

The Prospect Workers Club has already fulfilled its entire club quota of \$175 — more than any other club in the country has raised. It plans further activities for the "Daily", including an entertainment and dance tonight at its center, 1157 Southern Boulevard, Bronx. What are other workers' clubs doing to equal this splendid work?

Washington Gets into Action

After Washington workers had underestimated the crisis of the "Daily" for several weeks, they finally went to work, raised \$100, and elected a special committee which will intensify activity in the drive in the immediate future. Washington promises to go above its quota of \$250!

"FORGOTTEN MEN" OF N. Y. FIGHT FOR THEIR DEMANDS TODAY AS WALL ST. PLACES ROOSEVELT IN WHITE HOUSE

DELEGATES WIN FIRST VICTORY IN ALBANY

Force Meeting for Monday to Take Up Joint Session Hearing
Labor Bills Call for Immediate Relief, Jobless Insurance

ALBANY, N. Y.—Lieutenant Governor Bray of New York State yesterday morning called a conference of the majority and minority leaders of both houses of the State Legislature, himself and delegates from the Workers' State Conference for Labor Legislation for Monday night to consider calling a joint session of the legislature Tuesday to hear the bills presented by a committee of 12 from the Workers' Conference.

POLISH MINERS IN PROTEST STRIKE

80,000 Leave Pits in Fight on Cut

WARSAW, Poland, March 3.—Eighty thousand coal miners in the Silesia, Dobrowa and Cracow basins started a two-day strike today in protest against a new 15 per cent wage cut. The walkout has paralyzed the Polish coal industry.

The fascist Pilsudski government has entered the situation and is organizing a conference Sunday between the coal operators, the government representatives and the leaders of the reformist miners' union in an attempt to prevent the protest strikes from developing into a real mass struggle against the wage cut.

The Red Trade Union Opposition is calling for the election of local strike committees and the continuation of the walkout until the wage cut is withdrawn. The R. T. U. O. has recently been making considerable headway among the miners, especially in the Dobrowa basin.

Tom Scott Jailed for 2 to 3 Years for His Strike Work in N. J.

NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J., March 3.—Tom Scott, representative of the International Labor Defense in the South River needle workers' strike, was sentenced today to 2 to 3 years in the State penitentiary on a charge of "subordination of perjury."

The International Labor Defense is making immediate arrangements to appeal the case to the Supreme Court and calls upon all workers to send protest telegrams to Governor Moore, Trenton, N. J. and Judge Lyons, New Brunswick Court House.

Build a workers correspondence group in your factory, shop or neighborhood. Send regular letters to the Daily Worker.

ALL OUT! UNION SQUARE 11 A.M. TO DEMAND AID FOR UNEMPLOYED, POOR FARMERS, JOBLESS INSURANCE, BONUS FOR VETS, EQUAL RIGHTS FOR NEGRO MASSES

Back up your elected delegates in Washington and Albany who are fighting for your most vital immediate needs today!

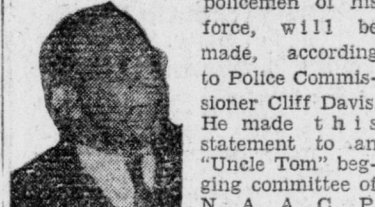
Only Mass Pressure Can Force Roosevelt Gov't to Stop Shelving National Hunger March Demands and Carry Out Relief Measures

NEW YORK.—As Wall Street today places in the White House at Washington its new hunger and war president, Franklin D. Roosevelt, workers of New York City will pour into Union Square starting at 11 a.m. and thunder their demands for immediate emergency relief and unemployment insurance. Class lines are more sharply drawn as the economic crisis that has brought misery, poverty, and starvation to tens of millions of men, women and children throughout the country plunges to still lower depths with the acute financial crisis that has shut off the withdrawals by depositors of banks of half the states of the country. Workers of New York: All out for Union Square 11 a.m. today! Back up your delegates in Albany and Washington, who are fighting for jobless relief and insurance!

NO INVESTIGATION ON CARLOCK CASE

Says Cop Chief of Memphis to Reformists

MEMPHIS, Tenn., March 3.—No official investigation of the brutal lynching of Levon Carlock, 19-year-old Negro working youth, by six policemen of his force, will be made, according to Police Commissioner Cliff Davis. He made this statement to an "Uncle Tom" begging committee of N. A. A. C. P.



W. L. Patterson, local leader, who approached him on the question secretly on Wednesday in an attempt to co-operate with the officials to stifle the seething resentment of the aroused masses who are already looking to the International Labor Defense for leadership in the fight against the growing police terror. This action by the N. A. A. C. P. leaders is a duplication of their traitorous activities in the Scottsboro case where they are attempting to disrupt the mass defense for the nine innocent Negro lads.

M. S. Stewart, local president of the N. A. A. C. P., led this pussy-footing committee of ministers and fawning members of the Negro bourgeoisie, after rank and file members of the local N. A. A. C. P. had forced him to promise a decision on what he intended to do about the proposal of the I. L. D. for a broad united front committee to head the mass sentiment on this issue. Representatives from all groups were openly invited, with special invitation to the N. A. A. C. P., the only condition being a serious interest in the three formulated demands on the city government.

The demands, which had been telegraphed to Commissioner Davis by William L. Patterson, national secretary of the I. L. D. from New York, are: 1. Immediate removal and punishment of the six guilty police murderers. Death penalty for the uniformed lynchers; 2. Indemnities for the 16-year old widow of Levon Carlock; 3. An immediate stop of all such continued police butchery and brutality against workers and particularly open and vicious against the Negro people.

HARLEM TENANTS' CASE POSTPONED

NEW YORK.—The court fight against eviction of the house committee of 6 W. 116th St. for leading the tenants in their demands for lower rents and observation of the sanitary code will continue Monday morning in Municipal Court, 1 W. 123rd St. Workers living in the neighborhood are urged to attend and support the tenants.

Workers and farmers know that if Roosevelt really proposed a new deal, they know that if his talk about the "forgotten man" were anything other than campaign dope to stupefy the masses before election, the democratic majorities in the house of congress and the United States senate would have taken up and passed the demands of the National Hunger Marchers to Washington last December. Instead of that they buried the proposed bill and have done everything in their power to help carry forward the starvation program of the Hoover hunger and murder regime.

CAN FORCE HUNGER RELIEF.

That the capitalist rulers are alarmed at the growing upsurge of the masses can be seen by the fact that the District of Columbia is spending \$25,000 for extra police today in Washington. All over the country the capitalist political lackeys are spending millions of dollars for police thugs, sheriff's forces and for arming so-called vigilantes in a desperate effort to avoid spending money for emergency relief, but they will be forced to come through with relief.

But the mass action of the workers in dozens of states has already smashed through attempts at police intimidation and terror and today's demonstrations will be carried out in spite of all attempts of the police and other thugs to stop them.

ROOSEVELT GETS DEMANDS MARCH 6.

On Monday Roosevelt will be presented with the demands of the National Conferences of Unemployed Councils, in spite of efforts to head off this by the plea that there is more important things to consider. The workers and farmers insist that there is nothing that comes before the question of mass hunger and they will insist that this question be taken up first.

The following are the demands on which the nation-wide demonstrations are held today:

1. Immediate direct federal emergency cash relief appropriation of \$50 for each unemployed worker, man or woman, without discrimination, plus \$10 for each dependent in addition to local relief.
2. Immediate enactment of a system of federal unemployment and social insurance by the government through taxes upon wealth and income and the diversion of all present appropriations for war purposes to relief and insurance. This unemployment and social insurance bill shall embody the following provisions:
 - a) Unemployment and social insurance for each worker, irrespective of nationality, color, age, sex or political opinion, when incapacitated for work for reasons beyond his or her control, whether for unemployment, sickness, accident, maternity or old age.
 - b) The insurance shall be equal to the average full wage of the worker in the particular industry and territory, but in no case shall be less than \$10 per week and \$3 for each dependent.
 - c) No worker shall be disqualified for refusal to work below the prevailing trade union rates in the vicinity, or because of strike or unsafe or unhealthy conditions.
 - d) The insurance shall require no waiting period and shall continue for the full period of unemployment.
 - e) The workers shall make no contributions to the insurance fund, nor shall the government collect such funds through taxes on articles of mass consumption, through sales, manufacturers' taxes, etc.
 - f) The relief and the Unemployment and Social Insurance fund shall be administered and controlled by the workers, through commissions composed of rank and file members elected by the workers' organizations.
 3. Full and immediate payment of the war veterans' adjusted compensation certificates; no cut in the disability allowances; no discrimination in hospitalization.
 4. Immediate cash relief to the impoverished farmers to the amount of \$500,000,000 and legislation prohibiting the seizure of farms or other property for the collection debts, rents, interest or taxes. Administration of the relief funds through the farmers' own organizations.
 5. Federal legislation prohibiting foreclosures on the homes of the unemployed and part-time workers for non-payment of taxes or mortgages, and forbidding the eviction of unemployed workers from their homes; provision of adequate housing for the homeless.
 6. Federal legislation guaranteeing the workers the right of free speech, press, and assembly, abolishing completely the use of the injunction.
 7. Federal legislation ensuring the Negroes their rights; abolishing discrimination, segregation and Jim-crowism; penalizing lynching; and granting the Negroes, together with whites, the right to form self-defense corps against attacks.

For enactment of the above legislation the UNEMPLOYED COUNCILS demand that Roosevelt call Congress into session WITHIN TEN DAYS OF PRESENTATION OF THESE DEMANDS, with unemployment relief and unemployment and social insurance as the first order of business.

"FIGHTING SIXTH" DEFIES MEET BAN

Holds Meeting in Defiance of Police

NEW YORK.—Their ranks swelled by the large number of workers for whom they secured the refund of swindled fees from the Employment Agencies, the "Fighting Sixth" otherwise known as the Sixth Avenue Grievance Committee broke through the police restrictions against open air meetings yesterday.

In preliminary preparation of this meeting, hundreds of leaflets were distributed to the workers who showed their appreciation of the committee work by responding en masse. The leaflets told of the discrimination attempted by the police which would prevent the committee from regaining for the workers their mulcted fees.

When the police arrived they assaulted the crowd and arrested three workers. As they pulled one speaker off the platform another took his place. But they hesitated before acting a second time and the meeting continued for 45 minutes. Reinforced by additional police, the meeting was then only temporarily broken up; but assembled to continue on the opposite corner.

Police Assault Laundry Workers Picketing; Send One to Hospital

NEW YORK.—While the capitalist politicians talk about establishing minimum wages for women workers, the police under their jurisdiction club and arrest women workers out on strike at the Pretty Laundry, 585 Eagle Ave., Bronx, against their fourth wage cut. The women workers have been getting \$1.25 a day and are not working a full week. One worker was taken to the hospital with a dislocated shoulder. In retaliation, the men from the washing department joined the strike.

At the membership meeting of the Laundry Workers Industrial Union, Thursday night they enthusiastically decided to give all possible support to the Pretty Laundry strike and to continue mass picketing in spite of police terror.

Groups of union drivers from different laundries are following the scabs of the Pretty Laundry denouncing them to the customers. It was called to the attention of the union that scabbing drivers tell their customers that only the inside workers are on strike and that they have nothing to do with the inside girls. The truth is that the Laundry Workers' Industrial Union is a union of all workers, inside and outside alike.

PROTEST SLAUGHTER OF GERMAN WORKERS!

Toilers Will Win But Need International Solidarity

At Demonstrations Today Adopt Protest to German Embassy

THE bloody Hindenburg-Hitler Government is threatening the working class of Germany with wholesale slaughter! The German workers are fighting a life and death struggle at the crossroads of history. All of the powers of capitalist reaction cannot defeat them, even though rivers of blood of the German working class are being turned loose by the Fascist assassins. The German working class will win this struggle. But they need the international support of the workers of all countries!

American workers! Show your solidarity with the German working class in the American anti-hunger demonstrations on March 4! At all demonstrations today adopt resolutions of solidarity with the heroic German working class battling for life and freedom against Hindenburg's and Hitler's professional murderers! Send your protest against the beastly attacks of the Fascist thugs against the heroic German Communist Party—the leader of the masses of Germany!

Send your protest to the German Embassy, Washington, D. C.

NAZIS JAIL 2,775 IN TERROR DRIVE

London Reports Pogrom Planned on Jews

(Cable by Impeccor). BERLIN, March 3.—The fascist terror drive continued yesterday with 2,775 new arrests, numerous collisions between workers and fascist murder bands and a number of political assassinations of Communist workers, some of whom were murdered as they laid in bed asleep.

Raid Jewish Society

In Berlin alone, there were 140 arrests yesterday, including Victor Schiff, Foreign Editor of the Socialist "Vorwärts." The headquarters of the Central Society of Jews was raided by police and two of its leaders arrested, but later released. Last night, Goering, fascist police head, declared that over 2,000 persons already had been arrested and reported his threats to strip the Communist Party "root and branch." The entire fascist storm detachments engaged in a big propaganda march today through the working-class sections in a new provocative action against the workers.

2 Killed in Election Fight

Two persons were killed in political collisions yesterday, the worker Ebeling in Anhalt in a shooting affray, while a member of the fascist storm detachments was killed in Oldenburg during a fierce collision between workers and the fascists. The details are unobtainable.

Bremen police and workers exchanged shots when police opened an attack on the workers. Several persons were wounded. The bourgeois press reports an unidentified Communist worker shot to death while he laid asleep in bed.

Raid Relief Quarters

Police and fascists raided the headquarters of the International Workers Relief, confiscating supplies for its good kitchens.

The Cabinet published a drastic decree muzzling the foreign press correspondence and prohibiting anyone from giving information to them. The government also threatened to jail any foreign correspondent spreading "malicious agitation" against the government.

Report Plan of Jewish Pogrom.

LONDON, March 3.—The London Daily Herald stated today that the fascists were planning to launch immediately an anti-Jewish pogrom in Germany on a scale as terrible as any instance of Jewish persecution in 2,000 years.

RELIEF BODY HITS FASCIST TERROR

Calls for Protests, Aid Nazis Victims

NEW YORK.—The Workers International Relief sent a telegram to the German consulate in Washington yesterday protesting against the Nazis raids on its international headquarters in Berlin.

Alfred Wagenknecht, national secretary of the organization, simultaneously issued a statement to the press which declares in part: "The Nazi terror in Germany, which presses a new wage cut and hunger drive against the German working class, must be protested against by thousands of workers' organizations in the U. S. A. "A widespread solidarity movement should be inaugurated against the fascist murderers, against the Nazi decree of death penalties to those opposing these assassins, against the closing of workers' headquarters, against illegalizing the revolutionary movement, against the arrest of leaders of the working class, against the abrogation of free speech and assembly, against the confiscation of the working class press.

Organizations in great numbers should pass resolutions and forward them for transmission. The branches and district committees of the Workers International Relief should send delegations to trade unions, fraternal organizations, workers' clubs, etc., and help develop this solidarity movement in support of the German workers.

"Material support should come forward to assist the workers of Germany in their fight against fascism. The International Committee of the Workers International Relief has called upon the workers in all countries to forward funds. Collections and contributions from treasuries of workers' organizations should be sent to the W. I. R., 146 Fifth Avenue, New York City. Workers and organizations in England and France are already forwarding funds and food parcels as direct aid to the victims of fascism and to the revolutionary workers of Germany."

Members of the Marine Workers Industrial Union

Members of Section One of the Communist Party of New York!

Members of the Unemployed Councils and all mass organizations below 14th Street! For today's demonstration you are requested to gather at the headquarters of the Marine Workers Industrial Union, 140 Broad Street (near the Battery) at 10 a.m. sharp.



Part of the 1,200 elected Hunger Marchers assembled in front of the Pennsylvania State Capitol, Harrisburg, to demand an appropriation of \$100,000,000 for jobless relief and other demands seen on the placards. Today they are participating in the nationwide demonstrations to demand that Roosevelt carry out his "promises" to the "forgotten man."

TODAY AND TOMORROW BANNER DAYS IN 'DAILY' DRIVE; PREPARE FOR TAG DAYS MARCH 11, 12!

TODAY you will demonstrate with thousands of other workers all over the country for immediate cash relief and unemployment insurance. Today you must also demonstrate for the life of the Daily Worker, the paper that leads you in the fight for relief and insurance, against wage-cuts and imperialist war. You can only demonstrate with action. Today and tomorrow must be banner days in the campaign to save the "Daily". Collect for the "Daily" at the March 4 demonstrations. Collect after the demonstrations. Get together a group for a house party tonight. Make up for the serious decline in receipts during the past two days.

DURING the coming week workers everywhere are called on to prepare for the National Tag Days for the Daily Worker, to be held Saturday and Sunday, March 11 and 12. The Daily Worker drive has so far failed to produce sufficient response to keep the paper going. The expense of publishing the "Daily" results in a weekly loss or deficit of \$1,200. Over a period of weeks this deficit has grown into a mountain and each day carries a new threat to the life of the "Daily". Only successful Tag Days, plus continued daily activity by every reader in every district can now save your fighting paper. What must be done?

For the Tag Days to be successful it is necessary for the Communist Party apparatus in every district to start intensive preparations at once. It is necessary for every reader to participate actively in the Tag Days on March 11 and 12. But funds are needed to keep the Daily Worker going till the Tag Day money comes in. Paper, composition, press work, etc., must be paid for now. This week-end will be a tough battle for the "Daily". Rush your dollars and pennies at once to the Daily Worker, 50-E, 13th St., New York City.

Received Yesterday ... \$397.92. Total to Date ... \$15,090.43

WHAT'S ON
IMPORTANT NOTE: In view of the critical financial situation in the Daily Worker, organizations are urgently asked to enclose money, at the rate of one cent a word per insertion, with announcements.

Saturday (Manhattan)

DOUBLE RUSSIAN FILM SHOWING at 330 and 8:30 p. m. at Labor Temple, 144th St. and Second Ave. "Girl with the Bandaged Hand" and "Lash of the Czar" will be shown. Admission 25 cents.

COPS RUSH TO AID FOLTIS-FISCHER
Judge Jails Pickets by New Legal Trick

NEW YORK.—The courts and police, acting for the creditors and the receivers of the Politz-Fischer Co. have begun a drive against the strike and the Food Workers Industrial Union which is leading the strikers in action for better conditions.

ILL.D. to Hold Meet To Demand New Trial For Sam Weinstein

NEW YORK.—In protest against the frame-up and conviction of Sam Weinstein, a meeting will be held by the Frank Little Branch, N. Y. District, International Labor Defense, this Sunday, March 5, at 8 p. m., at 2816 W. 28th St., Brooklyn.

ARMED REVOLT AGAINST MACHADO IN CUBA ACCORDING TO REPORTS

Chase National Bank Renews \$20,000,000 Credit to Butcher Regime

Armed revolt against the bloody Wall Street Machado dictatorship has broken out in many sections of Cuba, according to reports seeping out of that country despite the drastic military censorship.

Organizations Participating in Raising Funds for the Daily Worker

COSTUME BALL SATURDAY, MARCH 4 Irving Plaza Hall

Baltic and Witebsk BRANCH 33 OF I. W. O. will meet Sunday, March 5

STUDENTS UNITE TO AID WORKERS

Demonstrate Tuesday Against Dismissals
The new scheme of the company, the application for the contempt of court order, is even more vicious than the well-known injunction.

AMUSEMENTS

Now Playing The Camera Reports the Whole Truth About the Soviet Union

CLEANERS-DYERS STRIKE IS SOLID

NEW YORK.—Militant picketing marked the fourth day of the strike in the B and M Cleaners and Dyers located at 106 New Lots Ave., Brooklyn.

WORKERS SCHOOL FORUM

SADIE VAN VEEN Woman in the Class Struggle Sunday Night, March 5th, at 8 o'clock

Bess Holds Up Pay Unemployed Council Gets Wages for Him

NEW YORK.—Thomas Pappa was employed by Max Inc., at 111 Lafayette St., to work 12 hours a day as counterman.

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History of the Russian Film Continues Today With Unique Showing

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Urges Mass Turnout for Daily Worker Tag Days Mar. 11-12

As many of the unions, clubs and organizations are reaching the quota which they accepted towards the fulfillment of the Daily Worker drive, there is more of an understanding of the necessity for the Daily Worker attaining the full \$35,000 in order to guarantee its existence.

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Concert and Dance SUNDAY, MARCH 5th at 8 P. M.

Proletarian Vetcherinka TONIGHT at 8 P. M.

Dance & Package Party Flatbush Workers Club

Banquet and Dance given by Esthonian Workers Club

Entertainment & Dance "Spartacus" Greet Workers Club

Concert & Vetcherinka SUNDAY, MARCH 5th at 7:00 P. M.

Lecture by Sadie Van Veen "The Role of the Press"

STARLIGHT RESTAURANT 117 East 16th Street

HELLEN'S RESTAURANT 116 University Place

UNIVERSITY GRILL, Inc. BAR RESTAURANT

ROYAL CAFETERIA 827 BROADWAY

DR. JULIUS JAFFE Surgeon Dentist

BOULEVARD CAFETERIA 1288 SOUTHERN BOULEVARD

Workers Cooperative Colony 2700-2800 BRONX PARK EAST

Spaghetti Party & Movie SUNDAY, MARCH 5th

Manhattan Lyceum Hall For Mass Meetings, Entertainments

Meeting Rooms and Hall TO HIRE

Manhattan Lyceum Hall

John's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES

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SMALL DEPOSITORS JOIN A MASSIVE DEMONSTRATION TODAY

JAPAN INVADERS RAIN DEATH ON CHINESE IN JEHOI

Nanking Keeps Its Air Force in South Against Toilers

BETRAY DEFENSE

Hundreds Killed in Japan Quake

Japanese forces, invading Jehoi Province, broke through the strongest Chinese defense yesterday, following the traitorous actions of several Kuomintang commanders in opening their sectors to the Japanese invaders. As a result of this defection, thousands of Chinese soldiers were slaughtered by Japanese bombing planes, raining death on the Chinese defenders driven out of their trenches by a flanking movement of the Japanese. In addition, Japanese planes raked the open trenches with machine-gun fire causing a frightful number of Chinese casualties. The trenches were open for the most part, equipped with only occasional small arms and the defenders not supplied with anti-aircraft guns. The Japanese control of the air was also unchallenged, with the Kuomintang Nanking Government maintaining its large air-fleets in Central and South China against the revolutionary masses in the Chinese Soviet districts.

50 Miles from Jehoi City.

The Japanese are reported only 50 miles from Chengteh, the capital of Jehoi Province. The broken Chinese forces are withdrawing to the Japanese flank, engaging in bitter sorties and skirmishes with the enemy. The Nanking Government, which has refused to send a single regiment to help the defense of Jehoi Province, yesterday issued a demagogic statement praising the heroism of the Chinese soldiers who were killed in North China commanders betrayed.

Many Killed in Japan Quake.

Hundreds of Japanese workers and peasants were killed yesterday when a severe earthquake and tidal wave struck the eastern coast of Honshu, the main island of the Japanese empire, on which Tokyo is situated, and reached 200 miles to the north, striking the southern section of the island of Hokkaido. Over 900 houses were demolished, and fires started in several population centers. Several villages were completely wiped out by the fires. Many thousands were rendered homeless.

Youth Fight Military Camp "Relief" Scheme

NEW YORK.—Emphatic opposition to the action taken by the U. S. Senate in passing the Couzen's Bill which provides for huge appropriations to send homeless youths to military camps, was registered in resolution passed by youth branch No. 404 of the International Workers Order.

Sighting the appropriations of \$70,000,000 for the war department and additional millions of dollars for the Couzen's measure, the resolution declares:

- "The above huge appropriations for military training show a total disregard for the sufferings of the millions of unemployed who are in dire need."

LYNN SHOE STRIKE GROWS; 4,000 OUT

Misleader Continues Sellout Tactics

LYNN, Mass., March 3.—The number of shoe workers on strike here has swelled to 4,000, with additional workers pouring out of the shops constantly. The strikers are fighting against wholesale wage cuts.

The strike is spreading despite the efforts of Mahan, leader of the Shoe Workers Protective Association, to sell out the workers with the connivance of the city officials, the U. S. Department of Labor, and the state arbitration board. The influence of the militant Shoe and Leather Workers Industrial Union is growing.

N. Y. Town Cuts 100 Families Off Relief

GERMAN FLATS, N. Y.—About 100 unemployed families will be cut off from the local relief list on the grounds that they have moved here from other towns within the last few months, according to a new decision of the town officials. This is a move directed against workers who go to other cities looking for jobs.

SECRET WAR MEETS IN CAPITAL BEHIND INAUGURAL BALLYHOO

Roosevelt Cabinet Discusses Its "Agressive Policy" Against Japan

WASHINGTON, March 3.—Behind the ballyhoo of the inauguration preparations, sinister secret conferences of members of Roosevelt's Cabinet were held yesterday to discuss reports from the Far East that the Japanese drive would be extended into the Peiping-Tientsin area, thereby bringing the Japanese imperialists into violent conflict with the Wall Street spheres of investments and concessions in North China. The Japanese are reported to have demanded the dismantling of the Chinese forts at Taku, at the mouth of the Pei River, Tientsin.

While the American people are refused information as to the discussions of these increasingly numerous secret conferences, it is well known that Roosevelt is preparing to push an aggressive policy against Japan in the rapidly developing war situation. The entire U. S. Battle Fleet is in the Pacific. The U. S. Government has recently greatly increased its air forces at Hawaii.

London dispatches report that the Japanese Government has bought five additional ships, all but one being at present in Pacific ports. Japan is also placing new orders for raw material used in the production of munitions, including 24,000 tons of iron, steel, brass and copper.

Prepare Defense

the imperialists frantically engage in war provocations, the workers and peasants Red Army of the U.S.S.R. prepares for the defense. They have the full backing of the exploited masses of the world. Photo shows maneuvers against a gas attack.



NOMINATE SEVEN IN ROCKFORD

Place C. P. Candidates for April Elections

ROCKFORD, Ill., March 3.—Following upon a successful campaign for the collection of signatures, candidates of the Communist Party in the municipal elections for April 4th, were able to file their nomination papers.

Splendid response to the efforts of the Communist Party to place candidates on the ballot, was registered by the workers of Rockford, who not only signed petitions but actively helped in securing signatures.

Those nominated are Jack H. Anderson for mayor, Geo. H. Klein for City Clerk, David Carlen for City Treasurer, and William Childs, Gus Persson, Carl Anderson and John Small for Aldermen.

Workers Program This campaign will unite both Negro and white workers for common struggle behind the following program of the Communist candidates:

1.—Township Council and Social Insurance at the expense of the State and the employers, as well as immediate relief for the unemployed.

2.—Union scale of wages for all workers — against forced labor — against all wage cuts.

3.—No foreclosures or evictions of workers and small home owners. A moratorium on their debts.

4.—Free meals, shoes, clothing and books for school children of unemployed.

5.—Immediate payment of bonus for Ex-Servicemen.

6.—Equal rights for Negro people, against discrimination or segregation.

7.—Against imperialist wars. All funds for the unemployed.

8.—For the defense of the Soviet Union and the Chinese people.

2,000 DEMAND RELIEF IN OHIO

Cops Attack Hunger March; Jail 2

WARREN, O., March 3.—More than 2,000 delegates from Warren, Masury, Newton Falls, Braeclive, Howland township and Niles took part in the Trumbull county hunger march and demonstration in front of the Warren courthouse today, demanding immediate aid to the unemployed.

Police, swinging clubs, attacked the workers, and arrested two, Frank Rogers, and John Gates, Unemployed Council organizer. The hearing will be held tomorrow at 9 a. m.

Trumbull County is the heart of the Youngstown steel district.

I. L. D. Organizer Is Jailed for Telegram Protesting Arrests

PHILADELPHIA, March 3.—Jennie Cooper, district organizer of the International Labor Defense, was today arrested by Judge McNeal of Quarter Sessions Court for contempt of court for having sent a telegram demanding the release of two city hunger marchers, Herbert Woods and Ralph Fortnow. The telegram was sent Feb. 23.

The International Labor Defense is appealing this outrageous arrest to the Superior Court. The other two workers are being held on bail.

SECRET FINGER PRINT ORDER IS ISSUED BY DOAK

Sneaks Thru Vicious Measure Against Foreign-Born PART OF NEW DRIVE Demand Miss Perkins Withdraw Order!

WASHINGTON, March 3.—Before stepping out of office, Secretary of Labor Doak has sneaked through, with out authorization by Congress, a new vicious measure directed against the foreign-born. This is a secret order, sent through the Immigration Bureau in Washington, requiring the fingerprinting of all aliens arriving in the United States for permanent residence, including all those who have lived here as permanent residents and have gone abroad for visits.

This order is the long first step towards the fingerprinting of all foreign-born in this country, a measure that would hit especially at militant foreign-born workers, placing them under direct supervision of the police and federal agents.

Pass the Buck. Doak was considered embarrassed when news of his secret order leaked out, and pretended to be uncertain about the whole matter. He said he favored fingerprinting, but "I'm not sure the order has been issued. The subject has been under discussion for some time, but I'm not sure of its status at the moment."

Commissioner General Harry E. Hull also played dumb and passed the buck to Doak. Edward Corsi, Commissioner of Immigration at Ellis Island, admitted, however, that the order had been issued.

Doak and his colleagues are also considerably worried over the fact that they fear that wealthy foreigners coming here will raise a howl over being fingerprinted. They are trying to dope out ways to let the dough boys get by and confine the fingerprinting to workers, farmers and small business people.

Part of New Drive. It is probable that this new order was worked out in collaboration with the incoming democratic administration as part of a new drive against the foreign-born. Workers' organizations and other sympathetic groups are urged to send protests at once to the new Secretary of Labor, Miss Frances Perkins, demanding that she withdraw this vicious order immediately and halt the Doak policy of wholesale deportation and persecution of the foreign-born.

Alarmed at Growth of Council

HOUSTON, Tex.—Heads of the "relief" bureau here are alarmed at the organization being brought about among the unemployed workers thru the work of the Unemployed Council. W. G. Winters, of the city council relief committee, presented a report to Mayor Walter E. Montleith with the assertion that the unemployed organizations in Houston could at present mobilize 2,000 persons.

On the marches made by the unemployed upon the relief organizations, the leaders are picked off and charged with vandy in an attempt to break the movement. Last week four men were put into the city jail. Three demanded lawyers, but an unemployed Negro worker was at once moved to trial and sent to the pea farm when he was unable to pay a \$9 fine.

Cincinnati Cops Attack Negro-White Solidarity

CINCINNATI, O.—Three workers, two white comrades and a Negro woman comrade, were returning from a meeting in the West End. While walking together, they were stopped by two policemen and were questioned. The police wanted to know why these workers were together and insulted the Negro woman worker for being with white workers. They also told the white workers that they have no "pride" for walking with a Negro woman. The police tried to take the Negro comrade to the police station, but the support from the white workers made the police let her go.

The Director of Public Safety, John Blandford, has instructed the police force to destroy the unity of the Negro and white workers in this city. The answer to the city police officials is for greater unity between the Negro and white workers in the struggle against the bosses.

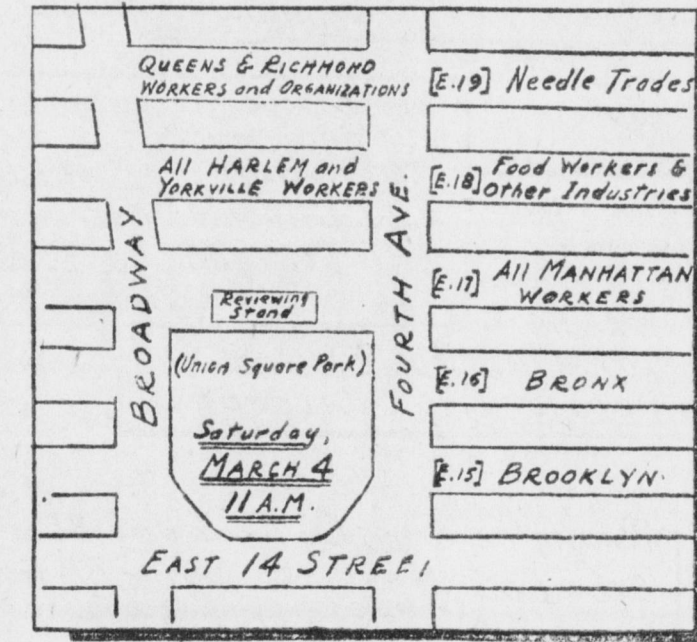
—An Unemployed Worker.

Militant Needle Strikers Released

NEW YORK.—Nine militant needle trades strikers of the Best Coat and Apron Co. were given suspended sentences in court yesterday. The Best strike has been going on for two weeks and the workers are determined to win. Active needle trades workers are asked to support the strikers and to come to strike headquarters at 43rd St. and 2nd Ave.

The three militant dress strikers, Leonard, Miller and Adalchi, who were framed up by the bosses and their assistants, the officials of the I.L.W.U., were released from jail yesterday. They will be greeted at a mass meeting of Dressmakers tomorrow, at 7 o'clock in Irving Plaza Hall.

Rallying Points March 4 Around Union Sq.



Plan of Action for N.Y. Today; Route of March and Proposals

NEW YORK.—The following is the plan of action and the route of the line of march of the workers of New York who will demonstrate to:

- 1. Make Roosevelt fulfill his promises to the "forgotten man."
- 2. Force Congress to make unemployment insurance and relief its first order of business.
- 3. Increase local relief to a minimum of \$10 a week for couples and \$3 additional for each dependent.
- 4. Full relief to single workers and young workers.
- 5. All relief to be in cash instead of checks.
- 6. Stopping of all evictions and lowering of rents.

The demonstration will start at 11 a. m. sharp in the following streets to march into the square ready for the parade.

BROOKLYN—All house and block committees, Unemployed Councils, clubs, fraternal orders, etc., form ranks, four abreast in East 15th St., facing Fourth Ave.

BRONX—All Bronx workers and organizations form ranks on East 16th St., facing Fourth Ave.

MANHATTAN—Form ranks on E. 17th St., facing Fourth Ave.

HARLEM—Form ranks on East 18th St., between Broadway and Fourth Ave.

QUEENS AND RICHMOND—Form ranks on 19th St., between Broadway and Fourth Ave.

All Needle Trades Unemployed Committees, union members, shop groups, and unorganized workers form ranks on East 19th St., between 4th and Third Aves.

All workers of trade unions, shop groups, etc., in all other industries form ranks on East 18th St., between Fourth and Third Aves.

We will march into Union Square remaining in organized ranks for a mass meeting. Here the demands to be presented to Roosevelt in Washington will be endorsed and a delegation will be elected to present local demands to the State Administrator of unemployment relief in New York City. Also the unemployed delegation to the Albany conference will be given a send-off. We will then parade to the West Side, marching up Eighth Ave., turning back East to Sixth St., and then to Madison Square, and then to Madison Square for a wind-up meeting.

Pittsburgh Ousts N. Y. from First Place; All Other Districts Lagging

Contributions to the Daily Worker financial drive dropped almost \$1,000 in the past half-week (Monday to Thursday inclusive), from \$2,438.81 to \$1,571.63, placing the "Daily" in a more critical position than ever. Every district flopped, with the exception of Pittsburgh, which raised \$116.97 and boosted its percentage from 54 to 87.4. Pittsburgh is now far ahead of any other district in the country.

New York, whose half-week contribution, dropped by almost \$400, is in second place, with 67.7 per cent. Boston rose to third place with 51.1, forging ahead of Connecticut, which dropped to fourth place, with 54. Buffalo is fifth with 46.3 per cent. The first four of these districts are the only ones which have fulfilled over half of their drive quotas so far.

Chicago Falls Down. It reflects no credit on Chicago to notice in the chart that it contributed only \$161.35 during the half-week, OR LESS THAN SO SMALL A DISTRICT AS PITTSBURGH!

It is time, too, for Detroit, Cleveland and Philadelphia (whose quotas are respectively, \$2,000, \$2,000 and \$2,500) to get behind the drive with greater power. So far the percentages for these districts are: Philadelphia, 24.1; Cleveland, 25.4 and Detroit, 24.7. At this rate, it would take almost five more months for these districts to completely fulfill their quotas, which would be disastrous to the Daily Worker!

The districts that have not yet achieved even 50 per cent of their quotas are: The Dakotas, Seattle, California, the Carolinas and Alabama-Florida.

Where Is the I.W.O.? Important: The International Workers Order has been in the news a lot in the past half week.

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Workers Order contributed NOT A SINGLE CENT to the Daily Worker during the half-week. With a quota of \$8,000, the failure of the IWO to come through would do more harm than the failure of any district outside of New York! What's wrong with the I.W.O.?

Put collection lists in action in every locality, in every mass organization. Arrange house parties and other affairs. The Daily Worker can be saved only by the united efforts of thousands of workers and their organizations.

MANY LOCAL FIGHTS PREPARED TODAY'S ACTIONS

Conference Opens in Capital at 10 A. M.; Chicago Parades ALL OUT TODAY

Back Up the Capital Delegates Demands

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 3.—I. Amter, national secretary of the Unemployed Councils has arrived here to make final preparations for the conference starting tomorrow (Sat. morning at 10 a. m. at Jerusalem Hall, 1609 11th St. N. W. On Sunday evening, 7 p. m. a mass meeting will be held at "O" Street Hall, 708 "O" Street.

Chicago Parade. CHICAGO, Ill., March 3.—Seven thousand workers demonstrated in various sections of the city in preparation for huge parades today, March 4th, which will converge on Grant Park where a mass meeting will be held.

These columns will assemble at the south north and west sides of the city and will start for Grant Park from their respective gathering places at 10:30 a. m., 22nd and Westworth for the south side, Washington Square for the north side, and Union Square for the west side are the three concentration points selected.

Local Relief Struggles. MINNEAPOLIS, Minn.—Preparations for March 4th were marked by numerous local struggles for relief and other interests of the workers.

Under the leadership of Harry Mayville, candidate for alderman in the 6th Ward on the Workers Ticket, around 500 workers took possession of the public relief department office when they came to the courthouse to demand relief for a family in the 6th Ward. This was but one of the many demonstrations which included one on the North Side against the deportation of several Mexican families.

No less than 35 demonstrations and mass meetings to demand unemployment insurance and immediate relief from local, state and national government, will be held on March 4 in Minnesota, northern Wisconsin and upper Michigan.

Broad Conference. BELLEVILLE, Ill.—At the St. Clair County United Front Conference against hunger and forced labor, 49 delegates representing 16 organizations mapped out united front action and arranged for a County Hunger March to Belleville on March 4th.

Win Negro Worker's Release. ST. LOUIS.—As part of the struggles of the unemployed effective mass action resulted in the release of a Negro woman who had been in the insane ward of Hospital No. 2 where she had been sent because she demanded relief at a local relief agency.

Issue Food Supplies. SPOKANE, Wash.—As a result of the demonstration of 250 workers in front of the Spokane County Court House, the local officials started issuing butter, eggs and fresh meats with local papers devoting much space to itemized lists of the food the unemployed were to receive.

Get Job Promise. BECKLEY, West Va.—An open meeting of the unemployed under U. C. auspices compelled the county court to rule that workers will be given jobs on the county road, and relief work, upon application for same. A number of workers' concessions were forced from the officials with the workers preparing other struggles to see that these are carried out.

Pinchot Made to Hear Jobless. HARRISBURG, Pa., March 3.—The Hunger Marchers paraded at the State Capitol today and presented their demands to Governor Pinchot. Thousands of Harrisburg workers lined the streets and contributed to the collection for the support of the Hunger Marchers. The Committee forced admittance of the Hunger Marchers to the Rotunda where the demands to the Governor were presented, and then stated he didn't know of the Eviction Law signed by him.

The Committee forced Pinchot to address the marchers. He openly favored the Commissary Plan. Watson, a Negro from Philadelphia, addressed the Hunger Marchers, pointing out the empty promises of Pinchot. Powers of Allentown followed pointing out that the delegates had to remind Pinchot of the existence of the Eviction Law. He called upon the workers to organize Unemployed Councils in their neighborhood and to collect a million signatures for the repeal of the Eviction Law. The Conference elected a State Committee of 26 from all parts of Pennsylvania.

Los Angeles Workers to Celebrate Commune. LOS ANGELES, Cal.—The workers of Los Angeles will celebrate the Paris Commune March 18th. The program will be arranged by the Workers' Cultural Federation. The program will take place in the Knights of Pythias Hall, at 124 North Townsend, Belvedere, Los Angeles. All workers are urged to attend.

Glad Hand and Fist



Here are the two sides of the new Wall St. president—F. D. Roosevelt. (Above) The glad hand of the pre-election promises of a "new deal" to the "forgotten man." (Below) The Roosevelt clenched fist—What he and his Democrats in power have so far given to the "forgotten man." Today the masses demonstrate to force the Roosevelt Government to grant jobs relief and insurance.

WILD FIRE BANK CRISIS IN 24 STATES

Many States Can't Meet the Week-End Payrolls DEMAND RELIEF For Full Payments; Jobless Insurance

Like wild fire the financial crisis continues to rage through the country with the banks of 24 states now unable to meet demands of depositors and additional states involved every hour. The whole country, with its 18,000 banks that have kept going during the economic crisis will be involved. It is only by drastic raising of the rediscount rate of the New York Federal Reserve Bank of New York that the biggest banks in the country — the powerful Wall Street concerns — have thus far succeeded in avoiding the "bank holiday." The Journal of Commerce announces that the rediscount rate was advanced from 2 1/2 to 3 1/2 percent Thursday as a result of the tightening of the money market, chiefly by withdrawals of New York balances by interior banks.

In spite of the increased rate the pressure continues and it is only a question of time when Wall Street will have to take action similar to what the rest of the country is now taking.

Small Depositors Must Fight. Wall Street and its agents threaten the country are trying to place the burden of this latest phase of the greatest economic crisis the world has ever seen upon the shoulders of all the rest of the population. Tens of thousands of small business people — hundreds of thousands of aged people who depended for their livelihood upon the savines they had managed to scrape together in a lifetime of toil, are now facing poverty and starvation because the bankers have gambled away their deposits. There will swell the ranks of workers and farmers in the March 4th demonstrations today.

As Karl Marx time and again said, banking capital is most fictitious capital. There is only six and a half billion in money in the United States; this furnishes the basis of over 46 billions in bank credits of various kinds.

In many states, including the big industrial state of Pennsylvania, payrolls cannot be met over the week-end and masses of workers who have been slaving for starvation rations will be cut off even from that. It is impossible for workers and others who have money in the banks to buy food, clothing, coal and other necessities with checks because the merchants refuse to accept them — only accepting cash. In many places food is rotting because no money can be got out of it.

The twenty-four states already involved in the "banking holiday" are Michigan, Idaho, Oklahoma, Ohio, Mississippi, Tennessee, Minnesota, Louisiana, Alabama, Maryland, California, Nevada, Pennsylvania, Indiana, Arizona, Texas, Kentucky, Utah, Arkansas, West Virginia, Oregon, Wisconsin, New Mexico and Washington, with banks in the District of Columbia also joining in the general confession of bankruptcy.

In all these states and in surrounding states industrial paralysis is growing; orders of all kinds in all industries are falling almost to the zero point. Stocks are piled up on shelves and in store houses all over the country; there is enough of a surplus of wheat for more than one year, including the average export surplus — and yet men, women and children face starvation.

Today, inauguration day, there must be such mighty mass demonstrations that the capitalists will know they have opened the warehouse and permit the feeding of the starving millions in this country. It is the capitalist class and only the capitalist class that is responsible for this mass starvation, that holds the population in its grip.

WASH. MARCHERS HOLD LINES TIGHT

Threatened Eviction; Urge Mass Protest

OLYMPIA, Wash., March 3.—The 4,000 hunger marchers are holding tight after a night of great suffering, cold, rain, and sleeplessness. The parade this morning was not held as permission was denied unless they marched four miles returning to the park without stopping at the capitol.

The committees are hounding all the legislators. Three hundred deputies and 3,000 vigilantes from all over the state threaten us with eviction. Send protest resolutions from all over the nation. The only legislators who came to the camp came from Whatcom County where the farmers are militantly organized into Committees of Action. Scores of marchers are sick through exposure. The officials are maneuvering to oust the marchers, but the workers are insisting on their constitutional rights. The workers camp guards have been reinforced," declares the Daily Worker correspondent.

Let the White House and bosses know you back this demand. Out on the streets in the March 4th demonstrations!

PINCHOT MADE TO HEAR JOBLESS

Never Heard of Eviction Law He Signed

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Farm Correspondent Shows Up Betrayers Who Pit Workers and Farmers Against Each Other

The capitalist politicians and the misleaders of the farmers working night and day to offset and defeat the demands of the farm workers whose advance guard entered Lincoln on Feb. 16th.

This group (estimated by the capitalist newspapers to consist of 4000 farmers) marched through the streets of Lincoln, entered the house chamber and presented their 92 demands to the state law makers.

Speeches by A. O. Rosenberg and J. T. Green, two militant leaders, who called for a United Front against the international bankers and other capitalist robbers, were greeted and applauded with shouts and cheers from crowds of farmers and sympathizers assembled on the grounds.

Great was the cheering when it was suggested that the state militia be abolished.

H. C. Parmenter, president of the Nebraska Holiday Association, who did everything in his power to prevent the march from being organized, received boxes, snipers and jeers when he attempted to address the farmers.

Parmenter, three weeks ago, called a meeting in Omaha of a few aristocratic civic "leaders", one or

two A. F. of L. graters, and a few politicians. With the help of these capitalist elements he drew up some "demands" and hurried to Lincoln pretending to be the leading representative of the taxpayers, workers and farmers of Nebraska.

His new move, with the help of other less noted betrayers, is to create misunderstanding and confusion in regard to the effect of certain tax reduction laws now pending. His aim in doing this is to mislead the town and city workers, thereby pitting them against the farmers in an effort to break up the powerful United Front that has been growing so rapidly of late. But the town and city workers understand the farmers conditions. The United Front will grow and strengthen.

WORKER CORRESPONDENCE

Let the White House and bosses know you back this demand. Out on the streets in the March 4th demonstrations!

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Today! The New Wall Street Hunger and War Cabinet

Struggle Against Hunger!

At a time when the greatest economic crisis the world has ever seen is plunging to new depths in the United States, the Wall Street government at Washington changes its administration. Under the deceptive promises of a "new deal" the democratic wing of the Wall Street political machine elected Roosevelt. Today he is inaugurated and there can be no doubt that his administration will take up the hunger and war program thus far carried forward by the Hoover administration exactly where Hoover left off. There were no interruptions, there is no leaving an old path and starting out on a new one. Wall Street carries out one continuous policy—based upon one increasing purpose, which is to try by every means at hand to place the burdens of the capitalist crisis upon the backs by the toiling masses by increasingly fierce attacks upon the standards of life, by increased ferocity against the colonial and semi-colonial masses, by a mad drive toward imperialism, war, especially intriguing plots for armed intervention against the Soviet Union.

The election campaign and the victory of Roosevelt was of great benefit in many ways to Wall Street. During the campaign every force that could be mobilized in the service of Wall Street tried to head off the growing mass fight against hunger by creating the illusion that if only we starve patiently and in silence until November things will change, the "new deal" will be introduced, the "forgotten man" will be remembered. Then, after the election, we were told to endure the pangs of hunger until March.

DURING all this time there have been steadily rising mass struggles for immediate emergency relief for the starving workers and farmers. A democratic congress, pledged to carry out Roosevelt's policies, treated with contempt the demands of the National Hunger March last December, democratic governors and mayors have clubbed, gassed, bludgeoned and jailed men, women and children asking for bread.

The only concessions that have been made are of local character and they were forced by the determined action of the masses who openly challenged the authorities in sharp battles. It can definitely be said, however, that there are tens of thousands of men, women and children alive today who would have starved to death had it not been for the relentless fight against hunger initiated at the beginning of this crisis by the Communist Party and developing into a broad movement under the leadership of the Unemployed Councils throughout the country. The National Hunger March grew out of a whole series of local and state struggles, and it, in turn broadened and raised these struggles to higher levels by enlisting in united front action against hunger, large numbers of workers, farmers, anti-imperialists, organized and unorganized, unemployed, part-time workers, Negro and white, native-born and foreign-born, which carried the giant protest to Washington.

TODAY, as Roosevelt is placed in the white house as the head of Wall Street's new executive committee, the streets of the cities and towns of this country will swarm with workers and farmers who will demand in thunderous tones that the government and the capitalist class that is responsible for the mass hunger that ravages the people disgorge some of their stolen loot for immediate relief.

THE Roosevelt cabinet represents an aggregate of all the most viciously reactionary elements of imperialist America. Woodin, who becomes secretary of the treasury will carry out fully the tradition of Andrew W. Mellon and Ogden L. Mills. He is an arms and munition manufacturer, a Cuban sugar imperialist who is one of the chief bosses of the notorious butcher, Machado. He is involved in all the imperialist banditry that has characterized the course of Wall Street banditry since the World War. The chart on this page graphically shows the connection of this cabinet member.

Roper, the commerce secretary steps into the old job that Hoover held in the Harding-Coolidge Teapot-Dome cabinet, and he is a fit successor to the Butcher of Camp Anacostia.

Every cabinet member, without exception, is occupying his or her place because of proved vassalage to Wall Street. The house of congress and the United States senate can duplicate the cabinet many times.

Nothing can be expected from such a combination except what it is forced to yield to save capitalism from more serious consequences. This fact must spur the toiling masses on to the most relentless fight to compel emergency relief NOW and the immediate establishment of a system of unemployment and social insurance.

TODAY March 4th demonstrations are called for a definite purpose. They aim to call the attention of the local authorities as well as Roosevelt to the growing misery of the masses, the breakdown of relief and the fundamental need of federal relief and unemployment insurance for the 17,000,000 unemployed and the millions of part-time workers. They aim to demand an end to the discrimination against Negro workers, foreign-born workers—particularly Latin-American and Italian workers, young and single workers. They aim to call attention to child misery and starvation in this country.

Above all, the purpose is to remind Roosevelt and the Democratic administration, which will hold complete control of the government, as they do in the various states, that they made definite promises to the people during the election campaign. The March 4th demonstrations will demand that these pledges be kept—that the time for ACTION has come.

The demonstrations will be permeated with the proper slogans, bringing to the attention of the masses what we demand and what we aim to achieve in the fourth year of the crisis.

The National Committee of Unemployed Councils proposes slogans which we endorse:

- Make good your promises to the "forgotten man!" Immediate relief for the starving unemployed!
- Unemployment insurance at the expense of the government and employers! Not one unemployed or his family without decent housing, food and clothing! Stop evictions and foreclosures!
- Stop the billion dollar subsidies to the Banks and Trusts! Not a cent for war! All funds for the unemployed!
- Not one penny off wages! Not one penny of new taxes on articles of mass consumption!
- Equal, full rights for Negroes on jobs and relief!
- Immediate full payment of the Veterans' Bonus! No cut in disability allowances!
- Stop the militarization of the homeless youth! Relief and insurance for all single workers!
- Emergency cash relief for the toiling farmers! Cancellation of farmers' debts and taxes!
- Immediate release of the Scottsboro Negro boys (homeless youth), Angelo Herndon (Negro Communist organizer of the starving workers of the South) and all class war prisoners!

TODAY will ring with the demands of the hungry masses; with resolutions to Roosevelt that on March 6th he receive the delegation of the National Conference of the Unemployed Councils, which will meet in Washington on March 4th and 5th; that he immediately call a session of the United States Congress; and that he give answer as to what he intends to do to redeem the pledges he and the Democratic Party made in the election campaign to the unemployed.

Gigantic demonstrations on March 4th will press the new Wall Street president for redemption of promises!

ALL OUT TODAY!

Letters from Our Readers

NEW YORK—An I.R.T. worker writes to the Daily Worker to say that:

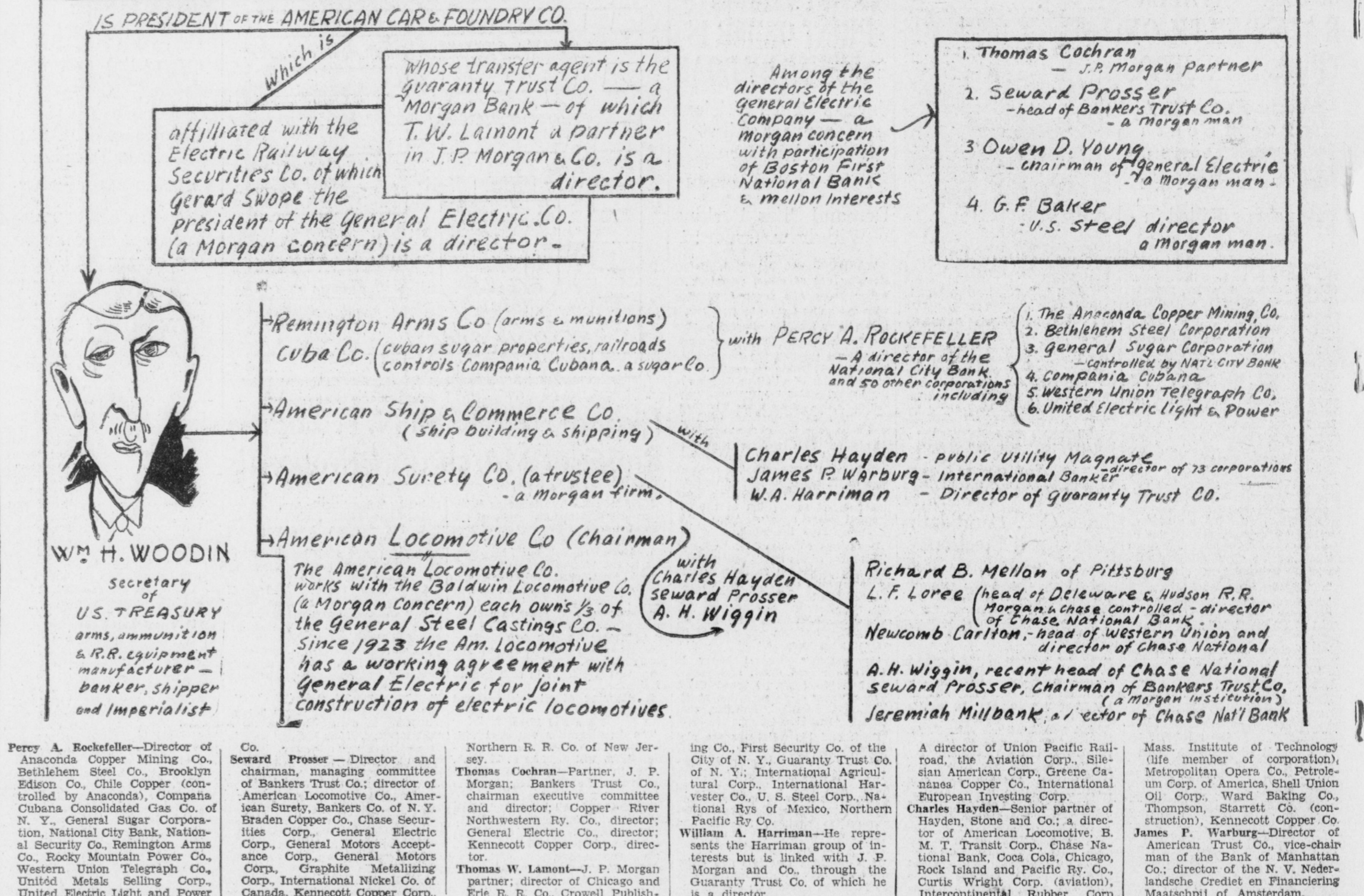
"More cuts are coming for the I.R.T. workers. A complete system of rotation, based on a five-day working week maximum, is being concocted by that kindly gentleman, Mr. Murray, who announced formally a short time ago that twenty dollars a week was enough for any subway worker. As a forerunner to the planned cuts in working time, that director of the mens' destiny, Mr. Murray, has restricted the 'monthly' men to twenty-six days of paid working time out of each thirty days.

"This clever little scheme not only gives more money to the bankers holding the financial reins of the I.R.T., but it pre-supposes the further cutting of the workers in accordance with the cuts inflicted on their immediate superiors.

"Of course it must not be supposed that the workers will be cut as much as their superiors. That would not be fair. They will be cut more as is only natural in such a state of affairs.

Subway Made Unsafe

"Be that as it may, there is one very important fact to be gleaned from all this. All the necessary sub-



Roper - Hired Man of the Sugar Trust

(A.) is closely associated with George G. Allen, recently executor of the huge Duke (tobacco and allied interests) estate.

(B.) Allen is a director of

(C.) ROPER has appeared as attorney before the U. S. Tariff Commission for the following sugar corporations:

- 1) The Guaranty Trust Co. (a Morgan bank)
 - 2) The American Cyanamid Co., which is trying to get control of Muscle Shoals for private fertilizer production.
 - 3) The Aluminum Co. (a Mellon concern)
 - 4) And president of the Duke Power Co., which is tied up with Mellon interests.
 - 5) The Marine Midland Corp. (dominated by Morgan and Mellon interests) which has 23 banks in New York state.
- Floyd L. Carlisle, a Morgan utilities man, chairman of the board of the Consolidated Gas Co. and a director of the National City Bank, which has extensive Cuban sugar interests, is also a director of Marine Midland.
- 1) Cuban-Cans Products Inc., of which Charles Hayden, a member of the executive committee of the Chase National Bank, is chairman of the board of directors.
 - 2) Guantanamo Sugar Co., of which James H. Post, National City Bank director and head of the Sugar Refining Co., is president.
 - 3) Cuban-American Sugar Co., one of the four biggest in Cuba—James H. Post is chairman of the board.
 - 4) Francisco Sugar Co.—the Bankers Trust Co. (a Morgan bank) is trustee for its funded debt.
 - 5) Matanzas Sugar Co. (no longer operating). Charles Hayden was on its executive committee.
 - 6) General Sugar Co.—All of its capital stock is owned by the National City Bank which established it to acquire equities of sugar concerns to which National City had made loans of about \$31,000,000.
 - 7) Cuban-Dominican Sugar Co. (succeeded by the West Indies Sugar Corp.) two directors of West Indies Sugar are:
 - (a) Guy Cary, a director of National City Bank and a member of Shearman and Sterling, National City's law firm.
 - (b) Edward A. Deeds, a director of the National City Bank.
 - 8) Other leading companies include the Punta Alegre Sugar Co., the Tul-Sugar Co., the Manati Sugar Co., the Fidelity Sugar Co., the New Niquero Sugar Co., and the Caribbean Sugar Co.

CORDELL HULL (Secretary of State)

Hull vacates a seat in the United States senate to enter the Roosevelt cabinet. His political career in Tennessee is linked with that of the democratic chain gang and lynch government machine of which the bank-looters, former United States Senator Luke Lea and Governor Horton were the outstanding figures. Hull—as the son of one of the richest plantation owners of Tennessee, which means that he is part of the land-holding slave-driving plutocracy of the South. For about 35 years he has been active in politics, but always regarded as a mediocrity. He is a lawyer, was a circuit judge, was in congress from 1906 to 1920, when he was swept out in the Harding landslide. Was elected senator in 1930. He was a member of the senate finance committee. Knows nothing about foreign affairs and

GEORGE H. DERN (Secretary of War)

Dern was twice governor of Utah, where the beet sugar trust exploits labor in a semi-slavery condition. Wayne Gard, a university professor of Des Moines, Ia., investigated the condition of Mexican workers there and said: "The Utah sugar beets are grown largely by the toll of impoverished Mexicans and their children, under working conditions outlawed long ago in most states."

Dern is a director of the National Copper Bank, which is controlled by the First Surety Corporation of Ogden, which in turn

Senator George W. Norris, Nebraska "liberal" republican said of Roosevelt's cabinet: "I am satisfied with the cabinet. They are all free men. For the first time in many years no cabinet member has been dominated by J. P. Morgan & Co." This page exposes the depths of deception to which liberalism in the service of imperialism can sink.

FRANCES PERKINS (Secretary of Labor)

Miss Perkins has for years been one of the array of Tammany window-dressing. Al Smith, the Tammany boss, is her political "godfather." She is among that array that tries to line up the women's vote for Tammany, along with the Tammany-supported Woodmen of the World, the National Union League—supported for years by Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt and Miss Nancy Cook.

Miss Perkins has been state commissioner of labor since 1933. In the Roosevelt administration in New York. In an interview yesterday Miss Perkins admitted to newspaper reporters that she had no unemployment relief program. She repeated the usual Tammany formula of "public works" which is only a cloak for wealthy contractors to gouge interest and dividends out of appropriations by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

Although the chief function of the labor department has been fierce attacks upon the foreign-born workers, Miss Perkins says she doesn't know what it is all about. She stated she was "not familiar with what the labor department's immigration policies have been recently," and that she did not know anything about the infamous Dies deportation bill or the Eslick bill. Like most of the other members of the cabinet, she will be a figurehead of a department while the bureaucratic machine continues to carry out Wall Street's policy of hunger and terror against the toiling masses.

JAMES A. FARLEY (Postmaster General)

One of the outstanding Tammany Hall political chrysothems, the corrupt machine in which Roosevelt was politically born and cradled; the machine that put Roosevelt in the governor's chair at Albany, N. Y. Farley is also connected with the prize-fighting racket and was formerly head of the New York boxing commission. One of his decisions that there could be no such thing as a foul blow caused him to be known as "No Foul" Farley. His only qualification is his ability to engage in underhanded political trickery, pull wires and cover up crooked deals. He was chairman of the national democratic committee in the recent presidential campaign and still holds the job. He is a director of the Industrial National Bank whose commercial interests were acquired in 1931 by the Continental Banking and Trust Company. He is president and director of the General Builder's Supply Company. He is himself a building contractor and will share in the loot that contractors generally will get from the Reconstruction Finance Corp aviation funds for "public works."

HAROLD L. ICKES (Secretary of the Interior)

Ickes is a Chicago corporation lawyer. He was for years a Republican politician and in 1916 was a member of the National Executive Committee in charge of the presidential campaign of Charles Evans Hughes, who later became secretary of state in the notorious Teapot Dome scandal which included Warren G. Harding, Calvin Coolidge, Herbert Hoover, Henry M. Daugherty, Albert B. Fall and others. In 1924 Ickes left the regular Republicans to manage Hiram Johnson's campaign for president on the "progressive" ticket. He also headed a "progressive" group supporting Roosevelt in the last election. He will have charge of the disposal of oil lands and do other jobs like that of Albert B. Fall who became the goat in the Teapot Dome scandals.

HENRY A. WALLACE (Secretary of Agriculture)

"This Wallace is an alleged 'friend' of the farmer. He hails from Des Moines, Iowa, and inherited the publishing racket of his father, Henry C. Wallace, who was secretary of agriculture under Coolidge. When old man Wallace got the Republican cabinet job from Coolidge, he resigned as editor of 'Wallace's Farmer' in favor of his son, who now takes the old man's place in the Roosevelt cabinet. The Wallace family is connected with bankers and grain speculators in the Middle West and the publication, 'Wallace's Farmer,' shared in the millions gyped from the farmers by the harvester trust.

"HERES MY CONTRIBUTION!" Cottonwood, Arizona.

Dear Comrades: You will find enclosed \$1 for which please send me the Marx Study Course, numbers 1, 2, 3 and 4—price, 15 cents each. And the forty cents you can apply to the Daily Worker fund.

Yours truly, NICK MATICH.

The "Daily" Must Live! Eckley, Pa.

I am sending you five dollars as my personal contribution and in a short time I promise you more. The "Daily" must live!

RAYMOND CENDON, Youngstown, Ohio.

Junior ICOR of Youngstown Sends \$8 Dear Comrades:—The Junior ICOR of Youngstown has heard of your dire need and is herewith enclosing a money order for \$8 as its contribution. With comradely best wishes, I. SIDOTNIK, Secretary.

WHAT'S IN THIS HIGHER EDUCATION? This question is answered by Emil Nygard in the second installment of his serial story running in the "New Pioneer magazine," off the press today. Order today from Post Office Box 26, Station D, New York City.