-JOSEPH STALIN. Support the Drive to Save the "Daily".



(Section of the Communist International)

"Our Answer to Dreiser"

"Enclosed you will find money order of \$50 for the Daily Worker. That is our answer to Theodore Dreiser's appeal from the working class of Springfield. We will support our press, which is the only one that fights our battes."

JAMES KRASNOFF, Springfield, Mass.

Vol. X, No. 26

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NEW YORK, TUESDAY, JANUARY 31, 1933

CITY EDITION

Price 3 Cents

CALL FOR GENERAL STRIKE AGAINST HITLER RULE

Briggs Strikers in Biggest Picket Demonstration of 15,000

RENT STRIKE PICKETS Support Feb. 4 BATTLE MASSED POLICE; PICKET AGAIN TODAY!

Some Evictions Carried Out But Many Stopped; Struggle In Bronx, Brownsville, East Side

Unemployed Council Leaders Singled Out and Slugged: Furniture Carried Back

At 1392 and 1377 Franklin Ave.,

Monterey Ave. Strike

At 451 Claremont Parkway yester-

evictions were going on, but the

Holland Ave. Strike Spreads

evictions last Wednesday. They are

3022 and 3026 Holland Ave., where

picketing has been going on since.

(CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

HUNGER HEARING

12 Hunger Marches

Prepare March 4th

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 30 .-

The present "lame duck" session of

Cougres will take no steps to relieve

the misery of the millions of unem-

ployed. The demands of the Na-

tional Hunger March for immediate

federal cash relief and unemployment

insurance have been refused a hear-

ing by the House Committee on Ways

of the Unemployed Councils. Collier's

tion of one that had already bee

Jobless Answer

To this brazen indifference to the

mass starvation of the unemployed

millions, the National Unemployed

mand that the plans presented by

Demonstrate March 4

The National Committee is de-

manding that Congress hold an open

hearing on the Hunger Marchers' pe-

tition and calls upon the employed

and unemployed workers to back up

Councils has answered with the de-

promised."

CONGRESS BANS

mass picket lines today.

NEW YORK .- The landlords' as- est, at 2420 Bronx Park East, the sociation call to Mayor O'Brien and mass pickets won the right to hold a the police department for clubs with street meeting, and at 418-420 East which to crack the heads of unem- Sixth St., they carried back into the ployed tenants bore fruit yesterday, house furniture that had been thrown but did not break the rent strikes. out. Great mobilizations of police, 50 in At 502 Howard St., where a 60-Brownsville, 75 in the Lower East year-old man was evicted the Unem-Side, and about 100 at Bronx Park ployed Council rallied a crowd and east, with whole streets blocked off, put it all back in. and riot wagons, mounted police and ciub swinging, managed some evic-tions, over the stiff resistance of the

At other points, mass picket lines Park East. Even where the police were thick-

CONFERENCE HITS

Mass. Toilers Unite; For Real Labor Laws

NEW YORK .- The movement for Unemployment Insurance and Labor reductions in rent in other houses and Peru, which are the direct results legislation initiated by the A. F. of have been won as a result of the Le rank and file committee and en-dorsed by the preliminary confer-ence of 69 organizations in Irving Plaza Hall, Sunday, Jan. 22, has been There must be a mobilization of all given powerful impetus by similar action of working class organizations in Massachusetts. While a conference in Massachusetts. While a conference in Massachusetts. Boston issued the call for a State-wide conference in Massachusetts for labor legislation, preparations are being intensified in the state of New York for the New York state-wide York for the New York state-wide drove back the picket line while the conference to take place Feb. 25, 26 drove back the picket line while the

and 27 in Albany.

The. Metal.. Workers. Industrial pickets won the right to hold a meeting afterward and call for higger ing afterward, and call for bigger terly meeting on Friday, Feb. 3, 8 p.m., at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St., elections will be held for delegates to the Albany conference.

BOSTON, Mass., Jan. 29.-Meeting in United Front Conference against Governor Ely's proposals for a "moratorium" on labor laws, delegates of 62 working class organizations voiced their determined opposition to the proposed attack on labor and at the same time worked out a program of action calculated to force better conditions for the workers.

This Conference is part of similar actions now taking place throughout the State as a result of a broad campaign against Lly's proposals which would suspend all existing labor legislation and would open the way for new, unrestrained attacks on wages, limitation of working hours and other living standards of the workers.

Conference Delegation.
The delegation to the Conference included ten representatives from four A. F. L. locals, ten from the Trade Union Unity League, including representation of Shoe, Needle, Up-noisterers and Building Trades unions, Ten delegates from seven shops, as well as representatives of the Un-employed Council, the International ers Order, Communist Party, Young signed by J. W. Collier, chairman communist League and other organiand sent to the National Committee

Jack McCarthy, building trades letter states that "no further hearworker and secretary of the L.L.D., ings will be held during the short was elected chairman of the Confersession of Congress, with the excepence, Anna Bloch, now being threat-ened by the deportation authorities because she was one of the leaders of the New England National Hunger Marchers, was elected secretary. A Needle Trades Industrial Union representative, Feingold, gave the main

Conference Program. The Conference adopted a unified the unemployed at the opening of program on the basis of which it Congress receive priority over all for the support and united action of all workers, organized and the U.S. Congress and that the House unorganized, employed and unemloyed. The program provides as fol-

1.—Opposition to Governor Ely's proposals to suspend labor legislation.

2.—For strict enforcement of the dready existing, though inadequate. abor protection laws, and for the ennt of additional and improved labor legislation with the provision that violation of same be severely

this demand by more determined 3.—Unemployment insurance and mass actions and by letters of pro-immediate relief for unemployed and test and resolutions to Roosevelt and the House Committee on Ways and

4.-No discrimination against any Means. State Hunger Marches backworker because of color, race or na- ing up this demand and in support of ionality, in the distribution of em- mass demonstrations throughout the

5.—Against introduction of night been held in Oregon, California, been held in Oregon, California, Utah, Colorado, Arizona, Washington, Orgeon, California, Connecticut, New Mexico, Montana and Minnesota. country on March 4th have already

Demonstration Against War!

The New York district of the Comnunist Party greets the call issued a few days ago by the American Committee of Struggle Against Imperialist War for an anti-war demonstra-tion on Saturday, Feb. 4, 12 noon, at Wall and South Sts., and calls upon the workers of New York to rally in thousands to this demonstration. The events of the past weeks prov-

ed with the utmost clearness the intense, feverish preparations of world imperialism for a new imperialism slaughter. In Manchuria and Jehol Province, Japanese imperialism, supported by France and Great Britain continues its murderous drive against the Chinese masses, determined to convert Manchuria and Jehol into colonies of the Japanese imperialist bandits, at the same time perfecting the jumping-off ground for an atevictions threatened were postponed tack on the Soviet Union.

to today because the heaviest bat-At the same time, while American talions of police were busy on Bronx imperialism supports Japanese imperialism's drive on the Soviet Union it sees in Japan's robber war or Picketing went on yesterday at 556 it sees in Japan's robber war or Fox St. where H. Orthman, a Social-China, a danger to its own imperialis agent for the landlord and at ist interests. This factor sharpens the 714 Seneca Ave. Evictions are threat- antagonisms between the United ened here, and mass picketing is States and Japan, and accelerates the danger of war between these two im-ELY'S PROPOSALS Picketing blocked evictions at 1484 perialist countries. Already, extensive war maneuvers of American importation are taking place in the Perialist countries. perialism are taking place in the Pa-Nearly every house on the block

Simultaneously, and part of the around 2027 Monterey Ave., is involved in the strike there. The Camberling Unemployed Council and the ing in Latin-America, between Bo-house committee are leading it. Some livia and Paraguay, and Colombia ing rivalries between British and landlord has offered one tenant \$20 American imperialisms for the dom-Defend Soviet Union!

The danger of war against the Soviet Union grows greater daily. The back the proletarian fatherland into Hitler Cabinet. the sphere of capitalist exploitation, looms greater daily. Through these ment of Hitler rewars of plunder, American and world flects the extreme imperialisms aim to effect the capi-talist way out of the crisis, by slaugh- contradictions and the colonial peoples and enslaving ure of the von the workers at home.

These war plans of world imperial- maneuvers to al-With the eviction of a family on Holland Ave., two more houses went ism are supported by International leviate the acute-Social Democracy, including its ness of the class American section, the Socialist Party antagonisms. Hiton strike for lower rents and against officialdom of the United States. The ler will undoubt-Socialist Party leadership, while spit-ting phrases about fight against war, lessly against the Tenants of the whole block are tacity supports every war move of revolutionary movement, and particu-American imperialism. Together with larly its leader, the Communist Party the A. F. of L. bureaucracy, it exerts thereby objectively aiding the war plans of the American imperialist

> The New York district of the Comnunist Party appeals to all New York workers, Negro and white, to demonstrate on Feb. 4, at South and Wall Sts., and to rally NOW in a determined and relentless struggle against American imperialism's war preparations, against the Japanese robber

Rally Now!

war on the Chinese peoples, and in defense of the Latin-American masses, and the Soviet Union. The struggle against imperialist war must be conducted as an integral part of the struggle against unemployment, hunger, evictions and capitalist terror. Only the united mighty struggles of Labor Defense, International Work- and Means according to a letter the toilers can stay the hands of the imperialist brigands, defeat the war mongers and achieve the victory of the working class.

Workers, rally to the fight against imperialist war! Demonstrate Feb. 4 at 12 noon!

STUDENTS JOIN ANTI-WAR DRIVE

NEW YORK .- Heeding the urgen appeal for mass anti-war protest, Congress receive priority over all Saturday, the New York District of other issues which will come before the National Students League notithe U. S. Congress and that the House fied the American Committee for Committee inform the workers re- Struggle Against War it would parwhich is being treated as an "ex- in its decision will temporarily adjourn its own convention Saturday so

strong protest against the imperialist butchery in the Far East and Latin America by the American and Japanese and British imperialists, prominent artists and writers, professional join in the demonstration.

was a delegate to the Amsterdam World Congress Against War, will be

(CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

German Masses in Furious Protest Meetings

ANSWER WITH STRIKES Socialist Leaders Try to Block Resistance

BULLETIN

NEW YORK, Jan. 30.—It was decided to conduct the fifth annual festival of the German Communist paper, "Der Arbeiter," on Saturday, Feb. 4, in the Labor Temple, 243 E. 84th St., as a mass demonstration against the fascist Hitler government in Germany. Speaker: Max Bedacht of the Central Committee of the Communist Party. All workers are called to come to this meet-ing to voice their protest against the bloody Hitler government and their solidarity with the fighting working class of Germany.

BERLIN, Jan. 30. - Adolph Hitler, fascist leader, was appointed chancellor of Germany by President von Hindenburg today. Hitler's cabinet was immediately sworn in by the Junkers president. The appointment has caused tremendous excitement among the working-class masses. The first protest strike resolutions are reported determination of world imperialism from Hamburg, where workers of three docks of the Hamburg-Ameriing the Soviet Union, thereby bringing can Line went on strike against the

The appoint-Schleicher social Hitler

At the first session of the Hitler every effort to prevent any effective Cabinet, called for 5 p.m. today, the struggle of the masses against war, first point on the agenda will be the consideration of repressive measures against the working class, including suppression of the Communist Party An edict for the suppression of the Communist Party is expected within the next 24 hours. The attitude of the Catholics is in-

dicated by the Center Party, which is prepared to tolerate Hitler, who apparently desires a parliamentary clcak, at least at the outset, in order not unduly to provoke the resistance The socialist leaders are adapting themselves to this tactic. This evening's "Vorwaerts" uses a variety of radical phrases, but indicated the intention of the socialist party to do nothing, by writing "any drive on the

"DOWN HITLER" CALL OF MASSES

tion might easily result in exactly the

opposite aimed at.'

General Strike Call Issued by C. P.

BERLIN, Jan. 30 .- The Central Committee of the German Communist Party issued an appeal to the German working class today, declaring the Hitgarding the nature of the hearing ticipate in a body. The student body ler Cabinet represents open fascism and a brutal declarathat it may participate, at the sched-uled hour—12 noon. The demonstra-ing class. The intensifaction of the ing class. The intensifaction of the tors will meet at South and Wall Sts. crisis and the increasing revolution-Similarly answering the appeal for ary resistance to the working class trong protest against the imperialist compelled the German bourgeoisie to the appeal declares. The new govthe Reichswehr and the revolvers of workers and other intellectuals, have Hitler's fascist gangs, aiming wage notified the American Committee for Struggle Against War they would the organizations of the workers, and particularly against the Commu-Margaret Schlauch, professor of English at New York University, who General Political Strike.

The Appeal calls upon the workers (Continued on Page Three)

Mass Picketing—Answer of Briggs Strikers



Women workers leading the picket line in the Briggs auto strike in the men's, are playing an important part in the struggle and are among

Can We Afford to Let 'Daily' Sink?

N.Y. Dist. Challenges 6 Combined

By C. A. HATHAWAY.

(Organizer of New York District, Communist Party of U. S. A.) THE DAILY WORKER is in danger. Heavy deficits piled up steadily during the election campaign and since. The slow response of the masses and the Party organizations in the present drive for funds increases the danger.

Can we, the workers, get along without our Daily? . . . Can we afford to let it sink?-these are urgent questions now before every worker and every workers' organization.

THE DAILY WORKER is not merely our newspaper. It I means much more than that to the toilers of the United States. It unifies the struggles of the workers on a national scale. The workers of California, of Maine, of Georgia, of New York have one common line of struggle. As one body they go into action.

The Hunger Marchers rally from the four corners of the nation, fighting for one common set of demands—unemployment relief and in-

Herndon is jailed in Atlanta, Ga., and every city carries through protest meetings demanding his release. Japan advances in the Far East; U. S. imperialism becomes more aggressive, and in city after city demonstrations are carried through

against these sharpening war manifestations. The Scottsboro case, originating in a previously unheard of town in Alabar.a, becon , national and even international

THIS illustrates the achievements of the Daily Worker. The Daily, more than any other medium, made these movements nation-wide actions of the masses. It brought the news; it advised a course of action; it explained and argued for its proposals; it exposed and fought the enemies of these proposals; it gave directives on how to organize the struggles, on how to lead them. This is the Daily Worker in action! Can we get along without such a leader and organizer? Especially at a time 1 the present, when we are being assailed from every side the bosses? When a new war is pending?

The markers of New York will answer with an emphatic NO! We have been asked to raise \$12,000 of the needed \$35,000. We will raise our full quota. More than that! We will raise our pledgid \$12,000 before any group of Districts—let us say, Chicago, Detroit, Cleveland, Philadelphia, California and Buffalo also totalling \$12,000-can complete their

New York workers: Into Action! Speed up the drive for funds! Extend the Daily's circulation! Let the other districts keep up if they

THE campaign contributions took a rise, with \$636.46 sent in. This is, however, for two days, Sunday and yesterday. Nevertheless, it shows that a great deal more money can be raised, not once in a while, but every day if work for the drive is carried through properly. For this it is necessary that the leadership in the districts, and every Party member every reader, every member of a mass organization realize that the danger is real and unless they act immediately, the Daily Worker will be wiped out. This means that TODAY, NOW, COLLECT, CONTRIBUTE AND RUSH EVERY CENT TO THE DAILY WORKER, 50 E. 13th ST., NEW

DEMONSTRATION AT UNION SQUARE FOR SCOTTSBORO RELEASE; MARCH

Despite the cold winds enthusiastic audience listened to ten speakers including three Pioneers who told the of the case to both Negro and white workers in the South as well as throughout the country.

famous slogan, "The Scottsboro Boys Shall Not Die!" Massed along the sidewalks and marching on the The two were not allowed to se streets with the column were hun-dreds of other workers. Echoing Ellis Island Saturday morning for through the streets was heard the deportation. Abraham Dranow, law-above slogan and 'Free Tom Moo- yer for the N. Y. District, Interna-

NEW YORK.Nearly 1,000 workers through the proletarian district its responded to the call of the Inter-national Labor Defense and partici-preliminary street-corner meetings. pated in the demonstration last night in Union Sq. to arouse support and ton Hall for a general indoor mass exert the utmost pressure on the infamous southern court for an ac-quittal of the nine innocent Negro The hall was jammed with many standing on the sides and aisles

story of the frame-up and the winning of a new trial, and the meaning

NEW YORK .- A meeting of Hoov-Led by the Red Front Band playing erville workers Friday night at 192 revolutionary songs the workers President St., Brooklyn, Red Hook marched four abreast. In the proces- district, was illegally broken into by sion was a wagon carrying an electric a gang of plainclothes men who, afchair in which sat a Negro boy. Above ter questioning those present, arresthim was a sign declaring the world-ed Averest Misigoy and A. Pasnick

tional Labor Defense, is fighting their As the procession wound its way care

COPS FAIL TO SMASH LINES EFFORTS TO BREAK STRIKE

Ten Jailed; Call on Ford Men to Join Fight Against Wage-Cuts, Slave Conditions

Win Concessions at Fisher Body in Cleveland: Advances of Soviet Auto Workers

BULLETIN

DETROIT, Mich., Jan. 30 .- Over 15,000 Briggs strikers, Ford workers and unemployed participated in the mass picketing today which effectively kept the Briggs Plants closed. Strikers wives and children 150 delegates from Ford's met yesterday and voted full support to Briggs strikers. Father Coughlin has joined strikebreaking forces, calling men to return to work,

DETROIT, Mich., Jan. 30 .- The biggest mass picketing demonstration since the strike started was the answer of the more than 10,000 strikers at the four Briggs Body plants this morning to the attempts to smash their struggle for higher wages, against "dead time" (unpaid time) and other demands.

AGAINST TOILERS

victim of capitalism, is 3rd degreed,

papers particularly the gutter sheets,

er" etc.-direct incentives to lynch

their increasing sympathy and unity

Price's arrest is repeated in an ac-

count of the arrest of a white laborer

Harry Hampton, who is charged with

posed to have committed. With the

article goes a photograph of not

Hampton, but Price, smoking a cigar

and looking keen-eyed. The vicious description of the supposed attack

does not ment on that Hampton is

white but craftily leaves the im-pression that again the "rapist" is

What happened to Lloyd Price in

'confess' the ownership of a pencil

had 'confessed.'

with the Negro masses.

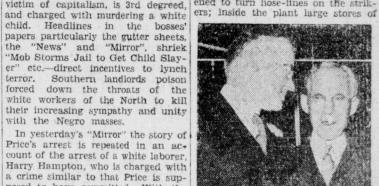
terror.

Workers throughout the city, rallying at the call of the Auto Workers, Union, which is leading the strike, aided the Briggs men in a mighty demonstration of their determination to fight on till

victory.

The demonstration which included many women, was held in the face of hordes of police and firemen who NEW YORK.—"Lynch the nigger"! were mobilized by the 'liberal' Mayor-infamous call of the bosses. Not Murphy to break it up. Ten workers, only in the South, but in the North, in the "civilized" city of New York!

Lloyd Price, 22-year-old Negro, victim of capitalism, is 3rd degreed,



WAGE CUTTERS-Henry Ford, who is trying to force the auto workers into worse misery by breaking their present strike, is shown patting his pal, Herbert Hoover, chief of the wage-cutters, on the shoulder.

tear gas were kept in readiness. The those hours between 8 in the even-ing and 3 in the morning when he defeated all efforts to break it up. Today's demonstration was particubeing "grilled" by the police? was being grilled by the police?
When his aged mother was made to that the Briggs company had ancontess" the ownership of a pencil nounced that it would give the workers till noon to return to work Jones was also 3rd degreed into though the company's employment "confessing." Willie Brown of Philoffices were kept oren all day delphia (called a half-wit by the terday, the management had to adpolice) was likewise 3rd degreed. The mit that not a single worker applied sheriff at Scottsboro also issued lies for a job. This is a wonderful demto the capitalist press that "the boys onstration not only of the fighting spirit of the Briggs workers, but of

It is not unlikely that the Brooklyn police were trying to cover up employed.

their own inability to get the real The str. slayers by pinning it on a Negro, and are now trying to cover up their deed with lynch hysteria to rush

the solidarity of employed and un-The strikers remain firm in their

demand that all settlement offers be made through their elected negotiations committee of 25, representing

CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE

CITY EVENTS

MASS MEETING AGAINST HAITIAN TERROR Mass meeting to protest Haitian terror, St. Luke's Hall, Feb. 3, at p.m. Speakers: James W. Ford, Robert Dunn, John Ballam and ...

DEMONSTRATE AGAINST IMPERIALIST WAR! American Committee for Struggle Against War calls all to mass antiwar demonstration at noon, Feb. 4, on Wall St., then to march to South and Whitehall Sts. where a big mass meeting will be held.

MASS PROTEST MEETING FEB. 5 AGAINST TERROR IN JAYAN I. Amter and Fred Biedenkapp, principal speakers at mase protest ceting against wholesale arrests, torture and murder of Japanese workers'

leaders. Meeting at Stuyvesant Casino, 2 p.m., Feb. 5. ELECT DELEGATES TO LABOR DEFENDER CONFERENCE, FEB. 5. All workers' organizations are urged to elect delegates to the "Labor Defender District Conference" on Feb. 5, 10 a.m., in Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East Fourth Street, to help devise means for enabling this revolutionary

pictorial publication to continue in existence. Robert Minor, Frank Spector and William Patterson will address the Conference. DEMONSTRATE FOR RELEASE OF TOM MOONEY Mass demonstration Feb. 10 in Union Square at 5 p.m. to demand that the Mooney case be reopened on the remaining indictment when it comes before Judge Ward Feb. 11. Speakers: Ben Gold, Louis B. Scott

Ballam of the I.L.D. GEORGE POWERS ON TRIAL TOMORROW Workers are urged to attend the trial of George Powers, charged with "inciting to riot" for acting as spokesman for 20,000 demonstrating at City Hall for relief. Trial is in General Sessions court, Center and Franklin Streets, tomorrow,

personal representative of Tom Mooney; William L. Patterson and John

SOCIALIST AND CAPITALIST PRESS UNITE TO LIE ABOUT WORKERS WHO **OUSTED DEMOCRAT BOSS TAILOR**

The "Forward" Plays House With Tammany in Bronx Co-operative and 11th St. and Ave. A

By MOE BRAGIN

NEW YORK .- Two news reports in the socialist Jewish Daily Forward Saturday, show how the socialists are fighting rent strikes. The first in big headlines is a lying account of how the Cooperative Colony in the Bronx evicted a poor tenant. The second, much shorter, and just as lopsided with lies, describes the evictions of six tenants from "Paradise Alley" on 11th St. and Avenue A. these Communist are!

The "Forward" Lied
The writer of this article went up

workers at the Cooperative Colony.

He found out: Sam Silverberg is not

because he is a difficult person to

deal with. Even then he showed himself to be a sabotager by breaking

At a mass meeting of more than

six hundred of the tenants last

Thursday, Silverberg was given a

quarters of an hour. His speech had

ers unanimously decided in favor of

Socialist and Democrat. In spite of

this, all the tenants to a man cried

Had Money For A Truck

Poor Workers" was all ready.

hand.

in favorable spots to take pictures.

Everything had been staged, before-

But the beans were spilled. Stein-

Communist? It seemed not. A few

months ago he joined the Democratic

Where is the other apartment to which the Democratic captain was

A Real Rent Strike
When the Former is confronted

with a real rent strike, conducted by

unemployed workers against a grab-

bind landlord, what is its attitude?

Hidden underneath the flaring head-

lines about Silverberg is the report

about the evictions on 11th St. and

Avenue A. The Forward here ped-

dles the same lies that all the cap-

italist papers picked up from the gutter. The Forward attacks the

strikers by stating that one of them

had started a fire in her rooms, that

another one had threatened to shoot

The Forward does not breathe one

word about why these unemployed

workers were fighting the police and

The Forward's Line

The Forward pokes fun at the strikers. It attacks the Cooperative

Colony where rents have been re-

duced three times in a year, where

the rooms do not rent for more than

But the Forward has not a word

that the matchboxes of rooms rent

for fourteen dollars. This again shows the Forward working hand in

lords. This proves that the Forwars

is for evictions of workers, against

Committee Increases

NEW YORK .- While the number

of strikes is increasing, many of these

calls on all active dressmakers to

Strength of Drive

the marshal.

Club in the district."

the walls of the store.

A Weird Tale
The ally of Tammany sheds onion tears in an article of several thousand words on how Sam Silverberg to the Cooperative Colony to find out and his two sick children and wife the actual facts. He spoke to the were "thrown out of the Cooperative Colony managed by Communists." 'According to the "Forward," Sam Sil- a poor worker as the lying Forward verberg is a poor worker, a member of Icor, active in left wing organizations. One of his children had men. Just a few weeks ago he had pneumonia three times in one year. Unable to pay rent for three rooms, he and his wife had gone down time and again to the come. rooms, he and his wife had gone Cooperative a cent of the more than down time and again to the office of \$300 rent he owes. Several years ago the Communist management to plead he rented a concession from the Colwith the hard hearts. All their reas- ony and was compelled to move out oning and tears were wasted. They had asked for two-rooms, then for one, as they were at the end of their rope and could not afford to pay the rent for their old flat. The management, hard as hammers, re-

The Forward goes on to say: "The chance to speak. He spoke for three Communist management of the house wanted to slaughter their sacrifice evidently been coached by the Forquietly, finish their villainous piece ward gang. He showed himself to of work in secret so that not even a be a disrupter. The meeting of workrooster would be aroused to crow.' The piece of villainy which the his ousting. Not all the tenants in Communist management was set on the Cooperative are Communists or doing was to get the furniture of Communist sympathizers. Some of the evicted tenant down to the cel-tar so as to keep hidden from the Socialist and Democrat. In spite of workers in the neighborhood the fact that even Communists evict poor that this man be thrown out.
workers out on the cold streets! Had Money For A True

'Sam Silverberg, the evicted tenant, was too clever for those ras-Forward hastens to add. boss who employs two men and has He compelled the marshall to put his a truck. In one place it says that furniture out into the street so that both of Silverberg's children are seriall the world could see in full daylight what hypocrites and tricksters one child is sick. And the child who

LABOR UNION **MEETINGS**

METAL WORKERS

Metal Workers general membership meeting Feb. 3 at 8 p. m. in Manhattan Lyceum. 66 East 4th St. District Organizer Lustig of the Metal Workers Industrial Union to make detailed report.

NEEDLE TRADES G. W. U. opposition group calls all workers to hear report on proposals o joint boards of the two unions. in Bryant Hall, right after work,

Open forum for unemployed fur workers today 2 p. m. at 130 West 28th 8t. for support of Wednesday demonstration

support of Wednesday against racketeering. MILLINERY WORKERS Millinery workers mass meeting today at soon at 37th St. and Sixth Ave. for sup-port of dressmakers.

MEN'S CLOTHING WORKERS

Open forum of men's clothing workers
at noon at 125 University Place. Unemployed urged to come.

WHAT'S ON-

TUSSDAY

OPEN FORUM of Alteration Painters'

Enion, Bronx Local No. 1 every Tuesday
morning at 11 a. m. at 4215 Third Ave. cor.

Tremont Ave. Also musical program. All
workers invited. Admission free.

CLASS in Dramatics at Concourse Workers Club, 1349 Jermoc Ave. All invited,
3 p. m.

ers Club, 1349 Jermos 8 p. m. CLASS in Ballroom and Dancing tonite at CLASS in Ballroom Workers Club, 2075 Class in Baircom and Dancing tonice at 8:30 p. m. At Tremont Workers Club, 2075 Clinton Ave., Bronx. Wed. night at 8:30 p. m.—open forum.

Stage and Screen

"BAD MANNERS" OPENS AT THE the police. As a matter of fact, neither of the evicted tenants were

Burnet and William B. Jutte, had its present during the evictions. "Bad Manners," a comedy by Dana premier last night at the Playhouse. The players include Bert Lytell, Margaret Sullavan, Leona Maricle and Harold Vermilyea Ferdinand Bruckner's play, "Sick-

ness of Youth," recently tried out at the Cherry Lane, will have its Broadway premiere this evening at the Bijou Theatre.

'Alice In Wonderland," Eva Le Gallienne's production, which has the rooms are clean, spacious, full town last night to the New Amsterdam Theatre. Josephine Hutchinson, Eva Le Gallienne and Joseph Schildkraut and other Civic Repertory players continue in their original roles. "Evensong," a dramatization by ets, that freeze in cold weather, that

Beverly Nichols and Edward Knob-lock of the Nichols rovel, will open tenants. The Forward hides the fact at the Selwyn Theatre this evening. fhe British player, Edith Evans. heads the large company.

Chamberlain Brown's subscription hand with Tammany and the landseason will have its delayed opening this evening with "The Hope of a Tree," a new play by Leopold Atlas, with Helene Millard, Rex Thomas, John Griggs and Iris Whitney in the

Dressmakers Unity George M. Cohan's production of 'Pigeons and People," with the au-thor in the leading role, was transferred last night from the Sam H. Harris to the Lyceum Theatre.
"Face the Music," the musical com-

edy last seen at the New Amsterdam, pens a return engagement tonight at the 47th St. Theatre. Mary Boland will again be seen in the leading

15TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRA- 10 per cent to 15 per cent and a re- ciation, Epstein, a socialist, has TION IN MOJOOW NOW BEING duction of four hours.

SHOWN AT ACME THEATRE The Acme Theatre, in addition to showing of "Women's World," a support the strikers on the picketline hew Soviet film, is now presenting and help bring their strikes to victhe latest moving pictures received tory. The following shops must be from Moscow of the 15th Anniversary supported on the picketline in the

Starlight Laundry Is On Strike; Demand

NEW YORK .- Starlight Laundry, (2075 Washington Ave.) workers are on strike against wages of \$5 and \$8 a week less than the average in the industry and against firing of two for belonging to the Laundry Workers Industrial Union, 260 East 138th St., Bronx. All are asked to show solidarity with these strikers.

A year ago when a drive was mad to organize the laundry workers, the bosses of the Starlight laundry weeded out all the old workers and hired new ones. They refused to hire any Jews, although the bosses are themselves Jews, on the theory that Jews are prone to organize. They also refused to hire anyone who had any experience or acquaintance in the

laundry industry.

However the miserable conditions and the abuse these workers suffered taught them the same lesson that

Rent Strikers In **Mass Picket Lines** In Sharp Struggle

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

apporting the strike. Four more houses on the same block nos. 3010. 3014, 3031 and 3021 are preparing to strike if their demands for lower rents are not met by the landlord. The block committee has arranged

lecture for Wednesday, Feb. 1st at the National Workers Alliance, 808 Adde Ave., by Carl Winter, leader of the Hunger March on Washington who will speak on workers' problems.

Battle on East Side More than 400 workers defied police olugeons and mounted police yesterday afternoon in a battle against the eviction of striking tenants from 418, 418 1-2, 420 East 6th St., and suc-The Forward weeps crocodile tears ceeded in taking the furniture which for the children of Silverberg, the the marshall carried into the street back into the apartments.

The evictions took place early in the morning when there was only a ously sick. In another place, only handful of workers present. Mounted police and 75 cops on foot were has been sick has had pneumonia trategically placed around the build+ three times the same year!
To add to this, the writer found ing to form a protective cordon around the Tammany marshal and out that at the eviction a tin sign with the words "Communists Evict

Forward photographers were planted half a block from the building and pushed the crowd as well as the large mass picketline beyond this line. berg, Democratic captain in the neighborhood, came with a truck, ac-Giving in momentarily, the workers cording to the New York Times of held a meeting beyond the deadline, but as their number swelled in the Jan. 28. "Mr. Steinberg went to get another truck to move Sam and also afternoon, they formed a solid front to arrange for another apartment for and marched towards the furniture politicians to increase the fare in them. Asked why he was interested, on the curb, where a speaker's stand spite of the millions of profits they was quickly erected. he explained that as captain of the

Workers Fight

Democratic Party in the section, he tried to help members of the Olin-Instantly the police swung their ville Democratic Club who were in difficulties. But wasn't Silverberg a massed audience. The workers fought back.

by the police.

the apartment house of Ossinow, Se-eialist landlord, who has stated that he will give Silverberg free rent so long as Silverberg "can not afford to pay." Ossinow owns twelve apart.

The speakers on the fire escapes and spoke to the crowd below. When police tried to get at the speakers on the fire escapes endangering of lives of the public inment houses. Rent strikes which the cost him more than \$10,000. He has repeatedly attacked the Cooperative Additional evictions a

v morn ng. ALL WORKERS OUT IN FRONT OF 418 themselves against the layoffs. E. 6th St., this morning 8. 30 a. m. McAuliffe in Charge

The brutal exhibition was under ize in support of any movement In- The reply he received made him leave James the personal direction of Inspector terborough workers groups will de-McAuliffe who has been transferred cide upon against the lay offs. We bot. He was met with a spirit which election, John Balan secretary of the to scene of the rent strike because of his efficiency in quelling the legitiworker by the most modern and most outrageous methods.

Frank Barth, who was clubbed, and beaten last Friday, at 11th Street and Ave A, during the evictions, leaves Bellevue Hospital today, and will stand trial on a charge of disorderly conduct this morning at the Magistrates Court.

Thursday 8 p. m. at Manhattan Lyceum there will be a mass protest meeting against police terror. The meeting is called by the Downtown

Unemployed Councils.
47 Face Eviction Seventeen were evicted yesterday at 2420 Bronx Park East and 47 more

have dispossess notices. About 100 police came down at 8 A. M. and surrounded the block and the marshall came a few minutes later with three car loads of gangsters and broke into the apartments Furniture was chucked bodily into a muddy lot across the way.

M. Rubin; correspondent of the Daily Worker and Freiheit beaten up, and Klebert, a tenant, coming to his rescue was also beat

A huge crowd assembled, and in spite of the police held an open air meeting at 3 p, m. The rest of the tenants took in the families evicted.

Fight in Hallways Police were forced to battle tenants in the halls before they were able to evict two families at 226 Berret St. in Brooklyn yesterday, 50 police and riot squads swarmed the block.

Workers were beaten up in their homes when they objected to being evicted. Despite this terror picketing will continue, the tenants determined to shops are settling daily. Among the important shops that settled yester-

The families evicted were those of day, is the Clide Dress Co. employing about 70 workers. The workers Gravitz and Wexler. The president received an increase ranging from of the Brownsville Landlords Asso-The Dressmakers Unity Committee the workers.

UNEMPLOYED FUR RABBIT WORKER FRAMED

NEW YORK .- Yaeger, a fur rabbit of the Bolshevik revolution. The film morning: Cornelias Dress, 370 W. manufacturer succeeded in framing s-in sound and presents the mass 35th St., Topaz Dress, 225 W. 37th an unemployed worker, John Inget, St.; Mercantile, 250 W. 39th St.; The Tammany court disregarded Red Army, the principal leaders, etc. Son W. 39th St.; The Tanimany court disregarded facts proving the innocence of the pictures of Lenin's funeral and mass fect Negligee whitegoods shop, 16 W. definite term in the light of the lening the leaders.

UNEMP. COUNCILS Reinstatement of 2 CALL WORKERS TO Third Victory in Week

\$111,300 "Relief" Is Wage-Cut, Lives of Riders in Danger

NEW YORK .- The following is a of the latest splurge of the I. bosses in their "Subway Sun," displayed in all cars on the company's subway division:

"The receivers and the management of the Interborough Line are proud to announce that the of-ficers and employees have contributed voluntarily to the Emergency Unemployed Relief Committee, for 1933, a total of \$111,300."

The Unemployed Councils of New York have issued the following statement calling upon workers to organize and protest against the "relief donations" I.R.T. workers are forced to contribute, the speed up and layoffs which endanger the lives of the Demand Rank and File people, and against the attempt to raise the fares.
"The I.R.T. has donated \$111,300

for the Gibson Relief Committee. This "generosity" is the greatest deception to keep up the murderous lay off policy of the Interborough. The \$111,300 was blackjacked out of the men from their low wages under the threat of losing their jobs. The splash in all the trains and in the press is a publicity stunt to hide the an impartial trial committee to be direct role of Mr. Hedley and his col-selected from local unions. leagues. Already mass lay offs are taking place.

In spite of the fact that subway trains, elevated and street cars are undermanned, the speed up system has consistently increased, resulting in lay offs. Now more lay offs are on the program, even for the maintenance men.

More Risk To Life
"The viciousness of these dividend coupon clippers and directors of the Interborough Rapid Transit is not dimmed even by the fact that the endangered. These layeffs will in-crease the danger of travelling. The people of New York have not for-gotten some of the tragic accidents B. for our vigorous exposure of their resulting in the loss of many lives maneuvers in helping bosses to put (100 dead on the Culver Line, a matter of 10 years ago, besides dozens of others). Mr. Hedley and the of-ficials of the Interborough receiving swelled to several hundred by neigh- as high as \$100,000 in salaries a year bors and members of the Unemployed care nothing either for the over-Council. The police drew a deadline worked Interborough men with their low wages or those laid off and doomed to starvation, or the endangering of the lives of the passengers. Now, when every nickel counts to the workers, both employed, parttime and unemployed, the company heads are manipulating with crooked politicians to increase the fare in

have made. Plot To Cut Off Relief Four of the I.R.T. directors are also directors of the Gibson Relief clubs on the speakers and on the Committee which raised over 15 million dollars for it's "relief" work and in spite of the fact that only Some of leading members of the close to four million of this money Unemployed Council were pointed has been used, registration is closed, out over two blocks away and slugged. The Unemployed Council of Greater y the police.

While the police beat down speakers these "generous acts" of Hedley and through the building, residents in creasing the fares, is a tremendous Cooperative has helped organize have that house jeered at the cops and recost him more than \$10,000. He has repeatedly attacked the Cooperative

Additional evictions are scheduled ed, and a militant resistance on the

borough, City Government, stimulating the greatest wave of protest."

Students Endorse Demonstration

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) one of the principal speakers, as will be William Simons, secretary of the

adopted at Amsterdam last August, the A.C.F.S.A.W. notes, with great stress, the hourly-increasing war moves of the imperialist powers, in repeating the warning made in the manifesto:

"The Congress observes the invasion of China by Japan, a fact which implies that the Great Powers are the latter's accomplices. This dastardly act of brigandage on a vast scale will inevitably be followed by a division of the spoils no less bloody than the conquest itself."

The A.C.F.S.A.W. here adds further warning. It marks the wars raging in Latin America today, along with the Japanese invasion of China and Manchuria as imminently bordering on another world conflagration greater than the last. It warns also of the impending attack upon the Soviet Union by all the imperialist powers. The American Committee urges all workers, regardless of political or religious faiths, workers of both hand and brain, and all such organizations, to come with their organization banners to Saturday's demonstration The committee urges large turnouts.
The Office Workers Union calls its members to attend the demonstration

200 Knitgoods Workers threatened further terror agaainst Strike Against Wage Cut; Call N.T.W.I.U.

NEW YORK .- Saturday the besses of the Atlanta Knitting Mills, 2897 Atlantic Ave., Brooklyn shop informed the girls that their wages would be cut. Inspired by the other struggles conducted under the leadership of the industrial union these der & Sleicker, 122 W. 25th St., Per- worker and sentenced him to an in- workers struck and immediately got fect Negligee whitegoods shop, 16 W. definite term in the Elmira Re- in touch with the Industrial Union. The shop is paralyzed.

Wins Trubia Strike;

NEW YORK .- A third victory marked the organizational drive of the Bakery Workers Industrial Union this week The boss of the Trubia Bakery, 489

Ninth Ave., Manhattan, was forced to grant every demand presented by the militant committee of workers and union representatives. An 8-hour day has been instituted in the place of the former 10-hour

work day. The wage scale has been increased to \$38, \$40 and \$42 instead of the former scale of \$25. \$30 and \$35. The shop committee and union is now fully recognized. Unorganized bakery workers are

advised to communicate at once with the Bakery Workers Industrial Union, 232 W. 22d St., Manhattan.

PAINTERS REFUTE COUNCIL CHARGE

Trial Committee

NEW YORK .- The eight suspended members, including Louis Weinstock, of painters District Council 9, put forward a signed statement demand ing that the charges being made against them by the Council officials be dropped, and stating that, if the trial takes place they would demand

The charges and the suspensions put through by the District Council followed close upon the testimony made by Louis Weinstock before the Senate Committee hearings where he exposed the Black Bill, supported by Green and other A. F. of L. officials as an attempt to legalize the wage. cutting share-the-work scheme.

"We maintain." declares the state-"that the charges directed ment, against us by District Council No. 9 their school money, will pay with are a part of the scheme to railroad scrip, or will go to the banks for fius out of the Brotherhood, and are nancing, and fall even further into inspired, firstly, by recent inflamatory control of the banker oligarchy. lives of millions of passengers are attacks made against us by William endangered. These layoffs will in- Green for the splendid fight we waged for Unemployment Insurance PROTEST HAITI through wage cuts."

Tries to Hire **Bottle Throwers**

Landlord Rebuffed by Ex-Serviceman

NEW YORK .- Further revelations less of the landlords in this vicinity, approached this ex-servicemen offering to pay him \$25 if he would renove the sign he was carrying which said that the strike was supported by the Workers Ex-Servicemen's Lea-gue. Kaplan said that this sign was League to President Stenio Vincent doing the landlords more home than of Haiti against the jailing of Max all the other signs put together. Kap- Hudicourt and Jackques Roumaine, all the other signs put together. Kap-lan is evidently afraid of the League which is known for its militancy. "I'll see you in hell before I do that," was the veteran's reply.

Haitian writers, demanded the imme-diate and unconditional release of these writers and of the Negro work-ers arrested on a charge of "plotting the veteran's reply.

lars would be willing to go on the Wall Street. also call upon the workers to organ- soon turned from defensive to offen- N. Y. District, I. L. D. and Robert on the rent strike scene without a chairman. bodyguard of armed thugs.

Railroad Rutcopsky for Strike Activity

NEW YORK .- Feliz Rutcopsky, militant member of the Broom Makers Section of the Furniture Workers Industrial Union was convicted of malicious mischief and unlawful Anti-Imperialist League.

Citing the content of the manifesto

Sessions court. The judges who railof the World Congress Against War, roaded him are McInerney, Soloman and Herbert. They immediately showed their prejudice against the worker when they found that the case arose out of activities by Rut-

family which will starve while he is in jail did not stop the judges from ordering him up for sentence Feb. 10. The union calls for workers' organizations to protest the failing of Rutcopsky. It also holds a banquet Feb. 4 at 318 Broadway to raise money for his family and the family of another striker in jail.

PARIS, Jan. 30.—On the request of conference.

President Lebrun, attempts at the formation of a new French cabinet endorsed by the International Workfirst approach for assistance will be tions, including the Trade made to the Socialists.

Bakery Workers Union DAILY WORKER CALLS STEINMAN STRIKE 3 CITY CONFERENCES WON: WAGE RAISE

NEW YORK.—Because of the necessity not only to fulfill its \$12,000 quota of the \$35,000 Daily Worker drive, but also to reorganize the distribution of the Daily Worker and place it on a sound organizational footing, the New York District, in yesterday's paper, issued a call to action to all the working-class organizations in New York City, to participate in three conferences, one in the Bronx, one in Manhattan and one in Brooklyn.

Organizations are requested not to wait for the official call to com through the mails, but to use the call that was printed in yesterday's Daily Worker. The three conferences will take place as follows: Brooklyn, Feb. 19, Sunday, 10:30 a.m., Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th

Manhattan, Feb. 20, Monday, 7:30 p.m., Manhattan Lyceum. 66 E.

Bronx, Feb. 21, Tuesday, 7:30 p.m., 801 Prospect Ave. Besides the further organization of the distribution of the Daily Worker, a report will be given of the past few months' activity of the City Committee which was elected in last November's conference, and which has accomplished very good work from that time on.

Lehman Proposes to Slash Public Works POWERS CASE ON and School Finances TRIAL TOMORROW

NEW YORK .- Governor Lehman's proposed budget for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1933, makes recommendation for a reduction of \$60,-000,000. This is a 21.7 per cent cut. Of this, the two main items are a

\$18,000,000 in public works. The reduction in public works appropriations means more unemploy-

ment. In the reduction in the school money, a characteristic liberal device was used, the same that the British Labor Party used while in power in England. To avoid giving the impression of a terrific slash \$25,000,000 of the cut is merely postponed to the 1934 budget. The actual working of the scheme will be that many small towns will have delays in getting

TERROR, FRIDAY

Mass Meeting in St. Luke's Hall

NEW YORK .- Cultural organiza tions, including the John Reed Club, the National Student League, and numerous labor bodies, the Trade Union Unity Council, the League of Struggle for Negro Rights, the International Labor Defense and the what is coming to be known as Anti-Imperialist League have endorsed the mass meeting to be held "landlord technique" were made yes-terday by an ex-serviceman who is the land of the mass meeting to be field terday by an ex-serviceman who is the land of the mass meeting to be field picketing in the Franklin Ave. rent atrike. Kaplan, one of the most ruthtionary writers and workers by the Haitian government. At least four open air meetings will precede the hall meeting.

Strong protests, cabled by the John Some time later this picket was against the public safety" because again approached by Kaplan. He was they favored the organizing of work-told he could make some extra money by finding children who, for five dol-

"The Unemployed Councils of coofs of the houses on that block and Greater New York pledges to mobil- throw milk bottles at the picketers. meeting Friday, 8 p. m., will include BIOGRAPHY W. Ford, Communist vicefficiency in quelling the legitidemands of the oppressed of the resolutions to the InterSince that time he has not appeared Union Unity Council, will be the

LABOR DEFENDER AUTUMN CROCUS **CONFERENCE SOON** The New York and London Success MOROSCO TREATRE, 45th St. W. of B'way Eves, 8:40. Mats. Wed., Thurs. & Sat., 2:40

Elect Delegates from Mass Organizations

NEW YORK .- The New York District, International Labor Defense, will hold a "Labor Defender Conference" Sunday, Feb. 5, at 10 a.m. at the Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St. The purpose of this conference is copsky in a broom makers' strike led by his union last month.

The fact that Rutcopsky has a to continue the publication of this powerful worker-publication whose existence is threatened by lack of funds.

Speakers at this conference will include Robert Minor and William Patterson, national secretary of the International Labor Defense. All workers' mass and fraternal or-

ganizations are urged to elect dele-FORMING NEW FRENCH CABINET gates immediately to this important

have been begun by Edouard Dalaers Order, Jewish Workers Clubs dier, Minister of War in the former United Council of Working Women. cabinet. In his efforts at solving the Pen and Hammer, an organization of mounting difficulties of French capitalism, Daladier indicated that his ers, and by other workers organiza-

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message yesterday accompanying his Try to Railroad for Leading Jobless

NEW YORK .- George E. Powers, Communist candidate for Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals in the recent election, was notified by C. T. reduction of \$28,500,000 or 26.9 per cent in state aid to schools, and over Crain, Tammany district attorney, to appear Feb. 1, 10 a.m., in the Court of General Sessions, Center and Franklin Sts., for trial on the charge

of 'inciting to riot." The charge against Powers grew out of his participation in a demon-stration of 20,000 workers last April before the City Hall, when he, as member of the workers' delegation, demanded of the Tammany officials immediate relief for the unemployed workers in New York City. Following a savage attack on the workers the police, Powers was arrested. He has been out on bail of \$3,500.

Workers are urged to attend the trial of Powers Wednesday morning. He will be defended by the N. Y. District, International Labor Defense

Weinstein Trial to Be Started Tomorrow

NEW YORK .- The Weinstein case was called in Bronx County court yesterday and was postponed again tomorrow, to allow for subpoenaing of witnesses. It seems very likely to actually come to trial Wednes-

Weinstein is charged with assault strike organization.

Last 4 Days!

AMKINO presents of the Soviets"

SEE AND HEAR 1,000,000 Soviet soldiers, gailers and workers celebrate the 15th Anniversary of Bolshevik rule in

SEE INTIMATE VIEWS OF STALIN, MOLOTOFF, VORSHILOFF GORKI, YENUKIDZE, KALENIN, BUDENNY

ELMER RICE'S WE, THE PEOPLE EMPIRE, B'way & 40 St, Tel. PE. 6-2570 Evs., 8:20 Sharp. Mats. Wed. & Sat., 2:30

15th Anniversary Celebration in Moscow Lenin's Funeral and Mass Demonstration

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Brooklyn For Brownsville Proletarians

SOKAL CAFETERIA 1689 PITKIN AVENUE

AVALON Cafeteria DAYANDNIGHT

the A. F. of L. who are working in the same shop in another department

were sympathetic to the strike and made preparation to walk out in sympathy with the strikers against the wish of their reactionary leaders. A detailed report of the strike will be given by Organizer Lustig of the union Feb. 3, at 8 p.m. at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St., at the General

Many Important Gains

in Contract

of the Steinman Co. at 20 W. 33d St., under the leadership of the Metal

Workers Industrial Union, won their

strike after two and a half days' bat-

The agreement made has 12 points

The union was recognized. No firing

or hiring can be done without con-

sulting the union. No wage-cut can

take place for the duration of the

agreement. All young and unskilled workers get \$1 per week increase.

Piece work was abolished in the girl's department. Time and one-half for

overtime and other important gains

This victory was achieved not only

against the bosses, but also against the officials of the Pocketbook Work-

ers Union. The business agent, Weiss

and manager. Stein of the Pocketbook Workers Union instructed their mem

bers to continue work while the

strike was going on. The members of

were made.

NEW YORK .- Thirty-one workers

Membership Meeting of the Metal Workers Industrial Union. The victory will be celebrated at the concert and dance of the Union on Sunday, Feb. 12, in Manhattar Lyceum, 68 E. 4th St.

No Communist, Broun. Just Another Faker

NEW YORK .- in his column Saterday, Heywood Broun stated that a Thursday's mass meeting conducted by the L.S.N.R. in Harlem, which he attended, a "Communist Speaker" who seemingly appeared to be flab bergasted at his approach, did nothesitate to shake his hand.

For the benefit of workers it must

be stated that the person to whon Broun refers, is not a Communist He is the misleader, Jenkins, whose shaking hands with Mr. Broun unhesitatingly is not surprising, but to be expected. Birds of a feather flock together.

and manslaughter. The case is

frame up. Weinstein was active in

AMUSEMENTS

'Victory March

Anniversary Lenin Square.

ADMISSION 250 AT ALL TIMES EMBASSY NEWS REEL THEA.

A cemedy by S. N. BEHRMAN GUILD THEATRE, 52d St., West of B'way Evo. 8:30. Mats. Thurs. & Sat. at 2:30

FRANCIS LEDERER & DOROTHY GISH IN

Midnight Performance Sat., Feb. 4th IVAN" 1st Sound Film Directed by Dovzhenko, Creator of "Soil" and "Arsenal"

-Now Playing-"MAEDCHEN IN UNIFORM"
RKO CAMEO THEA., 42nd St. & Broadway "FLESH" with WALLACE BEERY & RICARDO CORTEZ
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ARREST TEN IN **BRIGGS STRIKE**

Hold Biggest Picket Demonstration

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

all four Briggs plants, and that any settlement include recognition of their shop committees. They are bit-terly resentful of the efforts to break the strike on the part of Henry Ford, Mayor Murphy and his "investigation committee," and the misleaders of the American Federation of Labor. They are solidly behind the Auto Workers Union, under we se leader ship strikes were won ton days ago in the Briggs Vernor 11 ghway plant and the Motor Products Corporation.

Ford Workers, Join the Strike! fact that the Briggs strike has forced Henry Ford to close down his plants throughout the country throwing 150,000 workers out of jobs been. So far Ford's attempts to rally his workers against the Briggs men have failed. Many of the Ford work-ers are in favor of joining with the Briggs strikers in a common fight for better conditions. Ford workers, the Briggs strikers have shown the way; organize your committees of action and prepare to strike against wage cuts, long hours, speed-up and the whole system of slavery in the Ford

Win Concessions in Cleveland CLEVELAND, O., Jan. 30.Spurred on by the splendid struggle of the Briggs Body workers in Detroit, the Fisher Body workers here are developing organization which has already forced the bosses to raise wage-rates twice in one department. After a militant shop meeting, at which members of three Unemployed Councils joined in fighting wage-cuts, the wage-rates in the glue department were raised first to 60 cents per hun-This enables these workers to make 80 cents an hour.

Workers in other departments are also planning action against wage-cuts and for higher wages. The Auto Workers Union is playing the leading role in uniting the men.

A Contrast: Auto Workers in U.S.S.R. NEW YORK .- While in November, Christian Trade Unions with its pro-1932, about 60 per cent or nearly 400,- posals for joint organization of a employed and starving (this number tatorship. The Communist Party has since been increased), getting at appeals to the millions of the masses best only the most miserable and in-adequate relief and not a cent in unemployment insurance, the situa-munist fellow-workers in organizing of the Social Democracy as the main adequate relief and not a cent in unemployment insurance, the situation of the auto workers in Soviet Russia is entirely different. Under the Five-Year Plan an auto industry has Tive-Year Plan an auto industry has the main of the social Democracy as the main social bulwark of capitalism, Kuenst-Communist Party, the Young Comparison of the Social Democracy as the main social bulwark of capitalism, Kuenst-Communist Party, the Young Comparison of the Social Democracy as the main social bulwark of capitalism, Kuenst-Communist League, the revolutionary garten speech "to Socialists and Communists alike to forget old quarmunist League, the revolutionary garten speech "to Socialists and been built up which is constantly expanding, so that there is actually a shortage of skilled auto workers. This is strikingly illustrated in the letter Party is a blow at the Communist alike to forget old quarble of skilled auto workers. This is strikingly illustrated in the letter Party is a blow at the whole workof an American worker who recently visited the Yaroslav auto truck fac-

Before the revolution," he writes, "there was a garage on this site which employed about 14 workers. After the revolution, the little garage grew rapidly and today there is an auto truck factory employing 4,000 of a very high quality. The demand for trucks is increasing so much that the factory is expanding now, and by

auto workers, this description of the leader, as chancellor. Despite police masses of the German proletariat beway the workers at this Soviet fac-prohibition against Communist meet-neath the axe of the fascist dictatortory eat, a fitting reply to the lies ings, many Communist rallies were ship, the socialist leaders for the about 'hunger' in the Soviet Union held. Similar anti-fascist demonstrapast month have been busy sowing that have been spread by the capi-

"I was invited to eat with them in their restaurant and I had a very well prepared and delicious dinner, which could rival the dinner in any American hotel. A vegetable soup, roast pork with mashed potatoes and a dessert, prepared of fruit juice and starch. All these were well prepared "They have five restaurants in this

factory. One is for the foundry, one

Soviet auto workers are also protected by social insurance against accidents, sickness, old age, etc., and in the days when there was unemployment in the U.S.S.R. they received unemployment insurance.

PROTEST GOES TO TURKISH CONSUL

NEW YORK .- A committee of the Turkish Workers Club and International Labor Defense, endorsed by other worker organizations, went to the Turkish Consulate General on Broadway near 57th St. Saturday and lodged a message of protest against he jailing and torture in prison of Turkish Communists.

The vice-consul tried to argue that the Turkish government is not a capitalist government, and the committee retorted that it was a fascist dictatorship.

The protest which the consulate agrees to forward to the government in Stamboul points out that Emin Shorer, Sadika Hanim, Mehmet Lufti and Sureyya Beverle, now in better conditions on the state railways where the wages are 30 to 40 cents for an eight to twelve hour day, and in the struggle against the American, British and French to-becco companies' similar exploitation.

The newly formed Turkish Workers Club will have a meeting Sunday at 2 p.m. at 36 Rivington St., and on Feb. 5 there will be a mass protest meeting at 1 p.m. at 269 W. 25th St. against the terror in TurVictimized for Pay Cut Fight



EDITH BERKMAN (in bed) textile strike leader, who has contracted tubercules in the immigration pens of the U. S. government. MARIA C. CORREIA, fighter in the New Bedford textile struggles, (Right) tells Edith of the growing movement for her release.

'DOWN HITLER" CALL OF MASSES

General Strike Call Issued by C. P.

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

to defend themselves against the erection of a bloody fascist counterwork was added, to \$1.06 per hundred. revolution, and to pour into the This enables these workers to make streets, leave the factories, and declare a general political strike, organizing mass protest demonstrations, and electing united front committees.

The Appeal declares that before the eyes of the entire working class, the Communist Party again approaches the German Trade Federation, the Social Democratic Party and the general strike against the fascist dic-Party is a blow at the whole working class! Long live the proletarian united front against fascist dictatorship! Down with Hitler, Papen and

the end of 1833, its annual capacity fascist demonstrations occurred in ment of the proletariat dictatorship. ill be 8,000 trucks."

And in contrast to the starvation tens of the starvation tens of thousands of American to appoint Adolph Hitler, fascist the instrument which leads the tions are reported from scores of illusions among the German workers other German cities and especially that "the ballot box has defeated from the industrial centers. In some German fascism." In this, the Gersections, the workers already are reman social-fascists have been ably sponding to the call of the Com- aided by their fellows in other counmunist Party to prepare a general tries. Otto Bauer, Austrian socialpolitical strike in answer to the fas- fascist leader, exclaimed after the cist dictatorship.

Socialist Heads Maneuver.

The mass upsurge is forcing the be fascist!" social-democrat (socialist) leaders to the establishment of the workers' and farmers' government—the proletariat dictatorship. This new tactic of the socialist leaders was already of the shameless treachery practiced "The Communists must understand," said these social-fascists after the Communist victories in the Reichstag elections, that they have now a sailles System.

Standard with less, Mr. Scores, Mr. Score tremendous responsibility, and that but the struggle for the Republic."

perhaps not far distant-when the Berlin proletariat can decide the fate of Germany. Woe to the working class if that day finds it disunited! The day is coming when the reactionary forces of today will be swept away as by a storm, just as they were in November, 1918, and then we will make good the sins of omission which we committed at that other

glected to state that those "sins of omissions" consisted of the delib-erate betrayal of the German Revolution of 1918 and the establish-

ment of a bloody terror against the revolutionary German workers as part of the socialist effort to save capitalism. He attempted to cover up the consistent betrayal of the working class since carried out by the Socialist leaders, their support of Hindenberg under the sham slogan of "the lesser evil," their support of Von Papen and his ruthless attacks on the rights and living standards of the toiling masses, and their more recent teleration of the infamous Schlei-cher cabinet, a teleration openly expressed by the socialist editor-inchief of the "Hessiche Volks-freund," who, in an editorial in that paper, declared:

"Let Schleicher go to work! We are not interested in the overthrow of the Schleicher government. Schleicher has gotten in touch with the great socialist labor front, and we should not hinder him in the making of this experience, specially since this is the only road leading anywhere at the present time."

The revolutionary road out of th crisis was tabooed by the socialists

recent Reichstag elections, thing is now clear. Germany will not

Warned Against Deceptions.

The German social-fascist press, factory. One is for the foundry, one general for the blacksmith shop, one general for all other departments, one for the in order to behead it. The line of elections, utilized the Communist the socialist leaders, who paved the victory to declaim with great energy of the socialist leaders, who paved the victory of the proletarian made clear last night when these Marxist front," of the successes of traitors, addressing a huge demon- the "working-class as a whole." The stration of over 100,000 socialist work- German Communist Party correctly ers at the Lustgarten, advanced a warned the masses against these de-program of "struggle" for the bour-ceptions practiced by the social-fasgeois democratic republic as against the Communist program of struggle for the overthrow of capitalism and lance of the masses against the im-

laid down several months ago in the by the social-democratic leaders it is socialist press in Germany and other contained in their support of the countries, and especially by the so-cialist leaders, Otto Bauer and Wels. "The Communists must understand," said these social-fascists after the

Supported Boss War "it is not the Soviet dictatorship This support is openly admitted in which stands on the order of the day, the testimony of Otto Wels, national ing capitalism! They brutally supchairman of the German Socialist member of the Reichstag, declared: Socialist daily "Vorwaerts" quoter "The day may come—indeed, it is from Wels' testimony:

"In reality nobody did more to carry out the slogan: "The Father-land stands above the party.' For the Socialist Party sacrifced everything for the Fatherland, even the unity of the party, as it had to suf-fer a split of the party because of its attitude towards the Father-

ficed millions of workers to the slogan of "struggle" for the defense shambles and butchery of imperialist war. They sacrificed the German Revolution of 1918 to the task of sav-Hitler, etc.

'DAILY'CAMPAIGNFUND R Battisfa P Dilesol La Comparne J M Casaring O M Pauls W Riekafski W Riekafski R Pauls R

C. H. Lois Schwart MacNaughton Young J. M.

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Sam Shack Anonymous

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Farm Crest Gussie Bell

alevnay Schelle

Saturday's contributions dropped J. to \$170.93 from \$197.23 the day before. At this point of the drive, M. fore. At this point of the drive, hundreds of dollars in contributions should be flooding the "Daily" office every day. Unless a quick and sharp movement takes place, the paper will not be able to go on.

M. Demidovitz

J. Pateuk

A. H.
F. E. Bremn

Morris Weisler

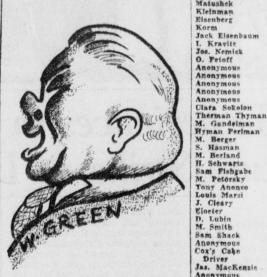
John Greco

Eliza William

R. Roloff

sponded very feebly so far. Scotts-boro, Sharecroppers, Angelo Hernder, S. Cohen mighty struggles are symbols of F. Zeifman don—these words are symbols in the Fred Penninghty struggles taking place in the N. Moses South today, struggles in which the leadership of the Daily Worker is ab-

He Gets His



Bill Green, chief misleader of the American Federation of Labor, who is supporting the Black 30-hour week bill, a "share-the-work" scheme, which will mean wage-cuts for hundreds of thousands of workers. Green believes in starting wage-cutting from the bottom; as for himself, he is still soaking the A. F. of L. membership \$12,000 a year, plus "expenses" (not to mention little "gifts" from the bosses), for selling them out. Green hates the Daily Worker because it is constantly exposing him and his fellow betrayers. Keep the "Daily" on this exposing job, keep it fighting against wage-cuts, for unemployment relief and insurance! Save the Daily Worker!

solutely essential. Southern workers, even though it means great sac-

garten speech "to Socialists and Communists alike to forget old quarrels and form a united front against their common foes on the Right."

For Unity of Toilers.

But the united front the socialist leaders, the abandonment of the struggle for Communism by the Communists, the salvation of capitalism under the flag of "saving the Republic." Such a bloc of leaders, the Communists rightly reject and call

auto truck factory employing 4,000 bernother and producing about 200 large and call ism's plans for a more brutal fascist instead for a united front from beometrial six and eight-ton machines low, of rank and file Socialist work.

Saturday. Districts 17 (Alabama) H S man masses evoked a tremendous up- ers with the Communist workers for and 19 (Denver) have not sent in P Polacie surge of fierce mass anger through-out Red Berlin yesterday. Huge anti-alley of capitalism, for the establish-How much longer will these two dis-

now much longer will these two dis-			J Pillon	.15	F Mauren
tricts wait?			B Adelburg	Adelburg .25 A	
			O Plaspia .1		C Jamie
			T Masquera	.02 Brown	
Total Received Saturd	s 1	79.93			A Reller
Previously received1,975.82			M Istock	.25	Brisi
		101011	R Dalezec	.50	Y
Total to date	32.1	46.75	N Horstein	.25	J Lopez
DISTRICT 1	H. Burnstein	2.00	Z	1.00	J Albores
C.L. Larson \$5.00	Cloak Makers'		National Biscuit		Anonymous
	Women's Coun-		Workers	3.00	Anonymous
Ttl. to date \$130.45		10.00	BS	.25	B. Burt
DISTRICT 2	Humanitarian	.50	JS	.25	I Sourkin
Brooks .50	Newberg	.25	Sec. 15, Unit 5	4.25	R Simon
J. P. B25	Joe Frolich	.25	Sec. 15, Unit 4	10.00	L Kalton
Amy S. Jen-	Mike Miller	.25	J Kosser	1.00	R Schumann
nings 20.00	Silva	.10	A Torres	.01	P Franko
L. Monza, col-	Sam Cohn	.25	M Dznis	.20	A Jacobs
lection 3.00	Sol Alper	.15	Knozklicinick	.25	A Moltz
Novy Mir Club 25.00	Susan	.10	E Pudicil	.25	A Gilbert
Sidney Berne 5.00	Farber	.25	L Hoe	2.00	B Weiner
Isadore Ludwig 5.00	Fania	.25	Bussiert	.25	B Thurz
Co-operative Bar-	H. Ehrlich	.95	Manusez	.10	H Tybuiski
ber Shop 5.00	A. Danzher	.35	G Resnick	.05	C Choplinska
D. W50	Sympathizer	.25	Oli Oron	.25	Pláslu
Sec. 6, Unit 2 8.00	H. Sernick	.10	E Sz	.20	A Veloz
Sec. 6, Unit 25 1.00	Sympathizer	.15	G Howatt	.15	Gallepo
Food Worker 1.00	M. Sharko	.25	E Dirv	.10	8 Roseman
Section 11 2.55	Czechut	.25	Sussman	.05	J Kaplan
Section 6 4.90	John Greene	.25	E Sehyler	.25	P Freda
J. E. S. 1.00	N. N.	.05	Friedman Em-	140000	N Prailt
Section 7 6.40	Mary Pavlych	.25	ployees	4.35	Bob Lee
Section 4 5.75	K. Kalesnik	.25	A Gurevich	.10	F Pavelka

WORKER CORRESPONDENCE

IN BROOKLYN CITY PARK

BROOKLYN, N. Y .- I am one of 400 city workers at Oak Park in Bay Ridge in Brooklyn. Our work is levelling out the grounds. In order to keep us slaving all day without rest, Mr. Stokes, the chief foreman,

pressed the revolutionary struggles of The speeches of the socialist leaders at the Lustgarten meeting were liberally sprinkled with revolutionary phrases. Franz Kuenstler, a socialist leaders at the Lustgarten meeting were by the bourgeoisie that he was a dictatorship! They have since contrait traitor to the bourgeois gvernment sistently sacrificed the interests of dates only five phrases. Franz Kuenstler, a socialist during the World War. The Berlin the tollers to the fascist dictatorship, are forced to the fascist dictatorship. for which they paved the way. And today, they are attempting to behead the mass upsurge against the Hitler fascist dictatorship, and to again be tray the revolutionary struggles of the German masses for the abolition way out of the crisis, for a Soviet Germany. Yesterday they covered up their support of the fascization of the land."

Indeed, the Socialist Party leaders did "sacrifice everything" for the bourgeois Fatherland. They sacrifice and They sacrifice everything is rupt the revolutionary fight by the these slave conditions.

have to keep on digging all day while another bunch do all the wheeling all day without a stop. To every watching us. They see to it that we don't stop for a minute on the job. They're always warning us, "Get going, or you'll be fired."

Every half hour we get a new fore-

man, who drives us in a different way. They check us up like dogs every hour. If we come in a few minutes late, they dock us for two or three hours. And we only get four days every two weeks; \$10 a week to take care of all our expenses. This is why Wm. Green wants the 30-hour,

The toilet in the park accommodates only five or six men, and others are forced to wait in line in the

The other day one of the foremen (who are always drunk) began to beat up a worker waiting in line to check out. When the worker at-tempted to defend himself, Stokes himself beat him up and called the

The workers in the park are as sore as hell and ready to fight. I wish

A Worker in Oak Park. Editors Note.—This worker can get in touch with the local Unemployed Branch at 316 57th Street, Brooklyn.

P Meyers Y Yalba D Tores M Ewell .10 J Chaver Anthony Savgi, Fhila., Fa.
S. Reikanskoi, Shinandosh
Walter Kuschver, Phil.
R. Freyton Walter Ruschver, Phila., Pa. R. Freytog, Phila., Ps. TOTAL DISTRICT 4 Robert Smith (collection) Armand Andria (collection) TOTAL Kaliguido

J Smith
Greek Fraction
J Hanson
A Friend
D Adler TOTAL DISTRICT 8 DISTRICT 9 Bruce M Taylor DISTRICT 11 P"King

34.50 S45.10 Jack Ginsberg DISTRICT 14 I.W.O. BRANCHES | Total | 56.80 | Branch | 198, N Y C | DISTRICT | 2.00 | Branch | 227, N Y C | Branch | 238, N Y C | Stanch | 248, N Y C | DISTRICT | 2.00 | Branch | 258, N Y C | 258, N Y C

Total to date \$11.24

DISTRICT 15

G Jeseph Fritz 3.00

Total to date \$5.75

LWO. Branches 3.00

Tit. to date \$12.64

Wednesday's contribu
District 15

St., a collection of \$20.54 was taken for the Daily Worker. The club also pledged \$1 a week to the Daily Worker. NEW YORK .-- At a meeting adpledged \$1 a week to the Daily Worker sustaining fund.
Ornitz who has just come back

s 299.44 Ornitz who has just come back from California, spoke of the ruth-less repressive tactisc of the Los Angeles "Red Squad" and of the progress of the International Labor Defense in defending militant workers

Finnish Workers Federation Calls to Support "The Daily"

The Executive Committee of the Finnish Workers' Federation has issued the following appeal to its mem-

"The Finnish workers' organizations have always sided and support-ed the central organ of the Communist Party, the Daily Worker. Now that the Daily Worker has again turned to us for assistance, it isn't

"Our papers have published the appeal of the Party leadership to aid the Daily Worker, and now the Executive Committee of the Finnish Workers Federation makes a special appeal to the Finnish friends of the Daily Worker to give their support to the Daily Worker campaigns conducted by the district committees of the Party

"Executive Committee of the Finnish Workers Federation, "Hans Johnson, Secretary."

Donate \$10 in Honor of Departing Comrade

NEW YORK .- The following letter, received by the Daily Worker yester-day, is from the members of the New York City "Icor" Committee: "On the occasion of Comrade A.

Maurice's departure to the Soviet Union, we express through the Daily Worker our appreciation for his dea bouquet of flowers, contribute the collected sum of \$10 to the Daily's campaign."

In the semi-weekly analysis printed in Saturday's issue, the total under the column: "Received

CORRECTION

Demands for Jobless Carpenter and Family

YONKERS, N. Y., Jan. 27,-Immediate results were won for Carl Peterson, an unemployed carpenter, when a committee of workers under the leadership of Yonkers Unemployed Council called on Relief Commissioner Ebbitt. Demands for more food for Peterson's family of eight, for an increased milk allowance, shoes, and payment of gas and light bills were

Peterson had pleaded in vain for many weeks for adequate relief. His children had been without shoes and unable to leave the house. Only two quarts of milk daily had been given for a nursing mother, ten weeks old infant, and children of 2, 4 and 2 years, besides four older ones. meager food allowance, without fuel or gas for cooking or warmth, had been their miserable portion. All the family were ill as a result of these conditions. The 7-year old girl is now in danger of becoming tubercular after a severe case of pneumonis. Within two hours of the mass demands an investigator had called at

All Set for Successful Struggle, Says ILD Call

Conference Will Draw in New Forces, on Broad Irresistable United Front, Patterson States

Declares No Differences on Politics or Religion Must Stand in Way of Fight to Liberate Mooney

By WILLIAM L. PATTERSON.

National Secretary of International Labor Defense. . . . The Tom Mooney Defense Committee has issued a call for a gigantic Free Tom Mooney Congress. This historic meeting is to take place in Chicago from April 30 to May 2, 1933. The call comes at a most timely moment. The savage imprisonment of Mooney is an inseparable part of the oppression of the masses by the ruling class of U. Wickersham Commission it is said

"In 1918, following the nauseous perjury disclosures of the State's

from death on the gallows."

chief Mooney witness, Oxman, and the resultant disaffection among

our allies' soldiers. President Wil-

son intervened to save Tom Mooney

This disaffection for the greater

Russian workers who once

pressure? Governor Rolfe of Cali-fornia says the Mooney case is now

closed. Governor Rolfe is more than

Even the political specialist of the ruling class Jimmy Walker agreed

upon this fact for his own political purposes. The Wickersham Com. ap-

pointed by Mr. Hoover could not hide the corruption of the Mooney case in

The call of the 'Free Tom Moone Congress" must follow the trail his

est of her innocent son's freedom

and in appeal for world support of

the nine innocent Negro boys in Scottsboro. It must go farther. Every

human being honestly willing to fight to free Tom Mooney must know the

call is directed personally to him or

cannot reach the Congress can send

resolutions and telegrams demanding

The full weight of the ILD must

gress must be a united front. Within that united front the ILD will be only

a small part in quantity. In quality it must excel all other sections.

The issue is clear. All who are hon-

estly willing to fight for the freedom of Tom Mooney would be false to

themselves, false to their trust if they

fail now to enlist actively in the

struggle. There can be no question

of differences of politics or religion.

These are issues that can only con-

fuse the Mooney Congress. There is

only the question of rugged honesty.

Tom Mooney can be freed, Tom Moo-

Long live the "Free Tom Mooney

Immediate and unconditional

Mass Demonstration

Forces Release of 7

Arrested Unemployed

PHOENIX, Arizona. (By Mail) .-

Following a large mass demonstration of protesting workers and farmers at

the city court, the city authorities re

The arrested workers included Wil-

men's League, both candidates on th

sioners in the municipal elections set

freedom for Tom Mooney!

ney must be freed.

Congress!

Time without numbe

mistaken.

The impoverishment of the masses was never greater. Misery and starvation stalk the working class. Mortgage debts and ruinous market prices are deepening the 1.55 enslavement of those remaining on nest egg laid aside by the middle 10.00 class for the rainy day have been reached. War again is in the air.

part came from the workers and sol-diers of Russia. Tom Mooney in-Struggle Grows Sharper. a living death. Wilson "saved" him As illusions fade the mass struggle against unemployment and star- the working class would continue to vation grows with increasing sharp- murder each other, until such times marchers, farmers demonstrating dollars were assured. There was no other reason. Today the struggle to against foreclosures, city dwellers organizing in mass struggles against free Tom Mooney becomes as well a evictions and for food supplies for struggle against imperialist war and Ed. Richter 2.00

N.J. Pesarek .50

Joe Richter 1.00

Total 58.50

Total to date \$16.50

Total to date \$1.50

Total to dat a defense of the homeland built by veloping among the debt-enslaved saved him. life; the pressure of the masses can force apart the gates of California's President-elect Roosevelt knows the Mooney case. Who is so naive as class white nationalism—these are the

> stage. The stage is set for the successful struggle for the freedom of Tom Mooney, by this rising tide of working class struggle, Negro liberation struggles, the struggles of the colonial peoples in America for the freedom of their home land. The coordination of these strugles, their unity around the struggle to free Tom Mooney, is the ony guarantee of its success. Preliminary conferences-local conferences-house-to-house canvasparatory work to be done. Tom Mooney can be freed. This victory can be won. But only by relentless This united front must be created to crown the Congress with success. The success in the mobilization of an irresistable mass move-

acts now crowded upon the American

ment can free Tom Mooney. What Victory Means.

Who can measure the value of such for a trial for Mooney on the in-dictment remaining. Even those who a victory? Tom Mooney-the symbol of working class oppression-free! would be raised to the highest politithe granting of this motion cal level yet attained. New impetus, new driving forces, new will to strug-gle will be developed. It will assure of the correctness of the policy an indefinitely greater mobilization the ILD in the Mooney case will be for the struggle for all class war pridemonstrated not by words but by deeds. Members of the ILD must soners, all working class issues. Even the struggle for the Congress itself everywhere regard the success of the Mooney Congress as a task of major importance. But the Mooney Conassures this and more, it strengthens

the other struggles. For seventeen years Tom Mooney, a valiant fighter in the class struggle, has been kept behind the prison bars. His "crime" was that he sought through the organization of the working class to better prepare it for the struggles against just such mass unemployment and mass starvation as now mock it on every side-indescribable poverty in the face of indescribable wealth. For that "crime" he never could have been convicted. murder charge was, therefore,

framed around him. The cynical hypocrisy of those in power—they staged a World War Preparedness Day parade in San Francisco to dupe the workers (whose wages they were cutting, whose lives they were distorting) into an active acceptance of mass murder-the imvoted work in the Icor, and instead of perialist war-launched to patriotic

With unsurpassable viciousness they instigated the murder of innocent workers in their Preparedness parade. They utilized this murder to strengthen their hold upon the masses and to induce the workers to accept their "holy" war. They pre-pared this Preparedness parade murin past half week," was given as pared this Preparedness parade mur-\$5,435.74. This should have read der as a basis for framing those who opposed their savage attacks upon leased seven militant workers who the working class. Tom Mooney was Yonkers Workers Win one of the foremost opposers, in San adequate relief before the Recon-Francisco, of the most dangerous objectors to their entire murderous pro-gram. They arrested him. Tom burn Risley, state organizer of the Mooney innocent was condemned to Unemployed Councils, and Charles death by the guilty.

Unemployed Councils, and Charles Latall, of the Workers Ex-Service-Protest of Russian Workers.

Tom Mooney was saved from death Communist ticket for city commissy the protest demonstrations of sioners in the municipal elections see Russian workers before the American for March 4. The others were Wil-embassy in Petrograd. The temper liam Brooma, Ralph Duncan, Henry embassy in Petrograd. The temper of these demonstrations forced the Brown, Ray Wilson and David Wal-American government to move. In the introduction to the Mooney- International Labor Defense defend Billings Report suppressed by the them.

lace, all unemployed workers.

I recognize the necessity of the Daily Worker as a mighty weapon in the day-to-day struggles of the working class and wish to contribute to its main-

ance.					1
I contribute	s	to the	Daily	Worker	Fund.
					2.91

Wire, air Mail, rush funds to the Daily Worker, 50 East 13th St., New York City.

OFFICIALLY MARRIED!

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Support German Toilers Against Hitler Rule!

IN the face of the tremendously sharpening class antagonisms in Germany, which has passed into a revolutionary upsurge, the bourgeoisie, in its desperation to stem the tide that threatens to engulf it, has set up an open fascist Hitler .cabinet. The atmosphere is charged with revolutionary lightning. The acceleration of the revolutionary crisis is maturing with such fury that it is difficult to predict events even for a few hours.

The Communist Party of Germany, steeled in a series of revolutionary struggles since 1918-19, has been able correctly to gauge the precise moment for the widest possible mobilization of the toiling masses to challenge the capitalist class and its government based upon the "bayonets of the Reichswehr and the revolvers of the Hitler murder bands." Its reply is a ringing call to united front action, a call for a general political strike, embracing the rank and file workers in the German trade union federation, the Social Democratic Party and the Christian trade unions. Millions of toiling masses will answer this call and join the open fight against the bourgeois drive to put into effect the bloody fascist counter-revolution. In such a situation there are possibilities of the movement going over into the revolutionary armed

EVEN as Hitler is called to head the government the treacherous leadership of the German social-democracy strives to aid the capitalist class and defeat the mighty advance of the revolutionary masses. Hitler's open fascist government is the final fruit of the policies consistently pursued by the social-democratic leadership. At the time of the presidential elections, these traitors to the working class, these social democratic leaders, who are the main social support of the bourgeoisie, supported Hindenburg as the "lesser evil," in an effort to stem the movement of the toiling masses toward Communist leadership. every stage of German capitalism's advance to the open fascism of the Hitler brand, these social democratic leaders have put forth similar deceptions. They supported the Hindenburg-Bruening government; then the Von Papen government, then the Schleicher fascist government. When Schleicher took over the reins of government, the social democratic daily newspaper in Hessen, the "Volksfreund," published a leading article from the pen of its chief editor, Seubert, which declared:

"Let Schleicher go to work. We are not interested in the overthrow of the Schleicher government. Schleicher has gotten in touch with the great socialist labor front, and we should not hinder him in making this experiment, especially since this is the only road leading

Where the Schleicher road was leading is seen today. The socialdemocratic leaders and the Hitlerites were unanimous in approving the goal of the Schleicher government. But hundreds of thousands of socialdemocratic workers repudiated in action this shameless treachery and plunged into the mass struggle against fascism, against the attacks against their standards of life and in defense of the working class organizations which Schleicher, with his emergency decrees, spurring on the police and fascist bands, tried to smash,

VESTERDAY's news dispatches reported, at the very moment Hitler I was called into conference with Hindenburg, that the "socialists, who have been relegated to the opposition benches, are actually keen for a Hitler regime." Such is the most recent political appraisal of these swindlers and traitors who helped Hindenburg in the last election under the pretext that they were fighting Hitler and fascism. At that time the Communist Party pointed out the deception of the "lesser evil" and correctly foretold the drive for a Hindenburg-Hitler government of unrestrained terror against the toiling masses.

With their decreasing influence among the masses, these social democratic leaders become more and more fascist. As their influence over the masses wanes, they will become still more fascist until in the final struggle they will be found openly fighting on the counter-revolutionary side of the barricades, just as did their bloody associates of 1918-19 Scheidemann, Ebert and Noske.

In the light of the thunderous advance of the forces of revolution ever how exact is the Communist characterization of the socialist leaders as social-fascists and as the main social support of the capitalist The actions of the social democratic leaders of Germany in paving the way for fascism, show to the workers of this country the road that is being travelled by the socialist leaders—Thomas, Hillquit & Co.—

American workers! Support the struggle of the German masses led by the Communist Party! Under the blows of the crisis and the revolutionary upsurge, the capitalist world is being shaken to its very foundations. In this situation the workers of all countries must strengthen the fighting front against capitalism, must beat back the attacks of reaction and further advance the world revolutionary upsurge

N. A. A. C. P. and Harlem Hospital Investigation

OVER the heads of the jim-crowing city administration, over the heads of the misleaders of the N.A.A.C.P., the people of Harlem, led by the League of Struggle for Negro Rights and the International Labor Defense, are undertaking an investigation into the shameful conditions

of Harlem Hospital. For years Harlem Hospital has been under fire. Jim-Crowism is rampant there. Although 80 percent of the patients are Negro, 80 percent of the personnel of the hospital are whites. Capable Negro doctors are denied promotion and opportunities; incapable and inexperienced white doctors, nurses and internes are permitted to get their training at the expense of the Negro patients. Negro nurses are jim-crowed into separate living quarters and dining rooms. The food and general treatment given

Negro patients are miserable In a brazen attempt to whitewash these conditions, the N.A.A.C.P. misleaders have appointed a secret investigating committee of 18. Only four of the 18 are Negroes. Of these, only one is a practicing physician. Net one Negro doctor of Harlem is included. There are no Negro women and no nurses. There are no Negro patients. There is no representative

of any Negro medical association, national or local. But the secret committee of the N.A.A.C.P. does include doctors of hospitals and medical colleges which rigidly bar Negro students and doctors. The investigation, according to the boast of the N.A.A.C.P. is supported by Greeff, Commissioner of hospitals, who has already denied

there is segregation and discrimination in the hospital system. And at the same time that the N. A. A. C. P. appoints this "investigating" committee, it publishes in its official organ, the Crisis, an editorial completely exonerating Harlem Hospital of all charges against it!

these misleaders and traitors, the people of Harlem demand: "Are we who are cut up in Harlem Hospital, we who suffer from its overcrowding and its victous discrimination—are we patients to have no say about Harlem Hospital? Are the Negro doctors, who have fought the nefficiency and discrimination on the part of the inexperienced white appointees in the hospital,—are they to have no say? The Negro nurses. jim-crowed, segregated and abused in the hospital-are they to have no

And because the N.A.A.C.P. misleaders attempt to stifle the protests from the patients, the Negro doctors, the Negro nurses-from any of those most closely concerned—the people of Harlem denounce the treachery and duplicity of the misleaders of that organization. They are calling upon the rank and file workers, enrolled in the N.A.A.C.P., upon the honest Negro and white professionals in that organization, to denounce the treachery of the misleadership and to join with the masses of Harlem in an investigation made by the people.

The people of Harlem are the victims of the situation in Harlem Hospital. They and they alone should have the say. They and they alone should investigate and report the conditions. First steps for such an investigation by the people of Harlem, into the Harlem Hospital, have stready been taken. We call upon all Harlem workers, all sincere Harlem professional people, to back this peoples' investigat

EveryFactory Our Fortress'

Establish Intimate, Permanent Contacts With the Workers.

"The successful accomplishment of this task (winning the majority of the working class) requires that every Communist Party shall establish, extend and strengthen permanent and intimate contacts with the majority of the workers, wherever workers may be found."—From the 12th Plenum Resolution, E. C. C. I.

NEED PERSPECTIVE IN WORK IN THE SHOPS

T is clear that the report on the I steel concentration plant (just published) was based on a close knowledge of the conditions in the plant, of the working conditions, the general conditions in the plant. Moreover, the report reflects close, intimate contact with the workers in the plant.

First, I would say the report suffered from a certain lack of perspective, that is, narrowness. In the valuable experiences and tactics carried out in making contacts, drawing in workers, etc., in other words, developing a solid personal contact which, it seems to me, was the keynote of the report, It was not pointed out that this is only a means to an end and not an end in itself. It is necessary that we, as quickly as possible, pass over to developing struggles on the basis of the issues we sense, the issues we unearth among the workers, and not only department issues, and fit them into a perspective for the entire plant.

MUST KNOW DIRECTION

The Communist leadership and Communist nuclei must know where they are going in regard to the plant and not work on the basis of making three of four contacts here and there. All these small streams of revolutionary discontent and class-consciousness must be merged into a broad stream directed against the outstanding three or four grievances from which the workers in that plant suffer generally-lay-offs, a demand for no more wage-cuts, against speed-up,

THINK the report did not sufficiently stress this, also it did not sufficiently bring out the role of the Communist Party nucleus in politicalizing the work in the shop, connecting up these various small issues which were very well brought out, with the larger issues which we must bring forward in order to raise the political level of the workers and level of our strug-

While there has been no fundamental change in the work, there has been an improvement in the work, the composition of the unit has been improved. New members have been brought in, the sphere of contacts broadened out.

But the report did not clearly enough bring out the fact that we do not have any union organization in the plant. While it is true the shop nucleus has strengthened itself, the union as such has not been strengthened. The union groups simply grow willy-nilly; we simply make more contacts or add their names, but we do not function as the leaders in the various departments. The union members do not pay dues, have no union conferences, do not take up problems as union members. This is a very serious weakness.

THE comrade reporting also did not tell us why 150 workers can be brought down—from one department (in fact the entire department) to a "Red hall," a hall which everybody knows is a Communist hall. These workers are boiling with indignation, and then what happens? They slip through our fingers. Why? Evidently some

serious mistakes were made.

Also the comrade says three wage-cuts took place and there is not even a word on how we reacted. What were the reactions of the Party and union to these wage-cuts? Evidently we were passive or confined ourselves to weak agitation. The loss of members, the firing of many, was not touched upon.

THE development of small issues on the basis of daily constant, definite interests of the workersthat is the thing to stress.

The idea that only constant, daily struggle will result in the building of the organization should have been more deeply interwoven in the report. We can go ahead and make contacts, whether directly in the shop or through the unemployed councils, but these contacts will disappear unless they are welded together by the constant pulse of struggle.

More than that, the sectarian approach flows from not having contact with the masses. Not only do we often not know conditions in the shop, but we do not know the mood of the masses. There is more firing and there is increased fear of espionage, but, on the other hand, who would dare to say or to compare the militancy of the workers today with the militancy and discontent of the workers two or three years ago? It is much easier today to recruit a member for the Party from the shop, and this also

goes for the union.

The comrade who last reported referred to the fact that I went out with a Comrade H. and when I went into these Negro workers' homes, I was a little bit reserved in speaking to them. I thought worker would get scared. I was very much surprised when he said, "I know what you want. You want to get a union. Our backs are up against the wall, anyhow. We are not afraid." And everyone of the four contacts that I visited was quite outspoken, determined that some action must be taken, that their status is getting to be



Some Experiences in the Briggs Auto Strike in Detroit

By JOHN SCHMIES.

yesterday's "Daily" we gave some of the lessons and experiences during the course of our activities, but there are also other experiences we gained. First and foremost, we saw sharply how we were lagging behind, and the strong tendency which existed of lack of confidence in the perspective for successful strike struggles. was the reason for our isolation and our failure to root the Party and the union in the shops.

Our leading fraction in the strike was not fully prepared for a short and successful strike. It failed to see many difficulties and obstac-As a result of this, leading members of the fraction catered to some of the illusions among the workers and failed to see clearly the role of the Socialist Party and the I. W. W. in the strike which was one of trying to confuse the workers and bring about demoralization of the strike.

Prior to the strike, during the course of the strike, and generally in our agitation, we did not suffi-ciently differentiate between the social-fascist leaders and the workers under their influence, and in this manner break the workers away from them. Thus members of the Socialist Party who worked in the plant fought against the idea of developing the strike; especially was this the case with one member of the S. P., who consciously tried to maneuver, as late as the day before the strike, to disrupt the strike preparations and prevent united action on the part the workers. In this he not succeed

The I. W. W. followed the same policy. Some of them work in the Briggs Vernor Highway Plant. Our eagerness in getting a general strike committee immediately elected without making any attempt to study some of these elements, made it possible for two members of the T W W to be elected on the strike committee and one of them to be come chairman of the Negotiations Committee. This paved the way for these two to bring in their leadership from the outside. In fact, a leader was called in from Cleveland and they began very skill-fully to place him in the forefront He succeeded in making two speeches to the strikers, and in the second speech, he took advantage of the shortcomings of the strike committee and particularly opened fire against its leadership

-the Auto Workers Union. He talked about intelligent action-no violence-no outside forces on the picket lines, only workers with Briggs badges—and made it plain that he was definitely attempting to take over leadership in the strike. But this action convinced our fraction of how serious the situation was: that the situation developed as a result of the failure of our fraction to carry out the decisions previously decided upon (which called for a simple and practical plan of picketing, the getting out of signs and posters and to increase the seriousness among the strikers, convincing

so bad that it doesn't make much difference whether they are fired or whether they go on the relief lines. But they do not want to be fired. What they want is to be convinced by us that we know how to fight for these practical issues as well as for highly political issues and in a practical manner. discussing these matters with the workers we try to make them the practical organizers and from this we saw the great value of the principle of personal contact. The workers themselves bring up these

THERE is a skeptical attitude to-I ward conferences of this kind. The comrades say, "Oh, it is the same old thing. What's the use?" I think we should expose this idea as wrong. The comrades below say that the change must come from above, that if we can't get our directions from the steel union, from the center or district, then what the hell can we do? It is up to the comrades here from the various shops, the unit and section organizers to actually make the turn, naturally, with the asistance from the center.

them what are their actual tasks in leading and conducting a strike).

The chairman of the Strike Committee, together with another member of the committee negotiated with the company over the heads of the strike committee and the negotiations committee. Our fraction did not sufficiently pave the way for the placing at the head of the important committees workers who were not at the moment dominated by social-fascist ideology.

NOTHER outstanding lesson of A the role of the I. W. W. was at the end of the strike. Their position was that we should not accept the withdrawal of the wage-cut but should continue until we succeed in winning an increase in wages. This was clearly expressed by one of the strikers-an I.W.W. member—who indicated that within the next week or two we might all be out on the streets-and why not force the company to give us a raise in order to get more out of it? Of course, he had no plan as to the demands of the workers that they receive compensation when they are laid off. He indicated very plainly his role of spreading disunity among the strikers which started in the speech of this imported I. W. W. leader. In this strike, the Socialist Party

and the I. W. W. clearly showed through their actions their social-fascist role. In the strike, were also members of the International Association of Machinists (affiliated to the A. F. L.) and their attitude was one of complete passivity-no confidence in the workers their local offices did not feel it of any importance, and that there was no chance of winning the strike; and the reason for such a statement was that they felt that the Auto Workers Union already had the leadership of the strike, and that they had better lay low and not expose themselves at this time.

SOME WRONG TENDENCIES IN THE STRIKE. An example of some of the tendencies of the leading comrades in the union to cater to legalistic illusions among the strikers was the acceptance of the viewpoint that we could not end the strike unless we had a written agreement from the company. It was stated that if we had no written agreement on the withdrawal of the wage-cut

Coming Soon in the 'Daily'

IN TOMORROW'S ISSUE:

TESSE CRAWFORD's own J story of how the attempt to extradite him from Lansing, Mich. to Georgia chain gang was thwarted by the International Labor Defense, which mobilized mass protest which saved him. Written in a vivid, simple style, it is a thrilling narrative of the experiences of thousands of young Negro and white workers, and a sharp expose of chain gang conditions in the South.

IN LATER ISSUES:

"A Job That Only McAdoo Could Do," an incisively written review of W. G. Mc-Adoo's book, Crowded Years, by Bill Dunne.

'The War Cabinet of the Wilson regime is being reconstituted by the Roosevelt administration '> meet the new imperialist world war situation," writes Dunne. "The personalities may not correspond, name for name, but one thing is certain -William Gibbs McAdoo will be a member - officially or unofficially."

it would not mean anything and it would look to the workers as the Auto Workers Union sold out the strike. Of course, we are not opposed to written agreements. However, what the comrades did not see is that the establishment of shop organization-the workers knowing that they have won their demands—creates the best guarantee for enforcing the conditions gained. During the discussion of this point, it became clear to some comrades leading the strike that they did not take the negotiations seriously and that they failed to keep a definite perspective during the strike, which was that this should be a short strike and that it be brought to a successful con-clusion so that it would serve as an incentive for further struggles in the auto industry.

THERE were other cases of catering to the legalistic illusions of workers within our fraction Here the need of being right on the spot, being in contact with every little move, listening to all rumors and whispering campaigns, keep sufficiently in touch with the general feeling and atmosphere was of decisive importance. importance of all these things were considerably underestimated by the fraction and the union leadership. These are some of the important lessons and experiences gained in the strike.

It is the task of the Party and the union immediately to consolidate the organizational gains (250 workers have already joined the union at this writing) and to utilize to intensify this work in preparations for struggle among the workers in Ford's and in other plants, as well as to demonstrate in practical action the growing unity of employed and unemployed workers in the struggle against wage-cuts and for relief and Unemployment Insurance.

The conduct of this strike demanded a considerable change in many ways, in how to work and to orientate activities of the Party into shop work. It raised sharply the responsibility of the leadership as well as of individual leading comrades for shop work and strike activities, and the consciousness that it must be the Party that builds the union and that leads the workers in building a united fighting movement.
MUST BUILD

PARTY AND UNION.

The strike shows clearly that in the course of building this united front movement, we must strengthen the Party; we must build shop nuclei. We must promote leading rank and file members into leading positions and increase the iron discipline of the members of the district leadership in responsible bodies. It further demands from us the further building of the union leadership and to give a business-like tone to all activities of the union. It remains with us to show the workers how to organize—how to fight—and lead them in these activities, and how to create initiative from below. It is urgent that the union, gan, "The Auto Workers News' regularly, conduct organizational work in a systematic fashion, issue membership books with the proper dues system, and present a militant fighting front so that the auto workers can look to the union and its leadership as their own The line of the Central Commit tee of our Party, if correctly ap plied, is correct, as was demonstrated in this strike. We must go forth We must definitely root the Party the shops and among the unem-

THIS is of decisive importance in view of the seething situation in the auto industry which contains all elements for new struggles involving greater masses of auto workers and leading towards a general struggle of the auto workers in the struggle against the wage

That our perspective is correct is seen in the fact that as this is written, over 1,600 Motor Products workers are now out on strike since Friday, January 20th, to force the company to take back the wage cut which was put over on Janu-

The Revolutionary Press and the Scottsboro Case

THE Scottsboro case presents one of the most dramatic proofs of the absolute indispensability of the Daily Worker in the developing struggles of the toiling Negro and white masses against the misery and hopelessness of the capitalist system and its increasingly mur-

derous terror. It was the Daily Worker that ounded the alarm when in March, 1931, the landlord court at Scottsboro, Alabama, attempted to rush eight of the nine innocent Scottsboro Negro lads to the electric chair, at the same time paving the way for a living death of life imprisonment for the ninth boy, 14-year-old Roy Wright. It was the Daily Worker that smashed through the conspiracy of silence of the capitalist press and the Negro reformist leaders of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. It was the Daily Worker that rallied the white and Negro masses behind the International Labor Defense and the League of Struggle for Negro Rights for a vigorous mass defense of the nine child-victims of capitalist justice, framed up on a lying charge of "rape.

The mass fight has won several remendous partial victories. The egro and white workers, in joint struggle, have four times forced back the outstretched murderous claws of the Alabama ruling class, have four times forced the lynch courts of the United States to set back the date of execution. The mass fight forced the U.S. Supreme Court to reverse the lynch verdicts last November and to order new trials for the boys. These great par-tial victories could not have been achieved without the daily leadership, agitation and constant vigi-lance of the Daily Worker, expressing in its news articles and editorials the clear line of the Communist Party in the fight to free the Scottsboro boys, in the fight against ruling class terror, against national oppression of the Negro People and against all attempts to split and divide the working class and disrupt the mass fight which, life itself teaches, alone can free the Scottsboro lads and other Negro and white victims of capitalist class justice

The Scottsboro boys are still in danger. The U.S. Supreme Court verdict returned them for new trials to the Scottsboro court which originally rendered the lynch verdicts. The mass fight must be intensified and broadened out to draw in new sections of the working class, new sections of intellectuals and all elements opposed to the brutal persecution and oppression of the Negro Peo-ple. In this fight and other defense campaigns the Daily Worker is absolutely indispensable.

PRECISELY because the Scottsboro Case is an expression of the horrible national oppression of the Negro masses, any real fight for the Scottsboro boys must necessarily take the character of a struggle against the whole brutal system of landlord robbery and imperialist national oppression of the Negro people. The struggle for the Scottsboro boys and for Negro national liberation is thus a direct menace to U. S. imperialism, directed against its weakest link: the existence of a brutally oppressed and resentful nationality, at the very heart of American imperialism.

This explains the viciousness of the attacks on the Scottsboro defense, the police attacks on white and Negro workers demonstrating for the freedom of the Scottsboro boys, the deportation of militant foreign-born workers (Yokinen, etc.) who rallied to the defense of the Negro people. This explains the frantic mob-

ilization by the imperialists of all their corrupt agents in the ranks of the working class and the Negro people: the Norman Thomases and Heywood Brouns, the Walter Whites and William Pickens This explains the attempts of the U.S. State Department to disrupt the European tour of the Scottsboro Mother, Mrs. Ada Wright, and the late J. Louis Engdahl—their ar-rest by "socialist" and capitalist police chiefs in many European cities, their deportation from Belgium. Czechoslovakia and other

This explains the vicious attacks by the authorities of the State of Georgia and the bosses and their agents throughout the country on the growing unity of the white and Negro workers, which is being forged under the leadership of the Communist Party in the Scottsboro struggle, as well as in the mounting resistance of the toiling masses to the bosses' program of hunger, fascist terror and imperialist war.

The Daily Worker is the weapon of the whole working class and of the Negro people in the fight against the rapidly worsening conditions of the toiling masses, in the fight against starvation and national oppression. Rally to the support of the Daily Worker! The Daily Worker must be saved from suspension! Rush funds at once! Mobilize your organizations, your clubs, etc., for immediate aid to the Daily Worker!

Revolutionary Propaganda-Popular and Concrete

By ROBERT FRANKLIN. COMRADE Gusev in his article in

the Communist International No. 19 and the January issue of the Communist lays before comrades of the American Party four tasks that must be fulfilled before we can as a Party become the requisite force to cope with the cap-talist system in this period "At the end of the stabilization of capi-

1.—(Page 49) "To direct the basic strategic blows against socialdemocracy, to win the masses away from it, to isolate it from

To show the correctness of Comrade Gusev's analysis of the underestimation of the danger of socialdemocracy, we can cite our weak blows against the Socialist Party in New York City, the weakness of the Party to arise to the situation in the last part of the Election Campaign. The New York District has printed pamphlets by Comrade Amter and the National Office, pamphlets by Comrade Olgin-exposing the Socialist Party. The response of the membership was very weak. So far, in a period of over two months, there has been approximately 15,000 distributed. The wide distribution of these one-cent pamphlets exposing the anti-working class role of the Socialist Party among workers wherever contracted, the factory, the shop or the block-would certainly go a long way to undermine the influence of the S. P. among these workers. The felt it seems that "the election campaign is over, we do not hear the Socialist Party on street corners any more, therefore we shall wait next year when there is a new election. Then we will come ou with our broadside against the So-

cialist Party." WE HAVE at hand at present the knowledge of where the socialists got their strongest vote in the city. It would be no mean blow against social-fascism if the Party in those sections would systematically organize a house-to-house campaign with these pamphlets exosing the Socialist Party and try to win those workers away from the Socialist Party influence those unions controlled by the Socialist Party, our comrades working there can approach these individor sympathies, talk to them, be come friendly with them, not assuming a deadly air of enmity; get these workers on the basis of your talk, to read these pamphlets and the results obtained will soon be

SECOND MAJOR TASK

The second task that Comrade Gusev points out—"To win over the majority of the proletariat and poor farmers, to train them in a series of fights and to convert them into ou rpolitical army." The ful-filling of this task prosupposes an

intimate contact with workers But, to quote Comrade Lenin, "Without revolutionary theory, there can be no revolutionary prac-There must be a tying up with a constant systematic distri bution of our literature. To make this systematic distribution of our

literature a fact, the consciousness of our individual Party members must be so awakened that there will be no time that they will not carry with them the necessary pamphlets, not only relating to the immediate struggles at hand but those which will bring the workers to see their struggles on a higher level than just their immediate demands.

THIS can only be done who will wipe out the petty-bourgeois ideology so prevalent among our comrades—"Oh, I'm a poor salesman, I cannot sell literature," or, 'I don't see why we should force literature down the workers' throats." They must realize that we are not just selling literature, that the energy that they put into seeing that a pamphlet reaches the hands of a worker is just as important as the energy they put into walking on picket lines, partaking in strikes or any other physical action against the capitalist system. We must realize that in this period of the upsurge of the revolutionary spirit among the workers and even among some of the petty-bougreoisie, there is no place for a feeling that literature is forced down the workers throats, but that the workers, when approached and when explained the contents and value of the given pamphlet, will gladly take it. And to organize these workers into our political army, we must give them the necessary literature that will explain to them the political side of their

struggles 3-"To organize our Party into a mass Party on the basis of Bolshe vik inner-Party democracy based on iron discipline, into a revolution ary staff of this political army. This task can be greatly facilitated when our comrades have thoroughly digested the decisions and resolutions of our Party, have under-steod the political importance of these resolutions, have made the Marxist-Leninist teachings of our Party a part of themselves, not just as a cloak or figure of speech and phraseology, but as a guide from which every one of their actions spring. And this can only be done by the constant reading and study-ing of our theoretical literature. This goes hand in hand with our last point-"To enlarge, strengthen and renew young, virulent workers into leadership. And leadership does not only mean the activity of these comrades in their various fields of work but in the political correctness with which they lead the workers in their struggles. And this again necessitates the study and the further study of our literature, and not merely a dependence on the experience gained in their fights against the bosses.

OF COURSE, it is not to be con-strued that only by the above will the four tasks as laid down by Comrade Gusev be obtained. But, by combining the proper distribution of our literature with our work in the shops, in the unions, and in the block, by using the lit-erature as a means of closer contact with the workers, this will make for a better approach to the fulfillment of the four basic tasks laid down by Comrade Guser.