operations throughout these hills. Miners were concentrated in company camps, and a feudal-capitalist regime rooted itself. Along came the United Mine Workers of America raking in its share of the "war wages," fattening on the Kentucky miners through heavy initiation fees and dues.

In 1927 conditions began to grow bad. Speed-up and wage cuts hit the Kentucky miners before the onset of the present economic crisis. The United Mine Workers, finding the pickings growing lean, abandoned the field after a strike in which the miners were betrayed in a fashion they never will forget.

Bosses Praise UMW This betrayal of the United Mine Workers—now that this organization has been wiped off the face of the Kentucky mountains—stands the Lewis machine in good stead. All the company gunmen, the county officials such as Sheriff Blair and Judge D. C. "Baby" Jones swear by the UMW. They regard it—phantom though it is in the Kentucky coal fields—as one of the operators' best bulwarks in the struggle against the National Miners Union.

By 1930 the whole mass of the 18,000 miners in Bell and Harlan county had been reduced to actual starvation. In later articles in the Daily Worker the starvation conditions, which have never been refuted by the coal operators or their servile press, will be told in detail.

Several UMW misleaders, unable to keep the miners in Everts, Kentucky, back from strike, took the usual line of heading the movement in

order to head it. The miners, marching under the American flag, protested against a whole series of vicious and round-about wage cuts of the Black Mountain Coal Co. Several scabs were beaten up. In response, the coal operators, cooperating with Sheriff Blair, mobilized their gun

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Ky. Sheet Calls For Killing Reds

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

has been slated to argue the murder case in the name of the defense. Kentucky people say that Robison has a "questionable" political character. Although William Burnett, whose case will be heard first, was a member of the U.M.W.A., Robison, the U.M.W.A. attorney, failed to appear at the first hearing.

On the night before the first hearing, the coal miner, Burnett, framed up on a murder charge and facing trial for his life, found himself without any legal counsel, although James Price, representing the Wobblies' General Defense Committee, was in Pineville at the time and had often visited Burnett in jail. The I. L. D. representative, who was in Harlan jail herself on a criminal syndicalism charge, then retained for Burnett the attorney who represented him the next morning.

Robison is now clearly showing that he is acting as an agent of the coal operators. He has declared that should the "red" issue be raised against these militant miners, he will condemn the "reds" and ask all the defendants to repudiate any "red" beliefs or connections.

Tied up with Robison is Captain Ben Golden, attorney for the I.W.W., who accepted fees from the International Labor Defense and then attempted to prevent Franklin Reynolds, I.L.D. attorney, from entering the case.

Working with both Robison and Golden will be W. Bridges White, a Mt. Sterling lawyer, who is said to be an Insull utilities henchman. White, who is connected with the Kentucky Utilities Co. (Insull interests) and the C. & O. Railroad (J.P. Morgan), both operating coal mines in Harlan, will, according to Golden, select the jury which is to try Burnett and the Mt. Sterling defendants.

In this way the coal operators will have a direct hand in even the legal defense of the cases arising from the struggle of the miners against coal company despotism.

Motion has been made in the Mt. Sterling Court to remand the murder trials back to Harlan County, since the penniless miners cannot pay to transport witnesses 200 miles to testify in their behalf. Furthermore, editorials in the press of Mt. Sterling—to which the cases were shifted because of the solidarity of the miners with the defendants—have been calling for the death of all militant workers.

"The sooner such culprits are shot at sunrise, the better off the United States would be," says the Mt. Sterling Gazette. "It is useless to send men of the stripe of the Harlan agitators to the penitentiary. They would be much safer in a pine box under six feet of ground."

A leaflet calling upon the miners to fight both against the frame-up by the coal operators' courts and the sell-out by the U.M.W.A. and the I.W.W. is being issued to the Harlan miners by the I.L.D.

The miners months ago asked the I. L. D. to defend them in court, but Golden and Robison, with the help of the Harlan authorities, were able to prevent I. L. D. lawyers from entering the murder cases.

After having worked from the first to secure co-operation for the best interests of the framed-up defendants the I. L. D. declares that it must warn all workers that the case is being handled as a sell-out, and that the I. L. D. cannot and does not participate in a sell-out defense. The

TRY DEPORT KRACEVICH, BIEDENKAPP

Textile Strike Leaders Held on High Bail in East Boston

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

says will probably be raised to \$5,000. Kracevich's bail was set at \$5,000. Both the arrested workers have been taken to East Boston immigration detention station. In that station are already imprisoned, awaiting deportation, the Lawrence strike leaders: Edith Berkman, William Murdoch and Bedros Donagan are already held there. Berkman and Murdoch are on warrants issued during the February strike in Lawrence, Berkman being Lawrence organizer of the National Textile Workers' Union and Murdoch representing the national office of the union. They were out on bail when the October strike started, were arrested trying to speak on Lawrence Common, and at the request of the Citizens' Committee to prevent Franklin Reynolds, I.L.D. attorney, from entering the case.

Working with both Robison and Golden will be W. Bridges White, a Mt. Sterling lawyer, who is said to be an Insull utilities henchman. White, who is connected with the Kentucky Utilities Co. (Insull interests) and the C. & O. Railroad (J.P. Morgan), both operating coal mines in Harlan, will, according to Golden, select the jury which is to try Burnett and the Mt. Sterling defendants.

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JOBLESS FAINTS OF HUNGER SYRACUSE, N. Y.—Jake Monte, 45, an unemployed worker, was found nearly unconscious from hunger in one of the buildings of the Warners brickyard.

He is now in the county jail charged with vagrancy. I. L. D. calls for increased, nationwide protest against Harlan terror. All the other cases in the Harlan coal fields are being defended in court by I. L. D. attorneys. These cases involve more than a hundred miners, all members of the N. M. U., charged with criminal syndicalism, banding and confederating.



thugs. In Harlan county they don't call them "gunmen," as there are many men who possess arms in the Kentucky hills. The mine guards, deputized with the right to murder legally, are not regarded as men but as "thugs."

Gun Thugs Parade Streets For days six or seven-car-loads of gun thugs paraded the streets of Everts with machine guns jutting out of the windows, the sinister faces of the hired murderers peering out of the side curtains. The purpose was by this silent parading of the armed force of the coal operators to terrorize the miners back to work and to acceptance of the starvation conditions. The gun thugs became more arrogant. No miner was safe on the streets alone.

The Everts Battle One day early in the summer of 1931, several carloads of gun thugs with their machine guns jutting out of the car windows drove into the outskirts of Everts where the railroad tracks enter the town. A group of miners were standing

attempted mass murder and in self-defense shot down three company gun thugs.

The coal operators then mobilized their entire force, raiding and arresting hundreds of miners. Four hundred militiamen were sent into Harlan county to help the gun thugs institute their reign of terror. The thugs got busy. Judge D. C. "Baby" Jones, with his heavy financial interests in coal mining companies, indicted hundreds of miners on framed-up murder charges. The miners throughout Harlan and Bell counties, feeling the growing terror, realizing that this terror increased as starvation drew closer, rallied to the struggle against the coal operators and began to flock to the National Miners Union.

The struggle against starvation was now opening up in dead earnest. Though the terror was growing, the counter-attack of the miners was growing by leaps and bounds. From the ranks they were building their organization to lead them in their struggle.

Mid-West Bosses Keep Up Profits at Cost of Workingclass Standard

CHICAGO, Ill.—Despite all the wailing publicity broadcast about the loss of income, etc., the facts show that the whole burden of the crisis is being passed on to the working class. Profits have been the same and in some cases greater than previous years.

In the Mid-West wage-cuts have been continuous, but the profits of the companies have continued, and besides those that are available in the figures there is more that is hidden.

Thus profits of the International Harvester Co., a notorious speed-up and wage-slashing outfit, continue to be high. A bulletin of the Labor Research Association states as follows: "Has been losing income, but is still able to cover from current income dividends paid at a rate before 1929. In spite of carrying several million dollars worth of notes from bankrupt farmers, financial writers call this one of the 'foremost companies in strength of working capital.' Last year it paid over \$16,000,000 in dividends, and added \$9,034,000 to its profits."

The military hospitals are crowded and wounded. Even the Japanese have now more killed and wounded than they care to admit. Nearly all the killed and wounded had bullet wounds in the abdomen or breast.

Socialists Justify All of This! This bloody rape of China is justified by the Japanese socialists and by that shining light of the Second International, Emile Vandervelde in the following words:

"True, it might be thought that those who, at the cost of millions, had constructed the network of railways which covers Manchuria had done a great work and that this conferred certain rights upon them in spite of everything."

Such as the right to murder thousands of Chinese workers and peasants which the Japanese imperialists are now exercising with the full sanction of all the imperialists and their stalwart defenders, the socialists!

HEAR CAUGHT IN WINDING MACHINE LOWELL, Mass.—When her hair got out in the winding machine at the Ingham Worsted Co. mill, Margaret Brady, 23, was seriously injured and her hair torn from her head.

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The Daily Worker Mobilizes the Masses for the Hunger March to Washington IT IS YOUR STRONGEST ALLY IN THE FIGHT Spread the Fight for Unemployment Insurance! Spread the Fight Against Wage Cuts! Spread the Fight Against Imperialist Butchery! Sell the Daily Worker to rally all workers to smash the bosses' starvation drive and war plots! Sell the Daily Worker along the line of march to swell the ranks and keep them firm! BUILD THE DAILY WORKER ORDER BUNDLES TEAR THIS OUT AND MAIL WITH YOUR ORDER IMMEDIATELY ORDER YOUR BUNDLES OF DAILY WORKERS NOW! Send me a bundle of copies at one cent a copy. Send me bundles of 1,000 copies at \$8.00 a thousand. Find enclosed \$ Temporary Bundles Cash in Advance Permanent Bundles (Rec. every day). Cash one week in Advance Name Address City State Daily Worker 50 East 13th Street, New York City

WHEN WAR COMES

Article 6.
This is the sixth of a series of articles published by the Red International of Labor Unions which give in clear outline, the forecast of what war will bring, the conditions that will cause and the historic developments that will mark the transformation of the capitalist world into a world of developments in which every worker will find it necessary to act as an agent of that transformation. Let all understand, then, that the developments which are today being forecast, will tomorrow be grim realities which must be faced. Answer the war makers Nov. 21.—Editor.

COURSE it would be a serious error and blunder to imagine that all the contradictions mentioned previously are going to develop automatically.

Without the conscious direction and effort of a revolutionary vanguard, well-knit organizationally and prepared to stop at nothing, though it be small numerically but clearly realizing its aims as well as the significance and the methods of the struggle, the development of these contradictions will only result in isolated outbursts of desperation. The spontaneous movement of the workers will grow in scale, will become more and more intensified, but will not suffice by a long way to break down the capitalist machine (whose operation will be especially concentrated during war) or to smash the mailed fist of the military dictatorship.

Lenin on War.

This question was raised very clearly and definitely by Lenin in his "Notes on the Tasks of our Delegation in the Hague," in 1922. He wrote that in the "struggle against the war danger the hardest thing to overcome is the general opinion that this question is simple, clear and comparatively easy." He demonstrated that "seemingly radical" reformist assertions, that "we shall reply to war with a strike and revolution" made to reassure the workers, was either "foolishness or a lie." He urged that "the people be explained the real circumstances in which war was born and how they were kept secret and how helpless was the ordinary labor organization, even though it called itself a revolutionary organization, when faced with the onset of war. . . . Indeed, he definitely said that "defense of the Motherland would become an inevitable question, which would be decided by the great majority of the workers in favor of their own bourgeoisie and therefore we would have to elucidate what a mass of theoretical and bread-and-butter questions would become apparent immediately after the declaration of war which would make it impossible for the great bulk of those called up to understand them in any clear way or to consider them in any frankly unprejudiced light." Lenin considers that the first thing that must be done to "explain that the only way to fight war is to form and maintain an illegal organization of all revolutionaries engaged in the war to conduct protracted anti-war activities." The words "of all revolutionaries engaged in the war" are by no means accidental. In order to fight war in any effective way the revolutionaries must take part in it. We saw that in the war of the future it will be impossible to keep out of it, to avoid it. Every revolutionary must take up his place right down among the troops, in the center of war operations. For "Boycott War" is a nonsensical phrase. The Communists must take part in every reactionary war!

Only the conscious, stubborn work of an illegal revolutionary organization inside the army and among the masses employed on war work can turn to good account all the contradictions and possibilities mentioned in the foregoing, can coordinate and direct these forces of protest, antagonism and desperation to definite ends. Only the Communist Party can place itself at the head of these spontaneous movements of protest and indignation springing up among the workers and soldiers, give them a correct lead to turn an imperialist war into a civil war against the bourgeoisie.

Should their "own" imperialists be defeated these possibilities would be immediately opened up, would become actual and real. Such, too, would be the case not only during a final defeat, but during any setback experienced by the military machine whether it be a retreat or a hold-up of supplies, etc.

In such circumstances we would immediately witness (1) the complexity—dealt with above—the unwieldiness and sensitiveness of the modern war machine and (2) what is even more important, the class contradictions inside the mass armies. These contradictions are bound to appear and to take on definite shape and form as a result of the disintegration and disaffection caused by a defeat. They are bound to grow even though the bourgeoisie attempt (frequently successfully for a time) to utilize such periods for a widespread propaganda campaign, to whip up flagging spirits, to appeal to patriotic enthusiasm, to strengthen the "civil peace," etc.

An Army of the Masses.

Bernhardy, the ideologue of German militarism, aptly stresses the importance of the point when he writes: "Mass armies are a source of danger which would never be underrated." . . . The mechanism of such an army is so extensive and complicated that it can only function and be directed when all the wheels—at least where the main work is concerned—are running smoothly and moral upheavals on a wide scale are avoided. To exclude the possibility of such upheavals in modern warfare would be as wrong as to reckon only on victorious battles. If such upheavals occur to a limited extent they can be successfully dealt with. But wherever large masses of men have already once got out of hand (through panic or when rations are delayed on a serious scale), and seditious spirit is in the air, then such troops are not only incapable of resisting the enemy, but become a danger to themselves and to their commanders. They break through the chains of discipline, arbitrarily interfere with the development of (military) operations and thus raise problems which the commanders can never solve."

The second point, e. g., the inevitable development of class contradictions is instinctively felt by many representatives of the imperialist clique and by prominent war-office officials, (but, of course, being unable to think to any logical conclusion they hesitate to give any definite expression to their thoughts on this score). It is precisely the realization and the fear of such a contingency that has given rise to all those speculations about "Fullarism" dealt with in earlier chapters.

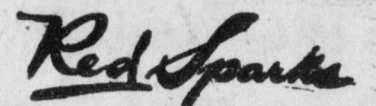
The Fullarists realize perhaps more than anyone, the danger of a class war inside the mass armies. Hence their vain attempts to avoid such a prospect with their utopias of war operated by small mechanized armies drawn from reliable fascist groups.

(To be continued)

THE HUNGER MARCH BEGINS!



By DUBCEK



Shots From Manchuria

Let's see: About Nov. 1, Japan said she wanted to "repair a bridge" and was sending repairmen and "a small force to guard them; when the bridge is repaired we will withdraw." On Wednesday, Nov. 11, the bridge over the Nonni River was announced repaired. But the Japanese do not withdraw! It's not a "withdraw" bridge! No they demand that the Chinese get out of China "so traffic can pass." The "traffic" is Japanese troop trains. This, in spite of the declaration of Ambassador Debutchi (N. Y. Times, Nov. 11) that the Japanese will not proceed northward.

This Ambassador is a delightful liar. He also said (Times, Nov. 11) "Part of the force dispatched to the Nonni River has already returned, so that conditions have improved there."

All who returned were the dead and wounded, apparently, as (N. Y. Times, Nov. 10) already reported from Harbin "Japanese troops have withdrawn to a point seven miles south of the bridge, but reinforcements were arriving there, apparently for a fresh movement on Tsitsihar."

The N. Y. Post on Nov. 11, said from Tientsin: "British troops went into trenches here to day to celebrate Armistice Day." The slogan now for world war-makers is: "Back to the trenches by Christmas!"

The Japanese War Office is smart. It says: (N. Y. Post Nov. 12): "The Russians are apparently planning something." They are! The Five-Year Plan of socialist construction!

Spiking Another Lie

Frederick Kuh, a United Press correspondent, a plain capitalist journalist who has apparently not tumbled yet to the overpowering necessity of lying about the Soviet Union on the Manchurian war question, has by chance slaughtered a couple of Stimson's pet lies.

He traveled to Manchuria through the Soviet Union, and in the Siberian Soviet region near the border, where Liar Stimson and Congressman Britten (do you remember that Voroshilov called Britten "a political bandit?") have been yelling about "Soviet mobilization"—he could find neither hide nor hair of such "mobilization," though he did his best.

The cutest spike in Stimson's lie factory, Kuh cabled from Tsitsihar, Manchuria, on Nov. 15. Where Stimson has been helping the Japanese War Office create wholly imaginary "Red International Armies" armed to the teeth and "Soviet munitions" and "Red Army officers" pouring into Manchuria to "help General Mah," Kuh tells how he found it:

"A nondescript wooden table (this was in General Mah's private train—Jorge) was bare except for a box of Russian cigarettes—the only indication I saw throughout the trip of the so-called 'Soviet influence.'"

A Horrible Example

Incidentally, it has reached us that some New York comrades are showing that they do not read the Daily Worker, or, if they do, that they have a different analysis than the Party leadership. Everything is quite simple to these comrades, and they have determined that the major antagonism and hence the major war danger in the Pacific is, at present, that between America and Japan. So they pooh-pooh any "talk" of any agreement between Japan and America.

We know all about that antagonism. It is historic and it remains. But it is not the major antagonism at present. And the agreement, bless your heart, proceeds precisely from the fact that there IS this antagonism. Please think dialectically!

The major antagonism, and the one which this American-Japanese antagonism itself forces into the major position as a "solution," or a "way out" for Japanese-American rivalry, is the antagonism of both Japanese imperialism and American imperialism against the Soviet Union!

To forget this is to forget the C. I. Thesis, and to adopt the line of none "wiser" than Albert Weisbord. You should know that Weisbord's "whole party" of three has adopted this analysis but has had a "split" to follow from the other two, on the tactical line to follow from this lunatic analysis.

Yes, siree! Sylvan Pollack has split from Albert and his shadow, and declares in his "proof" document of disagreement, that:

"The C.L.S. (which is short for 'Communist League of Struggle' but which better represents 'Crazy Looms League'—Jorge) correctly goes on record that the United States should send munitions to the Soviet Union and China if those countries are at war with imperialist Japan."

Now that is crazy enough to show any Communist danger of getting off the Party and Comintern line on the present situation: "You wind up by supporting American imperialism, which is nothing new to either Weisbord or Pollack, but which some comrades who ignore the Daily Worker should take as a warning."

But Albert the wonderful tried to drive Pollack the poltroon too far! Pollack adds to the above: "But this correct slogan of U. S. munitioning of the Soviet! Glory be!—Jorge) is followed by the statement that the American Communists should demand that the imperialist United States arm the ships conveying the war materials (to the Soviet, mind you!—Jorge) and that these ships should be guarded by the U. S. Navy."

What a fearful trio of verbose lunatics! Let the good comrades of our Party learn in time what it leads to, when they slip off the Party line!

His "Neighbor's Goods"
It seems that the economic crisis is hitting ever, the Ten Commandments below the belt. Look at this:

"FORT WAYNE, Ind. (International News Service)—Suffering from serious bullet wounds, the Rev. Orville C. Rutledge, 39, of Vanwert, Ohio, was under arrest Saturday, Nov. 7, charged with attempting to rob a filling station.

"Two detectives shot the evangelist twice when he refused to surrender when they caught him in the act of holding up a gas station Friday night. He was armed with a revolver.

"The minister explained that the depression had cut down his income from the pulpit, and he had to get some money some way. He had been a minister at Vanwert nearly 15 years, he said."

Well, after having had 15 years experience in robbing people by scaring them with hell, it was merely a change in form of robbery to scare it out of them with a gun.

PARTY LIFE

Conducted by the Org. Dept. Central Committee, Communist Party, U. S. A.

Using National Issues to Build Local Work

A few Party comrades were located for the summer in a small town where no work by either the Party or our mass organizations had been developed. Contact with a Negro Liberal Club gave us the opportunity of holding a meeting on the Scottsboro issue. The favorable response gave the basis for forming a United Front Defense Committee.

The publicity we were able to get in the local press attracted a group of workers who had been reading and distributing Daily Workers, but who were not sufficiently experienced to build up for themselves a left wing organization.

With these local workers as a backbone, the United Front Defense Committee was turned into a branch of the International Labor Defense. This branch in the short period of four months has 70 members. It has adopted three political prisoners, sells an average of 40 Labor Defenders a month and 10 Liberators a week and has conducted regular program meetings with such subjects as: Political Prisoners, Persecution of the Foreign Born, Wage Cuts and Unemployment, Mine Strike, Negro Question and Workers Accomplishments in the Soviet Union.

In order to make sure of a meeting place where Negro and white could attend without intimidation and where all questions could be openly discussed, it was necessary to form a Club with its own headquarters. This was done, the I.L.D. renting from the Club and sharing the expense.

The Club is in a position to enter into Party campaigns, sell the Daily Worker and Labor Unity as well as foreign language papers. It has its own inter-racial orchestra. It conducts an English Class where members who cannot speak English well are learning how to express themselves and how to read and write. The English Class cooperates with the I.L.D. by writing a monthly letter to one of our Class War Prisoners. The orchestra cooperates by playing at all program meetings which are followed by dancing. The orchestra has played for the Section and other Units in the Section. We have started to exchange speakers and programs with nearby workers organizations.

It goes without saying that the more advanced workers in the group were drawn into the Party. The Unit immediately began concentrating on the railroad shop in the neighborhood. The work of the I.L.D. and Club is guided and coordinated by the Unit! The selection of programs and speakers is carefully made with an eye to the interests of the group and its political understanding and development. It has been necessary to instruct speakers in great detail about using simple language. Party terminology is avoided, but Party ideology is always put before the group in simple word pictures and concrete illustrations.

The fact that we have three language groups as well as Negroes and English speaking whites makes the problem especially difficult.

There is still much sloppiness in preparing for meetings, carrying out fraction decisions and carrying through pieces of work laid out for committees. There are many racial group antagonisms and personal antagonisms within groups to be straightened out. This will have to be done by drawing more workers of each group into the Party and developing a larger disciplined guiding group. A class in Fundamentals of Communism conducted by the Unit, but open to non-Party workers, is helping. We are using the Workers School Correspondence Course.

Our mass following is largely made up of laborers and building trades workers. It is hoped to build a TUUL group and develop an Unemployed Branch. To sum up, we have been able to develop a functioning Unit and mass activity as a result of seizing the opportunity of bringing the Scottsboro issue before local workers and being quick to develop our program in accordance with the needs of our growing and changing membership and sympathizers.

The Imperial Valley Case Before the U. S. Supreme Court

By EVA SHAFRAN.

THIS appeal will not deal with the various errors committed by the court during our trial. . . . Our appeal will indeed make clear to all, especially to the workers of this country, that a high-handed, vindictive procedure and prejudicial errors were inevitable in a court which was determined to send eight workers to prison because they dared to carry on activities to improve their economic conditions, to exercise their political rights.

This is the opening paragraph of the appeal to the U. S. Supreme Court of seven Imperial Valley prisoners, now the second year in San Quentin and Folsom hell holes, for the "great crime" of attempting to organize the Imperial Valley agricultural slaves for struggle against inhuman, indescribable misery and suffering.

And indeed, their appeal does not go into "legal technicalities" on the case. "Our lawyers will do this," the appeal states. But this appeal is one of the most magnificent documents stating the case of these imprisoned workers—the reason for their arrests. It shows up the role of the state, the court, the police and the stool pigeons, as the power of the bosses to suppress the workers in their struggles against the misery of exploitation—for the right of the workers to live.

As is well known, these workers were arrested on April 14, 1930, when the union called a meeting to prepare the workers of Imperial Valley to call a conference and prepare a strike against inhuman working and living conditions of the workers. The bosses made no secret of that. They stated quite openly that their attack against the union and the workers is to stem organization. The appeal of the prisoners makes this point very clear and very emphatic. The conviction was barbaric—3 to 42 years in prison!

Bosses Forced to Make Concessions.
Thanks to the militant struggle carried on by the I. L. D. and the protests of the masses of workers throughout the country, the bosses were forced to make many concessions on the case already: Frank Spector, one of the defendants, was entirely freed by the State Appellate Court, as the charges against him were so flimsy that even the high-handed district attorney and the stool pigeons of the growers were not able to really make their case against him strong enough for his conviction even before this boss court. The other sentences were reduced to "1 to 14 years"—that means two counts of the Criminal Syndicalism conviction was dropped.

The latest developments in the case are—5 of the remaining prisoners had their sentences reduced by the Prison Board to 5 years. Two of the others, Carl Sklar, organizer of the Los Angeles section of the Communist Party, and Tetsuji Horuchi, organizer of the T. U. U. L. in Imperial Valley, did not as yet have their hearings before the Prison Board, and are still serving a sentence from "1 to 14."

Special Hatred Against Party.
This point is important for the workers to keep in mind when talking about the Imperial Valley case: The bosses, from the very outset, have thrown their full weight of their power against the representatives of the C. P. and the T. U. U. L. They know very well that the Communist Party and the TUUL are their worst enemies. They know that the organizers and leaders of the C. P. and the TUUL, unlike those of the A. F. of L. and the Mexican Mutual Aid Association, in the field at the time, cannot be bought off with money or any other means. Therefore, the best means to fight the C. P. and TUUL, according to the bosses, is severer punishment, severer sentences for the leaders.

Folsom Prison is a prison especially for "second timers." Carl Sklar of the C. P. and Horuchi of the TUUL were dumped into Folsom, notwithstanding the fact that they have never served state jail sentences before. This was done to indicate the special hatred of the bosses against these working class organizations. And now when the struggle of the workers has forced the bosses again to reduce the sentence of the other 5 prisoners to 5 years, these two working class leaders are still serving the sentence of 1 to 14 years! There is no doubt that the bosses, as in the past, will try their best to give heavier sentences to Sklar and Horuchi, unless the

struggle of the workers against this attempt will be so great as to stay the sinister plans of the growers, their state and their Prison Board.

Fight Vicious Criminal Syndicalism Law!
This struggle must now be a thousandfold intensified not only to stop these sinister plans of the bosses, but entirely to free these victims of capitalism, and to smash once and for all the vicious Criminal Syndicalism Law that imprisoned these workers. This law is in effect in other states and keeps in prison hundreds of other working class fighters throughout the country. It tends to cripple every struggle of the workers against wage cuts, speed-up, inhuman working conditions and the general misery of capitalist exploitation.

The appeal to the Supreme Court, signed by all 7 prisoners, therefore says:

"We demand our release and at the same time also the Criminal Syndicalism Law—which deprives workers of their basic rights—should be declared unconstitutional."
This demand—the struggle against the operations of the C. S. Law, is of utmost importance to all toilers in this country. The scope of this law is unlimited in its possibilities to be used as a weapon against the workers. Especially at present with the sweeping wage-cuts on; with the immediate danger of an imperialist attack upon the S. U.; this law will be used more and more against the workers and their growing struggles, unless we are prepared to smash it completely.

Now the Time For Sharpened Struggle in Case.
This is only one of the additional reasons why the appeal of the Imperial Valley Prisoners to the U. S. Supreme Court is of outstanding importance to the entire working class of this country. This is only one more reason why the workers, the I.L.D. the TUUL and the Communist Party must muster all energy and vitality behind the fight to free the Imperial Valley workers and to smash Criminal Syndicalism as a weapon against the workers in their struggles against capitalist oppression and exploitation. This fight must be part and parcel of our struggle for the freedom of Tom Mooney, the Scottsboro boys, the Harlan miners and all other class war prisoners.

Some comrades, some workers, may think that now that the sentence upon 5 of the I. V. prisoners was reduced from 42 to 5 years in jail, that we have to be contented with our victory and that the fight is all over. Such a thought is poisonous to the struggle and interests of the workers!

Our comrades in their appeal to the Supreme Court prove with facts that they are not guilty even on one charge that they were convicted on. That all talks about "acts of violence—burning bridges, etc.," are inventions of the growers' stool pigeons, designed to convict these working class fighters. We must help the Imperial Valley workers to prove this point, not only to the U. S. Supreme Court, but to all workers and toiling farmers in this country as well as throughout the world. We must help our comrades to expose the role of the Criminal Syndicalism Law, fight for its reversal and for the unconditional freedom of the Imperial Valley prisoners!

The appeal that is now being printed must go into the hands of millions of workers and toiling farmers. Governor Rolph, the "liberal" hypocrite, must be flooded with letters and telegrams demanding the unconditional release of the I. V. prisoners and the repeal of the C. S. Law. These letters and telegrams of protest of individuals and workers' organizations must also flood the office of the Prison Board. And when the case comes up before the U. S. Supreme Court, these gentlemen in high silk hats must also get a taste of real working class protest and strength. They must be forced, by the organized power of the workers, to grant the appeal of our comrades, who are buried the second year in the dungeons of California "justice."

This struggle must be well organized, well prepared and carry with it the proper working class zeal, fighting spirit and energy. This struggle is one for the entire working class of the country. But our movement in the state of California, where our comrades were convicted and imprisoned, must give the lead for the struggle throughout the country.

Directives for the Return Journey of the National Hunger Marchers

Issued by the Unemployed Councils Committee for National Hunger March

IN the directives of October 14, it was clearly stated that the National Hunger March will travel back from Washington on the same route, in the same disciplined form, making the same stopovers as on the way to Washington.

The National Hunger March on the Way Back Will Also Travel in Column Formation

In order to carry this thru, adhere to the following directives:

- All United Front Committees shall not be liquidated, when the Marchers leave the city on the way to Washington, but remain intact until the Marchers return.
- If some of the members of the United Front Committee are elected as Marchers, they shall be replaced by other comrades.
- The United Front National Hunger March shall meet regularly during the time the Marchers are on the way.
- The same arrangements shall be made as far as housing and feeding is concerned as on the way to Washington, and the same attention given to the smallest details, taking all possible steps for the convenience of the Marchers.
- The United Front Committee shall issue daily Bulletins informing the workers of the course of the march, events on the road, especially featuring the events in Washington. The Districts will receive daily information about the events.
- On the specified days when the Marchers will arrive on their way back, big mass open demonstrations shall be held to report the results in Washington, where the plans for the continuation of the struggle shall be outlined.
- These Demonstrations shall be held in centrally located open air places.
- Leaflets in thousands shall be distributed to call the workers to come to hear the report.
- All Bulletins issued from the day of departure shall advertise the demonstration where the report will be given.
- All demonstrations shall be held in the afternoon, around 4 p.m.
- The United Front National Hunger March Committee shall proceed with the same arrangements as meeting the Marchers at the city limits, leading them into the city, preparing housing, hot meals, etc., just as on the way to Washington.
- Special signs, based on the results in Washington, shall be prepared with the proper slogans. Slogans for the continuation of the struggle for Unemployed Insurance, shall be prepared.
- All arrangements shall begin immediately. Every district is responsible for the arrangements in their district, as in the headquarters city as well as the other cities of the district.

Night Stopover Points of the National Hunger March on the Way Back From Washington

Column 1	Column 3
Leaving Washington Dec. 8 in the morning with the following stopover points at night:	Leaving Washington on Dec. 8, with the following stopovers:
Baltimore Dec. 8	Bet. Washington and Pittsburgh Dec. 8
Philadelphia Dec. 9	Pittsburgh Dec. 9
New York Dec. 10	Youngstown Dec. 10
New Haven Dec. 11	Cleveland Dec. 11
Providence Dec. 12	Toledo Dec. 12
Arr. Boston Dec. 13	Detroit Dec. 13
	Kalamazoo Dec. 14
	Chicago Dec. 15
Column 2	Column 4
Leaving Washington Dec. 8 with the following stopovers:	Leaving Washington on Dec. 8 with the following stopovers:
Baltimore Dec. 8	Pittsburgh Dec. 9
Reading Dec. 9	Wheeling Dec. 10
Scranton Dec. 10	Columbus Dec. 11
Binghamton Dec. 11	Cincinnati Dec. 12
Syracuse Dec. 12	Indianapolis Dec. 13
Rehobester Dec. 13	Terre Haute Dec. 14
Arr. Buffalo Dec. 14	Arriv. St. Louis. Dec. 15

All Marchers west of Chicago and St. Louis will proceed on the same route, with the same stopover points, as on the routes to Washington.

Unemployed Councils Committee National Hunger March

Workers! Join the Party of Your Class!

P. O. Box 87 Station D. New York City.

Please send me more information on the Communist Party.

Name

Address

City

State

Occupation

Age

Mail this to the Central Office, Communist Party, P. O. Box 87 Station D, New York City.