

DANGER TO DAILY WORKER INCREASES; KEEP FIGHTING PAPER ALIVE TO LEAD YOUR STRUGGLES!

READERS:
IN DETROIT thirteen or fourteen thousand workers of the Briggs and Hudson auto companies are striking for the right to live like human beings, for higher wages, for shorter hours, for better working conditions—fighting in the face of the greatest mobilization of police and company servicemen in the history of Detroit.

In San Quentin prison, California, sits a great, courageous fighter Tom Mooney, serving his 17th year on a framed-up charge, waiting for his fellow-workers throughout the coun-

try to free him.

In Kilby prison, Montgomery, Ala., nine framed-up Negro boys pace their cells while a great mass movement on the outside rallies to snatch them from the electric chair. In Atlanta, Ga., the voice of another Negro youth, Angelo Herndon, breaks through the prison walls and challenges the whole system of white ruling class oppression of the Negro people.

In Iowa, Nebraska, Wisconsin, Ohio, Pennsylvania, farmers are on the march, stopping forced sales, demanding moratoriums and immediate relief.

In the factory in which you work another wage-cut notice has been posted and the workers are talking strike; your next-door neighbor and his family are being threatened with eviction because they have no

money for rent; you and your next-door neighbor and your fellow-workers can see with your own eyes the slow starvation of the men living in the Hooverville in your town and you are all determined not to starve, but to organize and fight for relief, for unemployment insurance, against wage-cuts, against evictions.

Who speaks for you, who fights for you, who leads you and thousands of other American workers in your daily struggles?
 THE DAILY WORKER.

THE life of the Daily Worker is in danger. Yesterday we issued a warning signal. Today we must sound that signal twice, three times as strong. Because we don't know how many days more you will have your fighting paper to lead you UNLESS YOU ACT AT ONCE!

Yesterday's contributions in the drive to save the "Daily" showed a drop of \$130.27 from the day before! We know you will not fail, but you must realize that the emergency is great and an IMMEDIATE flood of greatly increased contributions is essential to keep the Daily Worker alive.

THIS IS AN EMERGENCY CALL. ANSWER IT TODAY!

Rush every cent you can, collect among your friends, at meetings, in your organizations. Speed it all by wire or air mail to the Daily Worker, 50 E. 13th St., New York City.

Received yesterday \$264.13
 Total to date \$5,833.37

Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.
 (Section of the Communist International)

Vol. X, No. 36 NEW YORK, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 11, 1933 CITY EDITION Price 3 Cents

Briggs and Hudson Strikes Win Victories in Other Plants

Communist Party and the Auto Strike

THE strike movement of the automobile workers in Detroit which began in the Briggs Waterloo plant, resulting in defeating the wage cut and a subsequent victory of the strike in the Motor Products Company, which ended in the winning of an increase in wages and recognition of the Shop Committee, rapidly spread into six automobile plants in the city of Detroit. The militant spirit and fighting capacity of the workers resulted not only in defeating the wage cuts but in winning a number of other important concessions from the employers (especially in Motor Products) such as a basic wage rate, minimum wage for women, and a substantial increase in wages for all the workers. The strike movement itself was a blow against the powerful Ford Corporation which controls the major shares in the Briggs Company, with the result that practically all plants of the General Motors, Murray Body, Hudson Motors, Chrysler, etc., immediately withdrew all announced wage cuts, and even increased wages, so that these strikes of the workers in the Briggs and Motor Products became a victory for the entire working class in Detroit.

In this strike as well as in any other strike when the workers are fighting for better conditions and to adjust grievances, the employers and their agents (company spies, foremen and superintendents) immediately became busy raising the so-called "red" scare, charging a "Communist plot," etc. According to the capitalist press and statements by the employers, "the trouble was entirely due to Communist agitators." The Communist Party is proud of the fact that its membership was actively engaged in preparing and organizing the struggle of the automobile workers against the miserable starvation conditions existing in the Briggs factories and other factories in Detroit—where wage cut after wage cut has taken place during the last four years, where women workers have been forced to work on piece work rates as low as 7c and 8c an hour, where workers are forced to slave for unlimited hours and to wait for work without being paid, where the masses of workers are thrown on the streets, where workers see their families slowly starve. The Communist Party fought in defense of starving workers—men, women and children—who were met with policemen's clubs when they dared to struggle for their right to live.

The Communist Party makes no secret of preparing such struggles and giving its full support to the Auto Workers Union, striving to build up a powerful organization inside of each factory, able to take up not only a fight against any more wage cuts, but against the miserable conditions inside the factories—uniting every worker regardless of his nationality or color, regardless of political opinions or religion and to enable the automobile workers themselves to control the conditions under which they work.

The Communist Party members are not "outsiders." They are strikers and unemployed auto workers fighting as members of the same working-class, helping to overcome the difficulties and—as proven already in this struggle—taking the lead in finding the real way to win concessions from the employers in spite of the economic crisis.

AUTOMOBILE workers who are struggling against the miserable conditions forced upon them by the employers, should beware of the false friends who in the name of "labor" are always raising the cry of "reds" and "communists." They are always attempting to disrupt the unity of the workers, creating issues which tend to disrupt instead of unifying the ranks.

The Democratic Governor Comstock, promised abolition of the State troopers before election, but dispatched the same State troopers into the strike. Mayor Murphy, professing "friendship," attempts to organize the unemployed to search through his welfare department. Frank X. Martel and the A. F. of L. leaders betrayed the interests of all workers, including the A. F. of L. when they never lifted a finger to organize the automobile workers, but, on the contrary, did all they could to prevent any real organization by pursuing the policy of splitting the workers into dozens of crafts and by collaboration with the employers. Every agency of the employers—the direct company agents, the newspapers, city and state administrators, various groups parading in the name of "labor"—unite in the slanderous attacks against the Communist Party and the Auto Workers Union.

BUT the automobile workers are learning that only through the initiative, organizational preparation and leadership in the strike, uniting the employed and unemployed workers, Negro and white, through mass picketing, through the building of the Automobile Workers Union into a powerful organization, have the automobile workers in Detroit won their first victory and begun to deal a decisive blow against the starvation policy of Ford and General Motors.

THE Communist Party will continue to support and give its best leadership to every struggle, little or big, for improvement of conditions against wage cuts and for increased wages, and to give its strongest support to the automobile workers' effort to organize an industrial union with locals in each automobile plant.

We will unite the unemployed and employed workers in struggle for unemployment insurance to be paid by the employers and the Government and to secure the necessary immediate relief for the workers to live. The Communist Party will continue, in the course of these struggles, to mobilize the masses of automobile workers in Detroit, as well as elsewhere, to fight against the oppressive laws and increasing attacks by the city and state governments against labor; to defeat all oppressive legislation, injunctions, etc.

But, the stool pigeons and friends of the automobile bosses complain—the Communist Party is a revolutionary party. Yes, we reply, the Communist Party is a revolutionary party. That is why it is able to organize and lead the workers in such struggles as this. It does have the foresight to see the needs of the American laboring people to overthrow the Wall Street dictatorship, which is ruling and starving the American people for the benefit of a handful of millionaires. All who are not blind must see this now. In fact the right of revolutionary struggle is even recognized in more or less old fashioned terms in the Declaration of Independence.

THE Communist Party is an integral part of the workers and does not hide its aims and purposes, but appeals to the automobile workers to continue the militant struggle for their everyday needs, uniting all honest workers to defeat the autocratic rule of the automobile corporations and to smash their wage cutting drive. Every conscious worker in the strike should immediately become acquainted fully with the aims and principles of the Communist Party and become a member of it. This will be one of the best answers to the attacks of the employers and the government against the automobile workers of Detroit.

FORCE RELIEF TO PROMISE FUNERAL TO CHILD VICTIM

Bath Beach Workers Roused; Body Will Lie in State

NEW YORK—Workers massed at the Coney Island Court yesterday and effectively demonstrated their protest against the murder of the six months' old child of Mr. and Mrs. Vesco by the Home Relief Bureau, 25th St. and Benson Avenue, Brooklyn, whose officials refused medical aid for the child and arrested the father for daring to ask for a doctor to attend the child just before it died.

After Mr. Mallon, assistant superintendent of the Bureau appeared in court to press charges against the father, and the case was postponed to Feb. 24, the pressure of the workers, especially distribution of large numbers of leaflets charging responsibility to the Home Relief Bureau, forced the Superintendent to immediately send a doctor to the Vesco home to attend the worker's ailing wife. The bureau has also agreed to foot the funeral expenses for the dead child.

Will Lie in State
 The dead baby will lie in state at the Vesco flat, 2715 Harway Ave. until Monday, when a mass funeral will be held. The same morning a protest meeting will be held at Harway Ave. and Bay 43rd St. at 10 o'clock.

Mr. Vesco, together with 24 workers, after leaving the court walked to the Home Relief Bureau and demanded that the Bureau pay the costs of the funeral. On the desk of Mrs. Theobald, superintendent, they saw one of the leaflets the workers had given out at the H. R. B. and the court. Friday the heads of the Bureau had refused the demands of the workers. Now, after mass pressure had forced them to listen, they said they would do all they could.

Fall To Misdemeanor
 The Bureau officials, after Mallon came rushing back from the court, tried to split Vesco away from the workers' committee. They promised to pay the funeral expenses only if the child would be buried immediately and the father have no more to do with the Unemployed Council.

Later, when the committee was speaking to the worker at his home, Mallon sent an investigator and then came down himself with police after the investigator phoned him that the committee was there.

Despite all the tricky talk of Mallon, the father insisted that the baby stay in his home until Monday.

PRIEST BREAKS ATLANTA STRIKE

Orders Girls to Work for Low Wages

NEW YORK.—The militant and significant strike of the 300 girls of the Atlanta Knitting Mills against a fifth wage-cut that reduced their pay to as low as \$5 a week was broken at the instigation of the local Catholic Priest. The Jewish boss received his assistance to impose slave conditions on Catholic girls.

Utilizing the bogey threat of the danger of Communism to hide the true reasons for the strike, the boss visited the priest Saturday. According to the account given by a striker, herself wearing a crucifix, the priest called to the church the striking girls and their mothers, blessed them and told them to go back to work.

The boss promised to be good, quoth the priest, neither will he insult you any more. The girls however are doubtful because the bosses profits are involved. The full extent of the bosses' goodness is to take back the cut of \$1 to \$2, which will only give them \$6 a week instead of \$5. Sometime ago the boss of Continental Mills played the same trick on the girls there and later broke his promise.

Sons of Auto Kings and Their Workers



Here you see two pictures showing the effects of the wage-cutting speed-up system in the auto industry on two classes: (left) The well-fed and well-dressed sons of Edsel Ford and grandsons of the auto king—Benson and Henry Ford, 2nd. (Right) A starving son of the working-class sleeping in a wind-swept hallway with his mother. This is the final reward of slaving for the auto king.

3,000 DEMAND MOONEY RELEASE

Demonstrate in Bitter Cold in Union Sq.

NEW YORK—A memorable tribute of solidarity was paid to Tom Mooney and all class war prisoners by three thousand workers who demonstrated in their behalf last night at Union Square despite the freezing weather.

They went on record for the unconditional release of Tom Mooney in particular and all class war prisoners in general. They shouted to the very skies: "Free Tom Mooney! Free Angelo Herndon! Free Sam Weinstein! Free the Scottsboro boys!" The bold placards told their feelings, too. "Mooney is for us, we are for Mooney!" "We demand the release of the Scottsboro boys!" "Free Herndon!" "We want bread, we get bullets!"

A resolution demanding Mooney's release was passed unanimously, the workers thundering their approval. That Mooney be given a trial on the remaining indictment against him, and that he be allowed to appear on his own behalf when the motion of his new trial is argued—this they demanded. The threat of Warden Holohan of San Quentin to keep Mooney incarcerated raised their anger. The Free Tom Mooney Congress, to be held in Chicago, was heartily endorsed.

In opening the meeting, which was called by the International Labor Defense, Martin Freedland, chairman, called upon all workers of all views to join in the fight for the release of Mooney. "We must enlist the workers throughout the United States in the campaign for the freedom of Mooney," he declared.

Weinstein Speaks
 The three thousand workers caught the spirit of Tom Mooney when Sam Weinstein, furniture worker and ex-serviceman who is being framed up on charges of assault and manslaughter, addressed them.

"I feel proud that my case lies before you. I feel proud that my case lies before you because I know that you workers are fighting in my behalf with the leadership of the International Labor Defense is the greatest honor I can think of!"

Louis B. Scott, personal representative of Tom Mooney, brought Mooney's greetings to the assembled workers. E. C. Morzen and a representative of the W.E.S.L. spoke.

FREE SPEECH NOT FOR THE WORKERS

NEW YORK.—How much free speech workers are allowed in this country was once revealed when Martin Vermaat was arrested Wednesday and was taken to the night court on West 54th St., because he refused to move from Union Square while he was explaining to other workers the benefit they derive by joining the Unemployed Council.

Special Call by Rent Strike Committee to Worker Bodies

(By Committee of 50 for Mass Strikes)
 NEW YORK—Fellow workers, members of Workers' Clubs, Women's Councils, I.W.O., L.L.D., youth organizations, Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League, children's organizations, Alteration Painters' Union, Unemployed Councils, etc. The Committee of 50 for Mass Rent Strikes for workers in mass organizations, calls on workers, members of mass organizations, to endorse and support the movement for mass rent strikes by participating in the march through the Bronx, ending with a mass meeting and demonstration at P. S. 54, Intervale and Freeman Sts. This march will be an expression of protest of the tenants of the Bronx against high rents, evictions and brutality of the police used against the tenants of the Bronx by the Landlord's Association. Watch the Daily Worker for the further information.

NEEDLE STRIKE SWEEPS ONWARD

Demonstrate Against Saturday Work

NEW YORK.—The dress and cloak strike, led by the Dressmakers' Union Committee and the United Front Body "Cloakmakers' Committee of 100" and fully supported by the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union and Needle Trades Unemployed Council, sweeps onward.

Yesterday still more shops came down on strike, and eight settlements, with improved conditions were won in the dress strike. Some cloak shops were also settled.

Cloakmaker Shot
 The bosses, driven to desperation, have resorted to direct violence and frame up. Thursday one of the bosses at Sperling, Levine & Pokin, at 138 West 25th St., opened fire on a group of rank and file cloakmakers urging the crew to strike, and later a rank and file cloakmaker, Benjamin Paul, was arrested. Paul had been shot in the chest, but he was the one to be arrested, not the boss who did the shooting. An attempt will be made to frame Paul on a statement from the boss that Paul had a knife.

Demonstrate Today
 Today at 8 a.m. there will be a demonstration in the cloak and dress market against Saturday work. Demonstrators will meet in the office of Local 9 of the I.L.G.W.U., which is now in the hands of the rank and file.

Today at 1 p.m. an important meeting of the Cloakmakers' Committee of 100 will take place with all active cloakmakers invited to attend.

The Industrial Union calls all to picket Monday morning. There will be a special mass picket line at Mainmon & Sanger, 27 West 24th St.

The Young Communist League calls all its members to help picket at the Mainmon & Sanger Co. strike. Report at strike headquarters, 27 W. 24th St. this morning.

"SOUTHERN JUSTICE"—Sentence of Negro worker to living death for leading fight for bread—American Workers must save Herndon and other Atlanta defendants from clutches of vicious chain gang.

PREPARE MASS RENT STRIKE IN BRONX, FEB. 15

Endorse Conference in Albany on Labor Legislation

The Communist Party, Bronx sections, call on all tenants regardless of political affiliation to join the tenants' mass movement against high rents and evictions.

I. Amter, secretary of the National Committee of the Unemployed Councils, will speak on "The Communist Position on Rent Strikes," at 1157 Southern Blvd., Monday at 8 p.m.

NEW YORK.—A mass rent strike at Stobbin Ave., Seabury Place, Charlotte St., Hoe Ave. and Vyas Ave. in the Bronx was prepared by the strike committee of 50 and preparations also made for a torchlight parade by tenants and mass organizations on Wednesday, Feb. 15 in support of the strike.

Starting at 6 p.m. the parade will wind through all the strike areas and end in a mass meeting inside of Public School No. 54 at Intervale Ave. and Freeman Street.

The strike committee also endorsed the Albany Conference for Unemployment Insurance and decided to send delegates representing the strikers. They will demand of Governor Lehman 25 per cent reductions in rent and no evictions.

The Landlords' Protective Association of the Bronx, having heard of the plans of the strike committee, have sent to all the Association members a copy of the strikers' leaflets.

Yell for Sentences.
 The meeting of landlords Wednesday night to maintain high rents and mobilize further police attacks on rent strikers, passed a resolution demanding long sentences against those arrested on the picket line.

The resolution particularly called upon Chief Magistrate McDonald to order magistrates to hand out stiffer sentences.

A report yesterday in the Bronx Home News disclosed that besides individual landlords present, there were at the meeting and making united front with the landlords: John Kadel, chairman of the Bronx

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

WAGE-CUTS WITHDRAWN OR PAY RAISED IN EVERY AUTO FACTORY EXCEPT FORD CO.

Briggs and Hudson Men Continue Fight for Better Conditions; Mass Picketing Monday

Auto Workers Union Rallies the Briggs Strikers Against Disrupters in Own Ranks

DETROIT, Feb. 10.—The strikes of the Briggs and Hudson auto workers have compelled every plant in the city, with the exception of Ford's either to withdraw a wage-cut or to increase wages in an effort to prevent the spread of the strike movement. This tremendous victory for tens of thousands of auto workers is being concealed by the capitalist press and the other agents of the auto kings.

One of the companies that has been compelled to increase wages is the Chrysler company.

Hudson Strike Continues.
 The strike of more than 4,000 workers at the Hudson plants is continuing, with militant picketing while the strikers' committee is negotiating with the company. The men are following the leadership of the Auto Workers Union. This strike broke out Tuesday after the company had been compelled to give a 5-cent an hour increase in wages and in bonus. But at the same time the company fired two of the leading workers, and the men struck because of this, issuing a list of demands including twice as much increase as the company had given.

Win Increase in Highland Plant.
 In the Briggs strike the workers of the Highland Park plant have gone back, accepting the offer of the company, which included an increase in wages and the abolition of "dead time" (unpaid time). The strike at the other three plants is continuing, though the agents of the bosses on the strike committee are doing everything in their power to break it.

Boss' Agents Don't Like Union
 Mayor Murphy and his "fact-finding" committee, the city and state police, the capitalist press and the leaders of the American Federation of Labor, Socialist Party and I. W. O. are conducting a vicious campaign against the Auto Workers Union among the strikers. However, department meetings are being called, committees elected and the union is rallying the workers against the splitters within their ranks. Preparations are being made for mass picketing on Monday.

207 Monterey Ave. Landlady's Letters Launch Demonstration

NEW YORK.—The house committee of 207 Monterey Ave., Bronx, has issued a call for a demonstration today at 1 p.m. against the landlady of the house, who wanted to frighten the tenants by sending a letter to the house committee and the Unemployed Council of the neighborhood to appear at district attorney's office at 10:30 yesterday. All workers in the neighborhood are urged to attend and fight against high rents and police terror used against striking tenants.

18 Killed on Cruiser, Many Wounded, Rest Face Sentence

NEW YORK.—A delegation of workers' mass organizations will go to the Dutch Consulate at 17 Battery Place today at 11 a.m. to protest the threatened punishment of the white and native sailors of the cruiser De Zeven Provinciën.

The Anti-Imperialist League will lead the delegation, which will have representatives on it of the Trade Union Unity Council, International Labor Defense, Workers Ex-Servicemen's League, Marine Workers Industrial Union and other organizations.

The Anti-Imperialist League has sent a telegram of protest to the Ambassador of the Netherlands in Washington, against persecution of the sailors, and calls all other workers' organizations to do likewise.

BATAVIA, Java, Feb. 10.—19 men were killed and 25 wounded today when Dutch bombing planes dropped bombs on the deck of the warship "De Zeven Provinciën," whose crew of 400 native and European seamen had mutinied last Sunday and seized the battleship. The crew, lacking militant leadership, is reported to have surrendered. The Dutch authorities are now preparing to court-martial the men, as a bloody example to the rest of the seamen of the Dutch East Indies squadron, resisting a wage-cut ordered by the government.

In the meantime, however, members of the De Zeven's crew who had been left ashore when the mutinyers put to sea have mutinied and been in conflict with the police and military. Several strikes started in sympathy with the mutiny are continuing.

Auto Strike Leader



Phil Raymond, secretary of the Auto Workers Union and outstanding leader of the strike struggles in Detroit. The bosses and their agents have done everything they could to discredit him, but the auto workers themselves showed how they felt when 3,000 of them, at a mass meeting last Sunday, gave him a tremendous ovation.

WORKERS MOVE TO PROTECT THE DUTCH SAILORS

18 Killed on Cruiser, Many Wounded, Rest Face Sentence

NEW YORK.—A delegation of workers' mass organizations will go to the Dutch Consulate at 17 Battery Place today at 11 a.m. to protest the threatened punishment of the white and native sailors of the cruiser De Zeven Provinciën.

The Anti-Imperialist League will lead the delegation, which will have representatives on it of the Trade Union Unity Council, International Labor Defense, Workers Ex-Servicemen's League, Marine Workers Industrial Union and other organizations.

The Anti-Imperialist League has sent a telegram of protest to the Ambassador of the Netherlands in Washington, against persecution of the sailors, and calls all other workers' organizations to do likewise.

BATAVIA, Java, Feb. 10.—19 men were killed and 25 wounded today when Dutch bombing planes dropped bombs on the deck of the warship "De Zeven Provinciën," whose crew of 400 native and European seamen had mutinied last Sunday and seized the battleship. The crew, lacking militant leadership, is reported to have surrendered. The Dutch authorities are now preparing to court-martial the men, as a bloody example to the rest of the seamen of the Dutch East Indies squadron, resisting a wage-cut ordered by the government.

In the meantime, however, members of the De Zeven's crew who had been left ashore when the mutinyers put to sea have mutinied and been in conflict with the police and military. Several strikes started in sympathy with the mutiny are continuing.

CITY EVENTS

PAINTERS DEMONSTRATE TODAY AGAINST EXPULSIONS
 All members of the Brotherhood of Painters urged to meet in front of District Council headquarters, 14 St. and Eighth Ave., at 9:30 a.m. today, to protest frame up of rank and file members by crooked clique.

STACHEL DEBATES MUSTE SUNDAY
 Jack Stachel, assistant secretary of T.U.U.L., debates A. J. Muste, leader of Conference for Progressive Labor Action, on the policies of the two organizations. Debate is at 1 p.m. Sunday at New Star Casino. Admission 35 cents.

TRADE UNION UNITY COUNCIL AFFAIR TONIGHT
 Dance and Entertainment of Trade Union Unity Council tonight at Irving Plaza Hall, 15th Street and Irving Place. In addition to excellent program of entertainment and Jazz Band, there will be a voting contest of the Unions and Leagues. Hathaway, District Organizer of the Communist Party, will speak.

JIM ALLEN OPENS ON "STRUGGLES FOR NEGRO LIBERATION"
 Workers' School Open Forum, Sunday, at 8 p.m., 35 East 12th Street, second floor. Speaker: Jim Allen, author of "Negro Liberation." Topics: "Struggles for Negro Liberation." Admission 25 cents.

Setting Up Carrier Routes for "The Daily" in Bronx

By DISTRICT 2 DAILY WORKER MANAGER

NEW YORK.—For the next two months, the territory of Sections 5 and 15 of the Communist Party will be the scene of a test as to whether joint action, concentrated work, hard work day by day will be able to place the Daily Worker where it belongs—in the home of every worker. The circulation of the Daily Worker in both these sections is all out of proportion to the ideological leadership that the Party has over the workers. With a combined membership of over 1,100 in Sections 5 and 15, there are less than 200 Daily Workers sold daily directly by this membership. The aim of these two coming months will be the placing of the Daily Worker in these sections on a carrier basis, that is, for 18c weekly, a worker will find the Daily Worker in his home before he leaves in the morning.

Through the experiences gained by the work of Sections 5 and 15 in the next two months, will the work be carried on throughout the whole district. The experiences and lessons will become the guide for action for the other sections. With many struggles that are being carried on in the Bronx at the present time (rent strikes, evictions, unemployment, etc.), this campaign to place the Daily Worker in the home of every worker can serve as a unifying organizer to get organizational results out of these struggles. We can expect quite an increase in circulation in the coming two months.

WHAT'S ON--

IMPORTANT NOTE: In view of the critical financial situation in the Daily Worker, organizations are urged to ask to enclose money, at the rate of one cent a word per insertion, with announcements.

Saturday (Manhattan)

ANNUAL ENTERTAINMENT - DANCE of Trade Union Unity Council tonight at Irving Plaza Hall, 15th St. and Irving Pl. Interesting program including time jazz band and refreshments. Admission 25c.

JOHN REED CLUB Saturday night party. Dancing with good orchestra; program including Italian workers songs by E. Baccanelli. Refreshments. 8:30 p.m., 486 Sixth Ave. Subscription 25c.

DAILY WORKER BANQUET of Downtown Workers Club, 11 Clinton St. tonight to celebrate departure of Sam Friedman to Soviet Union. Proceeds Daily Worker. All invited and bring friends.

CONCERT, DANCE, ENTERTAINMENT tonight at 501 West 161st St. Proletarian, Reg. Bands, Mandolin Orchestra. Good time promised.

FILM SHOWING of "Old and New" (Eisenstein) tonight at Greek Workers Educational Club, 250 West 25th St. 8:30 p.m. Proceeds Scottsboro, South River and Weinstein Defense.

CHARLITTE DANCE tonight at Harlem Progressive Youth Club, 1528 Madison Ave. ENTERTAINMENT-DANCE tonight at 3 p.m. given by Workers Esperanto Group, 340 E. 5th St. Mandolin Workers Home, top floor. Benefit Daily Worker. Good orchestra, splendid program and refreshments.

ENTERTAINMENT-PARTY at Friends of Soviet Union, Downtown Branch, 216 East 14th St. at 9 p.m. Admission 25c.

LECTURE by Louis Lozowick, author and proletarian artist tonight at Workers Laboratory Theatre, 42 East 12th St. Subject: "Theatre of Gorki." 8:30 p.m. Admission 15c.

(Bronx)

CONCERT-DANCE tonight at Bronx Workers Club, 150 Beaman Road. Admission of Section 15, C. P. Interesting time promised. All Bronx workers invited. Admission 25c.

HOUSEWARMING given by YOL Training School at Conventrice tonight at 2700 Bronx Park. Refreshments. 8:30 p.m. Directions: 241 Lexington Subway to Allerton Ave. All invited.

DANCE tonight at 850 Morris Ave. tonight at 8 p.m. All welcome. Come and bring friends. Admission 15c.

DANCE tonight at Concourse Workers Club, 1249 Jerome Ave., at 8 p.m. Also entertainment.

PARTY tonight at Jack and Bill Kindergarten, 2150 Rochambeau Ave., Bronx. Dancing, refreshments. Admission 10c.

CONCERT tonight at Woodlawn-Jerome Avenue School, 100 West 21st St. 8:30 p.m. Admission 15c.

RUSSIAN CABARET NIGHT at the Union Workers Center, 801 Prospect Ave. Refreshments. Dancing till dawn. Adm. 50c.

SPORTS CARNAVAL CONCERT-DANCE tonight at Prospect Workers Center, 1187 Southern Blvd. Good orchestra—come early and have a good time.

PROLETARIAN CONSTRUCTION WORKERS hall tonight at Gottscheer Clubhouse, 637 Fairview Ave. Refreshments. N. Y. Admission free. hatched 3c. All invited.

(Brooklyn)

COLLECTIVE DANCE tonight at Bath Beach Workers Club, 124 1/2th St. 8 p.m. Dance and refreshments.

ENTERTAINMENT-DANCE tonight at the Flatbush Workers Club, 1207 Kings Highway. Admission 25c.

DANCE tonight at 407 Rockaway Avenue. Ample refreshments. B. W. W. and Atlantic Proletarian Union League. Adm. 25c. Part of proceeds to Daily Worker.

CONCERT-DANCE tonight at 187 West 75th St. tonight at 10:30 p.m. In continuation with Pioneer Post No. 3, West 75th St. Women's Auxiliary of Post 75 meets every Saturday at 2 p.m. at 337 Manhattan Ave.

FARWELL BANQUET to Comrade Jay at Concourse Workers Club, 1249 Jerome Ave. 8:30 p.m. Admission 25c.

DANCE tonight at 216 East 14th St. 8:30 p.m. Admission 25c.

DANCE at Brownsville Youth Center, 105 Thatford Ave. tonight at 8 p.m. Refreshments. Program including folk, rock, dances, songs, laboratory Theatre, refreshments and dancing until 1:30 a.m. Admission 15c. Benefit of Daily Worker.

DANCE tonight at 1418 Bristol St. Brooklyn at 8:30 p.m. Admission 25c. Benefit Daily Worker. Ample Spirt. B. W. W. Auxiliary.

THE JOHN REED CLUB invites all workers' organizations to attend its exhibition on the "Social Work" at 11th St. One of the artist members will be on hand at the gallery every day to act as guide and explain the class character of the two hundred paintings, drawings and sketches on view. The gallery is at 445 Sixth Ave. and is open every day from 10 a.m. to 6 p.m. and Sundays from 2 p.m. to 10 p.m.

Sunday (Manhattan)

APPRENTICE LEARNERS will speak on "What is Bond in the Time of Crisis" at John Reed Club, 486 Sixth Ave. at 2 p.m. Admission 25c.

CLARA ZETKIN DANCE given by Metal Workers Industrial Union at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East 4th St. at 8 p.m. Admission 25c.

AMERICAN will speak on "The Daily Worker" at 11th St. at 2 p.m. at 445 Sixth Ave. at 10 a.m. and 2 p.m. at 10 p.m.

LECTURE by M. J. Olin, editor Proletarian, at 8 p.m. at Revolutionary Writers Association, 114 West 21st St. Adm. 15c. Subject: "Three Revolutionary Novels of the 19th."

LECTURE by William E. Patterson, Editor of National Students League, 15 West 17th St. at 8:30 p.m. Subject: "Legalism or Faith?"

LECTURE by C. Hathaway, Dist. Org. of I. P. Sunday at 2 p.m. at East Side Workers Club, 165 East Broadway. Subject: "Communist Alliance on Recent Developments in Socialist Party." Admission 10c.

DEBATE between Jack Stachel and A. J. Ture this afternoon at 2 p.m. at the New Star Casino, 107th St. and Park Ave. All orders should come!

TO ALL TAILORS, CLEANERS, DYERS

Sunday (Brooklyn)

FRANCIS LEDERER & DOROTHY GISH in **AUTUMN CROCUS**. The New York and London Success. MOROSCO THEATRE, 45th St. W. of Broadway. Eves. 8:45. Mat. Wed., Thurs. & Sat., 2:30.

ELMER RICHER'S WE, THE PEOPLE. A new play in twenty scenes. EMPIRE THEATRE, 6th St. Tel. PE. 6-8720. Eves. 8:30 Sharp. Mat. Wed. & Sat., 2:30.

THE THEATRE GUILD Presents **GIULIETHA**. A comedy by S. N. BEHRMAN. GUILD THEATRE, 53d St. West of B'way. Eves. 8:30. Mat. Thurs., Sat. & Feb. 13.

MARY BOLAND in **FACE THE MUSIC**. 41th St. Theatre, W. of Broadway. Matinee Wednesday & Saturday, 2:30.

YIDDISH ART THEATRE, 24 Ave. C. Wed. 7th St., Sun. Ev. Mat. Sat. & Sun. Maurice Schwartz's "Yoshe Kalb". Great Production. "WHI help you spellbound."—World-Tel.

Sunday (Brooklyn)

ENTERTAINMENT-DANCE given at the Italian Proletarian Club, 177 Humboldt St., given by Section 6, Unit 10, C. P. for the benefit of Daily Worker. Good time promised.

LECTURE by Max Bedacht tonight at 8:30 p.m. at Brighton Progressive Club, 129 Brighton Beach Ave. Subject: "Social Insurance." Monday—class in Political Economy. Tuesday—Singing Group with capable instruction. All welcome.

Residents of Sheepshead Bay and Avenue U neighborhood attention: The newly organized "Sheepshead Cultural Club" arranged a lecture with Comrade B. Friedman, Assistant National Secretary of P.S.U., on the subject: "Should Soviet Russia Be Recognized by the United States?" To be given on Sunday, Feb. 12 at 8:30 p.m. at 2250 E. 23rd St., near Necks Rd., Brooklyn. Admission free. Questions and discussion.

Come and bring your friends. Help us build a cultural center in this neighborhood.

THEATRE FORUM

"THEATRE OF GORKI" LOUIS LOZOWICK will speak on **TONIGHT at 8:30** Admission 15c
Theatre Collective—The Agit-Prop-W.R. THE WORKERS LABORATORY THEATRE
42 East 12th Street

STATIONERY

AT SPECIAL PRICES for Organizations
39 EAST 14TH STREET NEW YORK
Tel. ALgonquin 3556-8843
We Carry a Full Line of

STATIONERY AT SPECIAL PRICES for Organizations
347 E. 72nd St., New York
Telephone: Rhinelander 6097

Jobless Negro Marine Worker in Jail; Hit Cop in Self Defense

NEW YORK.—Arrested when he defended himself against a gang attack by one detective and some white hoodlums, James Mosley, 18, unemployed Negro seaman, is held in the Tombs for the grand jury on a charge of felonious assault, it was revealed today by the New York District, International Labor Defense which has undertaken his defense. His bail was fixed at \$15,000.

Mosley was eating in a restaurant on the water front when a number of whites began insulting him because of his color; Not waiting to finish his meal, Mosley left the restaurant to escape his tormentors, but he was followed to the street by a gang of about ten white men and brutally attacked. In self-defense, the Negro worker picked up a brick and threw it, hitting one of the hoodlums who later turned out to be a detective. The detective arrested him.

Funds for defending Mosley as well as other Negro victims of race prejudice will be raised by the International Labor Defense at its Defense Bazaar in Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St., on Feb. 22 to Feb. 26, 1933, inclusive.

92 Indicted for Vote Frauds; Many Red Votes Stolen

NEW YORK.—Sixteen more indictments for vote frauds making a total of 92, have been brought in by the New York County grand jury.

The capitalist press and the grand jury is handling this largely as McKeen publicity, basing indictments on refusal to count written in McKee's name. But in the course of testimony it was brought out that hundreds of Communist votes had been stolen in the few districts investigated. These votes were counted sixty per cent for the Democrats and 40 per cent for the Republicans.

Of New York and vicinity who belong to the International Workers Order—there were 100,000 members in 1928. In 1932, at 2 p.m. at 15th St. and Irving Place. You must attend.

OPEN FORUM of Yorkville Workers Club, Labor Temple, 343 E. 84th St. 8:30 p.m. Speaker: Corliss Lamont. Subject: "Organized Religion and Its Relation to Workers' Class."

OPEN FORUM of Harlem Youth Progressive Club, 1538 Madison Ave. Subject: "Peace Policy of Soviet Union." Speaker: Sol Harper.

MEMBERSHIP MEETING of WESL Post 3 at 2:30 p.m. this afternoon at 127 West 125th St. Important.

LECTURE by Comrade Stember, delegate to the Amsterdam Anti-War Congress this afternoon at 2 p.m. at 815 Broadway. Audience: Tom Mooney Branch I.D.

OPEN FORUM of Harlem Intl. Branch 35th Street at 8:30 p.m. at 277 Lenox Ave. near 121st St. Alfred G. Morris will speak on Peace Policy in Soviet Union.

LECTURE by Richard S. Dvian at Jewish Workers Club, 104 W. 24th St. Subject: "Why Unemployment Insurance." Admission free.

REPORT of Congress of International Proletarian Musicians held in Moscow in Oct. by J. Schaeffer tonight at 7 p.m. at Workers Music League, 55 West 19th St. Concert to follow.

LECTURE by J. Roman at 11 a.m. at Workers Center at Washington Heights, 5th West 161st St. Subject: "The World Today."

OPEN FORUM at Workers Center, 96 Avenue C led by N. Lilienstein at 8 p.m. Subject: "Religion and the Workers." All workers invited.

BANQUET at Middle School, 86 E. 104th St. given by Defense Committee of DREAMERS. All comrades at Stachel-Muske debate asked to come!

LECTURE of Followers of Dr. J. L. Ladd. Meet at Woodlawn Subway Station, Jerome Avenue Line at 10:30 a.m. sharp on Sunday, Feb. 12.

LECTURE by Louise Morrison at 15th Street St. B'way Community Open Forum at 3 p.m. at 515 West 16th St. Subject: "Will it Bring Back Prosperity." Admission free.

(Bronx)

CLASS in ballroom dancing at 7 p.m. at Concourse Workers Club, 1249 Jerome Ave., 7 p.m. class in speaking; 8:30 p.m. Open Forum. Topic: "AFL Union or Racket?"

OPEN FORUM at Bronx Workers Club, at 1610 Beaman Rd. at 8:30 p.m. Speaker: Sidney Bloomfield. Subject: "Is Planned Economy Possible Under Capitalism." All welcome.

LECTURE on "Technocracy" tonight at 8 p.m. at Pelham Parkway, Workers Club, 2128 Kruger Ave., near Lydie Ave. Admission free.

(Brooklyn)

ENTERTAINMENT-DANCE given at the Italian Proletarian Club, 177 Humboldt St., given by Section 6, Unit 10, C. P. for the benefit of Daily Worker. Good time promised.

LECTURE by Max Bedacht tonight at 8:30 p.m. at Brighton Progressive Club, 129 Brighton Beach Ave. Subject: "Social Insurance." Monday—class in Political Economy. Tuesday—Singing Group with capable instruction. All welcome.

Residents of Sheepshead Bay and Avenue U neighborhood attention: The newly organized "Sheepshead Cultural Club" arranged a lecture with Comrade B. Friedman, Assistant National Secretary of P.S.U., on the subject: "Should Soviet Russia Be Recognized by the United States?" To be given on Sunday, Feb. 12 at 8:30 p.m. at 2250 E. 23rd St., near Necks Rd., Brooklyn. Admission free. Questions and discussion.

Come and bring your friends. Help us build a cultural center in this neighborhood.

THEATRE FORUM

"THEATRE OF GORKI" LOUIS LOZOWICK will speak on **TONIGHT at 8:30** Admission 15c
Theatre Collective—The Agit-Prop-W.R. THE WORKERS LABORATORY THEATRE
42 East 12th Street

STATIONERY

AT SPECIAL PRICES for Organizations
39 EAST 14TH STREET NEW YORK
Tel. ALgonquin 3556-8843
We Carry a Full Line of

STATIONERY

AT SPECIAL PRICES for Organizations
347 E. 72nd St., New York
Telephone: Rhinelander 6097

STATIONERY

AT SPECIAL PRICES for Organizations
347 E. 72nd St., New York
Telephone: Rhinelander 6097

STATIONERY

AT SPECIAL PRICES for Organizations
347 E. 72nd St., New York
Telephone: Rhinelander 6097

METAL SPINNERS PUT BROOKS OUT

Treacherous Official Forced to Resign

NEW YORK.—Mr. Brooks, business agent of the Metal Spinners Union who mistook his office by serving the bosses instead of the members of the union, was forced to resign by the revolting membership at a meeting Tuesday, at Stuyvesant Casino.

Lustig, of the Metal Workers Industrial Union, who was also present at the meeting at the invitation of the membership was called upon to leave by Eller, a henchman of Brooks'. When he refused, Eller called for the police, but the policemen and the captain, seeing the feeling of the workers, refused to carry out the instructions of Eller.

As soon as Brooks tried to maneuver to break up the meeting on the issue of Lustig's presence, it was agreed that both Lustig, who was present at the invitation of the workers and two A.F.L. fakers who were present at the invitation of Brooks, should leave the room.

After this, the meeting went on and in spite of all maneuvers by Brooks and his handful of henchmen, he was forced to resign.

The Metal Workers Industrial Union now calls upon the rank and file of the Metal Spinners to be on guard against further maneuvers of Brooks and to be present in full force at the next membership meeting where new elections will take place.

Many of the metal spinners will be present at the affair of the Metal Workers Industrial Union that will be held on Sunday, February 12th starting at 4 p. m. at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East 4th Street.

Jobless Teacher Asks for Food at Relief Bureau; Gets Beaten Up

NEW YORK.—Janet Williams, an unemployed teacher, received a beating and was arrested when she came to the Home Relief Bureau Thursday, last week, to ask for relief which was long promised her.

When she was told that a meal ticket had been sent to her old address, she demanded that the persons who had investigated her case more than two weeks ago be questioned. Upon this demand she was brutally beaten by the inmates of the office and was arrested by police officers called. Following her arrest, she was taken before the West 54th St. court where she was charged with "disturbing the peace."

With the help of the International Labor Defense, she was released on \$100 bail to appear again in court Feb. 6. The judge, fearing to expose the Home Relief Bureau through scandals such as this one, dismissed the case.

Picket Against Arrest at Model Upholsterer!

NEW YORK.—Two pickets at the Model Upholsterer strike, 436 East 149th St., Bronx, have been arrested. The Furniture Workers Industrial Union calls on all to help in a picket demonstration today at 2 p.m. against this arrest. The two arrested are held on \$500 bail each.

AMUSEMENTS

Beginning Tomorrow (Sunday)—American Premiere!

PUDOVKIN'S NEW SOVIET MASTERFILM "Life Is Beautiful"
(DIRECTOR OF "END OF ST. PETERSBURG" and "STORM OVER ASIA")
Produced by F. S. M. in collaboration with the USSR
A GRIPPING STORY OF THE CIVIL WAR
ADDED International May Day Celebration in All Big Cities of Europe—
SPECIAL MONUMENTARY DEMONSTRATION
Benefit: I. L. D. SCOTTSBORO DEFENSE—Admission 50c
Speakers: Waldo Frank; Corliss Lamont; Patterson, Nat'l Sec. I. L. D.
Last Times Today—"LIEBES-KOMMANDO"
The Worker's ACME THEATRE 15c Monday to Friday
11th Street & Union Square Midnite Show Sat.
Continues from 9 a.m.—Last Show 10:30 p.m.

Now at Pop. Pric. 25c to 1 P.M.

'MAEDCHEN IN UNIFORM'
BRO CAMEO THEA., 42nd St. & Broadway

'MADAME BUTTERFLY'
Add'l "LITTLE KING" and CARNERFA Feature SCHAAP FIGHT PICTURES with SYLVIA SYDNEY and CARY GRANT

MUSIC

Philharmonic - Symphony
WALTER, Conductor
Carnegie Hall, This Sun. afternoon at 3
All-WAGNER PROGRAM
Soloist FRIEDRICH SCHORR, Baritone

AVALON Cafeteria
1610 KINGS HIGHWAY
OPEN DAY AND NIGHT
DEWEY 9-9512 "RENDEZVOUS"

JADE MOUNTAIN

American & Chinese Restaurant
197 SECOND AVENUE
Bet. 12 & 13
Welcome to Our Comrades

John's Restaurant

SPECIALTY ITALIAN DISHES
A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet
302 E. 12th St. New York

HELEN'S RESTAURANT

116 UNIVERSITY PLACE
CORNER 10TH ST., NEW YORK CITY
Suitable for Meetings, Lectures and Dances in
TO HIRE

SQUARE CAFETERIA

848 BROADWAY
Welcomes
Worker Center Comrades

Workers House, Inc.

347 E. 72nd St., New York
Telephone: Rhinelander 6097

Di Carlo Bakery Is On Strike; Boss Fired Two Union Members

NEW YORK.—The bakery workers of the Di Carlo Bakery, 3563 9th Ave., Long Island City, went out on strike Wednesday night when two men in the shop were discharged for membership in the Bakery Workers Industrial Union. The strikers demand the reinstatement of the two workers and union conditions of 8 hours instead of the present 12-hour day, union wage scale of \$42-\$38 to replace the present scale of \$35-\$32. They also demand the recognition of the shop committee and the Bakery Workers Industrial Union, which is giving leadership to the strike.

Besides the regular picketing, open air meetings are being held to acquaint the consumers of the neighborhood, with the cause of the strike and leaflets have been distributed, urging solidarity with the strikers. Police sent by the bosses to terrorize the strikers arrested a committee of bakery workers the first night of the strike but immediately released them when they faced the militancy of the workers in the neighborhood. The strikers are determined to fight until all their demands are won.

PHILHARMONIC TO GIVE WAGNER ANNIVERSARY PROGRAM ON SUNDAY

In commemoration of the 50th anniversary of the death of Richard Wagner the Philharmonic-Symphony Orchestra under the direction of Bruno Walter will present an all-Wagner program this Sunday afternoon at Carnegie Hall.

Friedrich Schorr, Metropolitan Opera baritone will be the soloist. The program:

Andante, from Symphony in C; A "Faust" Overture; Beethoven; from "Tannhauser"; Wotan's Farewell, from "Die Walkure"; Prelude and Love-Death, from "Tristan and Isolde"; Prelude to "Parsifal"; Hans Sachs' Monologue, from "Die Meister-singer."

Miriam Marmelin, will give her next dance recital at the Washington Irving High School this Saturday night.

Addison Jones, pianist, will appear in recital on Monday evening at the Steinway Hall.

The Beethoven Association at their fifth concert on Monday evening at Town Hall will have Ninon Vallin, soprano; Bruno Walter, pianist and the Roth Quartet as soloists.

Eunice Norton, pianist, will give her next concert on Wednesday evening at Town Hall.

Noah Bielski, 11-year old violinist, appears in recital at Carnegie Hall next Wednesday night.

AFFAIR FOR THE DAILY WORKER

Tonight, 8 p. m.
Russian Mutual Aid Society and C. P. Unit of Greenpoint at
RUSSIAN HALL
106 Clay Street, Brooklyn

Gala Concert & Dance

BY THE METAL WORKERS' INDUSTRIAL UNION
MANHATTAN LYCEUM
66 E. 4TH STREET
Sunday, February 12
Program Featuring
EUGENE NIGOB, Pianist
Melody Girls' Jazz Band
CONCERT BEGINS AT 7 P.M.
DANCING AT 7 P.M. REFRESHMENTS
Adm. 25c. With this Ad 50c.

Manhattan Lyceum Hall

For Mass Meetings, Entertainments
Balls, Weddings and Banquets
66-68 E. 4th St. New York

Gotlieb's Hardware

118 THIRD AVENUE
Near 11th St. Tompkins Sq. 6-1047
All kinds of
ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES
Cutlery Our Specialty
FOR BALLS, BANQUETS, WEDDINGS
Stuyvesant Hall Hennington Hall
140-142 Second Ave. 214-216 Second St.
New York City New York City
CATERING FOR ALL OCCASIONS

SPLendid Large Hall and Meeting Rooms

TO HIRE
Perfect for BALLS, DANCES
LECTURES, MEETINGS, Etc.
IN THE
New ESTONIAN WORKERS HOME
27-29 W. 115th St., N.Y.C.
Phone UNiversity 4-0163

MAEDCHEN IN UNIFORM

BRO CAMEO THEA., 42nd St. & Broadway

MADAME BUTTERFLY

Add'l "LITTLE KING" and CARNERFA Feature SCHAAP FIGHT PICTURES with SYLVIA SYDNEY and CARY GRANT

JADE MOUNTAIN

American & Chinese Restaurant
197 SECOND AVENUE
Bet. 12 & 13
Welcome to Our Comrades

John's Restaurant

SPECIALTY ITALIAN DISHES
A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet
302 E. 12th St. New York

HELEN'S RESTAURANT

116 UNIVERSITY PLACE
CORNER 10TH ST., NEW YORK CITY
Suitable for Meetings, Lectures and Dances in
TO HIRE

SQUARE CAFETERIA

848 BROADWAY
Welcomes
Worker Center Comrades

CONCERT AND DANCE

GIVEN BY UNIT 7, SECTION 5.
FOR BENEFIT OF
Daily Worker
TODAY, FEB. 12, 1933
Tonight, 8 p. m.
AT THE
F. S. U. Headquarters
216 EAST 14TH ST.
Entertainment, Jazz Band, Refreshments
ADMISSION 25 CENTS

UNIT 23, SEC. 6

Entertainment and Dance
Tonight, 8 p. m.
Progressive Workers Club
159 Summer Avenue, Brooklyn
Admission 25c
ALL PROCEEDS FOR THE DAILY WORKER

AFFAIR FOR THE DAILY WORKER

Tonight, 8 p. m.
Russian Mutual Aid Society and C. P. Unit of Greenpoint at
RUSSIAN HALL
106 Clay Street, Brooklyn

Gala Concert & Dance

BY THE METAL WORKERS' INDUSTRIAL UNION
MANHATTAN LYCEUM
66 E. 4TH STREET
Sunday, February 12
Program Featuring
EUGENE NIGOB, Pianist
Melody Girls' Jazz Band
CONCERT BEGINS AT 7 P.M.
DANCING AT 7 P.M. REFRESHMENTS
Adm. 25c. With this Ad 50c.

Manhattan Lyceum Hall

For Mass Meetings, Entertainments
Balls, Weddings and Banquets
66-68 E. 4th St. New York

Gotlieb's Hardware

118 THIRD AVENUE
Near 11th St. Tompkins Sq. 6-1047
All kinds of
ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES
Cutlery Our Specialty
FOR BALLS, BANQUETS, WEDDINGS
Stuyvesant Hall Hennington Hall
140-142 Second Ave. 214-216 Second St.
New York City New York City
CATERING FOR ALL OCCASIONS

SPLendid Large Hall and Meeting Rooms

TO HIRE
Perfect for BALLS, DANCES
LECTURES, MEETINGS, Etc.
IN THE
New ESTONIAN WORKERS HOME
27-29 W. 115th St., N.Y.C.
Phone UNiversity 4-0163

MAEDCHEN IN UNIFORM

BRO CAMEO THEA., 42nd St. & Broadway

MADAME BUTTERFLY

Add'l "LITTLE KING" and CARNERFA Feature SCHAAP FIGHT PICTURES with SYLVIA SYDNEY and CARY GRANT

JADE MOUNTAIN

American & Chinese Restaurant
197 SECOND AVENUE
Bet. 12 & 13
Welcome to Our Comrades

John's Restaurant

SPECIALTY ITALIAN DISHES
A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet
302 E. 12th St. New York

HELEN'S RESTAURANT

116 UNIVERSITY PLACE
CORNER 10TH ST., NEW YORK CITY
Suitable for Meetings, Lectures and Dances in
TO HIRE

SQUARE CAFETERIA

848 BROADWAY
Welcomes
Worker Center Comrades

WORKERS SCHOOL FORUM

JIM ALLEN
AUTHOR OF "NEGRO LIBERATION"
will speak on
"STRUGGLES FOR NEGRO LIBERATION"
Sunday Night, Feb. 12, at 8

SOCIALIST, COMMUNIST TOILERS UNITE AT GERMAN FUNERAL

International Notes

AMERICAN SCIENTIST GIVES INVENTIONS TO SOVIET UNION

Dr. Louis Cohen, internationally known radio engineer and scientist, and inventor of many devices in radio and wire communication, has donated two of his latest inventions to the Leningrad Central Radio Laboratory.

One is a new method for eliminating interference, while the other is a method of frequency stabilization without using a crystal.

"I hope that these inventions of mine will be of some use for the work being carried on in this field by Soviet scientists," Professor Cohen declared.

"Also hope to be of help in the future to the Soviet Union. I shall always keep in touch with Soviet radio research through the All-Union Syndicate of Electrical Communication Enterprises. I am anxious to strengthen my connections with the Soviet Union and help it in the development of radio technique."

Dr. Cohen, who is now professor of electrical engineering at George Washington University, was formerly chief consulting engineer of the National Radio Research Laboratory in Washington, D. C.

Interviewed in Leningrad, Dr. Cohen said:

"I have noticed great activity of Soviet scientists in the research field, and have witnessed great development of the radio industry and of radio engineering in the Soviet Union. My discoveries in communication technique made by Soviet Laboratories are of great importance to world science in general."

"The work done in the Electro-Physics Institute is of the greatest interest to engineers all over the world. Much is being done in the Soviet Union to open the road to science to everybody."

"Many new discoveries have been made in the Svetlana plant, where new types of radio tubes are being produced. Svetlana's achievements may be favorably compared with those of the United States."

NATIVES ROBBED OF LAND IN EAST AFRICA

Two years ago the British government solemnly promised the East African natives in Kenya, British mandated colony, that the land they still held would be guaranteed to them forever. Now that gold has been discovered in this land they are to be dispossessed and no alternative land given them under the specious plea "that there is no more land available."

Actually, as the Negro Welfare Association of Kenya asserts, this is to create a force of workers who will be only too willing to work in the new gold mines—at any miserable wage when the natives were driven off their land and forced into the gold and other mines.

ANOTHER FACTORY VOTES RED

After the victory of the unity candidates in the Siemens Cable Works, another of the giant Berlin plants has voted red in the shop council elections.

In the Brunnenstrasse plant of the Allgemeine Elektrizitätsgesellschaft, the revolutionary unit list polled 1321 votes, representing an absolute majority of all ballots cast. The revolutionary candidates' vote rose from 80 per cent in 1931 shop elections to 53.5 per cent in 1933, in spite of the lay-off of over 3,000 employees, in which the Communists were discriminated against of course.

NEW CRUISER; INCREASED ARMS

Bosses Feverishly Prepare War

The Wall Street Hunger and War Government has just completed a new 10,000 ton cruiser, the Portland. The cruiser is of the same class as the Indianapolis which is now on its trial cruise. The Portland is to be delivered to the U. S. Navy next Wednesday. The entire U. S. Battle Fleet is now engaged in war maneuvers in the Pacific, turning up for the next World War for which the capitalist war-mongers are frantically preparing.

The Wall Street Journal of Feb. 4, boasts of increased operations in the Remington Arms-Union Metallic Cartridge Co. From three days a week operations have been stepped up to five to meet the increased demand," says the Journal.

The renewed activity of the munitions firm began about the middle of January and continuation of the higher rates is anticipated," the Journal significantly declares.

This speeding up of the war industries is in sharp contrast to the general growth of unemployment, and the progressive deterioration of "peace-time" industries. It must serve as a warning to the toiling masses to sharpen the revolutionary struggle against imperialist war, against the capitalist war-mongers.

NEW STUDENTS WARNED OF WAR DANGER

NEW YORK.—Anti-war picketing by the students of City College Wednesday was postponed in order to warn the new applicants of the imperialist war danger and of the desire of the school officials to use them as tools. Further notice will be given.

"SAVE HERNDON" SAYS TEACHER

Writes From Heart of Black Belt

ATLANTA, Ga., Feb. 10.—Typical of the response of the Negro workers, small merchants, and intellectuals of the South, to the call of the International Labor Defense for Angelo Herndon-Scottsboro defense committee, under the leadership of the I.L.D., is a letter received here from a Negro teacher in Greensboro, Ala., in the heart of the Black Belt. The teacher is Miss L. O. Harper, assistant principal, Hale County Training School, and her letter declares in part:

"The Herndon case has done more to show the attitude of the present ruling class in its unjust discrimination against the workers, and to create a desire to do something to alleviate this situation, than even the terrible injustice that occurred within our own door (the Cliff James murder)."

"Herndon is not just Herndon. He is a symbol that stands for the entire working class. All he has done has been to try to obtain food for workers by leading a mass movement of mixed workers to the commissioner. If this can be done, there can be no freedom for the masses."

"Twenty years on the Georgia gang. Nothing but a lingering death sentence. Herndon must be released. Count on me to help with the organization of the I.L.D."

Buffalo Noses Ahead of Boston in 'Daily' Drive; N. Y. Funds Decline

Pittsburgh Forges Ahead of Connecticut, But Districts with Large Quotas Remain Inactive; Totals Must Be Boosted!

The semi-weekly report, covering donations to the Daily Worker drive from Monday to Thursday inclusive, shows that, after steadily dropping for almost two weeks, contributions rose slightly to a half-week's total of \$1,059.81. Buffalo, which contributed \$46.21 during these days (more than during all the rest of the drive) nudged out Boston for second place in the per centage ratings. New York, with 28.8, still holds on to first place. Buffalo is second with 17.3 and Boston third with 16.5. Pittsburgh forged ahead of Connecticut, with a per centage of 13.7 to the latter's 12.7.

Despite these slight improvements in per centage ratings, the actual funds coming in to the Daily Worker are still dangerously small. It should be noted that both Buffalo and Pittsburgh, which rose in the list during the half week, have comparatively small quotas. The districts with big quotas, on which the success of the drive rests to the greatest degree, continue to lag. Particular neglect are Philadelphia, Cleveland, Detroit and Chicago. California and New Jersey are also slowing up the drive, even though California rose six points during the half-week.

The Daily Worker's cry of DANGER should be taken more seriously by these districts. The greater leader and fighter for the working class must not die. Circulate collection lists throughout the country! And show, by actually sending funds in big amounts, that you are backing up your plans with concrete work!

Thursday's contributions—\$394.40. Again the International Workers Order saved the day from complete failure by contributing \$151.95. New York, after averaging \$200 a day for almost two weeks, fell below the \$100 mark for the second successive day! The New York district, which carries the biggest quota in the entire country, should immediately return to the job. New York has fallen in the weekly tabulations too!

District 13 (California), with \$57.18,

Auto Workers Revolt Against Low Wages and Unbearable Conditions

Starvation Pay of Briggs, Hudson Workers Contrasts with Huge Profits of Companies; Vicious Speedup, Swindle Schemes

The strike of the workers at the Briggs and Hudson auto body plants in Detroit is a fight against starvation wages, long hours and unbearable working conditions. It is part of a wide-spread movement among the auto workers against the wage-cut offensive of the bosses.

The first Briggs strike started Jan. 11 at the Vernor Highway plant, when 500 workers walked out against a 20 per cent wage cut. With the help of the Auto Workers Union, they succeeded in winning this strike within three days, and their victory forced the withdrawal of wage-cut announcements at the other three Briggs plants, as well as at the Hudson body plant.

This and the smashing victory a few days later of over 1,000 workers of the Motor Products Corporation, who defeated a 15 per cent wage cut, plus the tremendous stimulus of the great Auto Workers Conference on Jan. 23, resulted in the outbreak on Jan. 23 of the present Briggs strike. This strike has involved between 10,000 and 14,000 workers and has stopped production at all four Briggs body plants. It has also forced the Ford Motor Company, which gets its bodies from Briggs, to close down its plants throughout the country.

One of Worst Slave-Drivers. The Briggs Company is known as one of the worst slave-drivers in the auto industry. After layoffs, workers have been rehired for as low as 25 cents an hour. "Dead time," unpaid

time, during which workers are compelled to hang around, waiting for supplies or for readjustments to be made, cuts down the pay even more. The working day is sometimes 14 hours long and the speed-up is terrific.

Women workers, who have been among the most militant in the present strike, have been subjected to even worse conditions. Though the state law forbids women to work more than 54 hours a week, the 12-hour shift for women is not at all unusual at Briggs, with wages as low as \$10 a week.

In regard to safety, sanitation and general working conditions, the Briggs plants are considered among the worst in Detroit.

Workers' Demands. Is it any wonder that the Briggs workers struck?

They are demanding a minimum of 45 cents an hour for women and 50 cents for men; a nine-hour day and five-day week, with time and

a half for overtime; the abolition of "dead time"; the elimination of the bonus piece-work system and the "insurance" rackets through which the company swindles the workers out of a large part of their wages; recognition of shop committees, and no victimization of strikers.

In contrast to the conditions of the workers are the profits of the Briggs company during the last few years. The Wall Street Journal of Dec. 20, 1930, reported that of the 14 largest auto accessory companies Briggs was the only one to show an increase in profits for 1930 over 1929. Its profits had increased 36.9 per cent, and it was able to show earnings of \$2.01 a share.

Big Dividends. As late as 1931, Briggs paid regular dividends of \$1.50 a share and an extra dividend of 25 cents. Dividends paid in 1931 amounted to \$2,993,553, nearly three times the 1930 payment to stockholders.

For the nine months ending Sept. 30, 1931, alone, Briggs made a net profit of \$1,076,732 after deductions for depreciation, taxes, interest, etc.

On Jan. 25, 1932, Briggs paid a dividend of 37 1/2 cents a share on common stock for the quarter. And for the quarter ending April 25, 1932, a 25 cent dividend was paid on common.

Hudson Strike. During the course of the Briggs strike the Hudson Motor Co. body plant was also compelled to shut down. Last Monday, when the men were recalled, the company, in order to forestall a strike, posted a notice of a 5-cent an hour increase in wages and bonus. At the same time they fired two of the leading workers, who had been actively carrying on organization work under the direction of the Auto Workers Union. This pre-empted a strike, and on Tuesday morning the 3,000 workers in the Hudson body plant walked out, forcing all the Hudson plants to shut down. The strike has now spread to the workers in the motor assembly plant too. The strikers are demanding:

1.—A 20 per cent increase in all day-rate wages and a 150 per cent bonus on the basis of volume produced; 2.—A 20 per cent raise in all hourly wages, with 5 cents additional an hour for night workers; 3.—An eight-hour day and five-day week; 4.—Time and a half for overtime and double time for all holiday and Sunday work; 5.—An adequate number of relief men on all assembly lines; 6.—New stock and tools to be supplied in all departments; 7.—Adequate ventilation; 8.—In case of absence of workers to lose jobs until absent ten days; 9.—At least one hour's pay for each time called to work; 10.—Abolition of repeated physical examinations and fingerprinting; 11.—Recognition of grievance committees in all departments; 12.—No penalty against men on grievance committees.

Prepare Mass Rent Strike in the Bronx

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

Division of the Emergency Unemployment Relief Committee (Gibson Committee); I. Charles Schwab, counsel for the Bronx Chamber of Commerce; Isidore Berger, president of the Greater New York Taxpayers Association, and representatives of the following landlords' organizations: Boscobel Ave. Assn.; Bronx Taxpayers' Assn.; Women's Pioneer Taxpayers' Assn.; and University Heights Taxpayers' Assn.

The following mortgage companies were also represented: Lawyers' Mortgage Co., New York Title and Mortgage Co.; Prudence Co.; Title Guarantee and Trust Co.; and Bronx Title Mortgage Guarantee Co.

AFL HEADS RAISE CRY: "OUTSIDERS" TO SPLIT STRIKE

Auto Workers Unity Alone Can Win the Demands

DETROIT, Feb. 10.—Under the banner of "support" for the strike struggles of the auto workers now on here, certain elements are desperately seeking to head the strike in order to behead it. The militant leadership of the Auto Workers Union is not at all to the liking of the bosses and their reformist agents in the labor movement. That militant leadership already in the early stages of the strike movement lead the workers to partial victories in several departments of the Briggs plants, and in the successful organization of 2,000 workers in the Motor Products Co. plant. That leadership is disproving the lies of the labor reformists that it is impossible to conduct successful strike struggles with capitalism in the throes of its world crisis.

An Old Cry. The reformist elements are raising such questions as "outsiders" on the picket line. By "outsiders" they mean the unemployed masses who, under the leadership of the Unemployed Councils, are militantly supporting the strikers and defeating the efforts of the bosses to enlist the unemployed workers to scab on the strikers. This issue was first raised by the leaders of the I.W.W. It was picked up by Norman Thomas and other leaders of the Socialist Party, the leaders of the Proletarian Party, Frank X. Marcel and other leaders of the Detroit Federation of Labor, all joining in forging it into a weapon for the bosses.

This weapon was immediately seized upon by Father Coughlin, by Mayor Murphy and his police to attack the unity of the unemployed with the strikers. This effort has been defeated by the correct policy of the Auto Workers Union, supported by the Unemployed Councils, of rallying the unemployed workers and the strikers in joint struggle against the bosses' wage cut and starvation program.

Try New Splits. Defeated in other attempts to break the strike, the reformist leaders attempt to split the workers by the means, in effect, religious and political questions, raising the issue of Communist leadership in the strike affording the government with a pretext to intervene in defense of the interests of the auto bosses. The strikers will also defeat these new maneuvers by the reformist leaders.

The issue in the strike is not Communism, but the fight against wage cuts and starvation, for better conditions.

A.F.L. Members Support Strike. That the rank and file of the A. F. of L. are standing with the strikers, despite the efforts of their leaders to betray the strike, is shown in the action of the membership of an A. F. of L. plumbers union in forcing their business agent to recall an order sending plumbers to work at a hotel which the Briggs bosses had established for their scabs.

Negro and White Unity. The reformist leaders also attempt to split the strikers along racial lines, to smash the splendid solidarity of Negro and white strikers. This attempt is lead especially by the Negro reformist leaders who urge the Negro strikers to return to work, assuring them full police protection, telling them that their white fellow workers, and not the wage-cutting A. F. of L. bosses, are their enemies. At the same time, the labor reform-

Anti-War Delegate



CARL GEISER—Delegate from the Students Congress Against War of the U. S. to the Anti-War Congress to be held in Montevideo, Uruguay, Feb. 28.

Japan Airmen Kill 500 Chinese People

GENEVA, Feb. 10.—Nine hundred civilians, including many women and children, were killed in recent Japanese aerial bombardments of Jehol Province towns, it was reported here today. Hundreds of others were wounded. Many villages have been leveled to the ground in the fashion of the destruction of the North China city of Shanhaiwan early in January.

J. S. Bosses Continue War Plot in Pacific

WASHINGTON, Feb. 10.—The Wall Street Government, which is trying to hide its war preparations from the masses, admitted today that the fleet concentration in the Pacific aimed against Japan is to be continued. The Atlantic Scouting Fleet is to remain with the Pacific fleet.

Defeat Jim Crow Terms for First Time in Va. Court

RICHMOND, Va., Feb. 10.—The use of the word "nigger" was temporarily dropped; chairs were provided, contrary to custom, for Negro as well as for white women in the courtroom; the word "Mr." was used in addressing Negro witnesses in spite of the jeers of the police; and the court was forced to accept the bond of a Negro for a white man—all for the first time in the history of the Richmond courts, when Abe Tompkin, white, organizer of the local Unemployed Council, was tried here last week on a charge of "vagrancy" for leading a hunger march of white and Negro.

Tompkin was fined \$100 and placed under \$300 bond to "keep the peace" for three months. An appeal from the decision was immediately taken. The fight against insults to the Negro people began with the opening words of the court officers, who asked the "niggers interested in the case" to stand forward. Tompkin at once objected and Justice Maurice was forced to rule that officers of the court must use only the word "Negroes."

ists slander the Negroes as scabs, laying great emphasis on the presence of some Negro scabs, and hiding the fact that of the comparatively small number of scabs most are white.

The Negro and white workers, unemployed and strikers, will defeat these maneuvers of the reformist agents of the bosses, will hold their lines firm, learning in the struggle

RUSSIAN ART SHOP PEASANTS' HANDICRAFTS

100 East 14th St., N. Y. C. Imports from U.S.S.R. (Russia). Tea, Candy, Cigarettes, Snacks, Toys, Shawls, Novelties, Woodcarving, Lacquered Work. Phone ALgonquin 4-6093

THE ROAD

A COMMUNIST NOVEL BY GEORGE MARLEN RED STAR PRESS P. O. Box 67, Station D, N. Y.

MIMEOGRAPH SUPPLIES

INK STENCILS Paper, 30 Ream Index Cards, 45c MN Rebuilt Machines 515 up UNION SQUARE MIMLO SUPPLY 108 E. 14th St. Room 205 AL 4-4505 Free Advice for Cutting Stencils. OPEN FROM 9 A.M. to 7 P.M.

CELEBRATION & DANCE

Saturday, Feb. 18th New Worker Center 222 Water Street Admission 30 Cents

Grand Bazaar for the Daily Worker

MARCH 11th AND 12th at KRUEGER'S AUDITORIUM

Anniversary Affair—Grand Concert

TONIGHT—AT 8 P. M. RUSSIAN PEOPLE'S HOME, 53 Broome St., Newark Main Speaker: WILLIAM F. DUNNE BORIS SHUCHMAN, well-known radio-singer JENNET STRING QUARTET FREIHEIT GESANGS FERIEIN

Pipe-Dreams!

We Workers want a wage cut so our boss will not go broke!

PROFITS

The boss would like this dream to come true. In reality the working class is engaged in more militant struggles than ever before, in the thick of which is the Daily Worker, teaching, fighting, organizing, and showing the way. Rush aid to the paper that supports your struggle!

LOWEST Rates to the Soviet Union \$18.75 AND UP

Includes complete round trip passage, New York to Leningrad and return. FIVE DAYS in the U. S. S. R. with hotels, meals, sightseeing, theatre, etc., and Soviet visa good for 30 days stay in any part of the Soviet Union.

SAILINGS Feb. 23—S.S. New York Mar. 15—S.S. Bremen Mar. 24—S.S. Paris Apr. 13—S.S. Deutschland Apr. 16—S.S. Bremen May 4—S.S. Acquitania and other sailings

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION World Tourists, INC. 135 Fifth Ave., New York City Tel. AL 4-0004-7-8

Soviet Land Tours can also be purchased at any of our branch offices:

11 Harrison Ave., Boston, Mass. 438 Clark St., Chicago, Ill. 1508 Broadway, Detroit, Mich. 208 Engineers Bldg., Cleveland, O. 408 Columbia Bldg., Washington, D.C. 629 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Background of the Struggle Against Fascism in Germany

(The following is the fourth and last installment of a four-part series of the driving forces behind the present events in Germany, taken from No. 20 of the "Communist International.")

HOWEVER great may be the defeat of social-democracy, it would be criminal and frivolous to rest on our laurels, and underestimate the significance of its still strong influence among the masses of the German working class. The German working class is turning from the social-democratic leaders with ever-growing disgust since their treachery of July 20, since the critical strike-breaking part of the Trade Union bureaucrats in the Berlin transport strike, since the open talk of a "trade union government" of Leipart-Strasser, since the open support of the government of the fascist dictatorship of von Papen by social-democracy. But so long as the role of social-democracy, as the main social bulwark of the present fascist dictatorship in Germany, does not penetrate to the innermost consciousness of the overwhelming masses of social-democratic workers and the members of reformist trade unions, so long as the social-democratic workers have not become convinced of this, by their own experience, German social-democracy will still be able to preserve its influence on considerable masses of the German proletariat.

The task of the Communist Party of Germany remains, as before—to direct the chief blow, at the present stage, against social-democracy. Therefore the prompt and rapid defeat of the new maneuver of social-democracy is the task of the moment, for the Communist vanguard. The insufficiency of the successes of the Communist Party of Germany in the districts where the influence of "left" social-democracy is strongest, arises, above all, from the fact that the Communists in these places were least able to press their own broad masses of German workers that the role of social-democracy is to be the instrument of monopolist capital, to sweep the path for the fascist dictatorship.

WHAT are the immediate perspectives of the von Papen Government of the fascist dictatorship. (This was written before Hitler became Chancellor.—Editor, D. W.)

Von Papen is also pretending to be "satisfied" with the results of the Reichstag elections. The algebraic calculations of the von Papen government are as follows: The nationalists, the Hugenberg party, the leading government party of von Papen, has increased their votes by 900,000. He includes the 10,000,000 non-voters in his assets as supporters of the "President's government" and opponents of the "Party System." Von Papen does not count the Communists at all, as he regards them as being entirely outside the bourgeois government. But the "opposition" parties (National-Socialists, social-democrats, Centre) have lost everything. The possible majority of the National-Socialists and the Centre has been broken. Without the nationalists there cannot be a bourgeois majority in the new Reichstag. This is the "success" of the von Papen government. There is no doubt that the von Papen government, after browbeating the National-Socialists, will now once more offer Hitler the opportunity

Articles on German Situation by M. Bedacht Begin in Monday's 'Daily'

THE first of a series of articles on the situation in Germany will appear in Monday's issue of the Daily Worker. Written by Max Bedacht, the articles on the present stirring events in Germany, explaining the basis of Hitlerism and the dangerous role of the Social-Democrats. Article I, entitled, "The Genesis of Hitlerism," and Article II, "The German Social-Democratic Betrayal."

Letters from Our Readers

URGES EARLY START IN CITY ELECTIONS FOR EVANSVILLE, IND. Evansville, Ind. Editor of Daily Worker, Dear Comrade: We have a city election coming off here this next spring where city officials will be elected, mayor, councilmen, etc. The city police is controlled by the mayor, also the fire department. In fact, the city employs several hundred workers. The waterworks is owned by the city. Due to the fact that about 75 per cent of the workers are unemployed and 25 per cent are living in dread for fear of losing their meagre jobs, if they could be shown a real program that would assure them of something they would give us their support. Their primary will be in May and to put over something we should start at once and show these people what they could do under a Communist government. Just what kind of a program to put before these workers is what we are badly in need of because by that time they will have found out that Roosevelt is only another tool of the bosses, the same as was Hoover and that his program is starvation for the workers with

'Public Works' in N. Y. State and the Jobless

By H. M. WICKS.

UNDER the pretext of putting unemployed to work the democratic machine, through the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, is preparing for further treasury loading to bolster up the finances of its various state political machines, and to help contractors, owners of cement plants, etc. Tammany is right on the job to get its claws on \$88,250,000 of money thru the R. F. C.

NOT FOR THE UNEMPLOYED.

Governor Lehman, Sen. Moses, Smith and Herbert Bayard Spivey (a prominent member of the commission) try to dupe the unemployed into believing that this loan is for them. As a matter of fact the biggest portion of the loan is to be applied on the project of the Hudson River vehicular tunnel at Thirty-eighth Street in New York City, which calls for an outlay of \$75,000,000. Some four millions is to be spent for bridge construction at Niagara Falls. Three millions are to be used for a bridge connecting Hudson, N. Y., with Catskill, N. Y. Another four millions will go into building a parkway near Bear Mountain, while another five millions go into causeway construction at Freeport, Long Island.

THE bulk of this money is to be turned over to the building and road contractors who for years have been an integral part of the Tammany machine of graft and plunder. The millions obtained will help maintain the beneficiaries of Tammany, and will nicely supplement what has been obtained from the city and the state treasuries. In other states the same procedure will be followed, just as similar use was made of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation loan to the state of Pennsylvania last summer by the machine of the liberal republican governor, Gifford Pinchot, at a time when men, women and children in the cities and towns and on the land were starving to death.

That the Roosevelt administration is planning to use such funds for similar activity throughout the country is seen from the utterances of Al Smith last Tuesday before a Catholic women's association, where he put forth the proposal that there should be appointed a "public works" czar for the entire United States. To be sure, there is also involved in this not merely further fascistation of the government, but also a further drive toward building up the established machine for the manufacture of war materials and strengthening such projects as the giant hydro-electric and nitrate plant at Muscle Shoals.

DEMAND IMMEDIATE CASH RELIEF.

All the pretended concern of these politicians for the plight of the unemployed is only camouflage to conceal the real purpose behind it. The few jobs that will receive work will be negligible indeed compared to the two million totally unemployed workers in New York State. A few hundred on the biggest projects is the limit for such work. A number of foremen, superintendents and others who have been faithful lackeys of the political machine will get wages. The semi-skilled and common laborers will get starvation rations.

But the big cement plants that have tons of material on hand for construction purposes will be able to sell some of their surplus at top prices so they can get profits and dividends off their investments—while not one additional worker will be employed by them. It will certainly help these parasites in their "emergency" that threatens their investments.

EVERY unemployed worker should know exactly what sort of scheme is being put over by Lehman's commission and should indignantly fight to demand that every penny of funds thus so-called be used at once for immediate emergency cash relief for the starving masses without any restrictions whatsoever. In every part of the state of New York and in every other state the tolling masses should organize and fight against such frauds and such pilage of public funds. Billions are available for strengthening the political fences of the old parties and guaranteeing profits as well as outright gifts to the capitalist exploiters. This enormous amount can and must be made available to the unemployed alone.

ALREADY through organized struggles of workers and farmers and today's world have been dead of starvation and disease had it not been for these mass struggles that have already taken place. The partial victories won should spur the tolling masses on to more determined action to compel the capitalist bandits to disgorge some of their loot in the form of immediate relief. The determined and relentless mass struggle of workers and farmers must fight against this hunger drive and for unemployment and social insurance at

THE GRAVE-DIGGER



On Anniversary of Murder of H. Simms, Revolutionary Hero

By DAVE DORAN

ONE year ago today—on February 11, 1932—in the heat of the Kentucky miners' struggle against a wage cut, one of the youngest leaders of the Southern working class youth, Harry Simms, was murdered.

As District Organizer of the Young Communist League and



HARRY SIMMS

member of its National Committee, in Alabama, Harry Simms was recognized as one of the foremost fighters against the Southern ruling class. This young Communist was the first to fight against the atrocious frame-up of the nine

Scottsboro boys, one of the first to warn the Negro youth against the betrayal tactics of the Negro reformists. During the Kentucky strike, thousands of miners aged in the coal pits of Mellon, Rockefeller and Ford, looked up to and followed young Harry Simms against starvation. Raging with hate, the Southern ruling class at last vent its wrath through a bullet fired by thugs employed by the coal operators.

Progress of 'L'Unita Operaia', Fighting Italian Weekly

By TOM DE FAZIO.

L'UNITA OPERAIA, the revolutionary paper of the Italian workers in this country, with its first seven numbers published so far, has succeeded in creating remarkable enthusiasm amongst the masses of Italian workers. In fact, in the period that the paper has been published, its circulation has been increased 2,000. The Italian workers among whom the unemployment situation is more devastating than any other group of foreign-born workers—in their struggle against hunger, have accepted this paper with enthusiasm and have made of L'Unita Operaia their organ of struggle. From some of the big industrial centers come requests from workers that the paper be published daily.

WHEN L'UNITA OPERAIA came out the Central Committee of the Communist Party, considering the winning of the Italian workers for the revolution one of the important tasks for the Party, published a statement of greetings in which it emphasized the importance of the paper and called upon all the party workers in the field to help spread it among the Italian workers. This is what the Central Committee of the Party said: "We call upon all our Party workers to see to it that every Italian Party member becomes a subscriber, a supporter and also a correspondent for the L'Unita Operaia. The literature agents of our sections and units throughout the country must call at once at the office of the paper: 813 Broadway, New York City or write to L'Unita Operaia, P. O. Box 189, Station D, New York City and make arrangements for the expense of the government and the employers."

SUCH trickery as is revealed in the actions of Governor Lehman's commission should spur the masses on to the mightiest demonstrations this country has ever seen on March 4th, the day when Wall St. places in the white house and war president, Franklin D. Roosevelt, who was politically born and created in that cesspool of filth and corruption known as Tammany

relief and shelter are fitting monuments for our revolutionary hero, Harry Simms.

Since Simms' death, the attacks of the boss class upon the working youth has assumed a more frenzied character. Only recently, Angelo Herndon, young Negro worker, was sentenced to 18-20 years on a Georgia chain gang. Homer Eaton in Tampa, has been spirited away to a Florida chain gang in a fever-infested swamp. Leo Thompson, youth leader of the Pennsylvania mine strikers, is now serving a long sentence in Blawnox Penitentiary. Henry Cruden and Pete Bellini, two young leaders of the Briggs Auto strike, have been arrested by the Federal authorities and are held for deportation.

HARVEST become the attacks of the boss class upon the youth, on the eve of new imperialist wars. Terror is increasingly being used to force the youth to bear a larger burden of the crisis and to ease force them into the imperialist war. The arrests of young workers, the murder of Harry Simms, Joe York and George Bussell (Detroit Massacre) are all progressive war steps of American imperialism.

The Young Communist League boldly calls upon the working youth to resist the attacks of the boss class. The ranks of the Young Communist League are growing and the youth who are determined to avenge the brutal slaughter of our heroes, and wage increasing struggle against the mass starvation of millions of workers. Join the Young Communist League!

Harry Simms gave his life to the working class. Yet today on a small plot of earth in Springfield, Mass., his grave is unmarked. A committee—the Harry Simms Memorial Conference—calls upon all workers and friends to contribute for a monument to be placed over the grave. Send your contributions to the National Office Young Communist League, Box 28, Station D, or to the address of the Conference, c/o M. Shour, 67 Bond Street, Springfield, Mass.

JOHN REED CLUB ART SCHOOL IN NEW YORK BEGINS SPRING TERM

AN announcement of courses has just been issued by the John Reed Club School of Art, now beginning its third year. Giving a brief history of the Art School, the announcement says: "The John Reed Club School of Art was formed in 1931 in response to a spontaneous demand for a school which would combine the technical training which any good art school offers with a definite orientation toward the working class point of view. "With the cultural and economic decay of present day society more and more artists and art students have come to realize that a different viewpoint is necessary in art if it is to be creative. This can only be the viewpoint of the worker. As the realization of this need increases, so, also, increases the importance of such a school. "The John Reed Club School of Art has now been organized on a permanent, continuous basis, providing four well-planned terms each year. The courses include technical subjects, with life classes, instruction and lectures, and also study and discussion of questions of content and the social meaning of art."

CORRECTION

L. Martin calls attention to the fact that an error appeared in his article, "Plenty to Brag About in This Soviet City," which appeared in Wednesday's issue of the Daily Worker. One sentence in the article refers to the Negro people "being in the majority in Alabama, Tennessee, Mississippi and the rest of what is called the Black Belt." Although the only states in which the Negroes are in the majority are Mississippi and South Carolina, the fact is that they are in the majority in 350 contiguous counties extending through parts of 12 states in the South, beginning from southern Maryland and running into Texas and Arkansas.

How 3,000 Farmers in Ohio Thwarted Foreclosure Sale

By K. C.

HASKINS, O., Feb. 9.—More than 3,000 farmers, supported by hundreds of workers from the neighboring cities, gathered at the forced sale of the implements and personal property of Walter Crozier, a ruined farmer of this town, and bought upwards of \$5,000 worth of chattels for \$1,90, and turned them over to Crozier on a 99-year lease. This is the third time the militant farmers have gathered at penny auction sales in Wood County in the last 10 days and thwarted the foreclosure sale of companies who have been charging interest as high as 3% a month or 36% a year.

The action of the farmers in forcing the loan sharks to carry out all scheduled sales, has forced the two largest mortgage-holding banks in this section to declare a year's moratorium on farm foreclosures. The Inter-County Finance Company and members of the Farm Debt Protective Association put pressure on Crozier to call off the sale; but assured of the support of thousands of farmers and the workers of the city, Crozier insisted on proceeding with the sale as scheduled.

"ONLY WAY OUT"

P. J. Prentiss, of Napoleon, O., told how the bankers, loan sharks and petty politicians all profit by shifting the burden of the crisis on the shoulders of the farmers and workers. He said, "the only way out was for the workers and farmers to organize together to improve their conditions. If conditions don't improve, there'll be a revolution and you and I don't have to be afraid of that, and the sooner it comes the better." The farmers cheered.

The farmers had issued a call to the workers of the city to come and support them in their struggles. Over 60 workers from the city of Toledo came to the meeting 22 miles from home in the snow and sleet and bought several articles for pennies and turned them over to the owner. Eugene Stoll, former Communist candidate for U. S. Congress from Ohio spoke from the platform, endorsing the mass movement of the farmers and pledging the support of the workers of Toledo in their struggles. He invited the farmers to support the workers of Toledo by demonstrating on the streets with them on March 4, demanding unemployment insurance, lower taxes, and better relief.

PHONEY GET RAZED

W. L. Chase, C. E. Wharton, and Rev. John Chaney, attempted to counsel the farmers to put their trust in "a policy of hopeful waiting." They spoke of the recent moratoriums, not mentioning that it was the militant actions of the

The Fight Against Reaction in the Schools and Colleges

By PROF. OAKLEY JOHNSON

STUDENTS and teachers who have participated in recent struggles to resist the so-called "economy" measures directed at schools and colleges, measures which are designed to save capitalist profits at the expense of educational efficiency, have not sufficiently realized the value of the Daily Worker as an instrument in their cause. Yet the "Daily" has played an active role in every struggle involving the interests of students and educational workers.

Last fall, during the struggle of the Liberal Club of the College of the City of New York for my reinstatement and for their own right to meet on the campus, the Daily Worker almost alone led the fight in the columns of its papers. It was first to report the attacks on the students. It was practically alone among New York papers to give information on the dismissal of Leo Gallagher, who heroically defended the "Mooney Run" youths on the occasion of the magnificent demonstration at the Olympics in Los Angeles for which he was fired from the staff of the Southern University Law School.

AN examination of the pages of the Daily Worker the last few days shows the great interest the workers fighting paper takes in the conflicts on the cultural field. On Tuesday, Jan. 17, a five-inch article announces the threat of expulsion made against 22 students of City College by the Board of Education, because of the participation of these students in the "trial" of President F. B. Robinson some weeks ago. On Thursday, Jan. 19, a six-inch story relates the one month sentence of expulsion pronounced against 19 of these students. On Wednesday, Jan. 18, an eight-inch article describes the tricky 50 per cent cut in wages given to substitute teachers in New York city schools. In the same issue a Columbia University worker correspondent writes a 12-inch double column article on the wage cut, amounting to from 5 to 50 per cent, given by that wealthy

university to its small-salaried rank and file workers. In the Daily Worker of the day before a news item reports "More Schools to Close in Alabama by End of January," stating that 828 schools have been officially closed so far. The Daily Worker keeps teachers informed on the steady attack made by the reactionary capitalist government on the pupils and teachers of our public schools. EXPOSES CHILD STARVATION Along with this the Daily Worker continually exposes the starvation conditions among American children, regularly reports statistics on malnutrition, gives the facts on the homeless children of America. The "Daily" has consistently opposed the increasing burden that the capitalist school system imposes on teachers, forcing teachers to contribute from their small and already reduced salaries to the buying of lunches for starving children in the schools, pointing out that this burden should be forced upon the capitalist government itself, and paid for out of war funds and by taxation of the wealthy.

ON Tuesday, Jan. 17, the Daily Worker carried a three-column article by Gil Green on the Chicago Student Congress Against War. The anti-war activities of students have regularly been prominently advertised in the "Daily" in a front-page headline on Wednesday, Jan. 11, the Daily Worker described the heroic protest strikes of the Chinese students against the murderous Nanking government. In an article on Mayor-elect O'Brien, the "Daily" exposed his action when, as corporation counsel some time ago, he denied disability claims to sick teachers. In another, the paper related the fight made by the Labor Sports Union in protest against the gradual closing of the Y centers in New York, each of the 117 such centers having been shut down one night per week in the interest of "economy," and the staff for each center reduced in number. The Daily Worker has shown in deeds that it stands by teachers and students in their fight against reactionary school officialdom. It does not neglect, furthermore, to inform its readers of the educational advances made in the Soviet Union, where workers rule. The "Daily" is the organ of all workers—hand and brain, factory and professional, and therefore deserves their support. Contribute your share to the \$35,000 fund to keep the paper going. Send your donation to the Daily Worker, 30 E. 13th St., New York.