

*Root Savage*

# BULLETIN

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## VIETNAM DEMONSTRATION OCT. 19

### NSA CONGRESS GOES "MODERATE": A TREND?

by Paul Booth

Liberal forces at the 16th National Student Congress found themselves in a distinct minority for the first time in many years, and were unable to alter significantly the NSC's overwhelmingly moderate tone. Several important trends, manifest at this Congress, are likely to alter substantially both the character of the Association and its relationship to the student movement.

On the surface, the Congress was very much like previous Congresses. In the major legislative battle (over civil liberties), the Liberal Caucus position carried the day. Most of the legislation reflected a liberal position; in particular, the Congress opposed civil defense for the first time, adopted an anti-Diem position, supported much stronger civil rights legislation than the Administration's, and called on students to consider economic issues' connection with civil rights.

Yet all the important issues found the left opposing the established NSA position; thus, the civil liberties debate saw NSA President Dennis Shaul and NSA Academic Freedom Project Director Neal

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How long will the American people accept acts of barbarity by the U.S. in South Vietnam in the name of "defending democracy"? How long will they continue to be deceived by the Government and the media into believing that the Diem regime's "anti-communism" is worth daily worsening atrocities? It is these questions which we will propose to the American people--and to official Washington--on October 19. On that day at least 1000 students (and adults) will picket the White House in response to a joint call by SDS and the Student Peace Union. The demonstrators will call for U.S. withdrawal from Vietnam and implementation of the 1954 Geneva agreements by holding UN-directed elections throughout Vietnam. Start organizing now!

The American people cannot continue to be deceived into believing that by pouring materiel and increasing numbers of American combat troops into the service of a power-hungry, universally despised, opportunistic dictator and his family, the U.S. is supporting "freedom" against "communism". Yet President Kennedy, in a

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### DO WE HAVE THE RIGHT TO CELEBRATE XMAS THIS YEAR?

No! said James Baldwin in New York City on Sept. 25. From the August 28 March, and as a token of mourning for the six dead Birmingham children, has come the demand to strike at the economic structure which has not intervened in the human rights struggle and is therefore guilty of allowing those six deaths--and countless others. Here --in supporting this call to boycott all Christmas shopping--is an opportunity for all SDS members to contribute individually to the struggle for human rights. Do so! And find other ways of expressing what Christmas should be.

After all, how long has it been since Christmas meant anything but avarice anyway?

ERAP

# SDS PROJECT TO STRESS ECONOMIC ISSUES

Initiated by a \$5000 grant from the United Auto Workers, and with good prospects for further union financing, the SDS Economic Research and Action Project (ERAP), has been established in order to emphasize economic issues on campuses and in communities. ERAP is a response to the increasing crisis in the U.S. economy, the lack of information about this crisis, and the growing awareness of the civil rights movement and of peace advocates that economic issues must be brought into clearer focus and attacked more directly if their particular problems are to be dealt with successfully.

A reading of the Liberal Study Group papers suggested below would give the reader a good idea of the basic problems facing the American economy. For years unemployment has hovered around 6%--though Secretary of Labor Wirtz has admitted that real unemployment is over 10%. The hard core of long-term (a year or more) unemployed has been growing with each "recession": one of the worst effects of automation is to put out of work, often permanently, the unskilled and semi-skilled, who are least likely, because of lack of education or minority group status or just general background and lack of incentive, to be able to find jobs in an economy increasingly looking for skilled personnel.

Automation also means that income tends more and more to gravitate to the already well-paid, whose propensity to invest (rather than spend) their marginal income is much higher than that of lower-income people; thus, fewer goods are bought and jobs fail to reappear. Meanwhile, giant corporations exercise inordinate and unchecked political (as well as economic) influence. And the Kennedy Administration's only response is a limited tax cut whose economic effects would be only to alleviate part of the increase in unemployment (in other words, unemployment will not increase as much as it would have without the tax cut; but it will increase).

This is meant not as a definitive analysis of economic problems but merely to suggest some of the problems facing the American economy. SDS members and friends will receive a regular newsletter from the Project's Executive Director, Al Haber (former President and National Secretary of SDS). From the Project's center,

510 E. William, Ann Arbor, Mich., Al will be in charge of preparing a "handbook for activists" on economic issues, the newsletter, and any other papers or pamphlets which are needed, as well as serving as liaison with labor unions.

The question of the relationship of radical activists to the labor movement is one with which the Project should deal in some depth. The traditional feeling toward labor on the part of most students--and much of the American people--is one which has been nurtured carefully by the mass media: that there is little difference between "Big Labor" and Big Business. The Project will emphasize the positive aspects of the labor movement: labor is the most liberal "mainstream institution" in this society; and there are a good number of unionists in international, national, and local unions who are sympathetic to and active in liberal and radical causes, as has been seen in discussions about ERAP over the past month. It is clear that there is a substantial political difference between much of "Big Labor" and Big Business, and that the former are potential, and in some cases real, allies. This is not meant to obscure the failings and inadequacies of labor unions; it is a plea for fraternal criticism of labor.

A second, much less defined part of the Project has Joe Chabot, formerly chairman of VOICE Political Party at U of Michigan, exploring the possibility of organizing unemployed white youth in Chicago. Over the year the ERAP newsletter should contain progress reports and impressions from Joe about his work in this virtually unexplored area. A third and very important position, that of Field Secretary of the Project, involving touring campuses specifically to emphasize economic issues, has yet to be filled.

The Liberal Study Group papers mentioned above include:

- "Our Crisis Economy: The End of the Boom", by Ray Brown
- "The American Planned Economy: A Critique", by Robb Burlage
- "The South as an Underdeveloped Country", by Robb Burlage
- "Students and Labor", by Al Haber
- "Disarmament and the American Economy", by Ken McEldowney
- "Readings on Poverty in America" (a collection)

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# CHAPTER ACTIVITY

(Editor's note: The following reports are of necessity fragmentary, partly because the school year just began and partly because there wasn't enough time to obtain full written reports. The news is mostly derived from letters written to the National Office by local people. Look for more activity and more reports in the future.)

Response to the vicious and shameful Birmingham bombing of Sept. 15 was spontaneous, and much undoubtedly remains unreported thusfar. At the U. of Illinois, during the week following the bombing, daily meetings were held at noon for 15 minutes. Among the programs were a silent vigil, speeches from local religious leaders, and a picket of the local FBI office. At the U. of Michigan, 400 attended a demonstration and heard leaders of SDS, CORE, and NAACP speak; in addition, ninety telegrams were sent to Attorney-General Robert Kennedy. At the U. of Wisconsin, 120 participated in a silent vigil and passed out 3000 leaflets. General reaction in a border-state city to leafletting by U. of Louisville SDSers was scarcely enthusiastic, but a local church was convinced into holding a memorial service for the six children.

From Alan Ehrlich: During the summer, VOICE Political Party (U. of Michigan) continued its active support of the local and national civil rights movements. Protesting the long delay of Mayor Cecil

Creal and the Ann Arbor City Council in passing tentatively what we, along with Friends of SNCC, CORE, NAACP, and the Democratic Party, feel is a weak and ineffective ordinance, VOICE joined the Ann Arbor Fair Housing Association and CORE in weekly Monday evening picketing of City Hall. In addition, VOICE co-sponsored with Friends of SNCC the August 26 pre-March Freedom Rally at City Hall where John Lewis, National Chairman of SNCC, spoke. Finally, VOICE has been working closely with the International Student Co-operative Union-National Student Association's attempt to establish a Student Co-operative Bookstore at UM. It is hoped that the Bookstore will open by the Spring semester.

At Vassar C, a civil rights effort not part of the SDS program but with SDS members active in it got off to a fast start with a meeting on the second day of school attended by 70 people.....The Hunter (Bronx) chapter is involved in a tutorial program at the Forest Neighborhood House in the southern part of the Bronx..... The Swarthmore chapter, active last year in the Negro ghetto of nearby Chester, Pa. and some of whose members worked in Cambridge, Md., over the summer, is again involved in direct action in Chester: about 50 picketed there recently, along with local civil rights forces. A first organizational meeting on campus drew 125 students, including 75 freshmen.

## HELP SNCC

Last year at election time, SDS and Campus Americans for Democratic Action groups conducted voluntary poll tax collections in a number of cities across the country for the benefit of SNCC. This involved pointing out to voters (as close to the polling booths as possible) that in the South many Negroes do not have the same right to vote that they have just exercised, and asking that they pay a voluntary "poll tax" of \$1 or more in order to help Southern Negroes obtain the rights of citizenship. SNCC has asked again that SDS chapters--and anyone else--again conduct such campaigns. A word of caution: check well in advance about legal questions in your community--and then go ahead.

## Attention Members:

Every two weeks or so, the National Office sends to local SDS leaders, organizers, organizational contacts, and a few miscellaneous individuals a mailing containing information on membership figures, distribution, and increases; the current financial situation; interim chapter and other SDS-related local group activity, etc. Every SDS member, of course, has the right to receive or see this material, and should--if a chapter member--ask his chapter chairman about it. Relatively isolated SDS members are welcome to add themselves to the Work List--though this should imply in most cases a commitment to be active organizationally. If interested, contact the N.O.

# VOICE RETREAT SUCCESSFUL

by Dick Magidoff

On the weekend of September 13-15, VOICE Political Party, the U of Michigan SDS chapter, held a weekend Retreat at the University's Fresh Air Camp attended by about 75 people. Present were freshmen and grad students, long time VOICE/SDS members and newcomers to politics. The Retreat was planned with an eye toward informality and centered around the informal interaction of a group of people who had enough to talk about without needing a strict agenda.

There were a number of reasons for planning such an event. It provided VOICE with an informal channel through which new people could orient themselves to the group without going through the often unrewarding experience of attending an organizational meeting and not quite understanding what was going on. At the Retreat, new people were able to mix with older members and come to understand VOICE in a pleasant, unstructured situation. Also, VOICE, which has had trouble integrating enough of its members into its ongoing program, had an opportunity to involve many people in informal discussions of program ideas, rather than having leadership come to an initial meeting with already formulated program. Finally, it was hoped that through the Retreat more people in Ann Arbor would grow to feel a greater identification with SDS as a parent organization, and would think of VOICE's programming in terms of SDS national programming.

The few structured features of the Retreat were quite successful. The more informal ones described above are harder to evaluate: only the smoothness of functioning and breadth of participation over the year will decide this.

The Retreat began with a keynote speech by SDS President Todd Gitlin on "Why We Are Here and Not Studying". Next morning there was an Issues Panel addressed by: Dick Flacks, on the international scene and peace politics; Tom Hayden, on the problems of the American economy and how they relate to other problems; Paul Potter, who conducted a civil rights leadership training program in Atlanta during the summer, on civil rights in the South; and Sharon Jeffrey, currently on the national staff of the Northern Student Movement, on civil rights in the North.

The Social Action Workshops on Sunday morning were planned to give VOICE members an opportunity to discuss program possibilities in Ann Arbor with others involved in community action. Thus, the University Reform workshop included Dr. Charles Leimann, Associate Dean of the U. of Michigan Education School. Likewise, the Peace Action workshop included Mrs. Victoria Harburg of the Ann Arbor Women for Peace, along with Dick Flacks, Director of the Peace Research and Education Project. The Civil Rights workshop included leaders of each of the major civil rights organizations in Ann Arbor: CORE, NAACP, Friends of SNCC, and the Direct Action Committee (a militant local group with predominantly Negro leadership which has made good strides in organizing the gut of the Ann Arbor Negro ghetto). This workshop sought ways in which VOICE could play an independent role in the already ongoing civil rights activity in Ann Arbor. A workshop on local economic problems and student welfare included Don Huff, a local union leader, and Ken McElDowney, representing the SDS Economic Research and Action Project. An attempt was made to find ways to tie local activity in with E.R.A.P.

Many good ideas emerged from these workshops, many to be translated into action by VOICE during the school year and some to be filed for the future. After the workshops adjourned, the Retreat participants gathered together to hear their respective reports, then went home to start the year's activity.

The full success of the Retreat can only be assessed in the long run: only after one can see if the organization is in fact functioning more smoothly and with more participation. The fruits of such an activity are intangibles which can show up only over time in an improved atmosphere within the organization, one which better expresses the basic SDS value of democratic participation at every level. In any case, such an activity may be an aid to other SDS chapters seeking a more cohesive and efficient group. A copy of the Retreat agenda may be obtained from: VOICE Political Party, Student Activities Building, Ann Arbor, Michigan. We will be glad to help in any way we can.

# UNIVERSITY REFORM

The SDS chapter at the U. of Rhode Island (URI) will conduct a national University Reform Program during the coming year. The URP will include (1) the compilation of a prospectus on the theoretical aspects of University Reform and case studies in this area; (2) a pamphlet to be entitled "Towards an Effective University Reform Program on Campus", which will approach the program from a practical viewpoint; and (3) a University Reform Service, which will provide outlines, speakers, and other materials on University Reform geared to particular campus situations.

The goal of University Reform on a campus should be to combat student apathy and administrative paternalism, and to enlarge greatly the area in which students take responsibility and exercise power. Confidence in students' ability to accept a role involving power and responsibility is, therefore, the basis of such a program. Since the function of the university should be to provide a complete education, it is essential that this function include democratic participation in university decision-making and the development of individual capabilities. As the basis of an academic education, the University should provide rather than mandate the sources of student values. As an institution in society, the University should encourage participation in the total community and should operate in an atmosphere free from restriction. If education is to be a complete and valuable process, then the instruments of education must be allowed an atmosphere of open dialogue and cross-fertilization of ideas.

Students at URI have been actively engaged in a University Reform program since 1961. At that time, students who had organized a civil rights group found restrictive regulations and the general atmosphere at URI so discouraging to such activity as to force them to work in the area of University Reform. Conditions at URI being conducive to working in Student Government, these students became involved in SG and were able to utilize SG resources to accomplish some of their goals. In the Spring of 1962, its first active semester, the group sponsored a Civil Rights Conference, brought speakers

# PROGRAM PROJECTED

by Nada Chandler, U of Rhode Island

to campus on controversial issues, circulated petitions on the liberalization of women's regulations, conducted a survey of other colleges' regulations, and investigated the situation of the University Bookstore.

Perhaps the most tangible accomplishment of the group has been the liberalization of women's regulations. After surveying other campuses and comparing the findings with existing URI regulations, a petition was drawn up and circulated. The petition was signed by more than half of the women students, published in the student newspaper, and then presented to the appropriate legislative body. While not all the students' demands were met, many social regulations were changed and administrative personnel, with the exception of the Dean of Women, were removed from the legislative process.

In conjunction with SG, the members of the group surveyed the parents of women students. The findings indicated that the University's arguments for in loco parentis were not reflected in parental feelings.

Other accomplishments include an Academic Freedom statement by Faculty Senate, the creation of a political atmosphere on campus (when the group started, there were no political organizations on campus; now there are six), the existence of a healthy dialogue and rapport between students and administration, and greater role for students in determining their activities, both curricular and extra-curricular. While not all of these are the direct result of a specific program, all are an outgrowth of student activity to make the role of the student in his community one of more responsibility and more freedom.

## SDS NYC Conference

On Saturday, December 1, SDS will hold a conference on "Students and Social Action" in New York City. Details are not available now, but more information will be included in the next Bulletin and through other channels.

Save the date, think about the subject, call the N.O. for information, and find two or three friends to bring with you.

# GWYNN OAK DESEGREGATION: ITS

The New York Times responded to the July 4 and 7 Gwynn Oak Amusement Park demonstrations (which were accorded front-page treatment) by calling them a "milestone" in the history of the struggle for racial equality. The Times was correct, for the arrest of the Reverend Eugene Carson Blake (the head of the United Presbyterian Church of America) and 50 other clergymen of all faiths was a dramatic finale to the gradual entry of the Church into the racial issue.

After the Gwynn Oak arrests, the National Council of Churches set up, through its Commission on Race, task forces for future action, including a staff member in the Council's Youth Department to work with student groups in their civil rights projects. (Ed. note: Since this article was written, the N.C.C. actively involved itself in the August 28 Washington March for Jobs and Freedom.) This summer, much of the American Church is saying that racial equality must be won primarily for moral reasons rather than pragmatic ones.

Gwynn Oak Park, a bastion of Baltimore County segregation, had long been the object of CORE demonstrations, though with singular unsuccess. When a new state public accommodations law was passed outlawing only "lunch-counter" discrimination but not in places of amusement (such as theatres, amusement parks, and bowling alleys), it was decided to conduct a massive Independence Day assault on Gwynn Oak both as a vivid demonstration of the law's inadequacy and because the actions of the Park's owners would be likely to set the pace for all of Baltimore County. A great influx of outsider participants (especially from NYC) was urged, in order to stimulate the poorly organized Baltimore Negroes and to allow the demonstration to serve as an introduction to direct action for many non-student New Yorkers. The result of the demonstrations was to force the owners to agree to integrate; with fitting, if accidental, justice, the day chosen for integration was August 28:

The week previous to July 4 saw two non-violent workshops conducted in NYC in which the demonstrators agreed to accept the discipline of nonviolence. In simulated situations, unionists attempted peaceful control when struck, "policemen" dragged a priest away from a "demonstration", and middle-aged church women heard epithets which might be hurled at them.

## MEANING by Richard Rothstein

But on the Fourth, as 283 demonstrators were arrested and police efficiency--previously touted--broke down, an unanticipated disciplinary burden was placed on the demonstrators. Crowded jail conditions (in one of the worst situations, Wilkins jail, 42 demonstrators were crowded into a six-man cell) and a long wait in jail (in Wilkins, thirteen hours without being booked or fed) had not been anticipated in the workshops; and it took eleven hours for the Wilkins group to organize itself. The following afternoon, when most of the group had been moved to other cells, the remaining fifteen--including a student, a retired bus driver with a history of heart trouble, a Brooklyn social worker, a Philadelphia schoolteacher, a Baltimore CORE member whose activity aroused family fears--drafted and redrafted and finally sent to a local newspaper the following letter:

"This letter is written from a cell block in Baltimore County. An integrated group, we were arrested yesterday as we attempted to enter Gwynn Oak Amusement Park. We are black and white; students, unionists, teachers, and ministers, come from the Baltimore area, New York, Philadelphia, Washington, St. Louis. Our purpose ought to be of compelling and immediate concern to your readers.

"We were arrested, along with more than 250 others, because we tried to avail ourselves of public entertainment facilities on Independence Day in the U.S. We are here today to make personal representations in behalf of equality and to expose a blatant--but by no means solitary--instance of segregation in Maryland.

"Many reasons hold men back from doing what, inwardly, they know is right. Nevertheless, we have faith in the citizens of the Baltimore area to continue where we have left off in asserting the equal dignity of all human beings. No privately owned public facility can withstand a frontal assault on its pocketbook. We appeal to the decency and intelligence of your white readers to choose their amusement parks accordingly, for the idea of equality is empty unless it lives in what we say. We believe that civilized Americans deserve better than an artificially imposed segregation, especially in this year, a century after the promulgation of the Emancipation Proclamation, when America still has a chance --perhaps its last--to redeem itself."

## Vietnam cont'd

recent press conference, asserted continuing, and in effect unconditional, US support for Ngo Dien.

What kind of regime are we supporting? And what kind of support are we giving? Along with economic aid (most of which flows into the pockets of Dien, his family, and his favorites) there is a very substantial portion of military aid--in the form of guns, helicopters, chemical and other bombs, and training--which is given to a regime whose policies include burning villages, herding villagers into concentration camps (called "strategic hamlets"), dropping chemicals on crops and peasants (in order to deprive the Viet Cong of food and protection), and religious persecution of Buddhists in favor of the Catholicism of the rulers.

Except for the severe persecution of the Buddhists, which the US now opposes (but only now that that persecution becomes a potential factor in the overthrow of Dien by the Viet Cong), all these policies have been initiated or at least strongly supported by the U.S. This is what the U.S. taxpayer is supporting with his money.

The American people must also come to realize that Viet Nam is no isolated phenomenon, but that the Kennedy Administration is preparing for many more Viet Nams by its strategy of "counter-insurgency". (The U.S. has, in every country which will accept them, military aid missions for training native troops in the same kind of measures being used in South Viet Nam today.) This means neither peace nor freedom, but only death and the ravaging of countryside after countryside. Against this policy we must arouse public opinion.

Local groups and individuals are urged to use at least the week preceding Oct. 19 for a concerted on-campus and commu-

ity effort to bring the Viet Nam situation into the full glare of public attention, and to recruit demonstrators to Washington.

The demonstration, first conceived at the VOICE Retreat of 13-15 September and suggested by SDS Pres. Todd Gitlin to SPU National Secretary Gail Paradise at an informal discussion of youth peace strategy the following weekend, will be co-sponsored by SDS and SPU. Although plans are not complete, the outline of the events in Washington are as follows: Picketing will start in front of the White House at 10:00 a.m., and will last until a mid-afternoon rally. A second (though optional) part of the protest will be visits to Senators. (The visit arrangements are the responsibility of the local group.) Their purpose is to urge Senators not already doing so to support the resolution of Idaho Senator Frank Church which would, in effect, cut all aid to South Viet Nam for the coming year, and also to discuss the Vietnamese situation in general and its implications for U.S. foreign policy.

There are tentative plans for demonstrations in other cities around the country, though this is not final. Also, we expect to have a large number of leaflets jointly approved by SDS and SPU available in the office around Oct. 10, though local SDS groups should not hold up organizing because they have received no leaflets but should, in co-operation with SPU and other campus groups, write and distribute their own leaflet. A mailing giving final information on the demonstration and containing a fact sheet on the history of and present situation in Viet Nam will arrive to SDS members as soon as possible, no later than a week before the demonstration. Write the National Office for any information on the demonstration.

Most important: Start organizing now.

## NSA cont'd

Johnston oppose the Liberal Caucus motion. Because this debate began early, when the liberals' attention was focussed on civil rights programming, and because the liberals were disorganized virtually throughout the Congress, conservative legislation was reported from committee expressing the view that civil liberties must be "balanced" by the exigencies of internal security. On the plenary floor, this position carried by over 2/3. But the liberals were able to change the minds of some of the more respected delegates who had voted for the conservative position, and on the following day the question was reconsidered and a new resolution passed establishing that civil liberties are the raison d'etre of national security.

Liberals fared poorly on civil rights questions. The debate over the extent of support which NSA should give to SNCC, which never extended to the delegates as a whole, sidetracked liberal forces early in the Congress. The major problem was to convince delegates of the extent of police brutality in the South and of the connection between economic issues and integration. A special resolution supporting the March on Washington in vague terms, proposed by the NSA officers, was passed. But it only noted the jobs/integration link and failed to endorse the March program. Liberals and the NSA leadership did co-operate on a resolution on Federal Civil Rights legislation and on a Special Resolution on Americas, Georgia.

Liberal forces took on what came to be known as the "NSA Establishment" on the question of South Viet Nam--and lost: an amendment calling for withdrawal of military aid to Diem met defeat. On the other hand, a resolution calling for similar steps against the Shah of Iran and sponsored by NSA's International Commission, passed only because of liberal support.

During 1962-63, NSA's membership declined from around 390 member schools to around 355, and it was clear that NSA officers hoped that Congress actions would not be so radical as to force more schools out of the Association. Many on the left saw this concern reflected in a concerted effort to manage conflict by keeping floor debate to a minimum. This point was emphasized almost daily by the Liberal Bulletin (the organ of the SDS/Campus ADA sponsored Liberal Study Group), and was

highlighted in an LSG working paper on NSA written by Bob Ross, former SDS Vice-President and long active in NSA. Ross's paper (the most widely read LSG paper) declared that NSA had to make a choice between being a narrow service organization for student governments and becoming a genuine part of the student movement, specifically in the area of University Reform. Many liberals felt that the conflicts between the left and the NSA "Establishment" represented precisely that division of philosophies.

Conflict management was the central issue in officer elections. Bruce Rappaport (U of Chicago), a member of the executive group of the Liberal Caucus, was nominated by Stokely Carmichael of Howard U., and myself. Rappaport's speech was a thorough-going attack on the established policies of NSA, the international student Cold War, the reticence about supporting the civil rights movement, and, most crucially, the unwillingness to foster full-scale political debate within NSA. Carmichael's nominating speech stressed NSA's divergence from students' historical responsibility to "seek the truth", in favor of short-run political gains. Rappaport received 92 votes out of 300. Greg Gallo, former Student Body President of the U. of Wisconsin, was elected President.

Despite the numerous clashes between the left and the NSA leadership at the Congress, several factors point to continued participation by liberals generally and SDS specifically in NSA on friendly terms. One is simply the high level of commitment of SDS people to improving NSA from within. Two of the five NSA officers are SDS members. The Chairman of the Congress Steering Committee (set up in a structural change to be the new major between-Congresses organ of NSA though without legislative power), Howard Abrams, has long been active in the VOICE chapter at the U. of Michigan. Several regional chairmen, including Howard Simon of Met. New York, Mike Doyle of New England, and Paul Booth of Pennsylvania-West Virginia, are SDS members. Finally, NSA programming in University Reform, traditionally carried on in co-operation with SDS, is likely to increase in scope.

All unsigned Bulletin articles are the responsibility of Bulletin Editor Donald McKelvey.